









Athi Water Works Development Agency Bidding Document for Procurement of Works

PROGRAMME: NAIROBI RIVERS BASIN REHABILITATION AND RESTORATION PROGRAM PHASE II-SEWERAGE IMPROVEMENT PROJECT

LOT 1-'CONSTRUCTION OF DANDORA ESTATE WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT (DEWWTP) REHABILITATION AND DUPLICATION PLANT INLET WORKS"

OCBI No Number:" "

CYYFC1PcTURR''KNY 12314244"

Xqrl3"qh'4"

Dkf f kpi ''Rtqegf wtgu'''

Dkmu''qh''S wcpvkkgu''

Y qtmu'Tgs wktgo gpwl'cpf "Ur gekhkecvkqpu"

Eqpf kkqpu'qh'Eqpvtcevu"

Eqpvtcev'Hqto u"

Xqn'4"qh'4"

Dqqm'qh'F tcy kpi u'"

Kuwgf 'qp<'MAY 2022

HUV`Y'cZ7cbhYbhg'

DUfh%`6]XX]b['DfcWXi fYg''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	
G97H£B = 6 -8 · 8 5H5 · G < 99H fb 8 GL************************************	***
G97HCB:=: 915@ 5HCB:5B8:E15@=75HCB:7F+19F-5""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
G97H€B' = 1.6-88-B; : CFA G************************************	***************************************
f9G! A G=DL	
H\Y`6]XXYf`g\U``gi Va]h`Wta dfY\Ybg]j Y`UbX`WtbVJgY`9bj]fcba YbHJ`UbX`GcVJJJ`f9GEA UbU[Y	
GhfuhY[]YgʻUbXʻ≆a dʻYa YbhUh]cbʻDʻUbgʻf9G!A G±DŁUgʻfYei]fYX`Vm+H6'‱%flŁcZh\Y`6]X`8UhUʻG	-
gffUhY[]YgʻUbXʻd`Ubgʻg\U``XYgMf]VY`]b`XYHJ]`ih\Y`UMf]cbgža UhYf]U`gžYei]da Ybhža UbU[Ya Ybl h\Unk]``VY`]a d`Ya YbhYX`Vmh\Y`7cbhfUMcfž'UbX`]hgʻgi VWtbhfUMcfg''	ndfcW/ggYg'Yh/V
<pre>#DOTR VY a d Ya YDTRX VITHX Y CDTOWNC12 DDX II g g VWcDTOWNC1g</pre> #D'XY Y`cd b ['h\YgY'ghfUhY [] Yg'UbX'd`Ubgz'h\Y'6]XXY f'g\U``\U j Y'fY [UfX'hc 'h\Y'9G'd fcj] g cbg'	c7h\Y'WthhflMh
]bWi X]b['thcgY' Ug'a Um'VY'a cfY'Zi ``mXYgWf]VYX`]b'thY'K cf_g'FYei]fYa Ybhg']b'GYWf]cb'J = "	
G97H£B 1 1 9@ ±0097C1BHF=96""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	······································
G97H€B'J = 1: F51 8:5B8:7CFF1 DH€B"	······································
DUfh'&'K cf_gÅFYei]fYa Ybhg""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	% -
o · · ·‡ · ·	
0	
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
0 @ .	
DUfh'.7cbX]h]cbg'cZ7cbhfUMr''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	***************************************
∕ ˙7cbhfWhi: cfa g''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	***************************************
G97H€BJ≕!; 989F5@7CB8+H€BGC: 7CBHF57Hf] 7Ł""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
G97H€B ± ! D5FH7I @5F 7CB8+H€BG"	**************************************
Gi V! 7'Ui gY %%%\$	653 ·
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`%%'(653 ·
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`%%'+(
G]hY	
GHJNYA Ybh	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY'%%-\$	
6cffck Yf	
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`%%'- %	
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`%%- &	
GYI i U`9I d`c]l'Uh]cb'UbX'5Vi gY'fG95LžUbX'GYI i U` <ufuqqa td="" ybh'fg<l<=""><td></td></ufuqqa>	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY %&	
<i>±bHYfdfYHJhjcb</i>	
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`%)	
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`%*	655 [°]
7cbhfUMf5[fYYa Ybh	
Gi V! 7 Ui gY %%	
Gi VI 7 'II' ay '%'+	655

Gi V! 7'Ui gY'&"(655 [·]
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`&"*	656 [°]
9a d`cnYf!Gi dd`]YX`A UhYf]UgʻUbX`9a d`cnYfÅgʻ9ei]da Ybh	656 [·]
Gi V! 7'Ui gY" '%	657 [·]
H\ Y'9b[]bYYf	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY' "&	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY' "	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY' "(
Gi V! 7 Ui gY ' "*	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY ('%	
Gi V! 7 'Ui gY' ("&	
Gi V! 7 Ui gY ("&"%	
7cbHWhcf/Åg	
cV][Uh]cbg	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY' ("&"&	
Gi V! 7 Ui gY ("&"	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY ("	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY ('*	
G V! 7'Ui gY ("+	
G V! 7 U gY (",	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY ("%)	
5WWgFci hY	
G V! 7'U gY ("%	
Gi V! 7 Ui gY ("% DfchYVMjcb cZh\Y 9bj]fcba Ybh]gfYd UWYX k]h\	
Gi V! 7 Ui gY ("&\$	
Gi V! 7 Ui gY ("&%	
Gi V! 7' Ui gY ("&%GYW f]/mcZh\ Y'G]hY`]g'fYd'UWYX'k]h\	
AGi V! 7'Ui gY ('%%GYVVf]lmcZh\ Y'G]hY	
Gi V! 7 Ui gi (& 2001 W 1) I' II C 21 K 1 G) II	
7cbhfWhcfhgCdYfUhjcbgcb'GjhY	
Cb'h\Y'h\]fX``]bY`cZh\Y`gYWbX`dUfU[fUd\`VYZcfY`Â('%+ÞÂGi V! '7`Ui gYÃ]g`UXXYX''	
G V! 7 Uf gY ("8"	
H.Y. ZfghdUfU[fUd\]gfYd'UNVX k]h\ h\ Y Zc``ck]b[
Gi V! 7'Ui gY ("&(
7cXY cZ7cbXi Vb	
G V! 7 U gY) '%	
G V! 7 U gY) "8"8	
G V! 7 U gY * "%	
GIVITU gY * "8	
G V! 7'U gY *') 'K cf_]b[' <ci fg<="" td=""><td></td></ci>	
GI V! 7'UI gY'*"*	
: WYJhJYgZcfGHZZUbX@Wcif	
G V! 7 U gY * "+	
G V! 7 U gY * "-	
G V! 7 U gY * 1%	
G V! 7 UI gY * '%	
cfY b DYfacbbY	672

Gi V! 7 'Ui gY * '%'	672 [°]
Gi V! 7 'Ui gY '* '%)	673 [·]
Gi V! 7 'UI gY '* '%*	
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`*'%+	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY'*'%	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY'*'%	
Gi V! 7'Uf gY'* "&\$	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY'*"&%	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY * "&&	
G V! 7'Ui gY * "&'	
G V! 7 UI gY * "&(
G V! 7 Uf gY * "&)	
G V! 7 Ut gY * "&*	
G V! 7 Uf gY * "&+	
HfU]b]b[cZ7cbhfWhcf/hgiDYfgcbbY:	
G V! 7 UI gY +" +bgdYVMjcb	
G V! 7 UI gV +"+	
Ck bYfg\]d cZD'Ubh'UbX'A UhYf]U'g	
G V! 7 UI gV', '%	
G V! 7 UI gY %%+	
GiV!7'UigY'%" "%	
Gi V! 7'UI gY %"(
Gi V! 7'Ui gY % "*	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY % "+	
5X1 gha Ybhg Zcf W.Ub[Yg''']b 7cgh	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY %' '%	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY % "&"%	
Gi V! 7'UI gY %("	
Gi V! 7'UI gY %("*"&	
Gi V! 7'UI gY %("+	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY'%("	682 [°]
Gi V! 7 'Ul gY '% '%&	683 [°]
Gi V! 7 'Ui gY '%' '%)	683 [·]
Gi V! 7 'Ui gY '% '%	683
Gi V! 7 'Ui gY '%] "&'%	684
Gi V! 7 'Ui gY '%) ",	684 [°]
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`%*'%	685 [°]
Gi V! 7 'UI gY '%" "&"%	685 [°]
Gi V! 7 'UI gY '%" "&"&	685
HYfa]bUnjcb	
7cbhfUNtcflgCV`][Unjcbg'5ZhYf'HYfa]bUhjcb	
Gi V! 7`Ui gY %'%FYgdcbg]V]`]hmZcf`7UfY`cZh\Y`K cf_g	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY %'"	
Gi V! 7'Ui gY %+"+	
Gi V! 7 Ui gY % '%	
9 WdhjcbU 9 Ybhg	
G V! 7 Uf gY % "(
G V! 7 Ui gY % ")	

Cdh]cbU`HYfa]bUh]cb	687
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`% '%	687
; YbYfU FYei]fYa Ybfg	687
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`% "&	688
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`% "&'%	688
Gi V! 7`Ui gY % "&")	688
₽1 fmhc Ya d`cnYYg	688
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`&\$'%	688
7`U]a g	688
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`&\$"&	
Gi V! 7`Ui gY`&%%	
7cbgfjhi hjcb cZh\Y 8556	
: U] i fY hc 5ddc]bh8556 A Ya VYf fgL	688
Gi V! 7'Ui gY'&%**	
5fV]hfUh]cb	
G97H€B L ! 7CBHF57H: CFA G""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
V@	
. 7	
0	
#	·
h 'o '\ ' ') '8 '	•
h o `\ 'h " '	•
- 'o'-o'h 'o	•
° h o '	•
k 11 o	•

DUfh'%'6]XX]b['DfcWXi fYg'

GYVMjcb = = bghfi VMjcbg hc 6]XXYfg

; YbYfU

GWtdY'cZ6]X

#b WtbbYWMjcb k jh\ h\ Y GdYWMZJWDfcWl fYa Ybh B chjW A ±j jhUnjcb Zcf 6]Xg f ± 6½ gdYVMZJYX jb h\ Y 6]X 8 UhU G\ YYh f 68 Gž h\ Y 9a d`cmYfž Ug gdYWMZJYX jb h\ Y 68 Gž jgj Yg h\]g 6]XX]b[XcW a Ybh Zcf h\ Y dfcj]g]cb cZK cf_g Ug gdYWMZJYX]b GYWMjcb J = žK cf_gÅFYei]fYa Ybhg"H\ Y bUa Yž]XYbhjZJWMjcbžUbX bi a VYf cZÂk \ c`Y cZh\ Y k cf_gÞ \ YfYUZhYf WU`YX ÄK cf_gÅ]bj]hYX i bXYf cbY cf a cfY `chg f7cbhfUMgE cf DUW_U[Yg YUW\ `ch WtbhU]b]b[cbY cf a cfY ÄK cf_gÅcf YUW\ dUW_U[Y WtbhU]b]b[cbY cf a cfY `chg cZh\]g = 6 UfY gdYWMZJYX]b h\ Y 68 G"

 $\%\& H\fci [\ci hh\]gV]XX]b[XcWa Ybh$

h\Y`hYfa`Â]b`kf]h]b[ÃaYUbg`Waaib]\WhYX`]b`kf]hhYb`Zcfa`fY"["'VmaU]`žY!aU]`žZUlž]bWiX]b[ž]Z gdYV]\Z]YX`]b`h\Y`68GžX]ghf]VihYX`cf`fYW]jYX`h\fci[\`Y`YVMfcb]WdfcWlfYaYbhgnghYa`igYX`Vmh\Y`9ad`cmYfŁk]h\`dfccZcZfYW]dh/`

]Zh\Y WbhYI hgc fYei]fYgžÂg]b[i `UfÃa YUbgÂd`i fU'ÅUbX j]WY j YfgU/

Å8UmÃa YUbgʻWUYbXUfʻXUmži b`Yggʻch\Yfk]gYʻgdYV¶Z]YXʻUgʻUʻÂ6i g]bYggʻ8UmʻÃ5ʻ6i g]bYggʻ8UmʻÃʻ5ʻ6i g]bYggʻ8Um'Ãʻ5ʻ6i g]bYggʻ8Um'ø5ʻ6i g]bYggʻ

Â9GÃa YUbgʻYbj]fcba YbhuʻʻUbXʻgcVNJUʻf]bWiX]b[ʻGYliUʻʻ 9ld`c]hUh]cbž UbXʻʻ 5VigYʻfG95±UbXʻGYliUʻ′<UfUgga YbhʻfG<t±/

ÂGYI i U'91 d'c]hUh]cb UbX 5Vi gYÃÂfG95ŁÃa YUbg h\YZc``ck]b[...

ACYIIU' < UfUgga Ybhā AfG < hā]g XYZ]bYX Ug i bk Y Wa Y gYI i U UX j UbW gz fYei Yghg Zcf gYI i U ZU j cfgž UbX ch Yf j YfVU cf d\ng]WU WabXi Wi cZ U gYI i U bUhi fY Vm h Y 7cbhfUWachåg DYfqcbbY k]h ch Yf 7cbhfUWachåg cf 9a d`cnYfåg DYfqcbbY /

Â7cbHUMcfÅg:DYfgcbbY`Ã`]gʻUgʻXYZ]bYX`]bʻGiV!`7`UigY`%%%+`cZh\Y`;YbYfU`7cbX]h]cbgʻcZ7cbHUM/UbX``

Â9a d`cmYfÅg`dYfgcbbY`Ã`]g`Ug`XYZlbYX`]b`;77`GiV!7`UigY`%%"%cZ'h\Y`;YbYfU`7cbX]h]cbg`cZ7cbhfUMh"

5 bcb! YI \Ui gh]j Y``]gh`cZ`f]Ł`VY\Uj]cfg`k\]W\`Wtbgh]hi hY`G95`UbX`f]]Ł`VY\Uj]cfg`k\]W\`Wtbgh]hi hY`G<`]g`UhhUW\YX`hc`h\Y`7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhiZcfa`]b`GYWh]cb`=J"

Gci fW cZ: i bXg

- & W.Y. 6cffck Yf cf FYVyd]Ybh fl YfY]buzhYf Wu`YX Â6cffck YfÃŁ gdYVyZ]YX]b h Y 68 G \ \ug fYW] y X cf \ug \udd`]YX Zcf Z]bub\yb[fl YfY]buzhYf \ud`YX Âz bXgÃŁ Zfca h Y GdYVyZ]W.]bub\yb[±ogh]hi h]cb bua YX]b h Y 68 G fl YfY]buzhYf \ud`YX Ân Y 6\ud_ÃŁ]b \ \ud ci bh gdYVyZ]XX]b h Y 68 G fl \udd`h Y 68 G fl YfY]buzhYf \ud`YX Ân Y 6\udd h Y 68 G h H Y 66ffck Yf]bhYbXg hc \udd`mu'dcfh]cb cZh Y Zi bXg hc Y`][]V`Y d\una Ybhg i bXYf h Y \udd h \udd h \udd g fl \udd h \udd h \udd h \udd g fl \udd h \udd h \udd h \udd h \udd g fl \udd h \udd h
- &"& DUna Ybh'Vmh\Y'6Ub_k]``VY'a UXY'cb`m'Uhh\Y'fYei YghcZh\Y'6cffck Yf'UbX'i dcb` Uddfcj U`Vmh\Y'6Ub_ž UbX'k]``VY'gi VYVMž]b\U``fYgdYVMgž hc'h\Y'hYfa g'UbX' WtbX]h]cbg'cZh\Y'@cUb'ftcf'ch\Yf'Z]bUbVJb[Ł'5[fYYa Ybh'h\Y'@cUb'ftcf'ch\Yf'Z]bUbVJb[Ł'5[fYYa Ybh'h\Y'@cUb'ftcf'ch\Yf'Z]bUbVJb[Ł'5[fYYa Ybh'h\Y'@cUb'ftcf'ch\Yf'Z]bUbVJb[Ł'5[fYYa Ybh'h'h\Y'@cUb'ftcf'ch\Yf'Z]bUbVJb[Ł'5[fYYa Ybh'h\Y'cUb'UvMtibh Zcf'h\Y'difdcgY'cZ'UbmdUna Ybh'hc'dYfgcbg'cf'Ybh]h]Ygž'cf'Zcf'Ubm]a dcfh'cZ'[ccXgž'Yei]da Ybhž'd`Ubhž'cf'a UhYf]U'gž]Zgi W\'dUna Ybh'cf']a dcfh']g'dfc\]V]hYX'Vm'U'XYVJJg]cb'cZh\Y'Ib]hYX'BUh]cbg'GYW\f]hm7ci bVJY'hJ_Yb'i bXYf'7\UdhYf'J=cZh\Y'7\UfhYf'cZh\Y'Ib]hYX'BUh]cbg''Bc'dUfhmch\Yf'h\Ub'h\Y'6cffck Yf'g\U``XYf]j Y'Ubm'f][\hg'Zfca 'h\Y'@cUb'ftcf'ch\Yf'Z]bUbVJJb[Ł'5[fYYa Ybh'cf'\Uj'Y'Ubm'WU]a 'hc'h\Y'dfcWYXgcZh\Y'@cUb'ftcf'ch\Yf'Z]bUbVJJb[Ł'"

: fui X ubX 7cffi dhicb

- ' "& =b·Zi fh\Yf'di fgi UbW'cZh\]g'dc`]WhziV]XXYfg'g\U``dYfa]h UbX'g\U``Wli gY'h\Y]f' U[Ybhg` flk\YfY` XYWUfYX` cf` bchzi gi VWtbhfUMhcfgz gi VWtbgi `hUbhgz gYfj]W'dfcj]XYfgz gi dd`]Yfgz UbX`h\Y]f`dYfgcbbY`z hc`dYfa]h h\Y`6Ub_` hc`]bgdYWh'U`` UMhti bhgzfYWtfXg'UbX'ch\Yf'XcWa Ybhg'fY`Uh]b['hc`UbmdfYei U`]Z]Wh]cb`dfcWggz V]X`gi Va]gg]cbz'UbX`WtbhfUMhidYfZcfa UbW'f]b`h\Y`WlgY`cZ'Uk UfXłz'UbX`hc`\Uj Y`h\Ya 'Ui X]hYX`VmUi X]hcfg'Uddc]bhYX`Vmh\Y`6Ub_"`

9][]V`Y`6]XXYfg

('% 5.6]XXYf a Um VY U Z[fa h\ Uh]g U df]j UhY Ybh]hmž U ghUhY!ck bYX YbhYfdf]gY cf]bgh]hi h]cb gi V YVMihc + 16 ('* cf UbmWta V]bUh]cb cZgi W Ybh]h]Yg]b h\ Y Zcfa cZU c]bh j Ybhi fYž Wtbgcfh]i a žcf Uggc V]Uh]cb fbJ 75 L\YfY]bUZhYf WU`YX >J ži bXYf Ub Yl]gh]b[U[fYYa Ybhcfk]h\ h\ Y]bhYbhhc YbhYf]bhc gi W Ub U[fYYa Ybhgi ddcfhYX VmU`YhhYf cZ]bhYbh" +b h\ Y WUgY cZU c]bh j Ybhi fYžWtbgcfh]i a žcf Uggc V]Uh]cb fbJ L`UL I b`Ygg ch\Yfk]gY gdYV]Z[YX]b h\ Y 68Gž U` a Ya VYfg g\ U` VY c]bhm UbX

- ("% 5 6]XXYf g\U`bch\Uj Y`U'W&bZ]WficZ]bhYfYgh"5bm6]XXYf Zci bX hc \Uj Y`U'W&bZ]WficZ]bhYfYghg\U``VY`X]gei U`]Z]YX"5 6]XXYf a UmVY W&bg]XYfYX hc \Uj Y`U'W&bZ]WficZ]bhYfYghZcf h\Y`di fdcgY`cZh\]g'6]XX]b['dfcWggž]Zh\Y`6]XXYf.``
 - fUE X]fYWnmcf`]bX]fYWnmWebhfc`gz̈]g`Webhfc``YX`Vmcf`]g`i bXYf`Wea a cb`Webhfc`` k]h\`Ubch\Yf`6]XXYf/cf``
 - fl/£ fYW]j Yg`cf`\Ug`fYW]j YX`UbmX]fYWhcf`]bX]fYWhgi Vg]XmZfca `Ubch\Yf`6]XXYf/cf`
 - fWE \Ug'h\Y'qUa Y''Y[U'fYdfYqYbhUh]; Y'Ug'Ubch\Yf'6]XXYf/cf'
 - fXŁ \ Ug U fY`Uhjcbg\]d k]h\ Ubch\Yf 6]XXYfž X]fYWnmcf h\fci [\ 'Wa a cb h\]fX` dUfhjYgž h\ Uh di hg]h]b U dcg]hjcb hc]bZi YbW h\Y 6]X cZ Ubch\Yf 6]XXYfž cf |bZi YbW h\Y XYWhjcbg cZh\Y 9a d`cnYf fY[UfX]b[h\]g 6]XX]b['dfcWqq/cf'
 - fYŁ cf UbmcZ]ng UZZ]]UhYg dUfh]V]dUhYX Ug U Wbgi `hUbh]b h\Y dfYdUfUh]cb cZh\Y XYg][b cf hYWb]VV gdYV]Z]Wb]cbg cZh\Y k cf_g h\Uh UfY h\Y gi V YVb cZh\Y 6]X/cf
 - fle cf UbmcZ] hg UZZ] JUhYg \ Ug VYYb \]fYX flcf]g dfcdcgYX hc \ VY \]fYXE Vmh\Y \ 9a d`cmYf cf 6cffck Yf Ug 9b []bYYf Zcf h\Y 7cbhfUhf]a d`Ya YbhUh]cb/cf
 - f[Łkci XVY dfcj]X]b[[ccXgzkcf_gzcfbcb! Webgi h]b[gYfj]WYgfYgi h]b[Zfca cf X]fYWnm fY`UhYX hc Webgi h]b[gYfj]Wyg Zcf h\Y dfYdUfUh]cb cf]a d`Ya YbhUh]cb cZh\Y dfc YWngdYV]Z]YX]b h\Y 68G +16 & %h\Uh]h dfcj]XYX cf k YfY dfcj]XYX Vm Ubm UZZ]]UhY h\Uh X]fYWnm cf]bX]fYWnm Weblfc`gz]g Weblfc`YX Vmzcf]gi bXYf Wea a cb Weblfc`k]h\ h\Uh Z]fa /cf
 - flve \ugiu wegy vi gjbygg ef Zua] mfy unjebg\]d k]h\ u dfe Zygg]ebu ghuzz ez h\ y 6cffek Yf flef ez h\ y dfe Ywija d Ya Ybhjb['U[Ybwizef ez U fyw]d] Ybhe zu dufh ez h\ y `cubek \e. f]e ufy x]fywimef]bx]fywim]bj e j yx]b h\ y dfydufunjeb ez h\ y 6]xx]b['xewa Ybh ef gdyw]zwinjebg ez h\ y 7cbhfuwiz ubx#ef h\ y 6]x Yj u i unjeb dfewigg ez gi w\ 7cbhfuwiy ef f]]e k ei `x vy]bj e j yx]b h\ y]a d `ya Ybhunjeb ef gi dyfj]g]eb ez gi w\ 7cbhfuwi i b`ygg h\ y w\ bz]wi gha a]b[zfea gi w\ fy`unjebg\]d \ug vyyb fyge j yx]b u a Ubbyf uwwdhuv y he h\ y 6ub_h\ fei [\ei hh\ y 6]xx]b[dfewigg ubx yl yw hjeb ez h\ y 7cbhfuwi'

- 5 Z]fa h\unigu6]XXYffY]h\Yf]bX]j]Xi U`mcfUgU>JaYa VYfEg\U`bchdUfh]V]dUhY]b a cfY h\unigu6]XXYffY]h\Yf]bX]j]Xi U`mcfUgU>JaYa VYfEg\U`bchdUfh]V]dUhY]b a cfY h\unigu6 cbY 6]Xz YI W\unigu6 Zf dYfa]h\YX UhYfbUhjj Y 6]Xg" H\]g]bWI XYg dUfh]V]dUh]cb Ug U gi VW\unigu6hfUM\unigcf]b ch\Yf6]Xg"Gi W\unigu6 dUfh]V]\unigu6 Uh]Z]V\unigu6 bc ZU`6]Xg`]b k\]W\unigu6 h\Y\Z]fa]g]bj c`j YX"5 Z]fa h\unigu6 h\unigu6 bchU 6]XXYfcfU>JaYa VYfa UmdUfh]V]\unigu6 UhY Ug U gi VW\unigu6 bfUM\unigu6 f`]b a cfYh\unigu6 cbY6]X"
- ("("5 6]XXYf" UbX" U" dUffi]Yg Wbgh]hi h]b[h\Y' 6]XXYf"]bWi X]b[Ubm" gi VWbhfUMcfg cf gi dd]Yfg g\U"\Uj Yh\Y bUh]cbU]lmcZUb Y][]VYWbi bhfmcZh\Y'6Ub_]b UWwfXUbW'k]h\ h\Y'6Ub__kg DfcWfYa YbhDc]WhZcf h\Y'6Ub_; fci d': i bXYX CdYfUh]cbg XYgWf]VYX i bXYf'h\Y'6Ub_kg DfcWfYa Ybh: fUa Yk cf_žUbX Ug']ghYX]b GYMlcb J ž9][]VYY7ci bhf]Ygžgi VYWhre h\Y'fYghf]Mlcbg di fgi Ubh'hc \(\frac{1}{2}\) UbX'cfXYf'g\U"\VY'XYYa YX'hc \Uj Y'h\Y'bUh]cbU]lmcZU'Wbi bhfm]Zh\Y'6]XXYf']g'Wbgh]hi hYXž]bWbfdcfUhYX'cffY[]ghYfYX]b UbX'cdYfUhYg]b WbbZcfa]lmik]h\ h\Y' dfcj]g]cbg cZ h\Y' `Uk g cZ h\Uh Wbi bhfmž Ug Yj]XYbWXX Vm]hg Ufh]WWg cZ]bWbfdcfUh]cb fbf Yei]j UYbh XcWa Ybhg cZ Wbgh]hi h]cb cf UggcWJUh]cbE UbX]hg fY[]ghfUh]cb XcWa YbhgžUg'h\Y'WgY'a UmVY"H\]gWf]hYf]cb g\U'`U'gc Udd mhc h\Y' XYhYfa]bUh]cb cZh\Y'bUh]cbU]lmcZdfcdcgYX'gi VWbhfUMcfg cf gi VWbbji `hUbhg' Zcf'UbmdUfhcZh\Y'7cbhfUMf]bWi X]b[fY`UhYX'GYfj]Wrg''
- (") 5 6]XXYf h\ Uh\\ Ug\ VYYb\ gUb\M]cbYX\ Vmh\ Y\ 6Ub_ždi fgi Ubhhc h\ Y\ 6Ub_\&g\ =bhY[f]mi : fUa\ Yk\ cf_\overline{z}\ UbX\]b\ U\M\cfXUb\W\ k\ jh\]hg\ dfYj\ U]]b[\ gUb\M]cbg\ dc\]MYg\ UbX\ dfc\WXi\ fYg\Ug\gYh\Zcfh\]b\ h\ Y\ 6Ub_\&g\ =bhY[f]mm\ fUa\ Yk\ cf_\overline{z}\Ug\XYg\M]VYX\]b\ GY\M]cb\ J\ =\ dUfU[f\Ud\\ &\\&\\X\\ X\\ g\\U\\\ VY\]bY\][]\ VY\ hc\ VY\ dfYei\ U]\Z]YX\ \Zcf\overline{z}\ V]X\ \Zcf\overline{z}\ cf\ VY\ Uk\ UfXYX\ U\ 6Ub_\!\Z]b\Ub\W\X\ \Wcbf\U\M\cf\ v\ Vyb\Z]h\ Zfca\ \U\ 6Ub_\!\Z]b\Ub\W\X\ \Wcbf\U\M\overline{z}\ Z]b\Ub\W\X\ \Wcbf\U\M\overline{z}\ Xi\ f]b[\ gi\ W\ \dYf]cX\ cZ\ h]a\ Y\ Ug\ h\ Y\ 6Ub_\ g\ U\\\ Y\ \XYh\fa\]bYX\\ H\ Y\ \]gh\ cZ\ XY\UffYX\ \Z]fa\ g\ UbX\]b\X]j\]Xi\ U\g\]g\ Uj\ U]\U\Y\\ U\h\ h\ Y\ Y\ Y\Wfcb]W\XX\fY\gg\ gd\Y\\\Z]YX\]b\ h\ Y\ 68\G\\\
- ("** 6]XXYfg h\Un UfY grUhY!ck bYX YbhYfdf]gYg cf]bgr]hi h]cbg]b h\Y 9a d`cnYf&g 7ci bhfma UmVY Y`][]V`Y hc Wa dYhY UbX VY Uk UfXYX U 7cbhfUMfgLcb`m]Zh\Ym Wb YgrUv`]g\z]b Ua UbbYf UWWdhUv`Y hc h\Y 6Ub_zh\Un'h\Ymf]L UfY `Y[U`mUbX Z]bUbV]U`mUi hcbca ci g`f]]LcdYfUhY i bXYf Wa a YfV]U``Uk zUbX f]]]LUfY bchi bXYf gi dYfj]g]cb cZh\Y 9a d`cnYf"
- ("+" 5 '6]XXYf 'g\U``bch VY 'i bXYf 'gi gdYbg]cb 'Zfca '6]XX]b['Vmh\Y '9a d`cmYf 'Ug'h\Y' fYgi `hcZh\Y'cdYfUh]cb 'cZ'U'6]X! GYWl f]b['8YWUfUh]cb"
- (", :]fa g'UbX]bX]j]Xi U'g'a UmiVY]bY`][]V`Y`]Zgc]bX]WUhYX]b GYVM]cb J UbX fUE Ug'U a UhYf'cZ`Uk cfcZZ]VJU fY[i `Uh]cbgzh\Y'6cffck YfÅg'Wti bhfmdfc\]V]hg'Wta a YfVJU fY`Uh]cbg'k]h\ h\UhWti bhfmzdfcj]XYX h\Uhh\Y'6Ub_]ggUh]gZ]YX h\Uhgi W\YI Wi g]cb XcYg bch dfYWi XY`YZZYWM]j Y`Wta dYh]h]cb Zcf h\Y`gi dd`m cZ [ccXg cf h\Y`WtbhfUMM]b[cZk cf_gcfgYfj]Wg'fYei]fYX/cffVEVmUb UMicZ'Wta d`]UbW'k]h\U

o @@ ' " ' h ' ' '

XYVJg]cb cZh\YI b]hYX B Uh]cbg GYWlf]hm7ci bVJ HU_Yb i bXYf 7\UdhYf J =cZh\Y 7\UfhYf cZh\YI b]hYX B Uh]cbg h\Y 6cffck Yfåg Wti bhfmdfc\]v]hg Ubm]a dcfh cZ [ccXgcf WtbhfUMJb[cZk cf_gcfgYfj]WgZfca h\UhWti bhfmtcf UbmdUma Ybhghc UbmWti bhfmtdYfgcbzcf YbhJhm]b h\UhWti bhfmtK\Yb h\YK cf_gUfY]a d`Ya YbhYX UMcgg f f]gX]VMJcbU Vci bXUf]Yg flUbX a cfY h\Ub cbY Wti bhfm]g U 6cffck YfžUbX g]bj c`j YX]b h\Y dfcW fYa YbhZ h\Yb YI Wi g]cb cZ U Z[fa cf]bX]j]Xi U cb h\Y VUg]g cZ +H6 (", flUb UVcj Y VmUbmWti bhfma UmVY Udd]YX hc h\UhdfcW fYa Ybh UWcgg ch\Yf Wti bhf]Yg]bj c`j YXž]Zh\Y 6Ub_ UbX h\Y 6cffck Yfg]bj c`j YX]b h\Y dfcW fYa YbhU [fYY"

- ("- ` 5 `6]XXYf`g\U``dfcj]XY`gi W\`XcWa YbhUfmYj]XYbW`cZY`][]V]`]hmgUh]gZWhcfmhc`h\Y`9a d`cnYfžUgʻh\Y`9a d`cnYf`g\U``fYUgcbUV`mfYei Ygh''`
- ("%\$ 5 Z]fa h\undrage ibxyf u gubwijcb cz xyvufa ybh vmh\y 6cffck yf Zfca vy]b[Uk ufxyx u wbhfuwi]gy`][]v`y hc dufh]wjduhy]b h\]gdfcvi/fya ybhži b`yggh\y 6ub_ž uhh\y 6cffck yfågfyei yghž]gguhjgZ]yx h\uhh\y xyvufa ybh/flubfy`uhyghc Zfui x cf wbffi dhjcbžubx fl/bzc``ck yx u 1 x]vju cf uxa]b]ghfuhjj y dfcwyx]b[h\uhuzzcfxyx h\y Z]fa uxyei uhy xi y dfcwygg"

9][]VYAUNYf]Ugž9ei]daYbhžUbXGYfj]Wg

-) "% H\Y`a UHYf]U`gžYei]da Ybh`UbX`gYfj]W`g`hc`VY`gi dd`]YX`i bXYf`h\Y`7cbhfUMi`UbX`Z]bUbWX`Vmh\Y`6Ub_g\U``\Uj Y`h\Y]f`cf][]b`]b`Ub`Y`][]V`Y`Wti bhfmcZh\Y`6Ub_]b`UwWtfXUbW' k]h\` h\Y` 6Ub_Åg` DfcW\fYa Ybh` Dc`]Wh`Zcf` 6Ub_`; fci d`:i bXYX`CdYfUh]cbg`XYgWf]VYX`i bXYf`h\Y`6Ub_Åg`DfcW\fYa Ybh: fUa Yk cf_žUbX`Ug`]ghYX`]b`GYWf]cb'J ž9`][]V`Y`7ci bhf]Ygžgi V`YWh`hc`h\Y`fYghf]Wh]cbg`gdYWZ]YX`h\YfY]bž9`][]V`Y`7ci bhf]Ygžgi V`YWh`hc`h\Y`fYghf]Wh]cbg`gdYWZ]YX`h\YfY]bž9`][]V`Y`7ci bhf]Ygžgi V`YWh`hc`h\Y`fYghf]Wh]cbg`gdYWZ]YX`h\YfY]bž9`][]V`Y`fci bhf]Ygž UbX`U``YI dYbX]hi fYg`i bXYf`h\Y`7cbhfUMi`k]``bch`WtbhfUj YbY`gi W\`fYghf]Wh]cbg'' 5h`h\Y`9a d`cnYfÅg`fYei Yghž 6]XXYfg`a Um`VY`fYei]fYX`hc`dfcj]XY`Yj]XYbW`cZh\Y`cf][]b`cZa UhYf]U`gžYei]da Ybh'UbX`qYfj]Wyq''
-) "& H\Y`bUh]cbU`]hm`cZ`h\Y`Z]fa `h\Uh`dfcXi Wrgž UggYa V`Ygž X]ghf]Vi hYgž cf`gY``g`h\Y` a UhYf]U`g`UbX`Yei]da Ybh'g\U``bch`XYhYfa]bY`h\Y]f`cf][]b"

7cbh/bhgcZ6]XX]b['8cWa Ybh

GYVMcbgcZ6]XX]b[8cWa Ybh

*'% H\Y`6]XX]b[`XcWa Ybh`Wtbg]ghg`cZ`DUfhg`%z`&z`UbX`'z`k\]W\`]bWiXYg`U``h\Y`gYM]cbg`gdYV]Z]YX`VY`ckz`UbX`k\]W\`g\ci`X`VY`fYUX`]b`WtbîbMjcb`k]h\`Ubm`5XXYbXU`]ggiYX`]b`UWMtfXUbW`k]h\`\H6`, "

D5FH% 6]XX]b[DfcWXi fYg

GYVMjcb =! =bghfi VMjcbghc 6]XXYfgf#H6Ł

- i GYVM cb = ! 6]X 8UHUGYYHM68GL
- ; GYVMjcb = ! 9j Ui Uhjcb UbX E i U]ZJVVIhjcb 7f]hYf]U
- f = GYVM cb = 1.6]XX]b[: cfa g
- i GYMMjcbJ!9][]V`Y'7cibhf]Yg
- i GYVMcbJ=!:fUi X'UbX'7cffi dhicb

D5FH& K cf_gFYei]fYa Ybhg

i GYVMjcbJ=!Kcf_gÅFYei]fYaYbhgi

D5FH' "7cbX]h]cbg'cZ7cbhfUMfUbX'7cbhfUMf: cfa q'

- GYWMcbJ=!; YbYfU 7cbX]mcbgfl 7E
- i GYWMjcb ± ! DUfhjW/`Uf 7cbX]hjcbgfD7Ł
- i GYWMjcb L! 7cbhfUWn: cfa g
- *"&" H\Y'GdYV[M]W\DfcVVfYaYbhBch]W'! = 10j]hUh]cb'Zcf'6]Xg'f = 61z]ggiYX'Vmh\Y'9ad`cmYf']g'bchdUfhcZh\Y'6]XX]b['XcVVaYbh'
- *" I b`YggʻcVhU]bYX`X]fYVMimZfca h\Y`9a d`cmYfžh\Y`9a d`cmYf`]gʻbchfYgdcbg]V`Y`Zcf`h\Y` Wta d`YhYbYggʻcZ h\Y`6]XX]b[`XcWa Ybhž fYgdcbgYgʻhc`fYei YghgʻZcf`WUf]Z]WUh]cbžh\Y`a]bi hYgʻcZh\Y`dfY!6]X`a YYh]b[`f]Z Ubm\zcf`5XXYbXU`hc`h\Y`6]XX]b[`XcWa Ybh`]b`UWWtfXUbW'k]h\`\+6`, "\+0` WUgY`cZ`Ubm`WtbhfUX]Wh]cbžXcWa YbhgʻcVhU]bYX`X]fYWmZfca h\Y`9a d`cmYf`g\U``dfYj U]`"
- *"(`H\Y`6]XXYf`]g`YIdYVMYX`hc`YIUa]bY`U``]bghfiVM]cbgž Zcfagž hYfagž UbX`gdYVMZ]VUh]cbg`]b`h\Y`6]XX]b[XcWaYbhUbX`hc`Zifb]g\k]h\]h\]hg`6]X`U``]bZcfaUh]cb`UbX`XcWaYbhUh]cb`Ug`]g`fYei]fYX`Vmh\Y`6]XX]b[XcWaYbh'

7`Uf]ZJWh]cb cZ6]XX]b[8cWa YbhzG]hY J]q]hzDfY! 6]X A YYh]b[

- W.Ub[Yg'hc'h\Y'YggYbh]U'YYa Ybhg'cZh\Y'6]XX]b['XcWa Ybhžh\Y'9a d`cmYf'g\U``Ua YbX'h\Y'6]XX]b['XcWa YbhZc``ck]b['h\Y'dfcWXi fY'i bXYf'+16', 'UbX'+16'&&"&"
- +"&` H\Y'6]XXYf`]g`UXj]gYX`hc`j]g]h`UbX`YI Ua]bY`h\Y`G]hY`cZK cf_g`UbX`]hg`gi ffci bX]b[g` UbX`cVhU]b` Zcf`]hgY`Z cb`]hg`ck b`fYgdcbg]V]`]hm`U``]bZcfa Uh]cb`h\Uh`a Um`VY` bYW\ggUfm`Zcf`dfYdUf]b[`h\Y`6]X`UbX`YbhYf]b[`]bhc`U`WtbhfUVhiZcf`Wtbghfi Vh]cb`cZ`h\Y`K cf_g"H\Y`Wtghg`cZj]g]h]b[`h\Y`G]hY`g\U``VY`Uh`h\Y`6]XXYf\bg`ck b`YI dYbgY"`
- +" H\Y'6]XXYf'UbX'UbmcZ]hg'dYfgcbbY`cf'U[Ybhg'k]``VY'[fUbhYX'dYfa]gg]cb'Vmh\Y'
 9a d`cmYf'hc'YbhYf'i dcb']hg'dfYa]gYg'UbX``UbXg'Zcf'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZgi W\'j]g]hžVi hi
 cb`mi dcb'h\Y'Yl dfYgg'WbX]h]cb'h\Uh'h\Y'6]XXYfž]hg'dYfgcbbY`žUbX'U[Ybhg'k]``
 fY`YUgY'UbX']bXYab]Zm'h\Y'9a d`cmYf'UbX']hg'dYfgcbbY``UbX'U[Ybhg'Zfca'UbX'
 U[U]bgh'U```]UV]`]hm']b'fYgdYWi h\YfYcZžUbX'k]``VY'fYgdcbg]V`Y'Zcf'XYUh\'cf'
 dYfgcbU']b'f fmž`cgg'cZcf'XUaU[Yhc'dfcdYfhmžUbX'Ubm'ch\Yf`cggžXUaU[YžWtghgž
 UbX'Yl dYbgYg']bW/ffYX'Ug'U'fYgi `h'cZh\Y']bgdYWi]cb''
- +"(` =Zgc`gdYV]Z]YX`]b`h\Y`68Gžh\Y`6]XXYfÅg`XYg][bUhYX`fYdfYgYbhUh]j Y`]g`]bj]hYX`hc`UhYbX`U`dfY!6]X`a YYh]b[`UbX#cf`U`G]hY`cZK cf_g`j]g]h'`H\Y`difdcgY`cZh\Y`a YYh]b[`k]``VY`hc`WUf]Zm]ggi Yg`UbX`hc`Ubgk Yf`ei Ygh]cbg`cb`Ubma UhYf`h\Uha Um`VY`fU]gYX`Uh`h\Uh`ghU[Y''
- +") · H\Y 6]XXYf]g fYei YghYX hc gi Va]h Ubm ei Ygh]cbg]b · k f]h]b[ž hc · fYUW\ h\Y 9a d`cmYf bch`UhYf h\Ub cbY k YY_VYZcfY h\Y a YYh]b["
- +"* A]bi hYgcZh\Y'dfY! 6]X'a YYh]b[ž]ZUdd`]WV`Yž]bWi X]b[h\Y'hYi hcZh\Y'ei Ygh]cbg' Ug_YX`Vm 6]XXYfgž k]h\ci h]XYbh]Zh]b[h\Y'gci fWž UbX`h\Y'fYgdcbgYg []j Ybž hc[Yh\Yf`k]h\`UbmfYgdcbgYg dfYdUfYX`UZhYf`h\Y'a YYh]b[ž k]```VY`hfUbga]hhYX`dfca dhimhc U``6]XXYfgk\c`\Uj Y`UWi]fYX`h\Y'6]XX]b[`XcWa Ybh]b`UWkfXUbW`k]h\`+H6'*" ""Zgc gdYVWZYX`]b`h\Y'68Gžh\Y'9a d`cmYf`g\U``Ugc dfca dhimdi V`]g\`h\Y'A]bi hYgcZh\Y'dfY!6]X'a YYh]b[`Uh'h\Y'k YV'dU[Y`]XYbh]ZYX`]b`h\Y'68G"5bm a cX]ZWh]cb hc'h\Y'6]XX]b[`XcWa Ybhh\Uha UmVYWka Y`bYWggUfmUg'UfYgi `hcZh\Y'dfY!6]X'a YYh]b[g\U``VY'a UXY`Vmh\Y'9a d`cmYfYl Wl g]j Y`mh\fci [\h\Y']ggi Y`cZUb`5XXYbXi a 'di fgi Ubhhc'+H6', `UbX`bchh\fci [\h\Y'a]bi hYgcZh\Y'dfY!6]X`a YYh]b["BcbUhhYbXUbW' Uh h\Y'dfY!6]X`a YYh]b[`k]`` bch VY' U` Wli gY' Zcf`X]gei U`]Z]Wh]cb`cZU'6]XXYf"

5a YbXa YbhcZ6]XX]b[8cWa Ybh

- , "% 5h Ubmh]a Y`df]cf`hc`h\Y`XYUX`]bY`Zcf`gi Va]gg]cb`cZ`6]Xgz`h\Y`9a d`cnYf`a Um Ua YbX`h\Y`6]XX]b[`XcWa YbhVm]qqi]b[`UXXYbXU"
- , "& 5bm UXXYbXi a `]ggi YX`g\U``VY`dUfh cZ`h\Y`6]XX]b[`XcWa Ybh UbX`g\U``VY` Wa a i b]WJhYX`]b`k f]h]b[`hc`U``k\c`\Uj Y`cVhJ]bYX`h\Y`6]XX]b[`XcWa YbhZfca `

h\Y'9a d`cmYf']b`UWWtfXUbW'k]h\\+\6'*" "H\Y'9a d`cmYf'g\U``U`gc dfca dhm di V`]g\ h\Y'UXXYbXi a cb'h\Y'9a d`cmYf\\g\KY\dU[Y']b`UW\tfXUbW'k]h\\+\%"

" Hc [] j Y 6]XXYfg fYUgcbUV Y h]a Y]b k \]W(hc hU_Y Ub UXXYbXi a]bhc UW (i bh)b dfYdUf]b[h\Y]f 6]Xgz h\Y 9a d`cnYf g\ci `X YI hYbX h\Y XYUX`]bY Zcf h\Y gi Va]gq]cb cZ6]Xgzdi fqi Ubhhc \+16 &&"&"

DfYdUfUhcb cZ6]Xg

7cghcZ6]XX]b[

- "% H\Y'6]XXYf`g\U```VYUf`U```Woodag`UggcV]UhYX`k]h\`h\Y`dfYdUfUh]cb`UbX`gi Va]gg]cb` cZ]hg`6]XžUbX`h\Y`9ad`cmYf`g\U```bch`VY`fYgdcbg]V`Y`cf``]UV`Y`Zcf`h\cgY`Woodag` fY[UfX`Ygg`cZh\Y`Woodak)XiVhoof`ci hWoodaY`cZh\Y`6]XX]b[`dfcWlgg''`

@Ub[iU[Y'cZ6]X'

%\$"% H\Y' 6]Xž Ug' k Y`` Ug' U`` WtffYgdcbXYbWr UbX XcWa Ybhg fY`Uhjb['hc' h\Y' 6]X` Yl WkUb[YX Vmh\Y' 6]XXYf UbX h\Y' 9a d`cmYfž g\U`` VY' k f]hhYb']b 'h\Y'`Ub[i U[Y' gdYV]Z]YX]b 'h\Y' 68G"Gi ddcfh]b['XcWa Ybhg UbX'df]bhYX``]hYfUhi fY'h\Uh'UfY'dUfhi cZh\Y' 6]X`a UmVY']b 'Ubch\Yf``Ub[i U[Y'dfcj]XYX'h\YmUfY'UWta dUb]YX'VmUb' UWt/fUhY' hfUbg`Uhjcb 'cZh\Y' fY`Yj Ubh'dUggU[Yg']b 'h\Y'`Ub[i U[Y'gdYV]Z]YX']b 'h\Y' 68Gž]b 'k \]W\' WUgYž Zcf' di fdcgYg'cZ]bhYfdfYhUhjcb 'cZ'h\Y' 6]Xž gi W\' hfUbg`Uhjcb 'g\U``[cj Yfb"

8cWa Ybhg'7ca df]g]b['h\Y'6]X'

%%% H\Y`6]X`g\U``Wcadf]gY`h\Y`Zc``ck]b[.`

- fUL @/HYfcZ6]X dfYdUfYX]b UWkfXUbW k]h +16 %&/
- fVŁ GW.YXi `Yg`]bWi X]b[`df]WYX 6]```cZE i Ubh]h]YgžWta d`YhYX`]b`UWVtfXUbW'` k]h\ +H6 %& UbX +H6 %(/
- fWE 6]X GYW f]Imcf 6]X! GYW f]b[8YWUfUh]cbž]b UWW fXUbW k]h\ +16 % '%'
- fXL = HYVNb]VV 6]X ! cZ6UqY 6]X/
- fYŁ 7ca a YfWJU HYfa g'UbX 7cbX]hjcbg/
- f7L 5 hYfbUhjj Y HYWkb]W/ 6]Xž]ZdYfa]oog]V Yž]b UWV¢fXUbW k]h\ +16 % /
- f[£ 5i h\cf]nUh]cb.kf]hhYb WbZ]fa Uh]cb Ui h\cf]n]b[h\Yg][bUhcfmcZh\Y6]X hc Waa]hh\Y6]XXYfž]b UWWbfXUbWrk]h\ +6 &\$" /
- h\Y7cbhfUMi]Z]hg6]X]gUMVdhYX/

- f]k 7cb/zcfa]hm:XcWa YbhUfmYj]XYbW]b UWkfXUbW k]h\ +16 % UbX +16
- '\$\timesUbX]bgiddcfhcZUVcjYgiV!dUfU[fUd\gfX\timesUbXfY\tcZ\f46\%\%\timesUg
- bYWrggUfnžihc YghUV`]g\ 'h\Uh'h\Y`cZZYfYX`K cf_g`UbX`GYfj]Wrgz`UbX`HYfa g`
- UbX 7cbX]hjcbgcZh\Y'6]X WtbZcfa hc h\Y'fYei]fYa Ybhg'UbX dfcj]gjcbg
- cZh\YV]XX]b[XcWa Ybh/UbX
- file Ubmch\Yf'XcWa YbhfYei]fYX]b h\Y 68G"
- %% = UXX]h]cb hc h\Y fYei]fYa Ybhg i bXYf + 6 %%% 6]Xg gi Va]h\X VmU > J g\U``]bWi XY U WcdmcZh\Y \(\infty \)]bh J Ybhi fY 5 [fYYa Ybh YbhYfYX]bhc VmU``a Ya VYfg" 5 h\fbUh]j Y`m\(\infty \) U``Yh\Yf cZ]bh\Jbhc Yl YW h\Y U \(\infty \)]bh J Ybhi fY 5 [fYYa Ybh]b h\ Y Yj Ybh cZU gi WW gg\(\infty \) ``O]X g\U```VY g][bYX VmU``a Ya VYfg UbX gi Va]h\YX k]h\ h\Y 6]X\(\infty \) hc [Yh\Yf k]h\ U WcdmcZh\Y dfcdcg\YX 5 [fYYa Ybh"
- "" H\Y'6]XXYf'g\U``Z fb]g\`]b'h\Y'@YhhYf'cZ'6]X`]bZcfa Un]cb'cb'Wta a]gg]cbg'UbX' [fUhi]h]Ygz]ZUbnzdU]X'cf'hc'VY'dU]X'hc'U[Ybhg'cf'Ubm'ch\Yf'dUfhmfY`Uh]b['hc'h\]g' 6]X"
- %%"(H\Y'6]XXYf'g\U``Zifb]g\ ']b'h\Y'@YHYf'cZ6]X'h\Y'bUaYg'cZh\fYY'dchYbh]U'8]gdihY' 5jc]XUbW#5X1X]WUh]cb'6cUfX'f8556E aYaVYfg'UbX'UHUW\'h\Y]f'WYff]W'ia' j]hUY"'H\Y``]gh'cZdchYbh]U'8556'aYaVYfg'dfcdcgYX'Vmh\Y'9ad`cmYf'f7cbhfUMf8UhU'&%%E'UbX'Vmh\Y'6]XXYf'f@YHYf'cZ'6]XEg\U``VY'giV'YMfhc'h\Y'6Ub_Åg'Bc!cV'YMflcb"

@/HYfcZ6]X'UbX'GWYXi Yg

%&'% H\Y'@YHYFcZ6]X'UbX'GW\YXi `Ygž]bWi X]b[h\Y'6]``cZE i Ubh]h]Ygžg\U``VY'dfYdUfYX' i g]b[h\Y'fY'Yj UbhZcfa g'Zi fb]g\YX']b 'GYWf]cb' = ž6]XX]b[: cfa g''H\Y'Zcfa g'a i gh' VY'Wta d'YhYX'k]h\ci h'UbmU'hYfUh]cbg hc h\Y'hYI hž UbX'bc'gi Vgh]hi hYg'g\U``VY' UWWdhYX'YI Wdh'Ug'dfcj]XYX'i bXYf' + 16' &\$" "'5```V`Ub_'gdUW'g'g\U```VY'Z]``YX']b' k]h\'h\Y']bZcfa Uh]cb'fYei YghYX'''

5 hyfbuhj Y 6]Xg

- % "% I b`Ygg`ch\Yfk]gY`gdYV[Z]YX`]b`h\Y`68GžU`hYfbUh]j Y`6]Xg`g\U``bch'VY`W&bg]XYfYX" =Z5`hYfbUh]j Y`6]Xg`UfY`dYfa]hhYXžh\Y`68G`g\U``gdYV[Zmk\]W\`cZh\Y`Zc``ck]b[`+H6` fgL'bUa Y`nž+H6`% "&ž+H6`%" 'UbX`+H6`%" (g\U``VY`W&bg]XYfYX"
- % "& K \Yb'U'hYfbUnjj Y'nja Yg'Zcf'Wta d'Ynjcb'UfY'Yl d']Wjh`m']bj]hYXžU'ghUnYa Ybh'nc'h\Un YZZYWi k]`` VY']bWi XYX']b 'h\Y' 68Gž UbX' h\Y' a Yh\cX' cZ Yj U'i Unjb['X]ZZYfYbh' U'hYfbUnjj Y'nja Yg'Zcf'Wta d'Ynjcb'k]``VY'XYgWf]VYX']b 'GYWjcb' ⇒ž9j U'i Unjcb'UbX' E i U']ZJWnjcb'7f]hYf]U"
- % " 9 What Ug dfcj]XYX i bXYf +16 % "('VY'ck ž 6]XXYfg k]g\]b['hc cZZYf hYW\b]W\' U'hYfbUh]j Yg hc h\Y fYei]fYa Ybhg cZh\Y 6]XX]b['XcWa Ybha i gh Z]fghdf]W'h\Y

9a d`cmYfÅg` XYg][b` Ugʻ XYgMf]VYX`]b` h\Y` 6]XX]b[`XcWa Ybhi UbX`g\U`` Zi fh\Yf` dfcj]XY`U``]bZcfa Uh]cb`bYWggUfmZcf`U`Wa d`YhY`Yj U`i Uh]cb`cZh\Y`U'hYfbUh]j Y`Vmi h\Y`9a d`cmYfž]bWi X]b[`XfUk]b[gž XYg][b` WU`W`Uh]cbgž hYW\b]WU`gdYVJZJWUh]cbgž VfYU_Xck b` cZ df]Wgž UbX` dfcdcgYX` Wbghfi Wh]cb` a Yh\cXc`c[m UbX` ch\Yf` fY`Yj Ubh' XYhU]`g'' Cb`mh\Y`hYW\b]WU`UhYfbUh]j Ygž]Z`Ubmž cZ h\Y`6]XXYf`k]h\`h\Y`@ck Ygh`9j U`i UhYX`6]X`WbZcfa]b[`hc`h\Y`VUg]WhYW\b]WU`fYei]fYa Ybhg`g\U``VY` Wbg]XYfYX`Vmh\Y`9a d`cmYf"

% "(K \Yb gdYV)\(\bar{Z}\)YX]\(\bar{D}\) h\Y 68G\(\bar{z}\)6]XXYfg'UfY'dYfa]\(\bar{D}\)H\YX hc gi Va]\(\bar{D}\)UhYfbUhjj Y hYV\\b]V\Y gc`i h]cbg'\(\bar{Z}\)cf'gdYV\(\bar{D}\)ZYX dUfhg'cZh\Y'K cf_g''Gi V\X'dUfhg'k]\(\bar{D}\)VY]\(\bar{D}\)H\Y 68G' UbX XYg\(\bar{D}\)IVX]\(\bar{D}\) GYV\(\bar{D}\)Cb \(\bar{D}\) \(\bar{D}\) FYei]\(\bar{D}\)Ya Ybhg'' H\Y' a Yh\cX \(\bar{Z}\)Cf' h\Y]\(\bar{D}\)Y \(\bar{D}\)H\Y ghjdi \(\bar{D}\)H\YX]\(\bar{D}\) GYV\(\bar{D}\)Cb \(\begin{array}{c} \bar{D}\) \(\bar{D}\) \(\bar{D}\) UbX \(\bar{D}\) \(\ba

6]X Df]Wg UbX 8]gWti bhg

- %("% H\Y'6]XXYf'g\U``Z]``]b`fUhYg'UbX'df]WYg'Zcf'U``]hYa g'cZh\Y'K cf_g'XYgWf]VYX']b'h\Y'6]``cZE i Ubh]h]Yg" #Ya g'U[U]bgh'k \]W bc fUhY'cf'df]W']g'YbhYfYX'Vmh\Y'6]XXYf'g\U``VY'XYYa YX'Wtj YfYX'Vmh\Y'fUhYg'Zcf'ch\Yf']hYa g']b'h\Y'6]``cZE i Ubh]h]Yg'UbX'k]``bch'VY'dU]X'Zcf'gYdUfUhY`mVmh\Y'9a d`cmYf"5b']hYa 'bch`]ghYX']b'h\Y'df]WX'6]``cZE i Ubh]h]Yg'g\U``VY'Uggi a YX'hc 'VY'bch']bWi XYX']b'h\Y'6]XžUbX'dfcj]XYX'h\Uh'h\Y'6]X']g' XYhYfa]bYX' gi VghUbh]U`m fYgdcbg]j Y'bchk]h\ghUbX]b['h\ghUbX]b['h\ghubX]b['h\ghubX]b['h\ghubX]b']ca]gg]cbžh\Y'Uj YfU[Y'cf'h\Y'\][\Ygh'df]W'cZ'h\Y']hYa 'Ug'gdYW]ZYX']b'h\Y'68G'ei chYX'Vmgi VghUbh]U`mfYgdcbg]j Y'6]XXYfg'k]``VY'UXXYX'hc'h\Y'6]X'df]W'UbX'h\Y'Yei]j U'Ybh'hchU' Wtgh'cZ'h\Y'6]X'gc'XYhYfa]bYX'k]``VY'i gYX'Zcf'df]W'W'Wta dUf]qcb'''
- " HNY'df]WY'nc'VY'eichYX`]b'hNY'@YhhYf`cZ6]Xž]b'UWwtfXUbWY'k]hN`+H6''&&''%žgNU``VY' hNY'nchU`df]WY'cZhNY'6]XžYIWIX]b['UbmX]gWtibhg'cZZYfYX'''
- %(") I b`Ygg`ch\Yfk]gY`gdYWJZ]YX`]b`h\Y`68G`UbX`h\Y`7cbX]h]cbg`cZ7cbhfUMbz`h\Y`fUhYg`UbX`df]Wg`eichYX`Vm h\Y`6]XXYf`UfY`gi VYWbi hc`UX^t gha Ybh Xif]b[`h\Y`dYfZcfa UbW'cZh\Y`7cbhfUMb]b`UWbcfXUbW'k]h\ h\Y`dfcj]g]cbg`cZh\Y`7cbX]h]cbg`cZ7cbhfUMb" =b`gi W\`U`WlgYzh\Y`6]XXYf`g\U``Zifb]g\`h\Y`]bX]Wg`UbX`kY][\h]b[g`Zcf`h\Y`df]W'`UX^t gha YbhZcfa i`UY`]b`h\Y`GW\YXi`Y`cZ5X^t gha Ybh8UhU`UbX`h\Y`9a d`cmYf`a UmfYei]fY`h\Y`6]XXYf`hc`^t gh]Zm]hg`dfcdcgYX`]bX]Wg`UbX`kY][\h]b[g'`5`6]X`gi Va]hhYX`k]h\`U`Z]IYX`df]W``Vuq]g`g\U``bchVY`fYYWbYX`i b`Ygg`ch\Yfk]gY`

o @@ ' " ' h ' ' '

gdYVNZYX`]b`h\Y`68G`UbX`]b`h\Y``UhhYf`WUgYžU`6]X`giVa]hhYX`k]h\`Z]IYX`df]WY`g\U``` VY`fYYVNXX'''``

- 5g gdYVIZIYX]b h Y 68 Gž V]Xg UfY VY]b[]b]]h X Zcf Âk cf_gà Ug U g]b[Y WcbhfUMin fcf Ug cbY chł/cf Zcf]bX]j]Xi U chg fWcbhfUMigŁYUM. ch WcbhJb]b[cbY cf a cfY Xk cf_g cf Zcf Ubm Wca V]bUh]cb cZ chg fdlUWU[YgŁ" 6]XXYfg k]g\]b[hc cZZyf X]gWci bhg Zcf h Y Uk UfX cZa cfY h Ub cbY 7cbhfUMiflchzg\ U cgdYVIZm]b h Y]f 6]X h Y df]W f Y Xi Wh]cbg Udd]WV Y hc YUM. WcbhfUMiflchzg\ U chy Ul y Ug h Y WgY a UmVY"6]XXYfgg\ U ck]b[\ck h Y fYXi Wh]cbg UfY XYf]j YX UbX h Y bYhUa ci bhgcZ yUM. WcbhfUMiUzhYf h Y Udd]Wh]cb cZh Y cZZyfYX X]gWci bhg bg yck]b[\ck h Y fYXi Wh]cbg UfY XYf]j YX UbX h Y bYhUa ci bhgcZ YUM. WcbhfUMiUzhYf h Y Udd]Wh]cb cZh Y cZZyfYX X]gWci bhg hc]bX]j]Xi U]h Ya g g 8]gWci bhg Wb VY cZZyfYX cb mZcf h cgY]h Ya g Zcf k \]W h Y 6]XXYf]g fYei]fYX hc V]X UbX bch Zcf Ubm]h Ya k \ YfY h Y 9a d cmYf \ Ug]bWi XYX]hg Ygh]a Uh X Wcgh Ug U Z] YX gi a cf U dYfWbhU[Y]b h Y 6] g cZ E i Ubh]h]Yg" 8]gWci bhg g\ U c YY gi Va]hh X]b UWcfXUbW k]h \ = H6 %("(z UbX = H6 %("* dfcj]XYX h Uh h Y 6]Xg Zcf U chg fWcbhfUMigŁUfY cdYbYX Uh h Y gla Y h]a Y"
- % "+"8]qWtibhqcZZYfYXq\U`VYWYUfUbXk]h\cihUbmjU[iYbYqqcfUaV][i]hmhcUjc]X fYYVMjcbcZh\YV]XUqbcWUf]ZJVVhjcbq\U`VYfYeiYqhXcfdYfa]hhYXcbh\]q UWWti bh UZhYf V]X gi Va]qq]cb" H\Y 9a d`cnYfÅg XYV]\b]cb cb U V]XÅg X]qWti bhk]`` VY VUgYX cb h\Y WebhYbhg cZ h\Y V]X]hgY Zz k]h\ci h fYVei fgY hc UbmYI hf]bg]W Yj]XYbW"=Z]bh\Y9ad`cmYfÅgcd]b]cbžk\]Wkk]``VYZ]bUžUX]gWtibhcZZYfYX]b h\YV]X. \pm 1gi bWYUfzUa V][i ci gcfj U[i Y`mdfYgYbhYX hc h\YYI hYbhh\Uh]hVWbbch VY'Y]h\Yf']bhYfdfYhYX'cf'Udd']YX'k]h\'fYUgcbUV'Y'UMVfUMizh\Y'6]X'g\U'`VY' fYYVMYX/=tfYUhYghcUbm]hYa cZWtghZcfk\]W\h\Y6]XXYf]gbchfYei]fYXhc gi Va]hUV]X df]WYcfh\Y'9a d`cnYfa Um\UjY]bX]WUhYX'h\Y'Ygh]a UhYX WtghY"[" ZcfUdfcj]glcbUgiacfWbhjb[YbVJYgUgdYfh\YV]XX]b[XcWaYbhžh\Ybh\Y V]X`k]```VY`YjU`iUhYX`k]h\cihh\Y`Udd`]WUh]cb`cZ`h\Y`X]gWcibh`cZZYfYX`Zcf`giW\`]hYa cZ Wtgh/UbX =± \Ug a]bcf X]gWfYdUbWn cf i bWUf]hm k \]W\ Wti X VY]bhYfdfYhYX fYUqcbUV`nžih\Y'9a d`cnYf`]b h\]q WQY a UmXYVIXY bch hc fYYVI/ih\Y' V]X UbX Udd mh\Y X]gWei bh Ug]h XYYa g fYUqcbUV Y UbX Uddfcdf]UhY fYgi `h]b[]b h\Y``ck YghiYj U'i UhYX`Wtghihc`h\Y`9a d`cnYf" Zh\Y`6]XXYf`XcYg`bch'UWWdhih\Y` 9a d`cmYfÅg`XYVNQTcb`VUqYX`cb`UbmcZh\Y`UVcj Yžh\Y`V]X`q\U``VY`fY^YVMYX'''
- %(", 5``Xih]YgžhUlYgžUbXch\Yf``Yj]Yg`dUnUV`Y`Vmh\Y`7cbhfUMxcf`ibXYf`h\Y`7cbhfUMxz cf`Zcf`Ubmch\Yf`VUigYžUg`cZh\Y`XUhY`&, `XUmg`df]cf`hc`h\Y`XYUX`]bY`Zcf`giVa]gg]cb` cZ6]Xgžg\U``VY`]bWlXYX`]b`h\Y`fUhYg`UbX`df]WYg`UbX`h\Y`hchU``6]X`Df]WY`giVa]hhYX` Vmh\Y`6]XXYf"

7i ffYbVJYgcZ6]X UbX DUna Ybh

%) "% H\Y`W\ffYbWhif]YgL`cZ`h\Y`6]X`UbX`h\Y`W\ffYbWhif]YgL`cZ`dUna Ybhg`g\U``VY`Ug` gdYW[ZYX`]b`h\Y`68G" %) "& 6]XXYfg' a Um VY' fYei]fYX' Vm h\Y' 9a d`cmYf' hc' 1 gh]Znž hc' h\Y' 9a d`cmYfly' gUh]gZUMJcbžh\Y]f``cW\'UbX'ZcfY][b'W\ffYbWhfYei]fYa YbhgžUbX'hc'gi VghUbh]UhY' h\Uhh\Y'Ua ci bhg]bWi XYX]b'h\Y'i b]hfUhYg'UbX'df]W\g'UbX'g\ck b']b'h\Y'GW\YXi `Y' cZ 5X1 gha Ybh 8UhU']b' h\Y' 5ddYbX]I 'hc' 6]X'UfY' fYUgcbUV`Yž]b' k\]W\'WUgY' U' XYhU]`YX'VfYU_Xck b'cZh\Y'ZcfY][b'W\ffYbWhfYei]fYa Ybhg'g\U``VY'dfcj]XYX'Vm 6]XXYfg"

8cWa Ybhg 7ca df]q]b[h\Y HYW\b]W\ 6]X

%"% H\Y 6]XXYf g\U` Zi fb]g\ XYHJ]g cZ hYW\b]WD gdYVJZJVVh]cbg dfcdcgYX]b h\Y HYW\b]WD 6]X]bWI X]b[U ghUhYa Ybh cZ k cf_ a Yh\cxgz Yei]da Ybhz dYfgcbbYz gWYXi YUbX Ubmch\Yf]bZcfa Uh]cb Ugʻgh]di `UhYX]b GYWh]cb ⇒ z̃6]XX]b[: cfa gz cf Y`gYk \YfY]b h\Y V]XX]b[XcWa Ybhz UbX]Z Udd`]WWYz U ghUhYa Ybh cZ XYj]Uh]cbg UbX YI Wdh]cbg hc UbmcZh\Y dfcj]g]cbg cZh\Y V]XX]b[XcWa Ybhz]b gi ZZJVJYbh XYHJ] hc XYa cbghfUhY h\Y UXYei UWhcZh\Y 6]XXYfÅg dfcdcgU hc a YYh h\Y 9a d`cmYfÅg k cf_Åg fYei]fYa Ybhg UbX h\Y Wa d`Yh]cb h]a Yz UbX hc XYa cbghfUhY gi VghUbh]U fYgdcbg]j YbYgg hc h\Y h\Y Wb]WD gdYVJZJWIh]cbg fYei]fYX UgʻdYf h\Y dfcj]g]cbg cZh\Y GYVh]cb J = z̃K cf_Åg FYei]fYa Ybhg "``

8cWa Ybhg 9ghUV]g\]b[h\Y'9][]V]]hmUbX E i U]Z]Wh]cbg cZh\Y'6]XXYf

- %+"% Hc YgHJV`]g\ '6]XXYfÅg'Y`][]V]`]hm]b 'UWWtfXUbW' k]h\ ' \pm 16' (\pm 6]XXYfg'g\ U``Wta d`YhY' h\ Y'@YhYf'cZ'6]X \pm 1]b'W XYX']b 'GYVMJcb' \pm 26]XX]b[: cfa g"
- %+"& ±b`UWMcfXUbWY`k]h\`GYWMjcb`—ž9jU`iUhjcb`UbX`EiU`]ZJWUhjcb`7f]hYf]Užhc`YghU\`]g\`]hg`eiU]ZJWUhjcbg`hc`dYfZcfa`h\Y`7cbhfUWih\Y`6]XXYf`g\U``dfcj]XY`h\Y`]bZcfaUhjcb`fYeiYghYX`]b`h\Y`WcffYgdcbX]b[`Zcfag`]bWiXYX`]b`GYWMjcb`⇒lž 6]XX]b[`:cfag''
- %+" =Z U'a Uf[]b'cZ dfYZYfYbW' Udd`]Yg Ug gdYVJZ]YX`]b UWkfXUbW' k]h\ +H6'''%Z Xca Ygh]W6]XXYfgz]bX]j]Xi U`mcf']b'c]bh j Ybh fYgz Udd`m]b['Zcf'Y`][]V]`]hm Zcf' Xca Ygh]WdfYZYfYbW'cffY[]cbU'dfYZYfYbW'g\U``gi dd`mU``]bZcfa Uh]cb fYei]fYX'hc gUh]gZmh\Y'Wf]hYf]U'Zcf'Y`][]V]`]hmgdYVJZ]YX`]b'UWkfXUbW'k]h\ +H6''''%"

DYf]cX cZJ U]X]lmcZ6]Xg

- % "%" 6]Xg g\U``fYa U]b j U`]X Zcf h\Y 6]X J U`]X]ImidYf]cX gdYV[Z]YX]b h\Y 68G cf Ubmi YI hYbXYX dYf]cX]ZUa YbXYX Vmh\Y 9a d`cmYf]b UWwfXUbW k]h\ ±H6, ""H\Y 6]X J U`]X]ImidYf]cX ghUfhg Zfca h\Y XUhY Z|I YX Zcf h\Y 6]X gi Va]gg]cb XYUX`]bY flUg dfYgWf]VYX Vmh\Y 9a d`cmYf]b UWwfXUbW k]h\ ±H6 &&L" 5 6]X j U`]X Zcf U g\cfhYf dYf]cX g\U``VY fYYWWX Vmh\Y 9a d`cmYf Ug bcbfYgdcbg]j Y""
- % "& ≠ YI Widhjcbu` Vijfvi/a ghubWigždf]cf hc h\Y`YI d]fuhjcb cZh\Y`6]X`j u`]X]hmdYf]cXž h\Y`9a d`cnYf a UmfYei Ygh6]XXYfghc YI hYbX`h\Y`dYf]cX`cZj u`]X]hmcZh\Y]f`6]Xg"

H\Y`fYei Ygh`UbX`h\Y`fYgdcbgYg`g\U```VY`a UXY`]b`k f]h]b[""=Z`U`6]X`GYWf]hm`]g`fYei YghYX`]b`UW\fXUbW`k]h\`=H6'% ž]hg\U``U`gc`VY`YI hYbXYX`Zcf`hk Ybhm!Y][\hif\&, Ł`XUmg`VYncbX`h\Y`XYUX`]bY`cZ`h\Y`YI hYbXYX`j U`]X]hmidYf]cX"'5'6]XXYf`a UmifYZi gY`h\Y`fYei Ygh`k]h\ci h`ZcfZY]h]b[']ng'6]X`gYWf]hm'5'6]XXYf`[fUbh]b['h\Y`fYei Yghg\U``bchVY`fYei]fYX`cf`dYfa]hhYX`hc`a cX]Zm]hg'6]XžYI Wdh'Ug'dfcj]XYX`]b`=H6'% """

"" - ₹h\YUkUfX]gXY`UmYXVmUdYf]cXYIWYX]b[Z[Zmnig]If)*EXUnogVYnocbXh\YYId]fm cZh\Y]b]h]U`6]XjU`]X]hmdYf]cXžh\Y`7cbhfUMndf]WYg\U`VYXYhYfa]bYXUgZc``ckg

flul:]b h Y WigY cZZ] YX df] W Wtbhf Whgž h Y 7cbhf Whidf] W g \ U `` VY h Y 6] X df] W UX f gh X V mh Y Z Mhcf gd Y V Z YX]b h Y 68 G hc f Y Z Y Mi Ubm] b W Y UgY]b h Y Wtgh cZ] bdi hg cj Yf h Y d Yf] cX cZY I h Y bg] cbžk \] W Zcf h Y di fdcg Y cZh]g UX f gha Y bhžg \ U `` VY h Y d Yf] cX Y Udg YX V Y h Y Y b h Y X Uh Y Uff] j YX]a a YX] Uh Y m UZh Y f Y I d] fm cZh Y Z Z m g] f) * Ł X Ung V Y n cb X h Y] b] h] U `6] X j U] X] m d Y f] c X Ub X h Y X Uh Y c Z b ch Z Wh] cb c Z Uk Uf X /

fVŁ]b h Y WygY czux i głuv Y df]W W błfu łłoż bc ux i gła Ybh g u Yv a uxy/ ubx

fW/z]b Ubm/W/gYž6]X Yj Ui Uh]cb g\U`VY VUgYX cb h\Y 6]X df]W/k]h\ci hhU_]b[]bhc W/zbg]XYfUh]cb h\Y Udd`]W/y W/zffY/M/cb Zfca h\cgY]bX]W/JhYX UVcj Y"

6]X'GYWf]hm

- % "% H\Y'6]XXYf`g\U``Zifb]g\`Ug`dUfhcZ]hg`6]XžY]h\Yf`U`6]X!GYW\f]b[`8YWUfUh]cb`cf`U`6]X`GYW\f]hmUacibh`Ug`gdYW\Z]YX`]b`h\Y`68Gz`]b`cf][`]bU`Zcfa`UbXz`]b`h\Y`WgY`cZ`U'6]X`GYW\f]hmUacibhz`]b`h\Y`Uacibh`UbX`W\ffYbWhgdYV\Z]YX`]b`h\Y`68G"`
- % "& 5 6]X! GYWV f]b[8 YWU fUh]cb g\U`i gY h\Y Zcfa]bWi XYX]b GYWM]cb ∃ ž 6]XX]b[: cfa g"
- % " =ZU 6]X GYW/f]lmUa ci bh]g gdYV]Z]YX di fgi Ubh hc +16 % "%Zh\Y 6]X GYW/f]lmg\U`` VY UXYa UbX [i UfUbhYY]b UbmcZh\Y Zc``ck]b[Zcfa g Uhh\Y 6]XXYfÅg cdh]cb.
 - fUL: Ub i bWebX]h]cbU [i UfUbhYY]ggi YX VmU VUb_cf bcb! VUb_Z]bUbV]U i]bgh]hi h]cb fbj W. Ug Ub]bgi fUbWžVcbX]b[cf gi fYhmWea dUbnAz/
 - fVŁ Ub]ffYj cVVV`Y``YhhYf`cZ`VfYX]h/`
 - fWL U'VVg\]YfÅgcf'VVfh]Z]YX'V\YV<u>V</u>/cf'
 - fXŁ: Ubch\Yf`gYVVf]lmigdYVJZJYX`]b`h\Y`68Gz`

H\Y'6]XXYfgg\U``cVhU]b'h\Y'6]X'GYW'f]hmZfca 'U'fYdi hUV`Y'gci fW'Zfca 'Ub'Y`][]V`Y` Wti bhfm' Z Ub' i bWtbX]h]cbU` [i UfUbhYY`]g]gqi YX` Vm U` bcb! VUb_ Z]bUbWJU`

- % "(` -₹U'6]X'GYW'f]lmi]b'Ua ci bhcf'6]X!GYW'f]b['8YWUfUh]cb']g'gdYW[Z]YX'di fgi Ubh'hc' +16'% "%ïUbm6]X'bch'UMta dUb]YX'VmU'gi VghUbh]U`mfYgdcbg]j Y'6]X'GYW'f]lmi]b'Ua ci bh'cf'6]X!GYW'f]b['8YWUfUh]cb'k\]WYj Yf']g'fYei]fYXžg\U``VY'fYYVMYX'Vmh\Y'9a d`cmYf'Ug'bcb!fYgdcbg]j Y"'
- % ") =ZU6]X GYW f]mm]g gdYV]Z]YX di fgi Ubhhc +H6 % "%zh\Y6]X GYW f]lmmcZi bgi WW ggZi `6]XXYffg g\U`VY fYhi fbYX Ug dfca dhmUg dcgg]VY i dcb h\Y gi WW ggZi `6]XXYfÅg g][b]b[h\Y7cbhfUMriUbX Zi fb]g\]b[h\Y DYfZcfa UbW GYW f]lmuUbX]ZfYei]fYX]b h\Y68 Gzh\Y9bj]fcba YbhU UbX GcV]U fPGEDYfZcfa UbW GYW f]lmdi fgi Ubhhc +H6 (, ""
- % "* H\Y 6]X GYW f]micZ h\Y gi WWggZi ` 6]XXYf g\U` VY fYhi fbYX Ug dfca dhm Ug dcgg]V Y cbW h\Y gi WWggZi ` 6]XXYf \ Ug g][bYX h\Y 7cbhfUMi UbX Zi fb]g\YX h\Y fYei]fYX DYfZcfa UbW GYW f]miz UbX]Z fYei]fYX]b h\Y 68 Gz h\Y 9bj]fcba YbhU UbX GcVJU fPGEDYfZcfa UbW GYW f]mi
- %"+" H\Y'6]X'GYWf]hmUa ci bh'a UmVY'ZcfZY]hYX.
 - flut:]ZU'6]XXYf'k]h\XfUkg']hg'6]X'Xif]b['h\Y'dYf]cX'cZ6]X'jU']X]hmgdYV[vZ]YX'Vmh\Y'h\Y'6]XXYf'cb'h\Y'@\HYf'cZ6]X'zcf'UbmYl h\Ybg]cb'h\YfYhc'dfcj]XYX'Vmh\Y'6]XXYf/cf'
 - fVŁ]Zh\Y`gi WWggZi ``6]XXYf`ZU]`g`hc.''
 - f]E = g][b h\ Y 7cbhfUMr]b UMvcfXUbW k]h\ \pm h6 (+/cf
 - f]]Ł Zi fb]g\ U DYfZcfa UbW GYW f]hm UbX]Z fYei]fYX]b h\ Y 68 Gz h\ Y 9bj]fcba YbHJ UbX GcV]U f9GŁDYfZcfa UbW GYW f]hm]b UWW fXUbW k]h\ +16 (, "
- %", 'H\Y'6]X'GYWf]miUa ci bhcf'h\Y'6]X!GYWf]b['8YWUfUh]cb'cZU'>J'g\U``VY']b'h\Y'bUa Y'cZh\Y'>J'h\Uh'gi Va]hg'h\Y'6]X"'Zh\Y'>J'\Ug'bch'VYYb'`Y[U`mWcbgh]hi hYX']bhc'U`Y[U`mYbZcfWUV`Y'>J'Uh'h\Y'h]a Y'cZ6]XX]b[žh\Y'6]X'GYWf]miUa ci bh'cf'

h\Y`6]X!GYWf]b[`8YWUfUh]cb`g\U``VY`]b`h\Y`bUaYg`cZU``Zi hifY`aYaVYfg`Ug`bUaYX`]b`h\Y`YhHYf`cZ]bhYbhfYZYffYX`hc`]b`+6`('%UbX`+6`%%'&''

% "- ZU'6]X GYWf]b[8YWUfUh]cb]gfYei]fYX]b h\Y 68Gzdi fgi Ubhhc +16 % "%zUbX."

 $fULC \qquad [ZU'6]XXYf'k]h\XfUkg']hg'6]X'Xif]b['h\Y'dYf]cX'cZ'6]X'jU']X]hmgdYV]ZJYX'VmhY' \\ h\Y'6]XXYf'cb'h\Y'@YhhYf'cZ'6]X'cf'UbmYlhYbg]cb'h\YfYhc'dfcj]XYX'Vmh\Y' \\ 6]XXYf/'' cf'$

fVŁ]Zh\Y'aj WWapZ ``6]XXYf'ZU]`g'hc.''

f]Ł g][b'h\Y'7cbhfUMri]b'UMvcfXUbW'k]h\'+6'(+/cf''

f]]k Zi fb]g\ U DYfZcfa UbW\ GYW\ f]lm\UbX\ Z]Z fYei]fYX]b h\ Y 68 Gz h\ Y 9bj]fcba YbHJ UbX GcV]U f9GkDYfZcfa UbW\ GYW\ f]lm]b UW\ fXUbW\ k]h\ +6 (, ž

h\Y`6cffck\Yf`a\UmYI\YWIh\Y`6]X`GYWIf]b[`8\YWUfUh]cbz`Ug`dfcj]X\YX`Zcf`]b`h\Y`68GzXYWUfY`h\Y`6]XXYf`]b\Y`][]V`Y`hc`VY`Uk\UfX\YX`U`WobhfUMnVmh\Y`9a\d`cn\Yf`Zcf`U'd\Yf]cX`cZh]a\Y`ghUh\X`]b`h\Y`68G"

: cfa UhUbX G][b]b[cZ6]X

- &\$"& 6]XXYfg'g\U``a Uf_'Ug'Â7CB: =89BH=5@ÃU``]bZcfa Uh]cb']b'h\Y]f'6]Xg'k\]W\]g' WtbZ]XYbh]U`hc'h\Y]f'Vig]bYgg"H\]g'a Um]bWlXY'dfcdf]YhUfm]bZcfa Uh]cbz'hfUXY'gYWfYhgzcf'Wta a YfWJU'cf'Z]bUbVJU`mgYbg]hjiY']bZcfa Uh]cb"'
- &\$" H\Y'cf][]bU`UbX`U``Wtd]Yg`cZh\Y'6]X`g\U``VY`mdYX`cf`k f]HhYb`]b`]bXY`]V`Y`]b_`UbX`g\U``VY`g][bYX`VmU'dYfgcb`Xi `mUi h\cf]nYX`hc`g][b`cb`VY\UZcZh\Y'6]XXYf" H\]g`Ui h\cf]nUh]cb`g\U``Wtbg]ghcZU'k f]HhYb`WtbZ]fa Uh]cb`Ug`gdYVJZ]YX`]b`h\Y'68G`UbX`g\U``VY`UHHUW\YX`hc`h\Y'6]X"'H\Y`bUa Y`UbX`dcg]h]cb`\Y`X`VmYUW\'dYfgcb`g][b]b['h\Y'Ui h\cf]nUh]cb`a i gh`VY`hmdYX`cf`df]bhYX`VY`ck`h\Y`g][bUhi fY" 5``dU[Yg`cZh\Y'6]X`k\YfY`Ybhf]Yg`cf`Ua YbXa Ybhg`\Uj Y`VYYb`a UXY`g\U``VY`g][bYX`cf`]b]hJUYX`Vmh\Y'dYfqcb`q][b]b['h\Y'6]X"

UgʻYj]XYbWYX`VmʻUʻdck YfʻcZʻUhhcfbYmʻg][bYX`Vmʻh\Y]f``Y[U`m`Uih\cf]nYX` fYdfYgYbHJh]jYg''

Gi Va]qq]cb UbX CdYb]b[cZ6]Xq

GYU]b['UbX'A Uf_]b['cZ6]Xg

&%% H\Y'6]XXYf'g\U`XY`]j Yf'h\Y'6]X`]b`U'g]b[`YžgYUYX`Ybj Y`cdY'fbY!Ybj Y`cdY' 6]XX]b['dfcWfggL''K]h\]b'h\Y'g]b[`Y'Ybj Y`cdY'h\Y'6]XXYf'g\U`'d`UW'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['gYdUfUhYžgYUYX'Ybj Y`cdYg.'

fUŁ]b Ub Ybj Y`cdY a Uf_YX ÂCF = ₺5@ÞU``XcWa Ybhg Wta df]g]b['h\Y 6]Xž Ug XYgWf]VYX]b +16 '%/UbX''

fVŁ]b Ub Ybj Y`cdY'a Uf_YX Â7CD=9GÞU``fYei]fYX Wtd]Yg'cZh\Y'6]X/UbX``

fWL]ZU'hYfbUhjj Y'6]Xg'UfY'dYfa]h\YX]b'UWVcfXUbW'k]h\ `+16'% žUbX]ZfY`Yj Ubh `

fle]b Ub Ybj Y`cdY a Uf_YX ÂCF = +85@! 5@+9FB5H=196-8Þh\Y``

UhYfbUhjj Y'6]X/UbX

f]]Ŀ]b h\YYbj Y`cdY`a Uf_YX Â7CD=9G! 5@H9FB 5H=J 9'6=8ÞU``fYei]fYX` Wd]YgcZh\Y'U'hYfbUhjj Y`6]X'''

&%"& H\Y']bbYf'UbX'ci hYf'Ybj Y'cdYg'g\U'`.'

fUE VYUF'h\Y'bUa Y'UbX'UXXfYgg'cZh\Y'6]XXYf/

 $fVE VY `UXXfYggYX `hc `h\ Y `9a d`cnYf`]b `UWM¢fXUbWf`k]h\ `+16`&&'%'$

fWL VYUf h\Y gdYVJZJWJXYbhJZJWJh]cb cZh\]g 6]XX]b['dfcWgg gdYVJZJYX]b ...

UWWfXUbWrk]h\68G%%UbX

fXE VYUf'U'k Ufb]b['bch'hc'cdYb'VYZcfY'h\Y'h]a Y'UbX'XUhY'Zcf'6]X'cdYb]b["'

&%" =ZU``Ybj Y`cdYg'UfY'bchgYU'YX'UbX'a Uf_YX'Ug'fYei]fYXžh\Y'9a d`cmYf'k]```Uggi a Y` bc 'fYgdcbg]V]`]hmZcf'h\Y'a]gd`UWa Ybhcf'dfYa Uhi fY'cdYb]b['cZh\Y'6]X"'
8YUX`]bY'Zcf'Gi Va]qq]cb'cZ6]Xg'

&&"% 6]Xg'a i gh'VY fYWY]j YX Vmh\Y '9a d`cmYf'Uh'h\Y'UXXfYgg'UbX bc ``UhYf'h\Ub'h\Y'XUhY' UbX'h]a Y'gdYV]\Z]YX]b'h\Y'68G"''K\Yb'gc'gdYV]\Z]YX]b'h\Y'68G\Z6]XXYfg'g\U``\Uj Y'h\Y'cdh]cb' cZ' gi Va]hh]b['h\Y]f' 6]Xg' Y`YV\nfcb]\W\)`n'' 6]XXYfg' gi Va]hh]b['6]Xg'

Y`YWfcb]WJ``mg\U``Zc``ck 'h\Y`Y`YWfcb]W6]X`gi Va]gg]cb`dfcWlXi fYg`gdYVJZ]YX`]b`h\Y`68G''

@UHY 6]Xg

& "% H\Y' 9a d`cmYf`g\U`` bch`Webg]XYf`Ubm`6]X`h\Uh`Uff]j Yg`UZhYf`h\Y`XYUX`]bY`Zcf`gi Va]gg]cb`cZ6]Xgž]b`UWWefXUbW`k]h\`=+6'&&"`5bm6]X`fYW*]j YX`Vmh\Y`9a d`cmYf`UZhYf`h\Y`XYUX`]bY`Zcf`gi Va]gg]cb`cZ'6]Xg`g\U``VY`XYWUfYX``UhYžfY^YWhYXžUbX`fYh`fbYX`i bcdYbYX`hc`h\Y`6]XXYf"

K]h\XfUk UžGi Vgh]hi h]cbžUbX A cX]Z]WUh]cb cZ6]Xg

- &("% 5.6]XXYfa Umk]h\XfUk žgi Vgh]hi hYžcfa cX]Zm]hg·6]X UZhYf]h\UgʻVYYb gi Va]hhYX VmgYbX]b['Uˈk f]hhYb bch]WžXi `mg][bYX VmUb 'Ui h\cf]nYX fYdfYgYbhUh]j YžUbX g\U``]bWi XY U WtdmcZh\Y Ui h\cf]nUh]cb]b UWtfXUbW 'k]h\ \+\6`&\$" žfYl Wdhh\Uh k]h\XfUk U` bch]Wg`Xc bch fYei]fY Wtd]YgL" H\Y WtffYgdcbX]b['gi Vgh]hi h]cb cf a cX]Z]WUh]cb cZ h\Y 6]X a i gh UWtfa dUbm h\Y fYgdYVt/jj Y k f]hhYb bch]W" 5`` bch]Wga i ghVY.
 - fluk dfydufyx ubx gi Va]hhyx]b uwwk fxubwrk]h\ +16 &\$ ubx +16 &% fyl wydh h\ uh k]h\ xfuk ug bch]wg xc bch fyei]fy wkd]ygbz ubx]b uxx]h]cbz h\ y fygd ywh]j y Ybj y`cd yg g\ u`` vy wyurm a uf_yx Âk +1 < 8 F 5 K 5 @Ã ÂG 6 GH+1 H€ B Ã ÂA C8 ≑ =75 H€ B Ã ubx
 - fVŁfYW]j YX`Vmh\Y`9a d`cmYf`df]cf`hc`h\Y`XYUX`]bY`dfYgWf]VYX`Zcf`gi Va]gg]cb`cZ` 6]Xgž]b`UWkfXUbWrk]h\`+H6`&&"
- &("&" 6]Xg"fYei YghYX'hc 'VY'k]h\XfUk b"]b"UWWffXUbWrk]h\ `+16'&("%g\U``'VY'fYhi fbYX' i bcdYbYX'hc 'h\Y'6]XXYfg"
- &(" Bc'6]X'a UmVY'k]h\XfUk bžgi Vgh]hi hYXžcf'a cX]Z]YX']b'h\Y']bhYfj U`VYhk YYb'h\Y'XYUX`]bY'Zcf'gi Va]gg]cb'cZ6]Xg'UbX'h\Y'Yl d]fUh]cb'cZh\Y'dYf]cX'cZ6]X'j U`]X]hm gdYV]ZYX'Vmh\Y'6]XXYf'cb'h\Y'@YhhYf'cZ6]X'cf'UbmYl hYbg]cb'h\YfCZ"

6]X'CdYb]b[

&) "% 9I Widh]b h\ Y VWgYg gdYV\Z]YX]b \(\frac{1}{2}\)b \(\frac{1}\)b \(\frac{1}\)b \(\frac{1}{2}\)b \(\

Y`YVMrcb]W6]X`cdYb]b[`dfcWxifYgfYei]fYX`]ZY`YVMrcb]W6]XX]b[`]g'dYfa]hhYx`]b`UWwfXUbWrk]h\`+\6`&&'%zo\U``VY`Ug'odYWZJYX`]b`h\Y`68G''

- &) "& :]fghžYbj Y`cdYgʻa Uf_YX`ÂK +k 8F5K 5@Ãg\U``VY`cdYbYX`UbX`fYUX`ci h'UbX`h\Y`Ybj Y`cdY`k]h\ h\Y`WtffYgdcbX]b['6]X`g\U``bchVY`cdYbYX`Vi h`fYhi fbYX`hc`h\Y`6]XXYf" Bc'6]X`k]h\XfUkU`g\U``VY`dYfa]h\YX`i b`Ygg`h\Y`WtffYgdcbX]b[k]h\XfUkU`bch]Wr`WtbhU]bgʻU'j U`]X`Ui h\cf]nUh]cb`hc`fYei Ygh'h\Y`k]h\XfUkU`UbX`]gʻfYUX`ci h'Uh'6]X`cdYb]b["``
- &) " BYI hž Ybj Y`cdYgʻa Uf_YX ÂGI 6GH+I H€BÃg\U``VY cdYbYX UbX fYUX ci h UbX YI W\Ub[YX k]h\ h\Y WtffYgdcbX]b[6]X VY]b[gi Vgh]hi hYXž UbX h\Y gi Vgh]hi hYX 6]X g\U``bchVY cdYbYXžVi hfYhi fbYX hc h\Y 6]XXYf"Bc 6]X gi Vgh]hi h]cb g\U``VY dYfa]hHYX i b`Yggʻh\Y WtffYgdcbX]b[gi Vgh]hi h]cb bch]W WtbhU]bgʻUʻj U`]X` Ui h\cf]nUh]cb hc fYei Yghh\Y gi Vgh]hi h]cb UbX]gʻfYUX ci hUh6]X cdYb]b["`
- &) "(BYI hž Ybj Y`cdYgʻa Uf_YX ÂA C8 = ₹5H€BÃ'g\U``VY cdYbYX UbX fYUX ci h'k]h\ h\Y WtffYgdcbX]b[6]X" Bc 6]X a cX]Z[Wh]cb g\U` VY dYfa]hhYX i b`Ygg h\Y WtffYgdcbX]b[a cX]Z[Wh]cb bch]W WtbhU]bg'U'j U']X Ui h\cf]nUh]cb hc fYei Yghh\Y a cX]Z[Wh]cb UbX]g'fYUX ci h'Uh'6]X cdYb]b[""
- &) ") BYI hž U``fYa U]b]b['Ybj Y`cdYg`g\U```VY`cdYbYX`cbY`Uh`U`h]a Yž fYUX]b['ci h`h\Y`bUa Y`cZh\Y`6]XXYf`UbX`k\Yh\Yf`h\YfY`]g`U`a cX]Z]Wh]cb/h\Y`hchU`6]X`Df]WYždYf`ch fWcbhfUML`]Z Udd`]WW`Yž]bWi X]b['Ubm`X]gWci bhg`UbX`U`hYfbUh]j Y`6]Xg/h\Y`dfYgYbWr`cf`UVgYbWr`cZU`6]X`GYW/f]hmcf`6]X! GYW/f]b['8YWUfUh]cbž]ZfYei]fYX/UbX`Ubmch\Yf`XYhU]`g`Ug'h\Y`9a d`cmYf`a UmWcbg]XYf`Uddfcdf]UhY"''
- &) "* Cb`m6]Xgz UhYfbUhjj Y'6]Xg UbX X]gWti bhg h\Uh UfY cdYbYX UbX fYUX ci h Uh 6]X cdYb]b['g\U` VY Wtbg]XYfYX Zi fh\Yf Zcf Yj Ui Uhjcb" H\Y @YhYf cZ6]X UbX h\Y 6]` cZE i UbhjhjYg UfY hc VY]b]hjUYX VmfYdfYgYbhUhjj Yg cZh\Y 9a d`cmYf UhhYbX]b['6]X cdYb]b[']b h\Y a UbbYf gdYWZYX]b h\Y 68G"
- &) "+ `H\Y`9a d`cmYf`g\U```bY]h\Yf`X]gW\gg`h\Y`a Yf]hg`cZ`Ubm`6]X`bcf`fY'YWi`Ubm`6]X` fYI WdhZcf``UhY`6]Xgz]b`UWWcfXUbW`k]h\`±H6`&' "%2"
- &) ", H\Y'9a d`cmYf`g\U``dfYdUfY`U`fYWtfX`cZh\Y`6]X`cdYb]b['h\Uh`g\U``]bWi XYžUg`U` a]b]a i a .'
 - fluk: h\Y'bUa Y'cZh\Y'6]XXYf'UbX'k\Yh\Yf'h\YfY']g'U'k]h\Xfluk: U'zgi Vgh]hi h]cbzcf' a cX]Z[VVh]cb/'
 - fVŁ'h\Y'6]X'Df]W'ždYf``ch'fWtbhfUWL]ZUdd`]WV\Yž]bWiX]b['UbmX]gWtibhg/fWtUbmU'hYfbUh]jY'6]Xg/'

fXL:h\Y:dfYgYbWr:cf:UVgYbWr:cZU:6]X:GYW/f]hmzi]Z:cbY:k Ug:fYei]fYX"::

&) "- 'H\Y'6]XXYfgÅfYdfYgYbHJhjj Yg'k\c'UfY'dfYgYbh'g\U``VY'fYei YghYX'hc'g][b'h\Y'fY\kfX"H\Y'ca]gg]cb'cZ'U'6]XXYfÅg'g][bUhifY'cb'h\Y'fY\kfX'g\U``bch']bjU']XJhY'h\Y'\kfbhYbhg'UbX'YZZYVhicZ'h\Y'fY\kfX"5'\kfdmcZ'h\Y'fY\kfX'g\U``VY'X]ghf]VihYX'hc'U``6]XXYfg'''

9j Ui Uhjcb UbX 7ca dUfjgcb cZ6]Xg

7cbZJXYbhJU]hm

- &*"% \(\delta \text{Unjcb fY`Unjb['hc h\ Y'Yj Ui Unjcb cZ6]Xg UbX fYWta a YbXUnjcb cZWtbhfUMf Uk UfX g\ U`` bch VY` X]g\(\text{CgYX} \text{ hc '6]XXYfg cf 'Ubm ch\ Yf 'dYfgcbg bch cZZ]\(\text{U}\) in \(\text{VtbWfbYX k } \text{ h\ Y '6]XX]b['dfc\(\text{Vggi bh} \text{ h} \text{ 'jbZcfa Unjcb cb \(\delta \text{h} \text{ h} \text{ h} \text{ Y' \\ 7cbhf\(\text{Uhf} \text{ g} \) \(\text{ lh XYfg']}\(\text{b} \text{ UMtfXUbW' k } \text{ lh \ ' \\ '' \) \(\delta \text{ lh YX hc U` '6]XXYfg']}\(\text{b} \text{ UMtfXUbW' k } \text{ lh \ '\ \\ '' \\ '' \) \(\delta \text{ lh YX hc U` '6]XXYfg']}\(\text{b} \text{ UMtfXUbW' k } \text{ lh \ '\ \\ '' \\ '' \) \(\delta \text{ lh YX hc U` '6]XXYfg']}\(\delta \text{ lh WtfXUbW' k } \text{ lh \ '\ \\ '' \\
- &* "& 5bmYZZcfhVmU'6]XXYf'hc']bZi YbW'h\Y'9a d`cmYf']b'h\Y'Yj U'i Uh]cb'cZh\Y'6]Xg'cf' 7cbhfUMrUk UfX'XYVIJg]cbg'a UmfYgi `h']b'h\Y'fY'YVIJcb'cZ]hg'6]X'''
- &*" Bck]h\ghUbX]b['\delta 6'&*"&zzfca 'h\Y'h]a Y'cz'6]X'cdYb]b['hc'h\Y'h]a Y'cz'7cbhfUMi Uk UfXz]ZU'6]XXYf'k]g\Yg'hc'WbhUMih\Y'9a d`cmYf'cb'Ubma UhhYf'fY`UhYX'hc'h\Y' 6]XX]b['dfcWgoz]hig\U``Xc'gc']b'k f]h]b["'

DfY`]a]bUfm9l Ua]bUfjcb/ 7`Uf]ZJWJfjcbcZ6]Xg

&+"% Df]cf'hc'h\Y'XYhU]YX'Yj Ui Uh]cbzdi fgi Ubh'hc' #H6") zh\Y'9a d'cmYf'k]`WebXi WidfY']a]bUfmYl Ua]bUh]cb'czU``V]Xg'h\Uh'\Uj Y'VYYb'fYW]j YX'Vmh\Y'XYUX']bY'Zcf' V]X'gi Va]gg]cb'UbX'cdYbYX'Uh'h\Y'di V`]WV]X'cdYb]b['Ug'h\Y'Z]fghghYd'hck UfXg' XYhYfa]bUh]cb'cZh\Y]f'gi VghUbh]U'fYgdcbg]j YbYgg'hc'h\Y'V]XX]b['XcWa Ybh'h\Y'Y 9a d'cmYf\u00e4g' XYhYfa]bUh]cb'cZ U'V]X\u00e4g' fYgdcbg]j YbYgg']gi hc'VY'VUgYX'cb'h\Y'WebhYbhg'cZ'h\Y'V]X']hgY'Ze'Ug'XYZ]bYX']b'#H6'%k]h\ci h'fYwei fgY'hc'Yl hf]bg]WYj]XYbW'"H\Y'9a d'cmYf'k]``j Yf]ZmUbX'Yl Ua]bY'V]Xg'hc'XYhYfa]bY'k\Yh\Yf'h\YmUfY'Wea d'YhYzdfcdYf'mg][bYX'hc'V]bX'h\Y'V]XXYfzaYYhY'][]V]`]mfYei]fYa Ybhg'cZ V]XXYfgz a UhYf]Ugz Yei]da Ybhz UbX'gYfj]Wgz V]XXYfg'\U00e4y Yj bc'WebZ]WicZ]bhYfYgh'UbX'\Uj Y'dfcj]XYX'fYei]fYX'6]X'j U']X]mz'6]X'GYWf]mcf'6]X'GYWf]b['8YWUfUh]cbz Ug'fYei]fYx'UbX'ch\Yf'YggYbh]U''XcWaYbhg'hc'Wea d'YhY'h\Y'Yj Ui Uh]cbzUbX'k\Yh\Yf'h\Y'V]Xg'UfY'[YbYfU'm]b'cfXYf''Gi V'YWh'x'UbX'bch'fYhJ]bYX'Zcf'Zl fh\Yf'fYj]Yk'''

Hc 'Ugg]gh']b'h\Y'YI Ua]bUh]cbžYj Ui Uh]cbžUbX Wta dUf]gcb'cZh\Y'6]XgžUbX'ei U']Z]WUh]cb'cZh\Y'6]XXYfgžh\Y'9a d`cmYf'a UmžUh']hg'X]gWfYh]cbžUg_'Ubm6]XXYf'Zcf'U'WUf]Z]WUh]cb'cZ']hg'6]Xž[]j Yb'U'fYUgcbUV'Y'h]a Y'Zcf'U'fYgdcbgY''5bmWUf]Z]WUh]cb'gi Va]hhYX Vm'U'6]XXYf'h\Uh']g'bch']b'fYgdcbgY'hc'U'fYei Ygh'Vm'h\Y'9a d`cmYf'g\U'`bch'VY'Wtbg]XYfYX'''H\Y'9a d`cmYfÅg'fYei Ygh'Zcf'WUf]Z]WUh]cb'UbX'h\Y'fYgdcbgY'g\U``VY']b'k f]h]b['''Bc'W\Ub[Yž]bWI X]b['Ubmj c'i bhUfm]bWfYUqY'cf'XYWfYUqYž]b'h\Y'df]Wq'cf'qi VqhUbW'cZh\Y'6]X'q\U`

VY gci [\hzczzyfyxzcfdyfa]hhyxzyl Wydhhc Webz]fa h\y WeffyWycb czuf]h\a Yh]Wyffcfg X]gWej Yfyx Vmh\y 9a d`cnyf]b h\y Yj U`i Uh]cb czh\y 6]Xgz]b UWwefxUbW k]h\ +Ho'' %''

=ZU-6]XXYf'XcYg'bch'dfcj]XY'WUf]Z[WUh]cbg'cZ]hg'6]X'Vmh\Y'XUhY'UbX'h]a Y'gYh']b'h\Y'9a d`cnYfÅg'fYei Yoh'Zcf'WUf]Z[WUh]cbž]hg'6]X'a UmVY'fYYVMYX"'

8Yj]UhjcbgžFYgYfj UhjcbgžUbX Ca]ggjcbg

- &, "% 8 if]b['h\Y'Yj U'i Uh]cb cZ6]Xgzh\Y'Zc``ck]b['XYZ]b]h]cbg Udd`m."
 - flul: Â8Yj]uh]cbÃ:]g·u·xYdufhi fy·Zfca 'h\y·fyei]fya Ybhg·gdYV[vZ]Yx·]b·h\y·6]xx]b['XcvVa Ybh'
 - fVŁ ÂFYgYfj Uhjcbã]g h\Y gYhhjb[cZ`]a]hjb[WtbX]hjcbg cf k]h\\c`X]b[Zfca Wta d`YhY UWWdhUbW cZ h\Y fYei]fYa Ybhg gdYVJZJYX]b h\Y 6]XX]b[XcWa Ybh/UbX
 - fW/L ÂCa]gg]cbà]g h\Y ZU] i fY hc gi Va]h dUfh cf U` cZ h\Y]bZcfa Uh]cb cf XcVVa YbHUh]cb fYei]fYX]b h\Y 6]XX]b[XcVVa YbH"

8YhYfa]bUh]cb cZFYgdcbg]j YbYgg

- &- "% : c``ck]b['h\ Y fYYVM]cb cZ6]Xg]Z Ubmždi fgi Ubh hc ++6 &+ž Ug h\ Y bYI h ghYdžh\ Y fYa U]b]b['6]Xg k]`` VY Zi fh\ Yf fYj]Yk YX hc XYhYfa]bY h\ Y]f gi VghUbh]U fYgdcbg]j YbYgg "H\ Y '9a d`cmYfÅg XYhYfa]bUh]cb cZU '6]XÅg fYgdcbg]j YbYgg]g hc VY VUgYX cb h\ Y WcbhYbhg cZh\ Y 6]X]hgY ZžUg XYZ]bYX]b ++6 '%%"
- &- "&" 5 gi VghUbh]U`mfYgdcbg]j Y 6]X]g cbY h\ Una YYhg h\ Y fYei]fYa Ybhg cZh\ Y 6]XX]b[`XcWa Ybh k]h\ ci h a UhYf]U` XYj]Uh]cbž fYgYfj Uh]cbž cf ca]gg]cb" 5 a UhYf]U` XYj]Uh]cbžfYgYfj Uh]cbžcf ca]gg]cb]g cbY h\ Uhž
 - fUŁ ZUWYdhYXžkci X. ..
 - f]Ł UZZYMi]b Ubmgi VgrUbh]U k Umh\Y gWcdYžei U]lmžcf dYfZcfa UbW cZh\Y K cf_ggdYVJZ]YX]b h\Y 7cbhfUM/cf
 - f]]L'`]a]h']b'Ubmgi VghUbh]U'k Unž]bWtbg]ghYbhk]h\h\h\Y'6]XX]b['XcWa Ybhžh\Y' 9a d`cnYfÅg'f][\hg'cf'h\Y'6]XXYfÅg'cV`][Uh]cbg'i bXYf'h\Y'dfcdcgYX' 7cbhfUMVcf'
 - `ftVŁ`]ZfYVMjZjYXžkci`X`ibZUjf`mUZZYVMih\Y`WtadYhjhjjY`dcgjhjcb`cZch\Yf`6]XXYfg` dfYgYbhjb['gi VghUbhjU`mfYgdcbgjjY`6]Xg''
- &-" H\Y'9a d`cmYf`g\U``Yl Ua]bY`h\Y`hYW\b]WU`UgdYWhg`cZh\Y'6]X`]b`UWN\fXUbW'`k]h\` +H6'%'z`+H6'%-z`+H6'' \$z`68G`]Z`Udd`]WV`Yz`UbX`GYWh]cb'==9j`U`i Uh]cb`UbX` E i U`]Z[WUh]cb`7f]hYf]U`]b`dUfh]W\`Ufz`hc`W\bZ]fa `h\Uh'U``fYei]fYa Ybhg`cZGYVh]cb`J =z`

K cf_gÅFYei]fYa Ybhg`\Uj Y`VYYb`a Yhk]h\ci hUbma UhYf]U`XYj]Uh]cbzfYgYfj Uh]cbcf`ca]gg]cb"Hc`h\]g YbXz]b Wtbg]XYfUh]cbcZh\Y`a UhYf]U`]kmcZ`UbmXYj]Uh]cbgz fYgYfj Uh]cbg`cf`ca]gg]cbgz 6]Xg ZU]`]b[`hc`a YYh h\Y`a UbXUhcfm hYW\b]WU`fYei]fYa Ybhg`cf`a]b]a i a 'dUgg!ZU]``hYW\b]WU``Wf]hYf]U`cf`ZU]`]b[`hc`gi VghUbh]U`m a YYh Ubmch\Yf`hYW\b]WU``fYei]fYa Ybhg`cZh\Y`V]X]b[`XcWa Ybh`k]```f]g_`h\Y]f`fYYWflcb"

- &-"("H\Y' 9a d`cmYf g\U`" g]a]`Ufm YI Ua]bY h\Y' Wta a YfV]U` UgdYVMg cZ h\Y' V]Xg]bWi X]b[Ubm XYj]Uh]cbgž ch\Yf h\Ub hYW\b]WI` gdYV]Z]VUh]cbgž gi Va]HYX]b` fYgdcbgY hc h\Y dfcj]g]cbg cZ h\Y' V]XX]b[XcWa Ybhž hc XYhYfa]bY]Z h\Ym WtbZcfa hc h\Y hYfa g'UbX WtbX]h]cbg cZh\Y'XfUZhWtbhfUMiUbX ch\Yf XcWa Ybhg]bWi XYX]b'h\Y'V]XX]b[XcWa Ybhk]h\ci hUbma UhYf]U`XYj]Uh]cbžfYgYfj Uh]cb cf ca]gg]cbž UbX YghU\]g\a Ybh cZ a UhYf]U`]mi]b gi W\' UgdYWmg k]``g]a]`Ufm f]g_ fYYVM]cb cZh\Y'6]Xg"
- &-") = Z U 6]X]g bch gi VghUbh]U`m fYgdcbg]j Y hc h\Y fYei]fYa Ybhg cZ h\Y 6]XX]b[XcWa Ybhž]h g\U`VY fYYWMX Vmh\Y 9a d`cmYf UbX a Umbch gi VgYei YbhmVY a UXY fYgdcbg]j Y Vm WtffYW]cb cZ h\Y a UhYf]U` XYj]Uh]cbž fYgYfj Uh]cbž cf ca]gg]cb" 5``ch\YfV]Xg XYhYfa]bYX gi VghUbh]U`mfYgdcbg]j Y k]``VY fYhU]bYX Zcf Zi fh\YfYj Ui Uh]cb"

Bcba UhYf]U BcbWcbZcfa Jh]Yg

- '\$"% Dfcj]XYX`h\Uh`U`6]X`]g`gi VghUbh]U`m`fYgdcbg]j Yž h\Y`9a d`cmYf`a Um`k U]j Y`Ubm bcbWtbZcfa]h]Yg`]b`h\Y`6]X"
- '\$"& Dfcj]XYX h\uh U 6]X]g gi VghUbh]U`mfYgdcbg]j Yžh\Y 9a d`cmYf a UmfYei Ygh h\uh h\Y 6]XXYf gi Va]h h\Y bYW\ggUfm]bZcfa Uh]cb cf XcWa YbhUh]cbž k]h\]b U fYUgcbUV`Y dYf]cX cZ h]a Yž hc fYVM]Zmbcba UhYf]U`bcbWcbZcfa]h]Yg]b h\Y 6]X fY`UhYX hc XcWa YbhUh]cb fYei]fYa Ybhg" FYei Ygh]b[]bZcfa Uh]cb cf XcWa YbhUh]cb cb gi W bcbWcbZcfa]h]Yg g\U`bch VY fY`UhYX hc UbmUgdYVM cZ h\Y df]W cZh\Y 6]X": U]`i fY cZh\Y 6]XXYf hc Wa d`mk]h\ h\Y fYei Ygha UmfYgi `h`]b h\Y fYYW]cb cZ]hg 6]X"
- S" Dfcj]XYX h\Uh U 6]X]g gi VghUbh]U`m fYgdcbg]j Yž h\Y 9a d`cmYf g\U` fYWf]Zm ei Ubh]Z]UV`Y bcba UhYf]U bcbWcbZcfa]h]YgfY`UhYX hc h\Y 6]X Df]W\" Hc h\]gYZZYWz h\Y 6]X Df]W\" g\U` VY UX h ghYXžZcf Wca dUf]gcb di fdcgYg cb`mzhc fYZYWih\Y df]W\" cZUa]gg]b[cf bcb! WcbZcfa]b[]hYa cf Wca dcbYbhUbX Wcgng UggcV]UhYXž]ZUbmz k]h\ bcb! a UhYf]U XYj]Uh]cbgzfYgYfj Uh]cbg UbX ca]gg]cbg hc h\Y fYei]fYa Ybhg cZ h\Y V]XX]b[XcWa Ybhg]b h\Y a UbbYf qdYWZYX]b h\Y 68G"

7cffYWIcb'cZ5f]h\a YhIWJ 9ffcfg

- ' %% Dfcj]XYX`h\Uh'h\Y`6]X`]g`gi VghUbh]U`m`fYgdcbg]j Yž h\Y`9a d`cmYf`g\U``WtffYVM Uf]h\a Yh]WU`Yffcfg`cb`h\Y`Zc``ck]b['VUg]g.`
 - flul:]Z h\YfY']g'U'X]gWfYdUbWfnVYhk YYb'h\Y'i b]h'df]W''UbX'h\Y'hchU''df]W''h\Uh']g'
 cVhU]bYX'Vma i `h]d`m]b['h\Y'i b]h'df]W''UbX'ei Ubh]hmž'h\Y'i b]h'df]W''g\U'``
 dfYj U]`'UbX'h\Y'hchU''df]W''g\U``'VY'WtffYWhYXži b`Ygg']b'h\Y'cd]b]cb'cZ'h\Y'
 9a d`cmYf'h\YfY']g'Ub'cVj]ci g'a]gd`UWfa Ybh'cZh\Y'XYV]a U''dc]bh']b'h\Y'i b]h'
 df]Wfz]b'k\]W\'WgY'h\Y'hchU''df]W''Ug'ei chYX'g\U``'[cj Yfb'UbX'h\Y'i b]h'df]W''
 q\U``VY'WtffYWhYX/
 - fl/E]Zh\YfY`]g`Ub`Yffcf`]b`U`hchU`WtffYgdcbX]b['hc`h\Y`UXX]h]cb`cf`gi VhfUMn]cb`cZ gi VhchU`g`h\Y`gi VhchU`g\U``dfYj U]`UbX`h\Y`hchU`g\U``VY`WtffYWMX/UbX`
 - fWL:]Z'h\YfY`]g'U'X]gWfYdUbWhVYhk YYb'k cfXg'UbX`Z[[ifYgz'h\Y'Uacibh]b'k cfXg'g\U``dfYj U]`z'ib`Ygg'h\Y'Uacibh Yl dfYggYX`]b'k cfXg']g'fY`UhYX'hc'Ub'Uf]h\aYh]WYffcfz']b'k\]W\WgY'h\Y'Uacibh']b'Z[[ifYg'g\U`'dfYj U]`'giVYWfhc'fUbX'fVEUVcj Y''
- '%'& 6]XXYfg`g\U``VY`fYeiYghYX`hc`UWWdhWdffYWnJcb`cZUf]h\aYh]WU`Yffcfg'':U]`ifY`hc`UWWdh`h\Y`WdffYWnJcb`]b`UWWdfXUbW`k]h\`≠H6''%%Zg\U``fYgi`h`]b`h\Y`fYYWnJcb`cZh\Y`6]X'''

7cbj Yfg]cb hc G]b[`Y 7i ffYbWn`

'&"%:cf`YjU`iUh]cb`UbX`W&adUf]gcb`difdcgYgžh\Y`W\ffYbWhf]YgL`cZh\Y`6]X`g\U``VY` W&bjYfhYX`]bhc`U`g]b[`Y`W\ffYbWhUg`gdYV|\Z]YX`]b`h\Y`68G''`

A Uf[]b cZDfYZYfYbW

Gi VWtbhfUWtcfg

- '("% I b`Yggich\Yfk]gY`ghUhYX`]b`h\Y`68Gžh\Y`9a d`cnYf`XcYg'bch]bhYbX`hc`YIYWIHY`Ubmi gdYV¶Z]WY`Ya Ybhg`cZ`h\Y`K cf_g`VmgiVWtbhfUWhcfg`gY`YWhYX`]b`UXjUbW\`Vmh\Y` 9a d`cnYf"
- '("& 6]XXYfg a UmdfcdcgY gi VWtbhfUMMb[i d hc h\Y dYfWrbhU[Y cZ hchJ j U i Y cZ WtbhfUMmg cf h\Y j c i a Y cZ k cf_g Ug gdYVMZJYX]b h\Y 68G" Gi VWtbhfUMmcfg dfcdcgYX Vmh\Y 6]XXYf g\U`VY Zi `mei U]ZJYX Zcf h\Y]f dUfhg cZh\Y K cf_g"

'(" H\Y'gi VWtbhfUWhcfågei U]ZJWUh]cbgg\U`bchVYi gYX`Vmh\Y'6]XXYfhcei U]ZmZcfh\YK cf_gi b`Yggh\Y]fgdYVJU]nYX'dUfhgcZh\YK cf_gk YfY'dfYj]ci g`mXYg][bUhYX`Vmh\Y'9a d`cnYf]b'h\Y'68G'Ug'WUb'VY'a YhVmgi VWtbhfUWhcfgfYZYffYX'hc\YfYUZhYfUg'ÄGdYVJU]nYX'Gi VWtbhfUWhcfgåž]b'k\]Wk WUgYžh\Y'ei U]ZJWUh]cbg'k]h\ fYgdYVJUThc cb`mh\Y'gdYVJUJWk cf_YI dYf]YbWr'cZh\Y'GdYVJU]nYX'Gi VWtbhfUWhcfgdfcdcgYX'Vmh\Y'6]XXYf'a UmVY'UXXYX'hc'h\Y'ei U]ZJWUh]cbg'cZh\Y'6]XXYf"

9j U'i Uhjcb cZ6]Xg

- ') "% H\Y'9a d`cmYf`g\U``igY`h\Y`Wf]hYf]U`UbX`aYh\cXc`c[]Yg``]ghYX`]b`h\]g`\#6`UbX` GYWf]cb`\=\model 9j U`iUh]cb`UbX`EiU`]ZJWUh]cb`7f]hYf]U"Bc`ch\Yf'Yj U`iUh]cb`Wf]hYf]U`cf` aYh\cXc`c[]Yg`g\U``VY`dYfa]hYX"'6miUdd`m]b[`h\Y`Wf]hYf]U`UbX`aYh\cXc`c[]Yg` h\Y`9ad`cmYf`g\U``XYhYfa]bY`h\Y`giWWggZi``6]X`cf`6]Xg`]b`UWWcfXUbW`k]h\`\#6` (\$"'
- ') "& Ho Yj U`i UhY 6]Xgž h\Y 9a d`omYf g\U` Webg]XYf h\Y Zo`ok]b[ZUMkofgž]b`
 UMkefXUbW k]h\ h\Y Yj U`i Uh]ob UbX Uk UfX Wf]hYf]U Ug Udd`]WW Y Zof g]b[Y`
 WebhfUMn fobY or hz`ong fWebhfUMngzof dUW_U[Yg fWea V]bUh]ob oz ongz UbX Ug
 gdYWZ]YX i bXYf GYWn]ob ➡ 9] U`i Uh]ob UbX E i U`]Z]WUh]ob 7f]hYf]U.
 - UE h\Y`6]X`df]WYžYIWiX]b[`Dfcj]g]cbU`Giag`UbX`h\Y`dfcj]g]cbž]Z`UbmžZcf`Wcbh]b[YbW]Yg`]b`h\Y`GiaaUfm`6]``cZ`EiUbh]h]YgžVih`]bWiX]b[`8Umk cf_`]hYagžk\YfY`df]WYX`WcadYh]h]jY`m′
 - VE df]WY'UX1 gha Ybh'Zcf'WtffYWf]cb'cZUf]h\a Yh]WYffcfg']b'UWMtfXUbWY'k]h\`\\=\6' '%W
 - VY df]WY UX1 gha YbhiXi Y hc X]gWti bhg c ZZYfYX]b UWVtfXUbW k]h\ +H6 '%&'% = +H6 '\% '\" +H6 '\"
 - XE Webj Yfnjb['h\ Y`Ua ci bh'fYgi `hjb['Zfca 'Udd`njb['flUE'hc 'flWEUVcj Yž]Z'fY`Yj Ubhž hc 'U'qjb[`Y`W/ffYbWh']b 'UWWfXUbW'k jh\ `++6" &/
 - YE' df]W' UX1 gha Ybhi Xi Y' hc' ei Ubh]Z]UV'Y' bcba UhYf]U' bcbWcbZcfa]h]Yg']b' UWWcfXUbW'k]h\ '\=6' \\$" /'
 - ZŁ: h, Y: UXX]h]cbU: Yj U: Uh]cb: ZLWhcfg: gdYVhZ]YX:]b: h, Y: 68G: UbX: GYVh]cb: = \tilde{z} : 9j U: Uh]cb: UbX: E: U:]Z[WUh]cb: 7f]hYf]U/UbX:
 - [Ł df]WY UX1 gha Ybh Xi Y hc 'Udd`]WUh]cb cZA Uf[]b cZDfYZYfYbWłz̃]ZUdd`]WUV`Yz UgʻdYfʻ68GcZ+H6" ' "%zUbX GYWN[cb ==z̃9] U`i Uh]cb 'UbX E i U`]Z[WUh]cb '7f]hYf]U"
- ')" H\Y`Ygh]a UhYX`YZZYWrczh\Y`df]WrUX1rgha Ybhidfcj]g]cbg`czh\Y`7cbX]h]cbg`cz 7cbhfUWrzUdd`]YX`cjYfh\Y`dYf]cX`cZYlYWrl]cb`cZh\Y`7cbhfUWrzg\U``bchVY`hU_Yb`]bhc`UWrzibh`]b`6]X`YjU`iUh]cb"

') "(` ₹h\]g`6]XX]b[`XcWa Ybh'U`ckg`6]XXYfg`hc`eichY`gYdUfUhY`df]Wig`Zcf`X]ZZYfYbh``chg`fWebhfUMbg\zh\Y`a Yh\cXc`c[mhc`XYhYfa]bY`h\Y``ck Ygh`Yj U`iUhYX`WeghcZh\Y``ch'fWebhfUMbEWeaV]bUh]cbgž]bWiX]b[`UbmX]gWeibhg`cZZYfYX`]b`h\Y`@YhYf`cZ6]Xž]g`gdYW[Z]XX]b`GYW[]cb`=ž9j U`iUh]cb`UbX`EiU`]Z[WUh]cb`7f]hYf]U"

7ca dUf]gcb cZ6]Xg

'*'% H\Y'9a d`cmYf`g\U``Wta dUfY`h\Y'Yj U`i UhYX`Wtghg`cZ`U``gi VghUbh]U`mfYgdcbg]j Y` 6]Xg`YghUv`]g\YX`]b`UMVtfXUbWr`k]h\`+H6'') "&`hc`XYhYfa]bY`h\Y'6]X`h\Uh`\Ug`h\Y` `ck YghYj U`i UhYX`Wtgh''`

5Vbcfa U`m@ck '6]Xg

- '+"% 5b`5Vbcfa U`m@ck`6]X`]g`cbY`k\YfY`h\Y`6]X`df]Wfz`]b`Wta V]bUh]cb`k]h\`ch\Yf` Y`Ya Ybhg`cZh\Y`6]XžUddYUfg`gc``ck 'h\Uh`]h`fU]gYg`a UhYf]U`WtbWfbg`Ug`hc`h\Y` WdUV]`]hmcZh\Y`6]XXYf`]b`fY[UfXg`hc`h\Y`6]XXYfÅgUV]`]hmhc`dYfZcfa 'h\Y`7cbhfUMi Zcf`h\Y`cZZYfYX`6]X`Df]W'''
- '+"& #o h\ Y Yj YbhcZ]XYbhjZJWJhjcb cZU dchYbhjU`m5Vbcfa U`m@ck 6]Xžh\ Y 9a d`cmYf g\ U`gYY_k f]hhYb WJfjZJWJhjcbgZfca h\ Y 6]XXYfž]bWl X]b[XYhJ]YX df]W UbU ngYg cZ]hg 6]X df]W]b fY`Uhjcb hc h\ Y gi V YVMa UhhYf cZh\ Y WbhfUMzgWddYždfcdcgYX a Yh\ cXc`c[mz gW\ YXi `Yz U`cWJhjcb cz f]g_g UbX fYgdcbg]V]`]hjYg UbX Ubmch\ Yf fYei]fYa Ybhg cZh\ Y 6]XX]b[XcWa Ybh'
- '+" 5ZhYfYjUiUnjcbcZh\Ydf]WYUbUngYgž]bh\YYjYbh'h\Uh'h\Y9ad`cnYfXYhYfa]bYg'h\Uh h\Y6]XXYf`\UgʻZU]`YX`hc`XYacbghfUhY`]hg`WUdUV]`]hmhc`dYfZcfa`h\Y77cbhfUMiZcfh\Y cZZYfYX6]X`Df]WZh\Y9ad`cnYfaUmfYYWhih\Y6]X'''

I bVU'UbW'X cf: fcbH@UXYX 6]Xg

- ', '% =Z'h\Y'6]X'h\Uh']g'Yj U'i UhYX'Ug'h\Y'`ck Ygh'Yj U'i UhYX'Wcgh']gž]b'h\Y'9a d`cnYfÅg'
 cd]b]cbžgYf]ci g`mi bVU'UbWYX'cf'Zfcbh'`cUXYXžh\Y'9a d`cnYf'a UmfYei]fY'h\Y'
 6]XXYf'hc'dfcj]XY'k f]hhYb'WUf]ZJWUh]cbg''7`Uf]ZJWUh]cbg'a Um]bWi XY'XYhU]`YX'df]W''
 UbU'ngYg'hc'XYa cbghfUhY'h\Y'Wcbg]ghYbWhcZ'h\Y'6]X'df]WYg'k]h\'h\Y'gWcdY'cZ'
 k cf_gždfcdcgYX'a Yh\cXc`c[nžgW\YXi`Y'UbX'Ubm'ch\Yf'fYei]fYa Ybhg'cZh\Y'6]XX]b['XcWa Ybh'''
- ', "& 5ZhYf'h\Y'Yj U'i Uh]cb'cZh\Y']bZcfa Uh]cb'UbX'XYhU]`YX'df]WY'UbU'nng]g'dfYgYbhYX'Vm h\Y'6]XXYfžh\Y'9a d`cnYf'a UmUg'Uddfcdf]UhY.
 - fUL UWYdhih Y 6]X/cf
 - fVŁ fYei]fY h\ Uh h\ Y hchu``Ua ci bh cZ h\ Y DYfZcfa UbWY GYW/f]hm\VY`]bWfYUgYX`Uh`h\ Y YI dYbgY`cZh\ Y`6]XXYf`hc`U``Yj Y``bchYl WYX]b[`&\$i `cZh\ Y`7cbhfUMiDf]W/cf``

fWY fYYWhYY6]X"

Ei U]Z]Wh]cbg'cZh\Y'6]XXYf

- '-'% H\Y'9a d`cmYf`g\U``XYhYfa]bY'hc`]hg`gUh]gZUMIJcb`k\Yh\Yf`h\Y'Y][]V`Y'6]XXYf`cf` 6]XXYfg'h\Uh]g#UfY'gY`YWMX`Ug`\Uj]b['gi Va]h\YX'h\Y`ck Ygh'Yj U`i UhYX'Wcgh'UbX' gi VghUbh]U`mfYgdcbg]j Y'6]Xfghzgi VghUbh]U`ma YYhh\Y'ei U`]Zm]b['Wf]hYf]U'gdYVJZ]YX`]b`GYVMJcb`=ze9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'Ei U`]ZJWUh]cb'7f]hYf]U'''Hc'h\]g'YbXzh\Y'9a d`cmYf`k]``` XYhYfa]bY'Zcf`k\]W\'@chg'UbX'DUW_U[Ygz'UbX#cf'h\Y]f'Wca V]bUh]cbgz'Ug'h\Y'WgY' a Um'VYz'Zcf'k\]W\'6]XXYf'gi Va]hhYX'V]Xz']h'gi VghUbh]U`ma YYhg'h\Y'fYgdYVMjj Y' a]b]aia ei U`]ZJWUh]cb'Wf]hYf]U'''
- '-"& H\Y'XYhYfa]bUh]cb'g\U``VY'VUgYX'i dcb'Ub'YI Ua]bUh]cb'cZh\Y'XcWaYbhUfm' Yj]XYbW'cZh\Y'6]XXYfågeiU']ZJWUh]cbggiVa]hhYX'Vmh\Y'6]XXYfždifgiUbhhc'+H6' %+"'H\Y'XYhYfa]bUh]cb'g\U``bch'HJ_Y']bhc'Wtbg]XYfUh]cb'h\Y'eiU']ZJWUh]cbg'cZ' ch\Yf'Z]fag'giW\'Ug'h\Y'6]XXYfåg'giVg]X]Uf]Ygž dUfYbh YbhJh]Ygž UZZ]`]UhYgž giVWtbhfUWhcfg'fch\Yf'h\Ub'GdYVJU']nYX'GiVWtbhfUWhcfg']ZdYfa]hhYX']b'h\Y'6]XXJb['XcWaYbhzcf'Ubmch\Yf'Z]fafgbzX]ZZYfYbhZfca'h\Y'6]XXYf"
- '-" 5b UZ]fa Uhjj Y XYhYfa]bUh]cb g\U`VY U dfYfYei]g]hY Zcf Uk UfX cZh\Y 7cbhfUMihc h\Y 6]XXYf"5 bY[Uhjj Y XYhYfa]bUh]cb g\U`fYgi `h]b X]gei U]Z]WUh]cb cZh\Y 6]Xž]b k\]W\Yj Ybh h\Y 9a d`cmYf g\U`dfcWYX hc h\Y 6]XXYf cf 6]XXYfg k\c cZZYfYX gi VghUbh]U`mfYgdcbg]j Y 6]X cf 6]Xg k]h\ h\Y bYI h`ck YghYj U`i UhYX Wegh hc a U_Y Ug]a]`Uf XYhYfa]bUh]cb cZgi W 6]XXYfgÅei U`]Z]WUh]cbg hc dYfZcfa gUh]gZLWhcf]`m'
- '-"(`H\Y'9ad`cmYf`fYgYfjYg`h\Y`f][\hhc'kU]jYa]bcf`XYj]Uh]cbg`Zfca h\Y'eiU`]ZJWUh]cb` Wf]hYf]U`]Zh\YmXc`bch`aUhYf]U``mUZZYWi`h\Y`HYW\b]WU`WdUV]`]hmUbX`Z]bUbWJU` fYqcifWg`cZh\Y`6]XXYf`hc'dYfZcfa h\Y'7cbhfUMrcf`WtaV]bUh]cb`cZ7cbhfUMrg''

Gi W Y gp Zi ` '6] X 'cf '6] X g

(\$"% < Uj]b['Wta dUfYX'h\Y'Yj U'i UhYX Wtghg'cZ6]Xgz'h\Y'9a d`cmYf'g\U``XYhYfa]bY'h\Y'gi WWYggZi``6]X'cf'Wta V]bUh]cb'cZ6]Xg'Ug'h\Y'WUgY'a UmVYz]b'UWtfXUbW'k]h\'h\Y'UXX]h]cbU``6]X'9j U'i Uh]cb'`7f]hYf]U'Ug'Zi fh\Yf'XYgWf]VYX']b'`GYWf]cb' = "Gi W\'6]X'cf' 6]Xg'k ci `X'VY'h\cgY'k\]W\'\Ug#\Uj Y'VYYb'XYhYfa]bYX'hc.

flue VY gi Vghubhju`mfYgdcbgjj Y hc h\Y 6]XX]b[XcWa Ybh'

fl/Ł czzyfth. Y `ck Ygh'Yj U i Uh'Y X Wcgh'hc h. Y '9a d`cn'Yf zcf'U``k cf_g'hc 'VY'dfcVl/fYX' VUgYX cb Y]h. Yf'U'g]b[`Y'7cbhfUMrcf'U``a i `h]d`Y'7cbhfUMrg'Wca V]bYXžUg'h. Y WlgY a Um VYž]b 'Uw/cfXUbW' k]h. 'h. Y +6' %("* ']bj]h]b['V]X 'df]W'g UbX' X]gWci bhgžUbX'dfcj]g]cbg'a UXY']b 'h. Y '6]XX]b['8cW/a Ybh'zcf'Yj U'i Uh]cb'cZ V]Xg'UbX'Uk UfX'czWcbhfUMrffbb/UbX'

fWL VY'cZZYfYX`Vm6]XXYf'cf'6]XXYfg'h\Uh'giVghUbh]U`maYYh'h\Y'eiU`]ZJWJh]cb` VfJhYf]U'Udd`]WVY'Zcf'7cbhfUWfcf'WtaV]bUh]cb'cZ'7cbhfUWfg'Zcf'k\]W\'h\Ym UfY'qY`YVMYX''

9a d`cmYfÅgF][\hhc 5WWdh5bm6]XžUbX hc FYYVM5bmcf5``6]Xg

(%% H\Y'9a d`cnYf`fYgYfj Yg`h\Y`f][\h`hc`UWWdh`cf`fYYVWiUbm'6]X`UbX`hc`Ubbi``h\Y` 6]XX]b[`dfcWgg'UbX`fYYVWiU``6]Xg'Uh'Ubmh]a Y`df]cf`hc`7cbhfUWi5k UfXžk]h\ci h` h\YfYVm]bWff]b[`Ubm`]UV]`]hmhc`6]XXYfg" ₺ WUgY`cZUbbi`a YbhžU``6]Xg'gi Va]hhYX` UbX`gdYV∭ZJWJ`nž6]X`gYWf]h]Ygžg\U``VY`dfca dh`mfYh fbYX`hc`h\Y`6]XXYfg"`

GhubXgh]```DYf]cX`

(&"% H\Y'7cbhfUMrig\U``bchVY'Uk UfXYX'YUf`]Yf'h\Ub'h\Y'YI d]fmcZh\Y'GhUbXgh]``DYf]cX" H\Y'GhUbXgh]`` DYf]cX' g\U`` VY' hYb' fl%\$£' 6i g]bYgg' 8 Ung' i b`Ygg' YI hYbXYX']b` UMrkfXUbW'k]h\'±6'(*"'H\Y'GhUbXgh]``DYf]cX'Wka a YbWrg'h\Y'XUmUZhYf'h\Y'XUhY' h\Y'9a d`cmYf'\Ug'hfUbga]hhYX'hc'YUW\'6]XXYf'h\Y'Bch]Z]Wh]cb'cZ'±bhYbh]cb'hc' 5k UfX'h\Y'7cbhfUMr'K\YfY'cb`mcbY'6]X']g'gi Va]hhYXz'cf']Z'h\]g'WkbhfUMri]g']b' fYgdcbgY'hc'Ub'Ya Yf[YbWhig]hi Uh]cb'fYWk[b]nYX'Vm'h\Y'6Ub_ž'h\Y'GhUbXgh]``` DYf]cX'g\U``bchUdd`n'i'

Bchizwhich czahybhich hc 5k UfX

('"%H\Y'9a d`cmYf`g\U``gYbX`hc`YUM\`6]XXYf`h\Y`Bch]ZJWUh]cb`cZ`±bhYbh]cb`hc`5k UfX`h\Y` 7cbhfUMh`hc`h\Y`gi WW\ggZi``6]XXYf'"H\Y`Bch]ZJWUh]cb`cZ`±bhYbh]cb`hc`5k UfX`g\U`` WtbhU]bžUh`U`a]b]a i a žh\Y`Zc``ck]b[`]bZcfa Uh]cb.

flul: h\Y'bUa Y'UbX'UXXfYgg'cZh\Y'6]XXYf'gi Va]hh]b['h\Y'gi WWggZi ``6]X/'

fl/k h\Y'7cbhfl/Midf]W'cZh\Y'gi WWggZi``6]X/`

- fWL h\Y'bUa Yg`cZU``6]XXYfg`k\c'gi Va]hhYX'6]XgžUbX'h\Y]f`6]X'df]WYg'Ug'fYUXci hž UbX'Ug'Yj U'i UhYX/
- fXŁ U głUhYa Ybhic Z h\Y fYUgcbftyŁ h\Y 6]X ft Z h\Y i bgi WWggZi ``6]XXYf hc k \ca `h\Y bch]Z]WUh]cb]g UXXfYggYXŁ k Ug i bgi WWggZi `ži b`Ygg h\Y df]W]b Zcfa Uh]cb `]b WŁUVcj Y UfYUXmfYj YUg h\Y fYUgcb/
- fYŁ h\YYId]fmXUhYcZh\YGHUbXghj``DYf]cX/UbX
- fZe:]bghfi Wh]cbg cb \ck hc fYei Ygh U XYVf]YZ]b['UbX#cf gi Va]h U Wta d`U]bh Xi f]b['h\Y ghUbXgh]``dYf]cX/

5k UfX cZ7cbffUMi

5k UfX 7f hYf U

(("%Gi VYVMihc"+16'(% ZUbX'i b`Yggich\Yfk]gY'gdYVMZ]YX']b'h\Y'68G Zh\Y'9a d`cmYf'g\U`` Uk UfX'h\Y'7cbhfUMnicf'7cbhfUMng'hc'h\Y'6]XXYf'cf'6]XXYfgik\cgY'6]X'cf'6]Xg' \Ug#\UjY'VYYb'XYhYfa]bYX'gi WWggZi`]b'UWkfXUbW'k]h\'+16'(\$"''

Bchjzwhcbcz5kufX

- () "% Df]cf hc h\ Y Yl d]fmcZh\ Y 6]X J U]X]hmDYf]cX UbX i dcb Yl d]fmcZh\ Y GhUbXgh]``

 DYf]cX gdYVJZ]YX]b +H6 (& % cf UbmYl hYbg]cb h\ YfYcZz UbXz i dcb gUh]gZUMcf]m

 UXXfYgg]b['UbmWa d`U]bh h\ Uh \ Ug VYYb Z]YX k]h\]b h\ Y GhUbXgh]`` DYf]cXz h\ Y

 9a d`cnYf g\ U`` bch]Zmh\ Y gi WWggZ `` 6]XXYfz]b k f]h]b[z h\ Uh]hg 6]X \ Ug VYYb

 UWWdhYX" H\ Y bch]ZJVUh]cb cZ Uk UfX f\ YfY]bUZhYf UbX]b h\ Y 7cbX]h]cbg cZ

 7cbhfUMiUbX 7cbhfUMi: cfa g'WU`YX h\ Y Â@YhYf cZ5WWdhUbWÃ:g\ U``gdYVJZmh\ Y

 gi a 'h\ Uhih\ Y 9a d`cnYf k]``dUmh\ Y 7cbhfUMcf]b Wbg]XYfUh]cb cZh\ Y Yl YWh]cb

 cZ h\ Y 7cbhfUMi f\ YfY]bUZhYf UbX]b h\ Y 7cbX]h]cbg cZ 7cbhfUMi UbX 7cbhfUMi

 : cfa g'WU`YX Âh\ Y 7cbhfUMiDf]WÃ!"
- () "& K]h\]b`hYb`f%\$Ł6ig]bYgg`8Umg`UZhYf`h\Y`XUhY`cZhfUbga]gg]cb`cZh\Y`@YhYf`cZ 5\WYdhUbWZh\Y`9ad`cmYf`g\U``diV`]g\`h\Y`7cbhfUMi5kUfX`Bch]\W`k\]\W`g\U`` \W{bhU]bZUh`U`a]b]aiažh\Y`Zc``ck]b[`]bZcfaUh]cb.``

fUL: bUa Y'UbX'UXXfYggicZh\Y'9a d'cmYf/

- fl/£ bUa Y UbX fYZYfYbWr bi a VYf cZ h\Y WebhfUMr VY]b[Uk UfXYXž UbX h\Y gY`YVM]cb'a Yh\cX'i gYX/
- fWiz bUa YgʻcZʻU``6]XXYfgʻh\Unʻgi Va]hhYX`6]XgžUbX`h\Y]f`6]X`df]WigʻUgʻfYUX`ci h'Un` 6]X`cdYb]b[žUbX`UgʻYj U`i UhYX/`
- fXL: bUa YgcZ'U``6]XXYfg'k \cgY'6]Xg'k YfY'fY'YWWX'Y]h\Yf'Ug'bcbfYgdcbg]j Y'cf'Ug' bch'a YYh]b['ei U']Z]VWh]cb'Vf]hYf]Uz'cf'k YfY'bch'Yj U'i UhYXz'k]h\'h\Y'fYUgcbg' h\YfYzcf/'
- fYŁ h\Y'bUa Y'cZh\Y'gi WW'ggZi``6]XXYfžh\Y'Z]bU`hchU`W&bhfUMidf]W*žh\Y'W&bhfUMi Xi fUh]cb'UbX'U'gi a a UfmcZ]hg'gW&dY/UbX'
- fZi: gi WWggZi ``6]XXYfÄg`6YbYZJVJU`CkbYfg\]d`8]gWcgi fY`: cfa zॅ]ZgdYVJZJYX`]b`68G` +H6`(+'%
- () " ··· H\Y'7cbhfUMn5k UfX'BchjWrg\U``VY'di V`]g\YX'cb'h\Y'9a d`cmYfÅg'k YVgjhY'k]h\` ZfYY'UMNgg']ZUj U]`UV`Yžcf']b Uh`YUghcbY'bYk gdUdYf'cZbUhjcbU' VJfW\`Uhjcb']b h\Y' 9a d`cmYfÅg'7ci bhfmžcf']b'h\Y'cZZJVJU' [UnYhhY"'H\Y'9a d`cmYf'g\U``U'gc'di V`]g\ h\Y' WtbhfUMnUk UfX'bchJW']b' I B86'cb`]bY"'
- ()"(``I bhj``U`Zcfa U``7cbhfUMi]g'dfYdUfYX`UbX`YIYW\hYXžh\Y`@\hYf`cZ5\W\dhUbW`g\U``` \Wbghjhi hY`U`V]bX]b[``7cbhfUMi''

8YVf]YZ]b[Vmh\Y 9a d`cnYf"

- (*"%" Cb fYW]dhcZh\Y'9a d`cnYf&gBch]ZJWUh]cb cZ +bhYbh]cb hc 5k UfX fYZYffYX hc]b + H6 (' "%" Ub i bgi WWggZ `` 6]XXYf`\Ug h\fYY fl \(\) 6i g]bYgg 8 Umg hc a U_Y U k f]hhYb fYei Yghhc h\Y'9a d`cnYf'Zcf'UXYVf]YZ]b["H\Y'9a d`cmYf'g\U``dfcj]XY'UXYVf]YZ]b[hc U``i bgi WWggZ `` 6]XXYfg'k \cgY fYei Ygh]g'fYW]j YX'k]h\]b h\]g'XYUX`]bY"
- (*"&" K \YfY`U`fYei YghZcf`XYVf]YZ]b[`]g`fYW]j YX`k]h\]b`h\Y`XYUX`]bYžh\Y`9a d`cmYf`g\U``dfcj]XY`U`XYVf]YZ]b[`k]h\]b`Z]j Y`f)Ł6i g]bYgg`8Ungvži b`Ygg`h\Y`9a d`cmYf`XYV[XYgžZcf`f`gh]Z]UV`Y`fYUgcbgžhc`dfcj]XY`h\Y`XYVf]YZ]b[`ci hg]XY`h\]g`h]a YZfUa Y"

 ♣b`h\Uh`WlgYžh\Y`ghUbXgh]```dYf]cX`g\U``Ui hca Uh]WU`mVY`YI hYbXYX`i bh]``Z[j Y`f)Ł6i g]bYgg`8UngvUZhYf`gi W\`XYVf]YZ]b[`]g`dfcj]XYX"'`-Za cfY`h\Ub`cbY`XYVf]YZ]b[`]g`gc`XY`UmYXžh\Y`ghUbXgh]```dYf]cX`g\U``bchYbX`YUf`]Yf`h\Ub`Z[j Y`f)Ł6i g]bYgg`8UngvUZhYf`h\Y``UghXYVf]YZ]b[`HU_Yg`d`UWV"H\Y`9a d`cmYf`g\U``dfca dh`m]bZcfa žVmh\Y`ei]W_Ygha YUbg`Uj`U]`UV`YžU``6]XXYfg`cZh\Y`YI hYbXYX`ghUbXgh]``dYf]cX"'`
- (*" K \YfY'U'fYei Ygh'Zcf'XYVf]YZ]b[']g'fYWY]j YX'Vmh\Y'9a d`cnYf``UhYf'h\Ub'h\Y'h\fYY'fl E6i g]bYgg'8Ung'XYUX`]bYzh\Y'9a d`cnYf'g\ci `X'dfcj]XY'h\Y'XYVf]YZ]b['Ug'gccb' Ug'dfUMf]WW\Yz'UbX'bcfa U`mbc'`UhYf'h\Ub'Z]ZhYYb'fl\ootnoonabel E6i g]bYgg'8Ung'Zfca 'h\Y'XUhY'cZdi V`]WIn]cb'cZDi V`]WBch]W'cZ5k UfX'cZW&bhfUMf'FYei Yghg'Zcf'XYVf]YZ]b['fYWY]j YX'ci hg]XY'h\Y'h\fYY'fl'EXUng'XYUX`]bY'g\U`'bch`YUX'hc'Yl hYbg]cb'cZh\Y'ghUbXgh]``dYf]cX"'
- (*"(`8YVf]YZ]b[gcZi bgi WWggZi``6]XXYfga UmVY`XcbY`]b`kf]h]b[cfj YfVU`m'iH\Y`6]XXYf`g\U``VYUf`]hg`ckb`Wcghg`cZUhhYbX]b[gi W\U`XYVf]YZ]b[a YYh]b["'`

G][b]b[cZ7cbhfUMh

- (+"%" H\Y' 9a d`cmYf`g\U``gYbX`hc`h\Y`gi WWggZi``6]XXYf`h\Y`@YhhYf`cZ 5WWdhUbW']bWi X]b['h\Y'7cbhfUMi 5[fYYa Ybhž UbXž]ZgdYWZ]YX']b`h\Y'68GžU`fYei Ygh`hc`gi Va]h'h\Y'6YbYZ]WJU``Ck bYfg\]d' 8]gWcgi fY':cfa dfcj]X]b['UXX]h]cbU']bZcfa Uh]cb'cb']hg`VYbYZ]WJU`ck bYfg\]d''H\Y'6YbYZ]WJU`Ck bYfg\]d'' H\Y'6YbYZ]WJU`Ck bYfg\]d'8]gWcgi fY':cfa ž]Z'gc'fYei YghYXžg\U`VY'gi Va]hhYX'k]h\]b'Y][\h'f] \L'6i g]bYgg'8Ung'cZ'fYW]j]b['h\]g'fYei Ygh''
- (+"&" H\Y'gi WWggZi ``6]XXYf`g\U``g][bžXUhY`UbX`fYhi fb`hc`h\Y'9a d`cmYfžh\Y'7cbhfUWhi 5[fYYa Ybhik]h\]b'lk Ybhn!Y][\hif&, \EXUng`cZ]hg`fYW]dh''

DYfZcfa UbW'GYWf]hm

(, "%" K]h\]b hk YbhnhY][\hf&, ŁXUngcZh\YfYW]dhcZh\Y@YhYfcZ5WWdhUbWiZfca h\Y 9a d`cmYfžh\Ygi WWggZi`6]XXYfg\U`Zifb]g\ h\YDYfZcfa UbWiGYWif]mmUbXž]Z fYei]fYX]b h\Y68Gžh\Y9bj]fcba YbhU`UbX GcVJU`f9GŁDYfZcfa UbWiGYWif]mm]b` UWwfXUbWik]h\h\Y; YbYfU`7cbX]h]cbgcZ7cbhfUMzgi VYWhhc±h6", "&fVhzig]b[`Zcfh\UhdifdcgYh\YDYfZcfa UbWiGYWif]mmUbX`9GDYfZcfa UbWiGYWif]mm: cfa gi]bWiXYX`]b GYWh]cb Lž 7cbhfUWi: cfa gz cf Ubch\Yf Zcfa UWWdhUYY hc h\Y 9a d`cmYf"=Zh\YDYfZcfa UbWrGYWf]mmZl fb]g\YXVmh\Ygi WWggZl ``6]XXYf]g]bh\YZcfa cZUVcbXž]hg\U``VY]ggi YXVmUVcbX]b[cf]bgi fUbWrWta dUbmh\Un\Ugi VYYb`XYhYfa]bYXVmh\Ygi WWggZl ``6]XXYf'hc VY`UWWdhUV`Y'hc h\Y'9a d`cmYf"5 ZcfY][b`]bgh]hi h]cb` dfcj]X]b[`U` VcbX` g\U``\Uj Y` U` WtffYgdcbXYbh Z]bUbWJU`]bgh]hi h]cb``cWJhYX`]b`h\Y'9a d`cmYfÅg'7ci bhfmzii b`Ygg'h\Y'9a d`cmYf\Ug'U[fYYX`]b` k f]h]b['h\Un'U`WtffYgdcbXYbhZ]bUbVJU`]bgh]hi h]cb`]g'bchfYei]fYX"

(, "&: U]`i fY`cZh\Y`gi WWYggZi``6]XXYf`hc`gi Va]h`h\Y`UVcjY!aYbh]cbYX`DYfZcfaUbW`GYW\f]hm`UbXž]Z fYei]fYX`]b`h\Y`68Gžh\Y`9bj]fcbaYbhU`UbX`GcWJU`fPGL`DYfZcfaUbW`GYW\f]hmžcf`g][b`h\Y`7cbhfUWhig\U``Wcbgh]hi hY`gi ZZ]W]Vbh[fci bXgʻZcf`h\Y`Ubbi`aYbhcZh\Y`UkUfX`UbX`ZcfZY]hi fY`cZh\Y`6]X`GYW\f]hm*i` ≠b`h\Un`YjYbhih\Y`9ad`cmYf`aUmUkUfX`h\Y`7cbhfUWhihc`h\Y`6]XXYf`cf`6]XXYfg`cZZYf]b[`h\Y`bYlh`@ckYgh`9jU`iUhYX`7cgh`hc`h\Y`9ad`cmYf`Ug`dYf`h\Y`V]X`YjU`iUh]cb`UbX`UkUfX`Wf]hYf]U"

DfcWfYa YbhFY`UhYX 7ca d`U]bh

(-"%" H\Y'dfcWYXi fYg'Zcf'a U_]b['U'DfcW\fYa YbHfY`UHYX'7ca d`U]bh'UfY'Ug'gdYV\Z]YX']b' h\Y'68G"'

GYVM cb = 6]X 8UHJ G\ YYh f68GE

H\Y`Zc``ck]b[gdYV]Z]WXUHU Zcf h\Y`K cf_g hc VY dfcVVfYX g\U`` Waad`YaYbhz gi dd`YaYbhzcf'UaYbX'h\Y'dfcj]g]cbg`]b'h\Y'=bghfi Wh]cbg hc 6]XXYfg`f#+6£''K\YbYj Yf'h\YfY`]g'U'WabZ]Mbzh\Y'dfcj]g]cbg`\YfY]b'g\U``dfYjU]`cjYf'h\cgY`]b'h\Y`+6''

	Ellin, Manda N		
	5""; YbYfU"		
+16 ′%%	H\Y` fYZYfYbW\` bia VYf` cZ h\Y` \(\daggregarrow\)]hUh]cb` Zcf` 6]Xg` f\(\daggregarrow\) 5K K 85#B5FG=D`=#K!\$%#&\$&&`		
	H\Y'9a d`cnYf']g. 5h\]'K UhYf'K cf_g'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'5[YbWh		
	BUa Y'cZK cf_g'		
	BU]fcV] F]j Yfg GYk YfU[Y = dfcj Ya YbhDfc[fUa D\UgY =		
	©CH'%'7CBGHFI7H€B'C:'85B8CF5'9GH5H9'K5GH9K5H9F'HF95HA9BH'D©5BH'f89KKHDŁ'F9<56-@H5H€B'5B8'8ID@-75H€B'D©5BH'-B@9H'KCF?G'		
	H\Y`bUa Y`cZ'h\Y` = 6`]g`CdYb`7ca dYhjhjjY'6]XX]b[`f#bhYfbUhjcbU'£'fC76=£'		
	H\Y`biaVYf`UbX`]XYbh]Z]WUh]cb`cZkcf_g`ibXYf`g]b[`Y`WtbhfUMn` Wtadf]g]b[`h\]g`=6`]g. 5KK85#B5FG-D`=#K!\$%#&\$&& `		
+16 .8.%	H\Y`6cffck Yf`]g`; cj Yfba YbhcZ?YbnU		
	H\Y`GdYV\\Z\W6Ub_`Z\bUbV\\b[`]bghihihicb`]g`5Zf\Wb'8YjY`cdaYbh'6Ub_`f5Z86L`		
	H\Y`bUa Y`cZh\Y`Dfc^YVMjg.``		
	B5-FC6-F-J9FG65G-BF9<56-@H5H-€B5B8F9GHCF5H-€B DFC;F5AD<5G97-JG9K9F5;91-ADFCJ9A9BHDFC>97H		
+16"("%fU£"]ŁH\Y`Z]fa g`]b`U`xc]bhJYbhi fYž7cbgcfh]i a `cf`5ggcV]JUh]cb`fl:JŁ' <i>g\U``VY</i> 'c]bh`mUbX`gYj YfU`m`]UV`Y''		
+16°("%fW£"	A UI]aia bia VYfcZaYaVYfgj]bjh\Y`≈]bhJYbhifYž7cbgcfh]ia cf 5ggcV]Uh]cbjfkJkg\U``VY.'' <i>fH\fYYk</i>		
+16 °('%fXŁ'	A]b]a i a `g\UfY`cZ`U`a Ya VYf`cZ`xc]bh`J Ybhi fYž 7cbgcfh]i a `cf` 5ggcV]Uh]cb`fkJ Ł`]b`h\Y`WtbhfUMrig\U``bch`VY``Ygg`h\Ub`%%i `dYfWIbh`cZ h\Y`hchU`j`U`i Y`cZh\Y`WtbhfUMr''		

	T						
±16·(")·	5``]gh`cZ`XYVUffYX`Z]fag`UbX`]bX]j]XiU`g`]g`UjU]`UV`Y`cb`h\Y`6Ub_kg` YIhYfbU` kYVg]hY.: \hdg.##kkkk"UZXV"cf[#Yb#dfcYVMg!cdYfUh]cbg# XYVUfaYbHUbX!gUbVMjcbg!dfcWXifYg`						
	6"``7cbhYbhgʻcZ6]XX]b[`8cWa Ybh`						
+1 6"+"%	: cf` 7`Uf]Z Wh]cb`cZ6]X`di fdcgYg `cb`nžh\Y`9a d`cmYfÅg'UXXfYgg`]g.`						
	5HYbh]cb. H\Y'7\]YZ9IYWh]jY'CZZJWf						
	5XXfYgg.						
	5h\]'K UhYf'K cf_g'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'5[YbWh''						
	5h\]'K UhYf'D`UnUžAih\U][U'Bcfh\'FcUXž						
	D'C '6cl '() & ' '! '\$\$%\$\$'						
	7]hm'BU]fcV]						
	7ci bhfm' ?YbmU						
	HY`Yd\cbY. Ž&) (!&\$!&+&(&-&# ž&+%% (&</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>: UVg[]a]`Y`bi a VYf. Ž&) (!&\$!&+&(&-)</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>9`YVMrcb]WaUj``UXXfYgg`]<mark>b7c4 UkkXU'[c"Y</mark></th></tr><tr><th></th><th>K YV'dU[Y.'<u>k k k "Uk k XU"[c"_Y</u>''</th></tr><tr><th>#16"+"(</th><th>5 A 5B85HCFMDfY! 6]X a YYh]b['<i>g\U</i>'`hJ_Y'd`UM'Uhh\Y'Zc``ck]b['XUhYž
h]a Y'UbX'd`UM'.</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>8UhY. '+h' 'xi bY '&\$&&'</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>Hja Y. '\$\$\$'Ua '</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>D`UW. H\Y'j Ybi Y'Zcf'h\Y'DfY!5dd`]WUhjcb'a YYhjb['k]``VY'Uh'h\Y'5h\]
K UhYf' K cf_g'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'5[YbWh'CZZ]WYgz'5h\]' K UhYf' D`UhUz
A i h\Uj[U'Bcfh\ FcUX"'</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>5 g]hY j]g]h WbXi WhX Vm h\Y 9a d`cnYf g\U``VY cf[Ub]nYX UbX U
7Yfh]Z]WJhY k]`` VY]ggi YX Vm 5K K 85 k\]W g\U` Zcfa dUfh h\Y
Yj U`i Uh]cb Wf]hYf]U''</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>8UhY. '+h\ '> bY '&\$&&'</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>H]a Y. %\$.\$\$ Ua '</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>D`UW. HNY j Ybi Y'Zcf'hNY DfY! 5dd`]WVh]cb g]hY j]g]hk]``VY grUfh]b['UhhNY' 5hN]' K UhYf' K cf_g' 8Yj Y`cda Ybh 5[YbWh CZZ]W g' 5hN]' K UhYf' D`UhUž A i hNU][U'Bcfh FcUX hc j]g]h g]hYg']b' 8UbXcfU' 9ghUhY GYk U[Y'D`UbH Fi U]žBU]fcV]'7ci bhm</th></tr></tbody></table>						

+1 6'+"* '	K YV'dU[Y.'kkk'UkkXU'[c"Y
	7""DfYdUfUhjcb'cZ6]Xg'
+16 °%\$'%	H\Y``Ub[iU[YcZh\Y6]X]g' 9b[`]g\ "`' 5```WtffYgdcbXYbW'YlW\Ub[Yg\U``VY' 9b[`]g\ ```Ub[iU[Y"' @Ub[iU[Y'Zcf' hfUbg`Uh]cb' cZ giddcfh]b[' XcWaYbhg' UbX' df]bhYX' `]hYfUhifY]g'B#5"
±16°%%%1f1£	H\Y`6]XXYf`g\U``giVa]hh\Y`Zc``ck]b[`UXX]h]cbU`XcWaYbhg`]b`]hg`6]X.` 5g'dYf'GYWh]cb`⊎ž %"7cXY`cZ7cbXiWh'Zcf`7cbhfUWhcfÅg'DYfgcbbY`f19G±`
	H\Y'6]XXYf g\U`giVa]h]hg 7cXY cZ 7cbXi Whih\Uh k]`` Udd`m hc 7cbhfUMhcfågDYfgcbbY`fUgXYZ]bYX]b Gi V! 7`Ui gY %%%+cZh\Y; YbYfU`7cbX]h]cbg cZ 7cbhfUMhž hc Ybgi fY Wa d`]UbW k]h\ h\Y 7cbhfUMhcfåg 9bj]fcba YbhU`UbX GcWJU`f9GL cV`][Uh]cbg i bXYf h\Y`7cbhfUMh" h\Y`6]XXYf g\U`i gY Zcfh\]g di fdcgY h\Y`7cXY cZ7cbXi WhZcfa dfcj]XYX]b GYWJCb = "Bcgi VghUbh]U`a cX]ZJWJh]cbg g\U`VYa UXY hch\]g Zcfa ž YI Wdh h\Uh h\Y`6]XXYf a Um]bhfcXi W`UXX]h]cbU` fYei]fYa Ybhgž]bWi X]b[Ug bYWrggUfm hc hU_Y`]bhc UWhzi bh gdYWJZJW 7cbhfUMi]ggi Yg#f]g_g'``
	&" A UbU[Ya YbhGhfUhY[]YgʻUbX: a d`Ya YbhUh]cb D`UbgʻfA G-ĐEhc` a UbU[Y'h\Y'f9GEf]g_g` H\Y'6]XXYf`g\U``gi Va]hA UbU[Ya YbhGhfUhY[]YgʻUbX: a d`Ya YbhUh]cb` D`UbgʻfA G-ĐgEhc a UbU[Y'h\Y'9bj]fcba YbhU`UbX`GcV]U`f9GEf]g_g'' ' " JU`]X`HUI '7ca d`]UbWY'7Yfh]Z]WUhY''' (" 7Yfh]Z]WUhY`cZ+bWefdcfUh]cb#FY[]ghfUh]cb") " 8i`mWea d`YhYX`g]hY`j]g]h7Yfh]Z]WUhY'''
+16 ′% '%	5`hYfbUh]j Y`6]Xgʻ <i>g\U``bch'VY`W&bg]XYfYX</i> ''
+16 ′% "&	5`hYfbUhjj Y`hja YgʻZcfʻWca d`Yhjcb g\U``bch VY dYfa]hhYX"´
+16 ′% " ·	HYVN(b]VVI`5`hYfbUh]jY`Ug`dYf`+H6`% "`g\U``bchVY`dYfa]hHYX"
+16 '% "(5`hYfbUhjj Y`hYVNb]VW`gc`i hjcbg`g\U``bch'VY dYfa]hhYX"'
+16 °%("&'	H\Y`UX1`ghaYbhig\U``VY`VUgYX`cb`h\Y` \][\Ygh idf]W\cZh\Y`]hYa`Ug` eichYX`]b`ch\Yf`giVghUbh]U`mfYgdcbg]jY`6]Xg''

+16.%(,) .	H\Y`df]W\gʻeich\X`Vmh\Y`6]XXYf`g\U``VY.` Z IYX `
	5 V]X gi Va]thYX k]th df]Wrgi V YVMitc UX1 gha Ybhig\ ሀ``VY fY YVMX"
±16°%("* ·	Cdh]cb'%'6]Xg'UfY']bj]hYXžUbX'6]XXYfg'g\U``V]X'Zcf'ÄK cf_gÅ''
+16 ′%) '%′′	H\Y`W\ffYbWnff]YgLcZh\Y`6]X`UbX`h\Y`dUma Ybh`W\ffYbWnff]YgLg\U``VY`]b` UWwcfXUbW`k]h\' 5`hYfbUn]jY'5 `Ug`XYgWf]VYX`VY`ck.`
	5`hYfbUnjjY'5'f6]XXYfg'hc'eichY'YbhjfY`m']b'`cW0`WffYbWnk.'
	flue HNY i b]hfuhygʻubx hNY df]wygʻg\u``VY ei chyx VmhNY 6]xxyfʻ]bʻhNY 6]``cZE i Ubh]h]ygʻzybh]fy`m]bʻ?YbndʻG\]``]b[gʻff'9GLUbx Zi fhNyfʻfyzyffyx hcʻUgʻÂhNY`cWuʻWffybWhÃi'5 6]xxyfʻyl dyWh]b[hcʻ]bWifʻyl dybx]hi fygʻ]bʻchNyfʻWiffybV]wgʻZcfʻ]bdi hgʻhcʻhNY Kcf_gʻgʻ dd`]yx Zfca ci hg]XY hNY 9a d`cmyfÅgʻ Wci bhfm ffyzyffyx hcʻ Ugʻ ÂhNY Zcfy][bʻ WiffybWhfYei]fya YbhgÃLgNU``]bX]WhY`]bʻhNY 5ddYbX]lʻhcʻ6]X`! HUV`Y`7žhNY dYfWbHJ[YfbLcZhNY6]X`Df]WifYl Wi X]b[Dfcj]g]cbUʻGi a glžbYYXYX VmhNY6]XXYfʻZcfʻhNY dUma YbhcZʻgʻ WiʻZcfy][bʻ WiffybWhfYei]fya Ybhgʻzʻ]a]hYX`hcʻbcʻa cfY`hNUbʻhNfYYʻZcfY][bʻWffybV]ygʻ
	fVE H\Y`fUhYg`cZYIW\Ub[Y`hc`VY`igYX`Vmih\Y`6]XXYf`]b`Uff]j]b[`Uh`h\Y``cWJ`WJ`ffYbWhYei]jUYbh`UbX`h\Y`dYfWJbHU[YfbyEaYbh]cbYX`]b`fUEUUvcjY`g\U``VY`gdYV[Z]YX`Vmih\Y`6]XXYf`]b`h\Y`5ddYbX]l`hc`6]X`!`HUV`Y`7žUbX`g\U``Udd`mZcf`U``dUmaYbhg`ibXYf`h\Y`7cbhfUMn`gc`h\Uh`bc`YIW\Ub[Y`f]g_k]``VY`VcfbY`Vmih\Y`giWWggZi``6]XXYf''
+16 °% '%	H\Y`6]X`j\U`]X]lmidYf]cX`g\U``VY` %&\$ `XUng''
+16 % " 'fUŁ'	H\Y'6]X'df]W'g\U``VY'UX1\ghYX'VmH\Y'Zc``ck]b['ZLW/cffbyL'B#5'
+16 ′% '%	5 6]X GYW/f]lmiUa ci bh g\U``VY fYei]fYX"''
•	5 6]X!GYWf]b[8YWWfUh]cb g\U^bchVYfYei]fYX"
	₹U'6]X'GYWf]mmUacibhig\U``VY'fYei]fYXžh\Y'UacibhUbX'WffYbWmcZh\Y'6]X'GYWf]hmig\U``VY' ?9G'&z\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$*\$*fPYbmU'G\]``]b[g'Hkc'A]``]cb 'Cb`mL'''
	H\Y`6]X`GYVVf]hmig\U``VY`]b`h\Y`Zcfa`cZ`Ub`ibWcbX]h]cbU`VUb_` [iUfUbhYY`]ggiYX`VmU`VUb_``]WVbgYX`Vmh\Y`7YbhfU`6Ub_`cZ`?YbmU''
+16 °%" 'fXŁ'	Ch\Yf`mdYg`cZU WY dhUV`Y`gYVVf]h]Yg`BcbY`
±16 ′% "- `	⊋h\Y`6]XXYf`dYfZcfa gʻUbmcZh\Y`UMMjcbg`dfYgWf]VYX`]b`±H6`% "-`fULicf`fVlžh\Y`6cffck Yf`k]```XYWUfY`h\Y`6]XXYf`]bY`][]V`Y`hc`VY`Uk UfXYX`WtbhfUMmg`Vmh\Y`9a d`cmYf`Zcf`U'dYf]cX`cZ('ficifL'mYUfg''

+16 '&\$'%	±oʻUXX]h]cbʻhcʻh\Yʻcf][]bUʻcZh\Yʻ6]Xžh\Yʻbi a VYf`cZWtd]Ygʻ]gʻ							
	' 'fh\fYYL''							
ΙΚ.οφ _{ιι} .								
+16 ′&\$"	H\Y`k f]hhYb`W&bZ]fa Uh]cb`cZ`Ui h\cf]nUh]cb`hc`g][b`cb`VY\UZ`cZ`h\Y` 6]XXYf`g\U``W&bg]ghcZ` Dck Yf`cZ5hhcfbYm `							
	8"''Gi Va]gg]cb'UbX'CdYb]b['cZ6]Xg'							
+16 '&&'%'	: cf' <u>6]X'gi Va]gg cb'di fdcgYg</u> 'cb`mžh\Y'9a d`cmYfÅg'UXXfYgg']g''							
	5thYbh]cb. 'H\Y'7\]YZ9IYWh]jY'CZZ]Wf							
	5XXfYgg. ·							
	5h\]'K UhYf'K cf_g'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'5[YbWh'i'							
	5HN]KUHYFD`UHUZA iHNU][UBcfHNFcUXZ							
	D'C '6cl '() & ' '! '\$\$%\$\$'							
	7]hmˈ BU]fcV]							
	7ci blfm' ?YbnU							
	HY`Yd\cbY.' Ž&)(!&\$!&+&(&-&# * ž&+%%(&							
	: UWg]a]`Y`bi a VYf. Ž&) (!&\$!&+&(&-)							
	'9'YVMrcb]Wa Uj`'UXXrYgg.']b7c4 UkkXU''[c"_Y							
	H\Y'XYUX`]bY'Zcf'6]X'giVa]gg]cb']g.''							
	8UhY.') ^h .'; 'm&\$&&'							
	H]a Y. ' \%\\$\$'da ' '							
	6]XXYfg g\U`` bch \UjY h\Y cdh]cb cZ giVa]hh]b[h\Y]f 6]Xg Y`YWfcb]WJ`m"							
	H\Y'Y`YWMfcb]W6]XX]b['gi Va]gg]cb'dfcWYXi fYg'g\U``'VY.'B#5'							
+1 6 ⁻ 8) '%	H\Y`6]X`cdYb]b[`g\U``HJ_Y`d`UM`Uh``							
	5XXfYgg. ·							
	5h\]'K UhYf'K cf_g'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'5[YbWh''							
	5h\]'K UhYf'D`UhUžAih\U][U'Bcfh\'FcUXž							
	D'C '6cl '() &, ' '! '\$\$%\$\$'							
	7]hm'BU]fcV]							
	7ci bhfm: ?Ybnป							
L	I .							

	LM/Vd/ aby 701 (10410,0(0 04 70,000 (0 1
	HY'Yd\cby. Ž&) (!&\$!&+&(&-&# ž&+%% (&
	: UVvg[a]`Y`bi a VYf. Ž&) (!&\$!&+&(&-) ´
	9'YVMrcb]WaU]`UXXfYgg:]b7c4 UkkXU'[c"_Y
	8Uh/.') th '; 'm &\$&& '
	Hja Y. ' \&\$) 'da '
#1 6'&) "%''	H\Y'Y`YWMfcb]W6]X'cdYb]b['dfcWYXi fYg'g\U``VY.'B#5'
+16 ′&) "* ·	H\Y`@YhhYf`cZ`6]X`UbX`GW\YXi``Yg`g\U``VY`]b]h]U`YX`VmfYdfYgYbhUh]j Yg`cZ h\Y`9a d`cmYf`W&bXi Wh]b[`6]X`cdYb]b["
	9" '9j U'i UhjcbžUbX '7ca dUfjgcb 'cZ6]Xg'
+16 " \$"	HNY UX1 gha Ybhk]h fYgdYWhrc Ua]gg]b[cf bcb! WbbZcfa]b[]hYa cf Wa dcbYbhzUbX Wbghg UggcWJUhYXž]ZUbnžk]h bcb! a UhYf]U XYj]Uh]cbgž fYgYfj Uh]cbg cf ca]gg]cbg hc hNY fYei]fYa Ybhg cZ hNY V]XX]b[XcWa Ybh gNU VY VUgYX cb hNY N][NYgh df]W cZ hNY]hYa cf Wa dcbYbhUbX Wbghž]ZUbnžcZbcb! a UhYf]U XYj]Uh]cbgžfYgYfj Uh]cbgcf ca]gg]cbg Ugei chYX]b cf XYf]j YX Zfca chNYf gi VghUbh]U mfYgdcbg]j Y 6]Xg i b Ygg Ubmch Yf gdYVJZ]WYj Ui Uh]cb Wf]hYf]U NUg VYYb dfcj]XYX YgYk NYf]b hNY NJXX]b[XcWa YbhZcf gi W UX1 gha Ybhg]b k]W WJgY hNY UhhYf gNU VY Udd]YX" ZhNY df]W cf Wbgh cZ UbmcZ hNY UVcj Y WJbbchVY XYf]j YX Zfca hNY df]W cZchNYf gi VghUbh]U mfYgdcbg]j Y 6]Xgž hNY 9a d cmYf gNU i gY]hg VYgh Ygh]a UhY VUgYX cb]hg ck b 1 X[a Ybhž dUghYl dYf]YbW cf a Uf_YhgYUfWX UgWbg]XYfYX Uddfcdf]UhY"
+16 " &"%	H\Y`W\ffYbWnh\Un`g\U``VY`igYX`Zcf`6]X`YjU`iUn]cb`UbX`W&adUf]gcb`difdcgYg`hc`W&bjYfh`Un`h\Y`gY``]b[`YIW\Ub[Y`fUhY`U``6]X`df]W\g`YIdfYggYX`]b'jUf]cigW\ffYbW]\g]bhc`U`g]b[`Y`W\ffYbWn]g `?Ybn\U`G\]``]b[g f
	H\Y`gci fW'`cZYI W\Ub[Y`fUhY`g\U``VY.` H\Y`7YblfU`6Ub_`cZ?YbmU"
	H\Y`XUhY`Zcf`h\Y`YIW\Ub[Y`fUhY`g\U``VY. &, `XUmog`df]cf`hc`h\Y`XYUX`]bY` Zcf`giVa]gg]cb`cZh\Y`6]Xg"=Zh\]g`XUhY``UbXg`cb`U`kYY_YbXžh\Yb`h\Y` XUhY`Zcf`h\Y`YIW\Ub[Y`fUhY`g\U``VY`h\Y`dfYj]cig:f]XUm'i
	H\Y`W\ffYbWnfi]YgLcZh\Y`6]X`g\U``VY`W&bj YfhYX`]bhc`U`g]b[`Y`W\ffYbWnjb` UWN&fXUbW\`k]h\`h\Y`dfcW\Xi fY`i bXYf`5`hYfbUnjjY` 5 `h\Un`Zc``ckg``
	5`hYfbUhjj Y`5.`6]XXYfg`ei chY`YbhjfY`m]b``cVVI`VVffYbVhh
	:cfWtadUf]gcbcZ6]Xgžh\Y6]XDf]WYžWtffYWhYXdifgiUbhhc±+6"%žg\U` Z[fghVYVfc_YbXckb]bhch\YfYgdYWh[jYUacibhgdUmWY]bjUf]cig

	<pre>VV ffYbVIjVg:Vmi g]b['h\Y'gY``]b['YI W\Ub[Y'fUhYg'gdYVIjZIjYX'Vmh\Y'6]XXYf]b'UVVcfXUbVV'k]h\'±+6'%)'%''</pre>
	±b h Y gYWcb X ghYdžh Y 9a d`cmYf k]``Wcbj Yfh h Y Ua ci bhgʻ]b j Uf]ci g W ffYb Wygʻ]b k \]W h Y 6]X Df]W jgd UmuV Y fYI Wi X]b[Dfcj]g]cb U Gi a g Vi h]b Wi X]b[8 Umk cf_ k \YfY df]W X Wca dYh]h]j Y mb hc h Y g]b[Y W ffYb Wh]XYbh]Z]YX UVcj Y Uh h Y gY`]b[fUhYg YghUv]g\YX Zcf g]a] Uf hfUbgUMn]cbg Vm h Y Ui h \cf]hm gdYV]Z]YX UbXž cb h Y XUhYž gh]di `UhYX UVcj Y''
# 6" ' '%	5 a Uf[]b cZXca Ygh]WdfYZYfYbW g\U``bchUdd`m'
	5 a Uf[]b cZfY[]cbU dfYZYfYbW g\U`bchUdd`m
±16" ("%	5hih\]gih]a Yih\Yi9a d`cmYf` XcYgibch`]bhYbX ihciYl YWihYiWYfhU]bigdYV]Z]W dUfhgicZh\YiK cf_giVmgi VW&bhfUWhcfgigY`YWhYXi]biUXj UbW"
±1 6" ("&"	7cbhfuMncfåg dfcdcgYX giVWcbhfuMnjb[. AUI]aia dYfWYbhU[Y cZgiVWcbhfuMnjb[dYfa]hhYX]g '\$i cZh\Yhchu WcbhfuMniUacibhcf'\$i cZh\Yjc`iaY`cZkcf_"
	6]XXYfg d`Ubb]b['hc gi VWtbhfUMnacfY'h\Ub % i 'cZhchU'jc`iaYcZkkcf_g\U``gdYV]Zmž]b'h\Y@YhYfcZ6]Xžh\Y'UMn]j]mnf]YgLcfdUfhgcZh\Y'Kcf_g'hc'VY'giVWtbhfUMnYX'Ucb['k]h\'Wtad`YhY'XYhU]`g'cZh\Y'GiVWtbhfUMncfg'UbX'h\Y]f'eiU']Z]WUh]cb'UbX'YIdYf]YbW'''
+16 " (" ·	B#5"
+16")"&"f71£"	B#5"
	: "`5k UfX`cZ7cblfUVM`
+16 '(+'%	H\Y`gi\WW\ggZi\``6]XXYf` g\U` ``giVa]h'h\Y`6YbYZ]W]U`CkbYfg\]d`8]gWcgifY` cfa"
±16`(-"%	H\Y`dfcW\XifYg`Zcf`aU_]b[`U`DfcW\fYaYbHfY`UH\X`7cad`U]bh`UfY` XYHJ]`YX`]b`H\Y` <u>DUfh`6</u> `cZh\Y`CdYfUh]cbg`DfcW\fYaYbh`AUbiU`ibXYf` h\Y`DfcW\fYaYbh`:fUaYkcf_`cZh\Y`5Zf]WJb`8YjY`cdaYbh`6Ub_"`-ZU`

9a d'cmYf. 5h\] K UhYf K cf_g'8Yj Y'cda Ybh5[YbWh'

9a U] UXXfYgg,]bZc4 Uk k XU"[c"_Y

±b gi a a Ufmž U DfcW fYa Ybh fY`UhYX 7ca d`U]bh a UmWkU``Yb[Y UbmcZ h\Y Zc``ck]b[.

h\Y`hYfag`cZh\Y`6]XX]b[`8cWaYbhgž h\Y`difW\UgYfÅg`XYV]g]cb`hc`YIWiXY`U`V]XXYf`Zfca`h\Y`dfcWYfYaYbh`dfcWgg`df]cf`hc`h\Y`UkUfX`cZWbhfUMbžUbX/h\Y`9ad`cnYfÅg`XYV]g]cb`hc`UkUfX`h\Y`W&bhfUMh'``

H\Y'6Ub_Ag'DfcWfYa Ybh: fUa Yk cf_gh]di `UhYg'h\UhV]XXYfg'a UmgYbX` Wtd]YgcZh\Y]f Wta a i b]Wh]cbgk]h\ h\Y'6cffck Yfghc h\Y'6Ub_cfk f]hY'hc h\Y'6Ub_X]fYVnmk\Ybz'6cffck Yfg Xc bch fYgdcbX dfca dhmz Ubm ei Ygh]cbg'cb Ubm]ggi Yg'fY[UfX]b['h\Y']a d'Ya YbhUh]cb cZ6Ub_Zi bXYX' dfc YWngz cf k\Yb h\Y' Wta a i b]Wh]cb]g' U' Wta d`U]bh U[U]bgh h\Y' 6cffck Yf"+b'h\]gfY[UfXz]ZUV]XXYf'k]g\Yg'hc dfchYghU[U]bghUXYVNg]cb' a UXY' VmU'6cffck Yf' cf h\Y'6Ub_k]h\ fY[UfXg hc h\Y'dfcWfYa Ybh dfcWggcfk]g\Yg'hc]bZcfa h\Y'6Ub_h\Uh\Y'6Ub_h\Uh\Y'6Ub_AgdfcWfYa Ybhfi `Yg' UbX#cf'dfcj]g]cbg'cZh\Y'V]XX]b[XcWa Ybhg\Uj Y'bchVYYb Wta d`]YX'k]h\zef'dfcj]g]cbg'cZh\Y'V]XX]b[XcWa Ybhg\Uj Y'bchVYYb Wta d`]YX'k]h\zef'dfcy]

9a U). dfcWfYa YbhWta d`U]bhg4 UZXV"cf[

o '@o" ') 'o '

H\]g gYVMJcb WcbHJ]bg U`h\Y Wf]hYf]U h\Uh h\Y 9a d`cmYf g\U`i gY hc Yj Ui UhY 6]Xg UbX ei U]Zm6]XXYfg Bc ch\Yf ZUMcfgza Yh\cXg cf Wf]hYf]U g\U`VY i gYX ch\Yf h\Ub gdYWZ]YX]b h\]g 6]XX]b[XcWa Ybh' H\Y 6]XXYf g\U`dfcj]XY U`h\Y]bZcfa Uh]cb fYei YghYX]b h\Y Zcfa g]bWl XYX]b GYVM]cb = z6]XX]b[: cfa g K \YfYj Yf U 6]XXYf]g fYei]fYX hc ghUhY U a cbYhUfm Ua ci bhz 6]XXYfg g\ci `X]bX]WhY h\Y I G8 Yei]j UYbh i g]b[h\Y fUhY cZ YI W\Ub[Y XYhYfa]bYX Ug Zc~ck g

: cf Webghi Which hi fbcj Yf cf ZibubViju` Xuhu fYei]fYX Zcf YUWL mYUf ! 91 WLUb[Y fUhY dfYj U]]b[cb h\Y`Ugh XumcZh\Y fYgdYVhij Y WiYbXUf mYUf filb k \]WL h\Y`Ua ci bhg Zcf h\UhmYUf UfY hc VY Webj YfhYXŁk Ug cf][]bU`mYghUV`]g\YX"
J Ui Y cZa]b[`Y WebhfUMn! 91 WLUb[Y fUhY dfYj U]`]b[cb h\Y XUhY cZh\Y WebhfUMn!

91 WkUb[Y'fUhYg'g\U``VY'HU_Yb'Zfca 'h\Y'di V`]WhiUj U]`UV`Y'gci fWf']XYbh]Z]YX`]b'h\Y'\\6' \&'%''5bmiYffcf']b'XYhYfa]b]b['h\Y'YI WkUb[Y'fUhYg']b'h\Y'6]X'a UmiVY'W&ffYWhYX'Vmih\Y'9a d`cmYf'''

%" A Uf[]b cZDfYZYfYbW

%% DfYZYfYbW Zcf 8ca YghjW7cbhfUMcfg

Zh\Y`68G`gc`gdYV¶ZYgžh\Y`9a d`cmYf`k]```[fUbh`U`a Uf[]b`cZdfYZYfYbW`cZ'%\$i `flhYb`dYfWbhŁ'hc`Xca Ygh]WW&bhfUMcfgž]b`UW&fXUbW`k]h\žUbX`gi V'YVM`hcžh\Y`Zc``ck]b[`dfcj]g]cbg`

TobhfuMcfg'Udd`m]b['Zcf'gi Wl'dfYZYfYbWrg\U``VY'Ug_YX'hc'dfcj]XYžUg'dUfhcZh\Y'XUh'J'Zcf'ei U']ZJWIn]cbz'gi Wl']bZcfa Uh]cbz']bWl X]b['XYh'J`g'cZ'ck bYfg\]dz'Ug'g\U``VY'fYei]fYX'hc'XYhYfa]bY'k\Yh\Yfz'UWk'fX]b['hc'h\Y'WUgg]ZJWIn]cb'YghUv`]g\YX'Vmh\Y'6cffck Yf'UbX'UWWdhYX'Vmh\Y'6Ub_z'U'dUfh]Wl`Uf'WbhfUMcf'cf'[fcidcz'WbhfUMcfg'ei U']ZJYg'Zcf'U'Xca Ygh]WdfYZYfYbW''' H\Y'6]XX]b['XcWa Ybh g\U``WYUf'm]bX]WIhY'h\Y'dfYZYfYbW''UbX'h\Y'a Yh\cX'h\Uh'k]``VY'Zc``ck YX']b'h\Y'YiUiUh]cb'UbX'Wta dUf]qcb'cZ6]Xg'hc'[]jYYZZYWh'hc'gi Wl'dfYZYfYbW'''

fl/E 5ZhYf 6]Xg \ Uj Y \ VYYb fYW]j YX \ UbX fYj]Yk YX \ Vmh\ Y \ 9a d`cnYf z fYgdcbg]j Y 6]Xg g\ U``VY \ WUgg]Z]YX]bhc h\ Y \ Zc ``ck]b[[fci dg '

if]k:; fcid 5.6]XgcZZYfYX VmXca Ygh]WWcbhfUWcfgY`][]V`Y Zcfh\YdfYZYfYbW'''

f]]L; fcid:6.6]XgcZZYfYX:Vmch\Yf:WcblfUMcfg"

5```Yj Ui UhYX 6]Xg]b YUW. [fci d g\U`ž Ug U Z]fgh Yj Ui Uh]cb ghYdž VY Wta dUfYX hc XYhYfa]bYh\Y 6]Xk]h\ ``ck YghYj Ui UhYX Wtghž UbX h\Y 6]Xk]h\ h\Y`ck YghYj Ui UhYX Wtghž UbX h\Y 6]Xk]h\ h\Y`ck YghYj Ui UhYX Wtgh]b YUW. [fci d g\U` VY Z] fh\Yf Wta dUfYX k]h\ YUW ch\Yf" \(\frac{1}{2} \) U fYgi hcz h\]g Wta dUf]gcbžU 6]X \(\frac{1}{2} \) ca ; fci d 5 \(\frac{1}{2} \) h\Y`ck Yghž]hg\U` VY gY YVMX \(\frac{1}{2} \) h\Y`ck Yghž Ug U gYWtbX Yj Ui Uh]cb ghYdžU \(\frac{1}{2} \) g Zfca ; fci d 6 \(\frac{1}{2} \) h\Y \(\frac{1}{2} \) f\\Y \(\frac{1}{2} \) h\Y \(\frac{1}{2} \) h\

%% DfYZYfYbW Zcf FY[]cbU 7cbhfUMcfg

₹h\Y'68G'gc'gdYV]Z]Ygžh\Y'9a d`cmYf'k]``[fUbh'U'fY[]cbU'dfYZYfYbW'hc'WebhfUMcfg']b'FA 7g'h\Un'\UjY'c]bYX'h\Y'6cffckYfÅg'Weibhfm]b'U'fY[]cbU'WecdYfUn]cb'U[fYYa Ybh'XYg][bYX'hc'ZcghYf'YWebca]W]bhY[fUh]cbžVmU'Wghcag'ib]cbžcf'U'ZfYY'hfUXY'UfYU']b'UMWefXUbW'k]h\'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['dfcWYXifY'''5```fYgdcbg]jY'V]Xg'k]```VY'WUgg]Z]YX']b'cbY'cZh\Y'Zc``ck]b['hkc'[fcidq.'

; fci d 5. 6]Xg c ZZYfYX VmWcbhfUMrcfgžk \]W(\ Uj Y YgrUV \]g\ YXž hc h\ Y gUh]gZUMr]cb c Zh\ Y 6cffck Yf UbX h\ Y 6Ub_žhc VY Y \][]V Y Zcf fY[]cbU dfYZYfYbW/UbX ...

; fci d 6. 6]XgcZZYfYX Vmch\Yf WtbhfUMcfg"

5```Yj Ui UhYX 6]X g]b YUW [fci d g\U` z Ug U z]fgh Yj Ui Uh]cb ghYdz VY Wa dUfYX hc XYhYfa]bY h\Y 6]X k]h\ ``ck YghYj Ui UhYX Wagnz UbX h\Y 6]X k]h\ h\Y` ck YghYj Ui UhYX Wagnz UbX h\Y 6]X k]h\ h\Y` ck YghYj Ui UhYX Wagnz UbX h\Y 6]X k]h\ h\Y` ck YghYj Ui UhYX Wagnz UbX h\Y 6]X k]h\ h\Y` ck YghZj Ui fYgi hcz h\]g Wa dUf]gcbz U 6]X Zfca; fci d 5]g h\Y` ck YghZ]hg\U` VY gYYWMX Zcf h\Y` Uk UfXZ]Zh\Y 6]XXYf]g XYhYfa]bYX ei U]Z]YX" Z U 6]X Zfca; fci d 6]g h\Y` ck YghZ Ug U gYWabX Yj Ui Uh]cb ghYdZU` V]Xg Zfca; fci d 6 g\U` h\Y bVY Z fh\Yf Wa dUfYX k]h\ h\Y` ck YghZ Ug U gYWabX Yj Ui UhYX Wagn Zfca; fci d 5 ": cf h\Y di fdcgY cZ h\]g Z fh\Yf Wa dUfYX k]h\ h\Y` ck Ygh Yb Ub C cZ h\Y fygdYWh cZ h\Y fygdYWh y cZ; fci d 6 WaffYWhYX Zcf Uf]h\a Yh]W\` Yffcfgz]bW X]b[i bWabX]h]cbU` X]gWa bhg Vi h Yl Wl X]b[dfcj]g]cbU gi a gUbX h\Y WagncZXUmk cf_gz]ZUbnZg\U` VY UXXYX hc h\Y Yj Ui UhYX Wagn cZXYfYX]b YUW 6]X Zfca; fci d 6" Zh\Y 6]X Zfca; fci d 5" ghYd ghYx Zcf Uk UfX" Z bchZh\Y 6]X cZYf]b[h\Y` ck YghYj Ui UhYX Wagn Zfca; fci d 6" XugYX Zcf Uk UfX" Z bchZh\Y 6]X cZYff]b[h\Y` ck YghYj Ui UhYX Wagn Zfca; fci d 6" I ghYd g\U` VY gYYWMX Zcf Uk UfX" Z bchZh\Y 6]X cZYff]b[h\Y` ck YghYj Ui UhYX Wagn Zfca; fci d 6" UgYX cb h\Y Z]fgh Yj Ui Uh]cb ghYd g\U` VY gYYWMX Z [Z h\Y 6]XXYf]g XYhYfa]bYX ei U]ZYX"

&" Gi WW ggZi `6]X cf 6]Xg/ '9j U`i Uhjcb'

±b`Wcbh]biUh]cb`UbX`UWWcfXUbW`k]h\`±+6`(\$žh\Y`9ad`cmYf`g\U``igY`h\Y`Wf]hYf]U`UbX`aYh\cXc`c[]Yg``]ghYX`]b`h\]g`GYWf]cb`hc`YjU`iUhY`6]Xg"6mUdd`m]b[`h\YgY`Wf]hYf]U`UbX`aYh\cXc`c[]Yg`h\Y`9ad`cmYf`g\U``XYhYfa]bY`h\Y`GiWWgoZi``6]X`cf`6]Xg`k\]W\`\Uo#\UjY`VYYb`XYhYfa]bYX`hc.`

flue VY gi Vgrubhju mfYgdcbgjj Y hc h\Y 6]XX]b[XcWa Ybh/

flve: czzyfinky: ck YgniYj Ui Unyx: Wegninc hky: 9a d`cmyfizcfiU``k cf_ginc Vyidfcvlvfyx: VUgyX: cb:Y]hkYfiUig]b[`Y: 7cbhfUMficfiU``a i `h]d`Y: 7cbhfUMfg Wea V]bYXžUginky: Wugyia Umvyž]b: UWftXUbWrk]hkinky: #16:%("*]bj]h]b[`V]X:df]Wrg: UbX:X]gWei bhgž: UbX:dfcj]g]cbga UXY:czhky:6]XX]b[`8cWa Ybhzcfyj Ui Uh]cb:czv]Xg:UbX:Uk UfX:czwebhfUMffgb/UbX:

fWL: VY:cZZYfYX:Vm6]XXYf:cf:6]XXYfg:h\Uhgi VghUbh]U`ma YYhth\Y:ei U`]Z[WUh]cb:Wf]hYf]U`Udd`]WVY:Zcf:7cbhfUWhcf:Wta V]bYX:7cbhfUWhg:Zcf:k\]W\:h\YmUfY:gY`YWhX"

&"% 9j U'i Uhjcb f#H6") Ł

+b UXX]h]cb hc h\ Y W7]hYf]U^]qhYX]b ++6") "& UbX 68Gzh\ Y Zc^ck]b[W7]hYf]U g\ U^Udd m

f]k" 5ggYgga YbhcZUXYei UWhcZHYWkb]W\"DfcdcgU"k]h\"FYei]fYa Ybhg'fFYZYfYbW" +16'% 'UbX' +16'& "k'H\Y'9a d`cnYf'k]` XYhYfa]bY'k\Yh\Yf'h\Y'6]Xg'UfY' gi VghUbh]U`mfYgdcbg]j Y'hc'h\Y'HYWkb]W\"FYei]fYa Ybhg''' 9j Ui Uhjcb cZh\Y'6]XXYfftj HYW\b]WU DfcdcgU`k]``]bWi XY'Ub UggYgga YbhcZh\Y'6]XXYfftj HYW\b]WU WdUWjhmhc a cV]`]nY _YmYei]da Ybh'UbX dYfgcbbY` Zcf'h\Y'WtbhfUMiWtbg]ghYbh'k]h\]hg'dfcdcgU`fY[UfX]b[k cf_a Yh\cXgzgW\YXi`]b[žUbX'a UhYf]U`gci fWjb[`]b`gi ZZJWjYbh`XYhU]` UbX Zi`m]b`UWMtfXUbW' k]h\ h\Y'fYei]fYa Ybhg'ghjdi `UhYX`]b`GYVMjcb'J =žK cf_gÅFYei]fYa Ybhg''

f]]Ł" 5ggYgga Ybh'cZ UXYei UMhcZ 7ca a YfV]JU" HYfa gʻUbx 7cbX]h]cbgʻcZ h\Y 6]X' flFYZYfYbW' +H6 &-"(Ł' H\Y' 9a d`cmYf' k]`` XYhYfa]bY' k\Yh\Yf' h\Y' 6]XgʻUfY' gi VghUbh]U`m fYgdcbg]j Y' hc' h\Y' 7ca a YfV]JU" Ubx 7cbhfUMi U' HYfa gʻUbx 7cbX]h]cbg"

&"& G]b[`Y'7cbhfUM/g"

Di fgi Ubh'hc ' \pm 16' '% ("* \sharp UbX' \pm 16') "('UbX']b 'UWV fXUbW' k]h\ \ck 'V]Xg'UfY']bj]hYX' Y]h\ Yf'Zcf'ÂK cf_gÃYj U`i Uh]cb'UbX'Uk UfX' k]``VY'Ug'Zc``ck g.''

5k UfX 7f]hYf]U'Zcf'U'G]b[`Y'7cbhfUMi'

ÄK cf_gÅ

9j U'i Uhjcb UbX 5k UfX 7f]hYf]U Zcf Äk cf_gÅUg C bY fG]b[`YŁ7cbhfUMh' H\Y V]Xg k]`` VY Yj U'i UhYX Zcf Äk cf_gÅUbX h\Y WbhfUMhk]`` VY Uk UfXYX hc h\Y 6]XXYf c ZYf]b['h\Y `ck Ygh Yj U'i UhYX Wbgh hc h\Y 9a d`cn Yf Zcf Äk cf_gÅzgi V YVM hc h\Y gY`YMhYX 6]XXYf gi VghUbh]U`ma YYh]b['h\Y fYei]fYX ei U`]Z]WUh]cb Wf]hYf]U Zcf h\Y WbhfUMbz UbX XYhYfa]bUh]cb cZgi VghUbh]U`fYgdcbg]j YbYgg cZh\Y 6]X"

&" 5 hYfbUhj Y 7ca d Yhjcb Hja Yg"

5`hYfbUhjj Y'hja Y'Zcf'Wta d`Yhjcb']g'bch'dYfa]hhYX"'6]Xg'cZZYf]b['Wta d`Yhjcb'hja Y'`cb[Yf'h\Ub'h\Uh'gdYVjZ]YX'i bXYf'DUfh 5!7cbhfUMr8UhU'i bXYf'GYWfjcb'±!DUfhjW\`Uf'7cbX]hjcbg'cZ7cbhfUMrg\U``VY'fYYVMYX"'

&"(''''Gi ghU]bUV`Y`DfcWfYa Ybh'6UgYX`cb'h\Y`Zc``ck]b['a U]b'Webg]XYfUh]cbg '

UŁ GcVJc! YWtbca]WWtbg]XYfUhjcb"

VŁ 9bj]fcba YbHJ`mUbX'GcVJJU`mFYgdcbg]V`Y'DfcWJYa Ybh''

&") ` 5`HYfbUhjj Y'HYVN\b]WV'`Gc`i hjcbg:Zcf'gdYVJZjYX'dUfhg'cZh\Y'K cf_g'`

H\]g']g'bch'U`ck YX"''

&"* ······GdYV¶U]nYX ·Gi VWcblfUVI/cfg·

⊋dYfa]hhYX`ibXYf`±H6`'(žcb`mh\Y`gdYV¶Z]WYIdYf]YbWr`cZ`GiVWtbhfUWhcfg`Zcf`gdYV¶U]nYX`kcf_g`dYfa]hhYX`Vmh\Y`9ad`cnYf`k]``VY`Wtbg]XYfYX'''H\Y`[YbYfU`

YI dYf]YbWr'UbX'Z]bUbV]JU'fYgci fWrg'cZh\Y'GdYV]JU']nYX'Gi VWcbhfUWrcfg'g\U`bch'VY'UXXYX'hc'h\cgY'cZh\Y'6]XXYf'Zcf'di fdcgYg'cZei U']Z]WJh]cb'cZh\Y'6]XXYf'''''''

' "Έi ሆ]**ℤ]\Wh]**cb`

	9][] V]`]lmUbX`E i U`] Z]WIr] cb`7f]hYf]U`			7ca d`]UbW'FYei]fYa Ybhg'				
				∞]bhJYbhifY'fYl]gh]b[ˈcfˈ]bhYbXYXŁ			Ci Va loviah	
Bc"	Gi VYVM	FYei]fYa Ybh	G]b[`Y'9bh]hm	5``A Ya VYfg' 7ca V]bYX	9UM [*] A Ya VYf [*]	CbY'A Ya VYf	GiVa]gg]cb FYei]fYaYbhg	
%"9 <u>"</u>][]V	/]]lm i							
%%%	B Urj cbU]lmi	BUhjcbU`jhmijb`UW&fXUbW` k`jh\`+H6``("(`	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	@/HHYfcZ6]X/ :cfag9@=A%% UbX%&Zk]H\ UHHUM(aYbhg	
%%& [·]	9][]V]]hmcZ A UhYf]Ugž Sei]da Ybh UbX'GYfj]Wg	7ci bhfmcZCf][]b]b UWWfXUbWk]h\ ++6)	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	@/HYfcZ6]X/ :cfa 9@4%"	
%'& [·]	7cbZ]MricZ ≢bhYfYghi	BcWcbZ]WbgcZ]bhYfYgh]b UWwcfXUbWrk]h\=+6~("&	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	@thYf`cZ6]X`	
%	6Ub_'9][]V]`]hm	Bch\Uj]b[VYYbXYWUfYX]bY`][]V`Y`Vmh\Y`6Ub_žUg` XYgWf]VYX`]b`+b`(')''	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	@HYf'cZ6]X'	
%'(''	Ghuhy! ck byX 9bhyfdf]gy cf ±bgh]hih]cb cZ h\y 6cffck Yf Weibhfm	A YYhgʻWtbX]h]cbgʻcZ≢Hoʻ ("*	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	:cfagʻ9@=À'%% UbX'%&žk]h\ UHHUM\aYbhgʻ	

	9][]V]`]lmiUbX`E	i U] Z Wh] cb:7f]hYf]U:	7ca d`]UbW'FYei]fYa Ybhgʻ				8cWa YblUh]cb
				∞]bhJYbhifYˈfYl]gh]b[ˈcfˈ]bhYbXYXŁ			Ci Va logich
Bc"	GI VYVM	FYei]fYa Ybh	G]b[`Y'9bh]hm	5```A Ya VYfg' 7ca V]bYX	9UN(' A Ya VYf'	CbY'A Ya VYf	GiVa]gg]cbʻ FYei]fYaYbhgʻ
%) ·	I b]hYX BUh]cbg fYgc`i h]cb cf 6cffck YfÅg Wei bhfm`Uk	Bch\Uj]b[VYYbYIWIXYX UgUfYgi hcZdfc\]V]h]cb]bh\Y6cffckYfÅgWtibHm UkgcfcZZWUTfY[i Uh]cbg U[U]bghWtaaYfWU fYUh]cbgk]h\h\Y6]XXYfÅg WtibHmzcfVmUbUMfcZ Wtad]UbWkk]h\IB GYWf]hm7cibW fYgcih]cbžVch\]b UMWtfXUbWk]h\±6(", UbXGYWf]cbJ"	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	: cfa gʻ9@-Aʻ%% UbXʻ%&žk]h\ UhhUM(a Ybhgʻ
&"'<]gtc1	l f]W o∵7cb rfUM iBcl	-					
&'%	<]ghcfmcZ Bcb! DYfZcfa]b[7cbhfWhg	Bcb! dYfZcfa UbW cZU WcbhfUMrih. Uh X]X bch cWV f Ug'U fYgi `hcZ WcbhfUMrcf XYZUi `hg]bW % JUbi Ufm&\$%"	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybhg	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5 ⁻	:cfa '7CB!&'

Nonperformance, as decided by the Employer, shall include all contracts where (a) nonperformance was not challenged by the contractor, including through referral to the dispute resolution mechanism under the respective contract, and (b) contracts that were so challenged but fully settled against the contractor. Nonperformance shall not include contracts where Employers decision was overruled by the dispute resolution mechanism. Nonperformance must be based on all information on fully settled disputes or litigation, i.e. dispute or litigation that has been resolved in accordance with the dispute resolution mechanism under the respective contract and where all appeal instances available to the Bidder have been exhausted.

This requirement also applies to contracts executed by the Bidder as JV member.

o '@e- ' j '# ' 'h ' '

o '@- '# 'h 'h

	9][]V]`]hmUbX`EiU`]Z[WUh]cb`7f]hYf]U`			7ca d`]UbW'FYei]fYa Ybhgʻ				
				∞]bhJYbhifY'fYl]gh]b['cf']bhYbXYXŁ'			Ci Va loolah :	
Bc"	Gi V^YVMi	FYei]fYa Ybh	G]b[`Y'9bh]hm	5```A Ya VYfg 7ca V]bYX`	9UW ' A Ya VYf'	CbY'A Ya VYf	Gi Va]gg]cbʻ FYei]fYa Ybhgʻ	
&"('	oghij[Uhjcb∵ <]ghcfmi	Bc Webg]ghYbh'\]ghcfmcZ Wei fh#UfV]hfU Uk UfX XYVJg]cbg'U[U]bgh'h\Y 6]XXYf' g]bW' %h' xUbi Ufm &\$%"	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	: cfa '7CB'À'&''	

The Bidder shall provide accurate information on the related Bid Form about any litigation or arbitration resulting from contracts completed or ongoing under its execution over the last five years. A consistent history of awards against the Bidder or any member of a joint venture may result in failure of the Bid.

	9][]V]] mUbX [*] E	i U] Z Wh] cb:7f] h Yf]U:	7ca d`]UbW'FYei]fYa Ybrgʻ				8cWa Ybhuhicb
Bc"	Gi VYVM	FYei]fYa Ybh	G]b[`Y'9bh]hmi	∞]bhJ Ybh 5``'A Ya VYfg' 7ca V]bYX'	ifY'fYI]gh]b['cf'] 9UN(AYaVYf'	CbY'A Ya VYf	Gi Va]gg]cbʻ FYei]fYa Ybhgʻ
&')	8 YWUfUhjcb. 9bj jfcba YbhU UbX GcWJU ff9GL dUgh dYfZcfa UbW	8YWUFY UbmWJ] k cf_ WeblfUMg h\ Uh\ Uj Y VYYb gi gdYbXYX cf h\fa]bUhYX UbX#cf dYfZcfa UbW' gYW f]mWU YX VmUb Ya d`cn\f Zcf fYUgcbg fY`UhYX hc h\Y bcb! Wa d`]UbW cZUbm Ybj]fcba YbhUzcf gcVJU f]bWi X]b[gYl i U Yl d`c]hUh]cb UbX UVi gY fG95ŁUbX [YbXYf! VUgYX j]c`YbW fl 6J \Lz cf`\YUh\ cf gUZYm fYei]fYa Ybhg'cf gUZY[i UfX]b h\Y dUghZ]j Y fl) ŁnYUfg(A i gha U_Y' h\Y' XYWUfUh]cb"' K \YfY'h\YfY' UfY' GdYV]U']nYX' Gi V! W&bhfUMcf#gz' h\Y' GdYV]U']nYX' Gi V! W&bhfUMcf#g' a i gh'U'gc' a U_Y'h\Y' XYWUfUh]cb"'	B#5 [*]	9UM a i gh a U_Y'h\Y' XYWUfUh]cb" K \YfY'h\YfY' UfY' GdYVJU']nYX' Gi V! WebhfUMcf#gi A i gh'U'gc' a i gh'U'gc' a U_Y'h\Y' XYWUfUh]cb"	B#5	: cfa '7CB!' '9G' DYfZcfa UbW' 8YWUfUh]cb'
' ":]bUb	WjU`GjhiUhjcb`UbX	'DYfZcfa UbW'					

o "# " h ' ' '

The Employer may use this information to seek further information or clarifications in carrying out its due diligence.

	9`][]V]`]lmiUbX`E i U`] Z[WIh] cb`7f]hYf]U`		7ca d`]UbW'FYei]fYa Ybhgʻ				8cWa Yb luh cb
				∞]bhJ Ybl	∞]bhJYbhifYffl]ghjb[∵cf`]bhYbXYXŁ		Ci Va loglah
Bc"	GIVYWM	FYei]fYa Ybh	Gjb[`Y'9bhjhm	5```A Ya VYfg' 7ca V]bYX	9UW · A Ya VYf	CbY'A Ya VYf'	Gi Va]gg]cbʻ FYei]fYa Ybhgʻ
		Zck fyei]fya Ybłgcb k cf_gWffybhm]b dfc[fyggUbX Zcf Zi hi fy' WbhfUMiWta a]ha Ybhg" f]]]kH\Y'Ui X]hYX VU'UbW g\Yyhgcfz]Zbchfyei]fyX Vmh\Y'`Uk gcZh\Y'6]XXYfÅg Wti bhfmžch\Yf Z]bUbVJU' ghUhYa Ybhg'UWVdhUV'Y hc h\Y'9a d'cmYfzZcf'h\Y'`Ugh Z]j Y mYUfgg\U'`VY gi Va]hhYX UbX a i gh XYa cbghfuhY h\Y'W ffYbh gci bXbYgg'cZh\Y'6]XXYfÅg Z]bUbVJU' dcg]h]cb UbX]bX]WhY]hg'dfcgdYVM]j Y'cb[!hYfa dfcZ]hUV]]m"i	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	. A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	
' "&·	5j YfU[Y' 5bbi U' 7cbgrfi Wrjcb' Hi fbcj Yf'	A]b]a i a 'Uj YfU[Y Ubbi U' Webghfi Wh]cb hi fbcj Yf cZ I G '%) 25\$\$25\$\$ WUW UhYX Ug hchu Whfh]Z]YX dUna Ybhg fYW]j YX Zcf Webhfu Whg]b dfc[fYgg	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh '\$ı žflh.]fhm dYfWbhzcz h.Y fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh '\$ı žflh.]fhm dYfWbhzcZh.Y fYei]fYa Ybh	: cfa ': -B 'À' ''&'

o '@'- ' 'j '# ' 'h ' ' ''

	9][] V]`]lm'UbX`E i U`] Z]WIh] cb`7f]hYf]U`			8cWa YblUh]cb			
				∞]bhJYbhifY'fYl]gh]b[ˈcfˈ]bhYbXYXŁ			Ci Vo levioh
Bc"	Gi V′YVMi	FYei]fYa Ybh	G]b[`Y'9bh]hmi	5```A Ya VYfg' 7ca V]bYX'	9UM([·] A Ya VYf [·]	CbY'A Ya VYf	GiVa]gg]cbʻ FYei]fYaYbhgʻ
		UbX#cf'Wtad'YhYX'k]h\]b' h\Y``Ugh Z jY'f) ŁmYUfg''					
("'9I dYf]Yb W						
("%fUL	; YbYfU' 7cbghfi Whicb' 9l dYf]YbW'	91 dYf]YbW' i bXYf' Webghfi Wh]cb' WebhfUMhg']b' h\Y' fc'Y' cZ df]a Y' WebhfUMhcfz >J' a Ya VYfz' gi VWebhfUMhcfz cf' a UbU[Ya Ybh' WebhfUMhcf' Zcf'Uh'YUgh'h\Y'`Ugh'Z]jY'f)Ł' nYUfg''	J	B#5 [·]	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	: cfa '9LD'À'('%'
("&'fUL'	GdYWZW 7cbghfi Whicb / '7cbhfuWhi A UbU[Ya Ybhi 9IdYf]YbW	5 a]b]a i a bi a VYfcZ kk c fl&zg]a]`Uf`WtbhfUMng gdYV]vZ]YX]b ("& flVzVY`ck h\Uh`\Uj Y`VYYb gUh]gvZUMncf]`mUbX gi VghUbh]U``m`Wta d`YhYX` Ug`U'df]a Y`WtbhfUMncfz	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	B#5	:cfa '9LD'("&fUE

Substantial completion shall be based on 80% or more works completed under the contract.

In the case of JV, the value of contracts completed by its members shall not be aggregated to determine whether the requirement of the minimum value of a single contract has been met. Instead, each contract performed by each member shall satisfy the minimum value of a single contract as required for single entity. In determining whether the JV meets the requirement of total number of contracts, only the number of contracts completed by all members each of value equal or more than the minimum value required shall be aggregated.

9][]V]]hmUbXEiU]Z]WUh]cb:7f]hYf]U		7ca d`]UbW`FYei]fYa Ybhgʻ				8cWa Ybhhicb	
	Gi VYVVi			∞]bhJYbhifY'fYl]gh]b[ˈcfˈ]bhYbXYXŁ			Ci Va loglabi
Bc"		FYei]fYa Ybh	G]b[`Y'9bh]hm	5``A Ya VYfg 7ca V]bYX	9UM [.] A Ya VYf [.]	CbY'A Ya VYf	Gi Va]gg]cbʻ FYei]fYa Ybhgʻ
		c]bhj Ybh fy a Ya Vyf ž a UbU[Ya YbhWebhfUMcf cf gi VWebhfUMcf k]h\]b h\Y ``UghZj Y f) EnYUfgZfca h\Y 5dd `]WUh]cb gi Va]gg]cb XYUX `]bY"'9UW WebhfUMig\ci X \Uj Y U a]b]a i a j Ui Y cZ?9G' , \$\$Z\$\$\$Z\$\$\$"\$\$ fPYbnU' G\]``]b[g'9][\h <i]``]cbe"<="" a="" bxfyx`="" th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></i>					
("&'fVŁ	7cbghfi Which 9l dyf]ybWr]b ?Ym7]j]` K cf_g 5Whjj jhjyg	: cf h\Y UVcj Y cf ch\Yf WcbhfUMgYl YW hYX Xi f]b[h\Y dYf]cX gh]di `UhYX]b ("&fULUVcj YžUa]b]a i a Yl dYf]YbW]b h\Y Zc``ck]b[_YmUMjj]h]Yg • 7cbghfi Wjcb cZ gYk U[Y hfYUha Ybh d`Ubhk]h\ WdUMjmi	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybhg	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybhgʻʻ	B#5	B#5 ·	: cfa '9LD'À'(''&' fVŁ'

For contracts under which the Applicant participated as a joint venture member or sub-contractor, only the Applicant's share, by value, and role and responsibilities shall be considered to meet this requirement.

	9][]V]`]lmiUbX`EiU`]Z]V Uh] cb`7f]hYf]U`		7ca d`]UbW`FYei]fYa Ybhgʻ				8cWa Ybhhicb
Bc"	Po"			∞]bhJYbhifY'fYl]gh]b['cf']bhYbXYXŁ'			Gi Va]gg]cb
ВС	GiVYWni	FYei]fYa Ybh	G]b[`Y'9bh]hmi	5```A Ya VYfg' 7ca V]bYX'	9UM(' A Ya VYf'	CbY'A Ya VYf	FYei]fYa Ybhg
("&: fW£	7cbghfi Which 9ldYf]YbW']b' ?Ymi 9YVWfca YWkU b]WV'K cf_g' 5Whij]hjYg'	[fYUhYfh\ub, \$2\$\$\$ a #XUm/ • 7cbWfYhY DfcXi Wfcb %\$\$\$ a dYfacbh\ • 9Ufh\k cf_g) \$\$\$ a dYfacbh\ : cfh\Y UVcj Y cfch\Yf WbhfUWgYl YWhYX Xi f]b[h\Y dYf]cX gh]di `UhYX]b ("&fULUVcj YžU'a]b]a i a Yl dYf]YbW]b h\Y Zc``ck]b[_YmUWf]]h]Yg • #oghU`Uh]cb cZgYk Yf]b`YhUbX XY! [f]hh]b[a UW]bYfmUVcj Y	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybhg''	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybhgʻʻ	B#5	B#5 *	: cfa '9LD'À'("&' fVŁ'
		, \$2\$\$\$ a #XUm/ • ±bgrU`Ur]cb cZG7585 Yei]da YbhZcf i hj`]rm Yei]da Ybh					

9`][]V]`]hmUbX`E i U`]Z]WUh]cb`7f]hYf]U`		7ca d`]UbW`FYei]fYa Ybhgʻ				8cWa YblUhjcb	
				∞]bhJYbhifYfYl]gh]b[ˈcfˈ]bhYbXYXŁ			Ci Va loglabi
Bc"	GI VYVM	FYei]fYa Ybh	G]b[`Y'9bh]hmi	5``'A Ya VYfg' 7ca V]bYX'	9UM [.] A Ya VYf [.]	CbY'A Ya VYf	Gi Va]gg]cbʻ FYei]fYa Ybhgʻ
		• ±bgtU``Ut]cb`cZ gk]hW\[YUf`fUt}X` UVcjY'%\$\$\$5					
("&`fXŁ`	GdYWyZJW/ 91 dYf]YbW/']b' a UbU[]b['9G' UgdYWfg'	: cf h\ Y WtblfUMg]b ("& flut UVcj Y UbX#cf Ubmch\ Yf WtblfUMg @j VgrUbh]U`m Wta d`YhYX UbX i bXYf]a d`Ya YbhUh]cbQUg df]a Y WtblfUMtcfz'c]bhj Ybhi fY a Ya VYfzcf Gi VWtblfUMtcf VYhk YYb %gh >Ubi Ufm&\$\text{\	fYei]fYa Ybhg¨	A i gha YYh fYei]fYa Ybh	B#5	B#5	: cfa '9LD'À'("&' fW£

(" 7cbhfUM/cf/kg/FYdfYgYbhUh]jY'UbX'?YmDYfgcbbY`'

H\Y' 6]XXYf' a i gh' XYa cbghfUhY' h\Uh']h' k]``\Uj Y' U' gi]hUV`m ei U']Z]YX' 7cbhfUMtcfåg' FYdfYgYbhUh]j Y'UbX'gi]hUV`mei U']Z]YX'fUbX']b' UXYei UhY'bi a VYfgt'?Ym'DYfgcbbY'ž Ug' XYgMf]VYX']b' h\Y'GdYV[Z]VUh]cb'''

H\Y'6]XXYf'g\U``dfcj]XY'XYHJ]`g'cZh\Y'7cbhfUMrcfÅg`FYdfYgYbhJhjj Y'UbX'?YmDYfgcbbY``UbX'gi W\ch\Yf'?YmDYfgcbbY``h\Uh'h\Y'6]XXYf'Wtbg]XYfg'Uddfcdf]UhY'hc'dYfZcfa 'h\Y'7cbhfUMrzhc[Yh\Yf'k]h\'h\Y]f'UWXYa]Wei U']Z]WJh]cbg'UbX'k cf_Yl dYf]YbW'''H\Y'6]XXYf'g\U``Wta d`YhY'h\Y'fY`Yj Ubh': cfa g']b'GYVM]cb' ⇒ ž6]XX]b[': cfa g''

Bc"	9ei]daYbhiHmdY'UbX'7\UfUMMf]gh]Mg'	HcHU''K cf_'G]a]`Uf' 9I dYf]YbW''filmYUfg£''	±b 'G]a]`Uf 'K cf_g' 91 dYf]YbW' flirYUfg£

Bc"	9ei]daYbh`HmdY`UbX`7\UfUMMYf]gh]Mg`	HcHJ'K cf_'G]a j`Uf' 9I dYf]YbW'flhYUfg£''	=b`G]a`]`Uf`K cf_g` 9I dYf]YbW'`fihYUfgL`
%	CbY:f%2:G]hY:5[Ybh:f5:DfcZYgg]cbU: 7]j];#K:UhYf:9b[]bYYf:fY[]ghYfYX:k]h\: h\Y:96?:cf:Yei]j:UYbH2:	%&i	+.
&	CbY fl/k:8Ydi hmG]h/ 5[Ybhf] fUXi Uh/ 7]j]#K Uh/f 9b[]bYYf FY[]gh/fYX k]h\ 96? cf Yei]j UYbh:	%\$ `) .
1 .	CbY flvz 9 YVvvfca YVv.Ub]VV1 9b[]bYYf f8Y[fYY]b 9 YVvfc!a YVv.Ub]VV1 9b[]bYYf]b[žcfYei]j UYbHz	%\$ `) .
(.	CbY f%L±oghfi a YbhUhjcb 9b[]bYYf f8Y[fYY]b ±oghfi a YbhUhjcb cZ 9`YWfcb]Wgzcf Yei]j U'YbhL	+.	(.
).	Hk c f&LG]hY 9b[]bYYfgfY[]ghYfYX k]h\ 96? cf 9ei]j UYbhUg; fUXi UhY 9b[]bYYfgk]h\ 7]j] #K UhYf 9b[]bYYf]b['HfU]b]b[) .	1 *
* .	CbY'f%2'9b[]bYYf]b['gifjYncfg') .) .
+.	CbY f%29bj]fcba YbhU]ghfl b]j Yfg]lm ; fUXi UhY]b 9bj]fcba YbhU GWYbW cf Yei]j UYbh2A FY[]ghYfYX k]h\ B 9A 5 cf Yei]j UYbh) .	('
	CbY f%2GcVl/c`c[]ghfll b]j Yfg]lm ; fUXi UhY`]b GcVl/c`c[mž7caaib]lm 8Yj Y`cda YbhGhiX]Yg`cf`Yei]j U`Ybh2`) .	('

-	Hk c f&EG hY K cf_g ±ogdYWcfg# cfYa Yb f8]d`ca U'cf Yei]j U'Ybh]b 7]j]*#6i]`X]b[#7cbghfi Wh]cb#K UhYf 9b[]bYYf]b[E	%\$ `) .
%\$ ⁻	CbY`f%2 <yu`h\`ubx`guzyhmczz]wyf` fFY`Yj Ubh'8Y[fYY`UbX`WYfh]Z]VWh]cb`]b` CWWdUh]cbU`<yu`h\`ubx`guzyhm 7ci fgY`</yu`h\`ubx`guzyhm </yu`h\`ubx`guzyhmczz]wyf` 	+.	1 -

) " 9ei]da Ybh

H\Y`6]XXYf`a i gh`XYa cbghfUhY`h\Uh`]h\\Ug`h\Y`_YmYei]da Ybh``]ghYX`\YfYUZhYf. `

Bc"	9ei]daYbh`HmdY`UbX`7\UfUMMYf]ghjWg`	A]b]a i a ˈBi a VYfˈfYei]fYX ·		
%' '	%) a ' 'cf'&\$'hcb'9 VVIj Uhcfg''	(.		
&" ·	6UW\cY``cUXYf	1 .		
1 11 -	+!%\$`fcb``cff]Yg'	&		
(" ·) 'hcb' <c]ghi7fuby'< th=""><th>%</th></c]ghi7fuby'<>	%		
) "	% hcb hjddYfg	&		
* "·	A chcf; fUXYfgfl "*a "V"UXYŁ	&		
+" .	7cbWfYhYA]IYfgf12&a#\fŁ	(.		
н ·	7cbWfYhY Xi a dYfgfl2 \$"+) a Ł	(.		
- " ·	7cbWfYhY Dc_Yfj]VfUhcfgfl)!(\$a a Ł			
%\$"	5]f'Wta dfYggcf'flk]h\''2', 'x\W_'\Ua a Yfgt').		
%/' ·	A cV]`Y`fi VVYf`mfYX`7fUbY`f) 'hcbŁ'	%		
%&" ·	Ghcfa k UhYf XfU]bU[Ydiadgf12'a #a]b"Ł	&		
% " ·	; YbYfUhcfg! 2% _J 5/"	%		

H(Y'6]XXYf'g(U)'dfcj]XY'Z ff(Yf'XYfU)'g'cZ'dfcdcg(YX']f(Yag'cZ'Yei)da Ybf(i)g]b[::cfa']b'GYVf(ycb'=J'z'6]XX]b[::cfa'g''

GYVMjcb ∃ ! 6]XX]b[: cfa g

@HYfcZ6]X

#GHF1 7H€BGHC 6-889FG 89@H9Hx €6CL CB79MC1 <5J97CA D@H98 Hx98C7LA 9BH H\Y'6]XXYFa i ghdfYdUfY'h\]g'@YHYFcZ6]X cb gHUh]cbYfmik]h\']lg "YHYf\YUX WYUFmi g\ck]b[h\Y'6]XXYfÅg'Wta d`YhY'bUa Y'UbX'Vi g]bYgg'UXXfYgg'' BchY.'5``]hU]MJhYX'hYl h]b']g'nc'\Y'd'6]XXYfg']b'dfYdUf]b['h\]g'Zcfa "'

8 UhY c Zh\]g 6]X gi Va]gg]cb. QbgYfhXUhY flug XUnža cbh\ 'UbX mYUf2cZ6]X gi Va]gg]cbQ C 76#@76'Bc". QbgYfhbi a VYfcZV]XX]b['dfcWggUgdYfdfcWYfa Ybhd'UbQ =bj]hUh]cb Zcf'6]X Bc". QbgYfhgUa Y = 6'bi a VYf'Ug'UXj Yfh]gYXQ 5`hYfbUh]j Y`Bc". QbgYfh]XYbh]ZJWIh]cb Bc]Zh\]g]g U'6]X Zcf'Ub UhYfbUh]j YQ Hc. QbgYfhWa d`YhY'bUa Y'cZ9a d`cmYfQ

K Yžh\Y'i bXYfq][bYXžXYVVUfY'h\Uh''

Bc fYgYfj **Unjcbg** K Y'\Uj Y'Yl Ua]bYX'UbX'\Uj Y'bc'fYgYfj Unjcbg hc'h\Y'V]XX]b['XcWa Ybhž']bWl X]b['5XXYbXU']ggj YX']b'UWWfXUbW'hc'+16', /

9][]V]]micZ6]XXYf. K Yž]bWi X]b['Ubmigi VWtbhfUMtcfg'cf'gi dd`]Yfg'Zcf'UbmidUfhcZh\Y'7cbhfUMtž\Uj Y'bUh]cbU']h]Yg'Zfca 'Y`][]V`Y'Wti bhf]Yg'UbX'a YYh'h\Y'Y`][]V]`]hmfYei]fYa Ybhg'UbX'\Uj Y'bc' WtbZ]WhcZ]bhYfYgh']b'UWtfXUbW'k]h\`+\6'(/'

9][]V]]micZ A UhYf]Ugž 9ei]da Ybh UbX GYfj]Wg K Y a YYh h\Y Y][]V]]mifYei]fYa Ybhg Zcf A UhYf]Ugž 9ei]da YbhUbX GYfj]Wg]b UWkfXUbW k]h\ ++6') /

6]X! GYWYf]b['8YWUfUh]cb.'KY'\UjY'bch'VYYb'gigdYbXYX'bcf'XYWUfYX']bY'][]V'Y'Vmh\Y'9ad`cmYf'VUgYX'cb'YIYWIh]cb'cZU'6]X! GYWIf]b['8YWUfUh]cb']b'h\Y'9ad`cmYfÂg'Wtibhfmi]b'UW\tfXUbW'k]h\'+/

7cbZcfa]hm:K Y'cZZYf'hc Yl YW hY']b WebZcfa]hmik]h\ h\Y'V]XX]b['XcWa Ybh'UbX']b 'UWWefXUbW' k]h\ h\Y'Webghfi Wh]cb gW\YXi `Y'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['K cf_g/2' bgYfh'U'Vf]YZXYgWf]dh]cb cZh\Y'K cf_g/2'

6]X Df]W. HNY hchU df]W cZci f 6]XžYl Wl X]b['UbmX]gWti bhg cZYfYX]b]hYa f[ŁVY ck]g 'GbgYfh' cbY cZhNY cdh]cbg VY ck 'Ug Uddfcdf]UhYQ

@dh]cb'%i]b'WgY'cZcbY'7cbhfWhZcf'iK cf_gÅQ'HchU'df]WY']g'<u>QbgYfh'h\Y'hchU'df]WY'cZ</u> h\Y'6]X']b'k cfXg'UbX'Z[[ifYgi]bX]Wh]b['h\Y'jUf]cig'Ua cibhg'UbX'h\Y'fYgdYWh]jY' WYffYbV]WqQ

 $Cf^{\cdot \cdot}$

@dh]cb'&z']b'Wugy'cZai'h]d'Y'chg'cf'Cdh]cb''z']b'Wugy'cZai'h]d'Y'duw_u[Yg'YuM'duw_u[Yg'YuM'chg'cf'acfY'chg'Oflut'hchu'df]wy'cZyuw'ch']Xybh]Zn]b[']hg'duw_u[Y'bia VYf']Z]h'VY'cb[g'hc'U'duw_u[Y'QbgYfh'h\Y'hchu'df]wy'cZYuw'ch']b'k cfXg'UbX'Z[i fYgz]bX]wyh]b['h\Y'j Uf]ci g'uaci bhg'ubX'h\Y'fYgdYwyj Y'WffYbVyygQ'ubX'fVthchu'df]wy'cZ'U''`chg']b'k cfXg'UbX'Z[i fYgz]bX]wyh]b['h\Y'j Uf]ci g'uaci bhg'ubX'h\Y'fYqdYwyj Y'WffYbVyyqQ'

8]g//ci bhg H\YX]g//ci bhgcZZYfYXUbXh\YaYh\cXc`c[mZcfh\Y]fUdd`]/Wh]cb'UfY.''

- f|LH\YX]qMti bhgcZZYfYXUfY. @dYN@m]bXYHJ;YUNXX]qMti bhcZZYfYX'Q
- f]]ŁHNYYI UMła YłNcXcZWIW `Uh]cbg'hc XYhYfa]bY łNYbYhdf]W cZYUW]hYa UbX Äk cf_gÅž UbX]b WugY cZa i `h]d`Y`chg'cf'a i `h]d`Y'dUW_U[YgžbYh'df]W cZYUW]hYa žYUW `ch'UbX YUW dUW_U[Y UZhYf' Udd`]Wuh]cb cZ X]gWti bhg]g g\ck b VY`ck . `QGdYV[Zm]b XYhU]``h\Y`a Yh\cX'h\Uh'g\U``VY i gYX hc 'Udd`mh\Y'X]gWti bhg'UbX Ybgi fY WUf]mži bUa V][i]mžYhVV]b 'UWwtXUbW'k]h\ +6 % "+Qi

6]X J U]X]miDYf]cX. Ci f 6]X g\ U ``VY j U]X Zcf U dYf]cX gdYV [Z]YX]b 68G % '%ft f Ug Ua YbXYX]Z Udd `]WW YŁ Zfca 'h\ Y X UhY Z]I YX Zcf 'h\ Y 6]X gi Va]gg]cb XYUX]b 68G && '%ft f Ug Ua YbXYX]Z Udd `]WW YŁ ZUbX]hg\ U ``fYa U]b V]bX]b[i dcb i g UbX a UmVY UWYdhYX Uh Ubmh]a Y VYZcfY h\ Y Y I d]fUh]cb cZh\ UhdYf]cX/

DYFZcfa UbW'GYW f]hm'=Zci f'6]X']g'UWVdhYXžk Y'Vta a]hhc'cVhU]b'U'DYFZcfa UbW'GYW f]hm'OUbX' Ub'9bj]fcba YbHJ'UbX'GcV]U'f9GL'DYFZcfa UbW'GYW f]lmž8Y'YhY']Zbch'Udd']WVV'YO]b'h\Y'Zcfa g' |b'UWtfXUbW'k]h\'h\Y'V]XX]b['XcWa Ybh'

CbY'6]X'DYf'6]XXYf.'K Y'UfY'bchgi Va]hh]b['Ubmch\Yf'6]Xfgb'Ug'Ub']bX]j]Xi U'6]XXYfžUbX'k Y UfY'bchdUfh]V]dUh]b[']b'Ubmch\Yf'6]Xfgb'Ug'U' \times]bh'J Ybh'fY'a Ya VYf'cf'Ug'U'gi VWbhfUMcfžUbX'a YYhh\YfYei]fYa Ybhg'cZ+h6'(" žch\Yf'h\Ub'U'hYfbUh]j Y'6]Xg'gi Va]hhYX']b'UwWcfXUbW'k]h\`+h6'%/

Gi gdYbg]cb UbX'8YVUfa Ybh K YžUcb['k]h\ UbmcZci f'gi VVtbhfUMtcfgžgi dd`]YfgžVtbgi `Hubhgž a Ubi ZJMti fYfgžcf'gYfj]W'dfcj]XYfg Zcf' UbmdUfh cZh\ Y'WtbhfUMtzUfY bch gi VYVtih cž UbX'bch Wtbhfc``YX'VmlUbmYbh]hmcf']bX]j]Xi U'h\ Uh]ggi VYVtihcžUhYa dcfUfmgi gdYbg]cb cf'UXYVUfa Ybh]a dcgYX'Vmh\ Y'6Ub_cf'UXYVUfa Ybh]a dcgYX'Vmh\ Y'6Ub_cf'UXYVUfa Ybh]a dcgYX'Vmh\ Y'6Ub_']b'UMtfXUbWt'k]h\ h\ Y'5[fYYa Ybh Zcf'A i hi U'9bZcfWa YbhcZ8YVUfa Ybh8YVJQjcbg'VYhk YYb'h\ Y'6Ub_'UbX'ch\ Yf'XYj Y`cda Ybh VUb_g'': i fh\ Yfžk Y'UfY'bch']bY`][]V`Y'i bXYf'h\ Y'9a d`cmYfÅg'Wti bhfm`Uk g'cf'cZZJVJU'fY[i `Uh]cbg' cf'di fgi Ubhhc U'XYVJQjcb'cZh\ Y'I b]hYX'B Uhjcbg'GYWf]hm7ci bVJ/

Gruhy!ck byX`YbhYfdf]gy'cf`]bgh]hi h]cb.`@y'YVMih\Y'Uddfcdf]UhY'cdh]cb'UbX'XY'YhY'h\Y'o\YfQX\Y' UfY' bch'U'ghUhY!ck bYX'YbhYfdf]gy'cf']bgh]hi h]cbQ# OK Y'UfY'U'ghUhY!ck bYX'YbhYfdf]gy'cf']bgh]hi h]cb'Vi h'a YYh'h\Y'fYei]fYa Ybhg'cZ+H6'("*Q!'

7ca a]gg]cbgž[fUhi]hjYgžZYYg K Y`\Uj Y`dU]Xžcfk]``dUmh\Y`Zc``ck]b[Wta a]gg]cbgž[fUhi]hjYgž cfZYYgk]h\ fYgdYWhhch\Y`6]XX]b[dfcWlggcfYl YW hjcb cZh\Y`7cbhfUMh \@bgYfhWta d`YhYbUa Y` cZYUW\FYV]d]Ybhž]hg'Zi ```UXXfYggžh\Y`fYUgcb Zcfk\]W\ YUW\ Wta a]gg]cb cf[fUhi]hmk Ug'dU]X` UbX'h\Y`Ua ci bh'UbX'W ffYbWhcZYUW\ oj W\ Wta a]gg]cb cf[fUhi]hmQ

o '@ " '7 ' 'h '' ''

f\ZbcbY`\Ug`VYYb`dU[X`cf`]g`hc`VY`dU[Xž]bX]\WhY`ÂbcbY"Ã\/`

6]bX]b['7cbhfUMn'K Y'i bXYfghUbX'h\Uh'h\]g'6]Xžhc[Yh\Yf'k]h\'nnci f'kf]hhYb'UWNYdhUbWn'h\YfYcZ]bWl XYX']b'nnci f'@YhYf'cZ5WNdhUbWn'zg\U``Wcbgh]hi hY'U'V]bX]b['WcbhfUMn'VYhkYYb'i gži bh]`'U'Zcfa U'`WcbhfUMn']g'dfYdUfYX'UbX'YIYWNYX/'

Bch'6ci bX'hc'5WWdh'K Y'i bXYfghUbX'h\Un'nci 'UfY'bch'Vci bX'hc'UWWdh'h\Y'`ck Ygh'Yj U'i UhYX' Wtgh'6]X'žcf'Ubm'ch\Yf'6]X'h\Un'nci 'a UmfYWV]j Y/'

: ful X'ubx'7cffi dh]cb. K Y'\YfYvmWfh]Zmh\Unk Y'\Uj Y'Hu_Yb ghYdg hc Ybgi fY'h\Unbc dYfgcb' uMr]b['Zcf'i g'cf'cb'ci f'VY\UZYb[U[Yg']b 'UbmhmdY'cZ: fUi X'Ubx'7cffi dh]cb"'K Y'Ugc 'WbZ]fa 'h\Unk Y'dUfh]v]duhYx']b'h\Ya UbxUhcfmdfY! V]X'g]hY'j]g]hY''

DcH/bh]U '8556'A Ya VYfg 'K Y'\YfYVmdfcdcgY'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['h\fYY'dYfgcbgžk\cgY'W\ff]W'i a 'j]hUY'UfY'UHUW\YXžUg'dcH/bh]U '8556'a Ya VYfg.'

BUa Y	5XXfYgg ⁻
0 0 1111111.	
0 0 0 m.	
000.	

BUa Y'cZh\Y'6]XXYf. I Q'bgYfh'Wta d'YhY'bUa Y'cZ'dYfgcb'g][b]b['h\Y'6]X\Q

B Ua Y'cZh\Y'dYfgcb'Xi`m'Ui h\cf]nYX'hc'g][b'h\Y'6]X'cb'VY\UZcZh\Y'6]XXYf.'\H\Q\bg\Yfh'Wea d'YhY'bUa Y'cZdYfgcb'Xi`m'Ui h\cf]nYX'hc'g][b'h\Y'6]X\Q

HjhY cZh\Y dYfgcb gj[b]b[h\Y 6]X. QbgYfhVta d YhY hjhY cZh\Y dYfgcb gj[b]b[h\Y 6]XQ

G][bUhi fY'cZh\Y'dYfgcb'bUa YX'UVcj Y.'Q'bgYfhg][bUhi fY'cZdYfgcb'k \cgY'bUa Y'UbX'VVdUNJhmi UfY'g\ck b'UVcj YQ

8 UHY gj[bYX g/bg/fhXUhY cZg][b]b[OXUmcZg/bg/fha cbh\QiQbg/fhmYUfQ

- ł ` ⇒ 'h\Y`WUgY`cZh\Y`6]X`gi Va]hhYX`Vm'c]bhj Ybhi fY`gdYW[Zmih\Y`bUa Y`cZh\Y`∞]bhJ Ybhi fY`Ug` 6]XXYf`cf`bUa Yg`cZU``a Ya VYfg`fdlUfhbYfgŁcZ>J`UbX`g][b`cb`VY\UZcZh\Y`>J`UbX`bch`cb` VY\UZcZcb`mcbY`a Ya VYf`h\Uh\Ug`VYYb`[]j Yb`dck Yf`cZUhrcfbYm'
- łł ``DYfgcb`g][b]b[`th\Y`6]X`g\U``\Uj Y`th\Y`dck Yf`cZUthcfbYm[]j Yb`Vmth\Y`6]XXYf`tc`VY`UthUM\YX` k]th\Th\Y`6]X""-Z'th\Y`6]XXYf`]g`U`>J žth\Y`dck Yf`cZUthcfbYmg\U``VY`[]j Yb`Vmth\Y`>J `cf`VmU``` a Ya VYfg`cZth\Y`>J "

.

•

5ddYbX]I 'hc'6]X. 'GWYXi 'Y'cZ5X1' gha Ybh'8UhU'

f5dd`]WW`Y`cb`m]ZDf]Wg`UfY`gi V^YWihc`UX^} gha YbhUg`dYf`\d\b'\% " `fUE`UbX`Gi V!
7f|hYf]U`% "+`cZDUfh5!7cbhfUWi8UhU`i bXYf`D7E

GĐ HUV Yg 5 ž 6 ž Ub X 7 ž V Y ck ž h\ Y 6] X X Y f 'g\ U` f UL]b X] WUhY]hg 'Ua ci bhc Z`c WU` W/ f f Y b Whid Una Y bhž f VL]b X] WUhY]hg 'd f c d c g Y X 'gc i f W 'Ub X 'V Ug Y j U' i Yg c Z]b X] W g 'Zc f 'h\ Y 'X] Z Y f Y bh Zc f Y][b 'W/ f f Y b Whi Y Ya Y bhg 'c Z W g f z f W X Y f]j Y]hg 'd f c d c g Y X 'k Y][\ h]b [g 'Zc f ``c WU` Ub X 'Zc f Y][b 'W/ f Y b Whid Una Y bhž Ub X 'f X L `]gh h\ Y Y I W Ub [Y f Uh Y g i g Y X]b 'h\ Y W f f Y b Whi W b j Y f g]c b 'Q ```

HUV'Y'5"'@cW1'7i ffYbWh

≠bXYI ∵	≢bXYI XYgWf]dh]cbł	GcifWrcZ]bXYIł	6UgY'j U'i Y' UbX'XUHYI	6]XXYfÅgʻ fY`UhYX∵W ffYbWri Uacibhi	6]XXYfÅg dfcdcgYX k Y][\h]b['
	BcbUX↑grUV`Y`	Á ·	Á ·	Á ·	5. '' 1 '' 6. '' 1 '' 7. '' 1 '' 8. '' 1 '' 9. '' 1 ''
	•	•	нснл.	•	%\$\$ [.]

O Hc VY YbhYfYX Vmh\Y '9a d`cmYf"K \YfYUg'Â5Ãg\ci `X 'U'ZJI YX 'dYfW'bhU[Yž6ž7ž8 'UbX '9'g\ci `X' gdYVJZmU'fUb[Y'cZj U'i Yg'UbX'h\Y'6]XXYf'k]``'VY'fYei]fYX'hc 'gdYVJZmU'j U'i Y'k]h\]b 'h\Y'fUb[Y' gi W\'h\Uh'h\Y'hchU'kY][\h]b['1 '%\$\$Q

HUV`Y'6"": cfY][b'7i ffYbWnnfl 7Ł

M¢XA. ⊕XXI .	≢oXYI XYgW¶dh <mark>i</mark> cb	Gci fW'cZ]bXYI	6UgY' jU'i Y'UbX' XUhY'	6]XXYfÅg fY`UhYX` gcifWr` WYffYbWh]b` hmdY#Uacibh	9ei]j UYbh]b∵7%	6]XXYfÅg dfcdcgYX k Y][\h]b[
	BcbUX1 gfUV`Y`	Á.	Á.	Á ·		5.' <u>'</u> ł'
						6.'' <u>ł</u> '
						7.'' <u> </u>
						8.'' <u>ł</u> '
					_	9.'' <u> </u>
			•	нснл.	•	%\$\$ ⁻

<code>0 Hc VY YbhYfYX Vmh\Y 9a d`cmYf"K \YfYUg`A5Ag\ci `X UZ] YX dYfWbhU[Yž6ž7ž8 UbX 9 g\ci `X gdYV]ZmU fUb[Y cZj Ui Yg UbX h\Y 6]XXYf k]``VY fYei]fYX hc gdYV]ZmU j Ui Y k]h\]b h\Y fUb[Y gi W h\Uhh\Y hchU k Y][\h]b[1 %\$\$Q</code>

HUV`Y'7"'Gia a Ufmic Z'DUma Ybhi7i ffYbV¶Yg''

Qb`VWgY`cZa i`h]d`Y``chg`cf`a i`h]d`Y`dUN<u>V</u>U[Yg`6]XXYf`g\U``dfYdUfY`gYdUfUhY`hU\Y`Zcf` YUN\``ch']XYbh]Z]YX`VmdUN<u>V</u>U[Y'bi a VYf`UbX`fY`UhYX``ch'bi a VYfQ

HUV'Y.'5'hYfbUhjj Y'5 "

: cf Opa d'cmyf hc GY YVM]Ecf]]EUbX XY YHY h\ Y ch\ YfO]EK \c`Y cZh\ Y K cf_g#]]E ObgYfh' bUa Y cZGYVM]cb cZh\ Y K cf_g'OOZ]]E]ggY YVMYXžh\ Yb '9a d'cmyf hc dfYdUfY g]a]'Uf HUV Y 7 Zcf'U`gYVM]cbg'cZk cf_g']bWl X]b[h\ Y gi a a UfmHUV Y 7 cZU`gYVM]cbg'hc UVVti bh'Zcf' k\c`Y k cf_g'i bXYf'h\ Y WtbHUMO

-				
·	5.	6.	7.	8.
BUaYcZ dUmaYbh WYffYbWhi	5a ci bhcZ WffYbWh	FUHY'CZ YIWUb[Y'	@cW0∵W/ffYbWmi Yei]jUYbhi	DYfWbHJ[Y'cZ 'HcHJ''6]X'Df]W''fH6DE
VVIIYDVMI		flcW/TW/ffYbWh dYf'ib]hcZ ZcfY][bŁ	7'1'5'1'6'	<u>'%\$\$I 7</u> '' H6D'
@WT:W/ffYbWn	•	% '\$ \$.	•	•
··				
: cfY][b W ffYbWh	•	•	•	
·				
:cfY][b'W/ffYbW/n .&'		•		
•				
: cfY][b W ffYbWh				
Hcht., e]X., Dt.]M.		•		%\$\$"\$\$ [*]
Dfcj lglcbU gi a gi Yl dfYggYX lb `cWU W ffYbWhi QZ]]EUVcj Y lg gY YVMYX	OHC VY YbhYfYX Vm h\Y 9a d`cmYfQ	% \$\$ `	OHC 'VY 'YbhYfYX' Vmh\Y' 9a d`cnYfQ	•

9a d'cmyfhc' gdYVIIIm dfcj]gjcbU gi a g Ug'Udd]MVV Y Icf YUNI gYVIIJcbQ			
HCH5@6+8 DF =79 cZf]Łcf f]]Ł UgʻUdd`]WW`Y f]bWi X]b[dfcj]g]cbUʻgi a Ł	•	•	

HUV'Y."5'hYfbUhjj Y'6'

Hc VY'i gYX'cb`mik]th '5 hYfbUnjj Y'6'DfJWg'X]fYVnimei chYX']b'th Y'WffYbVlJYg'cZdUna Ybh'''f#+6'' %

Gi a a UfmcZWffYbWfYgcZh\Y'6]X'Zcf' 9a d'cnYf'hc GY'YWi]Ecf']]EUbX'XY'YhY'h\Y'ch\Yf
QEK \c`Y'cZh\Y'K cf_g'#]]E±bgYfhbUa Y'cZGYWfJcbcZh\Y'K cf_g''=Z]]E]g'gY'YWYXZh\Yb'
9a d'cnYf'hc dfYdUfY'g]a]'Uf'HUV'Y'7'Zcf'U``gYWfJcbg'cZk cf_g']bWi X]b['h\Y'gi a a Ufmi
HUV'Y'7'cZU``gYWfJcbg'hc 'UWEi bh'Zcf'k\c'Y'k cf_g'i bXYf'h\Y'WEbHFUMD

B Lla Y'c Z Wyff Y b Whi	5a ci bhgʻdUnW`Y`
@cWUTWV ffYbWhn''	
:cfY][b'WffYbWh,%''	
:cfY][b'WffYbWh,&''	
: cfY][b'W/ffYbWh, '.''	
Dfcj]g]cbU`giag`YldfYggYX`]b``cWU`W\ffYbWn	OHC VY YbhYfYX Vmh\ Y 9a d`cnYfQQZ]]L UVcj Y]g`gY`YVMXX 9a d`cnYf`hc`gdYVJZm dfcj]g]cbU`gi a g`Ug`Udd`]VVV`Y`Zcf`YUV\ gYVMjcbQ

6]```cZEiUbhjhjYg`

.

o '@ " '7 ' 'h ' ' ''

k ' '- ' ') '- ''@ '‡ '" j

GRAND SUMMARY OF THE BILL OF QUANTITIES

Description	Amount (KES)
3 Rtgrko kpct { "cpf "I gpgtcri'Kgo u	y
4 Ekski'Y qtmu	y
5 Grgevtqo gej cpkecri'Y qtmu	
Sub-total (1)	
Cff"32' 'hqt"Rj {ukecn'Eqpvkpi gpekgu	
Sub-total (2)	
Cff"38' 'hqt"Xenwg"Cffgf"Vcz	
Grand Total C/F to Bid	

DAYWORK SCHEDULE

Item No	Description Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KSh.)
1.0	CLASS A - GENERAL ITEMS			(220,211)	()
	cuugukpi "vj g"equv'qh"cp{ "gzvtc"y qtm'qtf gtgf "d{"vj g'Gpi kpggt'hqt" gzgewkqp"qp"c"Fc{y qtmu"dcuku0Vj g"tcvgu"kpf kecvgf "ctg"vq"dg"pgv' kp'tgrcvkqp"vq"vj g"r tqxkukqp"qh"rcdqwt."o cvgtkcnu"qt"r rcpv'kpf kecvgf 0' O ctngv'tcvgu'uj cm'dg"wugf "kh'cp{"tcvg"ku'hqwpf "vq"dg"i tquun{" kpeqpukuvgpv'y kj "vj g"o ctngv'tcvg0				
CCCCC	Labour		4 222		
C63303	Wpunkngf 'hodqwtgt	j	4.222		
C63304	Hqtgo cp	j	422		
C63305	Rrcpv'qr gtcvqt	j	422		
C63306	Xgj keng'f tkxgt	j	722		
C63307	O cuqp	j	722		
C63308	Ectr gpvgt	j	422		
C63309	Rnwo dgt	j	422		
C6330	Grgevtlekcp	j	322		
C6330	Uwtxg{qt	j	322		
C633032	Rckpvgt	j	322		
C633033	Ү счеј о ср	j	4.222		
	Materials Cmi'o cygtkcmi'cui'r gt 'ur gekhkecykqpu0"Vj g'tcyg'vq'kpenwf g'hqt'uwr r n{.' f grkxgt { ''vq'uksg.''uvqtci g''cpf ''j cpf rkpi 0				
C63503	Eqctug"ci i tgi cvgu"hqt"eqpetgvg	o ⁵	322		
C63504	Hlvpg"ci i tgi cvgu'∜ucpf +"hqt"eqpetgvg	o ⁵	322		
C63505	Qtf kpct { "r qt wcpf "ego gpv	v	4		
C63506	Dwkrf kpi "uvqpg keqpet gvg"drqemi	pt	422		
C63507	J ctf eqtg	o ⁵	722		
C63508	O wttco li texgn	o ⁵	72		
C63503	Ur ki qv'cpf ''uqemgv'eqpetgvg'r kr gu''; 220 o ''f kc0	0	72		
C63504	Fqwdrg"Y cm'Eqttwi cvgf "JFRG'822o o "fkc	0	322		
C635046	Eqpetgyg'I tcf g''37142	o ⁵	37		
C635049	DTE"o guj "C474	o ⁴	42		
C635048	Eqpetgyg'I tcf g'47142	o ⁵	47		
	Total C/F to Next Page				

DAYWORK SCHEDULE

Item No	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KSh.)
	Total B/F From Previous Page				
C63504:	J ki j "{kgrf "'vy kungf "unggri"detu	v	3		
C63504;	Uj wwgtkpi "vko dgt	o 4	72		
C635\overline{0}2	F kgugn	n	722		
C635053	Nwdtlecpvu	n	322		
C635054	Rckp√Cuqt vgf <i>Plant</i>	n	322		
	i tgcug"qr gtcvqtu"gve0				
C63703	3"vqppg"r kenwr	j	6:		
C63704	9"'\qppg'hqtt{"*\krrgt+	j	46		
C63705	37"\qppg""%\krrgt+	j	46		
C63706	42"\qppg"nqtt{"%krrgt+	j	46		
C63707	F9'dwmfq gt	j	46		
C63708	J{ftcwke"gzecxcvqtkujqxgn"*302o ⁵ +	j	46		
C637®	Dcenj qg"tcevqt" 3∕20 ⁵ +	j	34		
C6370	Y j ggrlhqcf gt	j	:		
C6370	O qdkg"etcpg"*7 vqppg+	j	:		
C637032	Eqpetgyg'o kzgt'3@o 5	j	34		
C637033	F wo r gt."20980 ⁵	j	34		
C637034	F wo r gt. '402 o 5	j	34		
C637035	Eqpetgvg'xkdtcvqt'% r gvtqn'qt'f kgugn+'y kvj 'f tkxg.'hngz'cpf '62o o "	j	34		
C637036	Eqpetgyg'xkdtcvqt'*r gytqri'qt'f kgugn+'y kyj 'f tkxg.'hngz'cpf '970 o "	j	34		
C637087	Y cvgt "dqy ugt "*7.222 'n+	j	34		
C637088	Rqt vcdrg'f gy cvgtkpi 'r wo r	j	34		
C63703:	Eqo r cevkqp"tqngt"3"vqppg	j	34		
	Total C/F to Next Page				

DAYWORK SCHEDULE

Item No	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KSh.)
110	Total B/F From Previous Page			(III)	(IIIII)
C63703;	Eqo r ceskqp"tqngt"5"vqppg	j	34		
C637042	Xkdtcvkpi 'r nevg''eqo r cevqt	j	34		
C637043	Ckt"eqortguuqt"ocejkpg"*7222"nlokp+	j	46		
C637044	Icem'j co o gt'*47mi +	j	46		
C637046	I gpgtcvqt	j	46		
C637047	Grgevtke''y grf kpi ''ugv'kpenwf kpi ''grgevtqf gu	j	46		
C637048	Ewwkpi "cpf" y grfkpi "ugvkpenwfkpi "qz{i gp"cpf" ce{v(rgpg	j	46		
	Total C/F to Grand Summary				

PRELIMINARIES AND GENERAL ITEMS

Item No	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KSh.)
	CLASS A - GENERAL ITEMS				
	Contractual Requirements				
C33203	Rgthqto cpeg"Ugewtkv{	uwo			
C342	Kpuwtcpeg"qh'\j g"Y qtmu	uwo			
C352	Vj kf 'Rctv('Kpuwtcpeg	uwo			
C3; 203	Ugwkpi "qww'yj g"Y qtmu"cu'ur gekhkgf "qt"f ktgevgf "d{"yj g" Gpi kpggt	uwo			
C3; 204	Cmqy "hqt"o qpvj n("uksg"o ggvkpi u"cu'ur gekhkgf "qt"f ktgevgf" d{"Gpi kpggt	Pq0	44		
C3; 205	Cmqy "hqt"\j g"rtqxkukqp"qh'7Pt0Eqrkgu"\geqtf"\cu/dwkn\+"ftcykpiu'CNN'kp"C3"cpf"\p"uqheqr{	uwo			'*************************************
C3; 206	Cmqy 'hqt'r tqxkukqp''qh'7P t0Eqr kgu''Q(O''O cpwcnı''j ctf'' eqr kgu''cpf 'hqhv''eqr kgu	uwo			722.222@2
	Specified Requirements Offices and Accomodation for the Engineer's Staff				
C43303	Rtqxkukqpcn'Uwo 'hqt'TG)u''qhhkegu''cu'kpuvtwevgf ''d{" Gpi kpggt	uwo			¹****7.222.222 © 2
C43304	Rtqxkukqpcn'uwo "hqt"tgpvgf "ceeqo qf cvkqd"hqt"Gpi kpggt)u" Uvchh"*7P q0+	о друј	3:	372.222022	*****4.922.222 © 2
C43305	' "Cf lwwo gpv'\q"\j g'r tqxkukqpcn'wwo "hqt"Kgo u'C43308"\q" C43304"\q"eqxgt"qxgtj gcf u'cpf 'r tqhku	,	'''''9.922.222@		
	Services for Engineer's Staff				
C44303	Rtqxkukqpcn'uwo 'hqt'r wtej cug'qh'Xgj kengu'¾4622ee+'hqt" wug'd{'Gpi kpggt)u'Uvchh'cu'kpuvtwevgf 0'Xgj kengu'vq'tgxgtv'vq' yj g'Go r nq{gt0	Pq0	5	****8.722.222 @ 2	""3; .722.222@2
C44304	' "Cf lwwo gpv'vq" y g'r tqxkukqpcn'uwo "hqt" Kgo u'C 44308" vq' eqxgt" qxgtj gcf u'cpf 'r tqhku	,	"""3; .722.222@		
C44305	O ckpvgpcpeg ltwppkpi "equvu"qh"vj g"xgj kergu" hqt "Gpi kpggt)u" uvchh"qxgt "vj g"r gtkqf "qh"eqpvtcev	mo	372.222022		
	Equipment for Engineer's Staff				
C45303	Rtqxkukqpcn'uwo "hqt"hwtpkuj kpi "cpf "gs wkr kpi "'vj g'T (G)u" qhhkegu()Vq"kpenwf g"hwtpkwtg."ncr vqr "eqo r wgtu." eqo o wpkeckqp"f gxkegu."f ki kscn'eco gtcu."r tkpvgtu"g()()	uwo			"""7.222.222 © 2
	Total C/F to Next Page	<u> </u>			

PRELIMINARIES AND GENERAL ITEMS (Continued)

Item	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Amount
No				(KSh.)	(KSh.)
	Total B/F From Previous Page				-
C45304	' "Cflwwo gpv"vq"vj g"r tqxkukqpcn"uwo "hqt"Kgo "C45303"vq" eqxgt"hqt"qxgtj gcfu"cpf"r tqhku	,	7.222.222022		
C45305	O qpyj n("o ckpvgpcpeg"qh"qhhkeg"gs wkr o gpv"hqt"wug"d{"vj g" Gpi kpggt)u"Uvchh	o qpyj	3:		
	Attendance Upon Engineer's Staff				
C463	Rtqxkukqpcn'Uwo 'hqt''cwgpf cpeg''wr qp''Gpi kpggt)u'Uvchh''d{'' f tkxgtu''*5P q0+	о qруј	3:	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	3.842.222022
C466	Rtqxkukqpcn'Uwo 'hqt''cwgpfcpeg''wrqp''Gpikpggt)u'uvchh''d{'' qhhkeg''cuukuvcpvu''*4Pq0+	о qруј	3:	********82.222@2	3.2: 2.222022
	Testing of Materials and Works				
C47203	Rtqxkukqpcn'uwo 'hqt''\guvkpi "qh'o c\gtkcnı''cu'\ur gekhlgf "qt" f ktge\gf "d{"\j g'Gpi kpggt	uwo			*******522.222022
C47204	' "Cf lwwo gpv'\q"\j g'r tqxkukqpcn\u00edwo "hqt"Kgo "C47206"\q" eqxgt"hqt"qxgtj gcf u"cpf "r tqhku	,	""""522.222@2		
C48204	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkıkqpcn'uwo "hqt"Hcevqt { "Ceegr wpeg"\guv" y kpguugf "d { "ukz "gpi kpggtu."hqwt"tgr tgugpvc\kxgu"htqo "vj g" enkgpv'cv'vj g"gs wkr o gpv'o cpwhcewtgt)u"y qtmu0Rtqxkıkqp" uj qwrf "kpenwf g"hqt"cm'vj g"ckt"\kengvu."ceeqo qf cvkqp"cpf " cewcn'vguvkpi 0	uwo			**************************************
	Project Signboards				
C49; 03	Rtqxkıkqp. "hzkpi ."o ckpvckpkpi "cpf "tgo qxcıl'qh'uksg" uki pdqctf u	pt	4		
C49; 04	Eqpust weskqp"qh"Rtqlges"Rrcs wg"cv"eqpur keqwu"r rceg"cu" f ktgesgf Method Related Charges	uwo			""""322.222@2
	Koʻcf f kklqpʻ\qʻ\j gʻkgo uʻrkuvgfʻj gtgwpf gt."cʻ\gpf gtgtʻkuʻ\q" kpugtvʻuwej ʻkgo uʻcuʻj gʻo c{'f gekf gʻ\q'eqxgt.'kgo uʻqh' y qtmltgrcvkpi '\q'j kuʻkpvgpf gf'o gyj qf'qhl'gzgewvkpi '\j g'' y qtmu."equvuʻqhi'y j kej "ctgʻpqv'\q'dg"eqpukf gtgf 'cu'' r tqr qtvkqpcn'\q'i g's wcpvkkgu'qh'yj g''qyj gt'kgo u'cpf 'hqt'' y j kej 'j g'j cu'pqv'emqy gf'kp'\j g'tcvgu'cpf 'r tkegu'hqt'yj g''				
C532	qvj gt "kgo u Gucdrkuj ."o ckpvckp"cpf "tgo qxg"Eqpvtcevqt)u"eco r " kpenwf kpi "qHhegu."uvqtgu."rcdqtcvqtkgu."ecdkpu."ecpvggpu"gve	uwo			""38.962.222@2
	Total C/F to Next Page				
	9				

PRELIMINARIES AND GENERAL ITEMS (Continued)

Item No	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KSh.)
	Total B/F From Previous Page				
C'64204	Rtqxkukqp"hqt"yj g"r wtej cug"qh"Q(O "gs wkr o gpv"cu" f ktgevgf "d{"Gpi kpggt	uwo			"""3.222.222 © 2
C064207	Cmqy 'hqt'o cpci gt'htqo 'Eqpvtcevqt''vq'Twp''cpf''O ckpvckp'' yi g'r rcpv'kpenwf kpi 'vtckpkpi 'qhf'uvcht'hqt''3"{gctulQpg''qp'' uksg'hwnfvko gt''cpf ''qpg''{gct''dcukecm{'o cpci go gpv'y j kg'' cmqy kpi ''P EY UE 'uvcht'vq''qr gtcvg''yj g'r rcpv0Uvcht'tgs wkgf'' hqt''yj g'htuv''{gct ''q'kpenwf gc'Rrcpv'O cpci gt.''Nqi kuxkeu'' O cpci gt.''Cp''Cf o kpkuvcvqt.''Grgevtkecn'Gpi kpggt.'' O gej cpkecn'Gpi kpggt.''Cp''Grgevtkecn'Vgej pkekcp.'' Kpuvtwo gpvcvkqp''Vgej pkekcp''cpf ''Vy q''O gej cpkecn'' Vgej kpkekcpu0Qp''yj g''Ugeqpf''{gct''cmqy ''Qpn(''yj g''Rrcpv'' O cpci gt.''O gej cpkecn'Gpi kpggt''cpf ''Grgevtecn'Gpi kpggt0	имо			
C064208	Rtqxkukqpcn'uwo 'hqt''3'Pq0'vtcevqt''cpf''8'Pq0'o qvqte{engu'' hqt''o ckpvgpcpeg''qh''yj g'FGUVR	uwo			1444447.222.222022
C064209	Rtqxkukqpcn'Uwo 'hqt'CKFUIJKX.'"Gpxktqpo gpvcn' eqpugtxcvkqp"gve'Cy ctgpguu'Ecorcki pu.RRG)u	Uwo			188832.222.222022
C06420	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkukqpen'uwo "qh'Muj u0'4.222.222"vq"ecvgt"hqt" o qpvj n("ukvg"o ggvkpi u."cu"f ktgevgf "d{"vj g"rtqlgev'o cpci gt"	Uwo			4.222.222@2
	Total C/F to Grand Summary				

SUMMARY OF CIVIL WORKS

Description	Amount (KES)
Dkm'Pq03"/"FGUVR"Kprgv"Yqtmu"Tgjcdkrkxcvkqp"cpf"Fwrnkecvkqp	
DkniPq04"/'FGUVR'Uksg"Cpeknct{"Yqtm	
Civil Works Sub-Total	-

BILL NO. 1 - DESTP INLET WORKS - REHABILITATION AND DUPLICATION

Item No	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KShs)
	PART A - DUPLICATION OF INLET WORKS				
	CLASS E: EARTHWORKS				
G533	Excavation Excavation for Foundations Vqr "uqkn"o czko wo "f gr yj "pQg02047o 0	o ⁵	53;		
G545	O cvgtkcn'qvj gt''vj cp''vqr uqkn''tqem''qt''ctvkhkekcn'j ctf ''o cvgtkcn '' f gr vj '' 2047/2070 0	o ⁵	862		
G552	Tqenio cvgtkcri™Rtqxkukqpcn+	o ⁵	3; 2		
	Excavation Ancillaries F kur quen'qh'Gzecxevgf 'O cvgtken				
	Crrtqxgf "o cvgtkcn'uj cm'dg't gvckpgf 'hqt''dcenhkmkpi "cpf "wpuwkscdng" o cvgtkcn'uj cm'dg'f kurqugf "vq'vkr0Eqpvtcevqt'kf gpvkh{"vkr'uksg				
G753	Vqr "uqkn0F kur quen'y kj kp"F GUVY "Uksg	o 5	53;		
G754	O cvgtkcn'qvj gt'vj cp'vqr 'uqkn'tqem'qt''ctvkhkekcn'j ctf''o cvgtkcn'j cwrci g'' f kurcpeg''gzeggf kpi ''3mo	o ⁵	72		
G755	Tqem"j cwrci g"y kj kp"F GUVR"uksg	o ⁵	3; 2		
	CLASS F: IN SITU CONCRETE P qvg <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
	Rtqxkf g"o cvgtkcm"cpf "o kz"eqpetgvg"vq"vj g"ur gekhlyf "encun=ego gpv"vq" DU'GP "3; 9"				
H455	Rtqxkukqp"qh"eqpetgyg'i tcfg"E37H2	o ⁵	8704		
H475	Rtqxkukqp"qhleqpetgyg'i tcf g"E47142	o ⁵	; 34		
	Placing of Concrete Rrceg. "xkdtcvg"cpf "ewtg"eqpetgvg"kp"vj g"hqnqy kpi "grgo gpwl"qh"vj g" untwewntg"cu'ur gekhkgf "qt"f ktgevgf "d{"vj g"Gpi kpggt				
H733	O cuu'eqpetgvg'i tcf g'37 142="dnkpf kpi ."vj kenpguu"97o o	o ⁵	8704		
H844	Tgkphqtegf "eqpetgyg"i tcf g"47 142 kp" uncdu. 'yj kempguu'372/5220 o	o ⁵	542		
H864	Tgkphqtegf "eqpetgvg"i tcf g"47 H2"kp"y cmu. "vj kempguu"372/522o o	o ⁵	7: 506		
H884	T glophqtegf "eqpetgyg"i tcf g"47 H2"lop"tqqh"eqnwo pu. "522z522o o 4	o ⁵	: 08		
	Total C/F to Next Page				-

BILL NO. 1 - DESTP INLET WORKS REHABILITATION AND DUPLICATION (Continued)

Item No	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KShs)
110	Total B/F From Previous Page			(13011-)	(IXOMS)
					-
	CLASS G: CONCRETE ANCILLARIES Formwork: Fair Finish				
I 435	Rrcpg'j qtlk qpvcn'y kf yj ''204/2060	o ⁴	497		
I 435	Rrcpg"Xgt wecn'y kf yj 'wr yq'407o	o ⁴	462;		
	Reinforcement				
	Tcvg"vq"kpenwfg"hqt"ewwkpi."dgpfkpi."uwrrqtvkpi"v{kpi"cpf"ugewtkpi				
I 744	J ki j "{kgrf "uvggrl'dctu'*F: +"vq"DU666; "	v	3		
I 745	J ki j "{kgrf "uvggn'dctu'*F32+"\q"DU666; "	v	52		
I 746	J ki j "{kgrf "uvggri'dctu'*F34+"vq"DU666; "	v	65		
	Joints				
I 875	Rrcurke"qt"twddgt"egpvtg"dwrd"y cvgt"twqr ."ugcrcpv."hkngt" tgdcvg li tqqxgu"gve0'cu"ur gekhkgf "qt"f ktgevgf "d{"gpi kpggt	0	342		
	Concrete Accessories <u>Hlpkij kpi "qh'Uwtheegu</u>				
I:34	Hlpkuj kpi "qh'\qr "uwthcegu "uvggri\tqy gn	o ⁴	457		
L: 7	CLASS J: PIPEWORK - FITTINGS AND VALVES Greevtle "cewcygf" 32220 o "y lf g"d { "47220 o "f ggr "o qvqtl\ gf " r gpuvqenii cvg" eqo r rgvg" y kj "o qvqt." gzvgpulqp "ur lpf rgu. "i wlf g" dtcengvu" cpf "j cpf y j ggn" j gcf uvqenn="Rpenvf g" lqt "qr gtcvlpi "ecr "cpf" ng{	pt	7		
L;; 203	Uwrn ("cpf" kpuvcmieqon gwg"ewr "uetggpu" 305 o "ykfg	pt	6		
L; ; 204	Uwrn ("cpf" kpuvcn'o kzkpi "rcffngu" hqt" \$LGVC\$'Itk' Vtcr" ugtkgu '3522	pt	6		
L;; 205	Uwrn (.'kpuvcn'cpf 'eqo o kukqp'Cm'r kr gy qtm'hqt'\$LGVC\$'I tkv'Vtcr'' ugtkgu'3522	ugv	6		
L; ; 206	Uwrn (.'kpuvcn'cpf 'eqo o kukqp'Cktnkh/r wo ru'hqt'\$LGVC\$'I tk/Vtcr'' ugtkgu'3522	ugv	6		
L; ; 207	Uwrn ("cpf 'kpuvcm'Iqpgu'('Cwy qqf 'uetgy 'encukhkgtu'y kj 'c'ecr cek (''qh'7220 5 lj	pt	4		
L; ; 208	Uwrrn("jgcx{"fwv{"oqxcdng"\tcuj"\under"okpkowo"ecrcekv{"402o ^{5"} eqorngvg"ykj""jqkuvkpi"nwiu."tgkphqtegf"eqtpgtu"cpf"okpkowo"8oo' yjkem"dcug"rncvgu"cpf"6oo"ycm"rncvgu0	pt	4		
	Total C/F to Next Page	_			
P	•				

BILL NO. 1 - DESTP INLET WORKS REHABILITATION AND DUPLICATION (Continued)

Item No	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KShs)
110	Total B/F From Previous Page			(II)	(IIIII)
	CLASS N: MISCELLANEOUS METALWORK				
P 362	Uwrrn("cpf"hkz"eqorngyg"302o"jkij"IOUjcpftcknu	О	4: ;		
P 3; 203	Uwrrn("cpf 'lkz"eqo rngvg"3222"z"4722o o "nqpi "I O U'lkpg"uetggpu" hqt"qxgthqy "ej cppgn	Pt	3		
P; 2204	Uwrrn("betggplpi u'tgo qxcn'tcng	pt	3		
P; 2205	Uwrn ("cm'o cytkem'epf "eqpuntwev'e'tqqhhpi "tij ef g'hqt''yj g'uetggphpi " ej co dgt "etge"eqo n rgvg"y kij "n qn(eetdqpevg"eqttwi evgf "tqqhhpi " uj ggul'epf "inggn'itwuu'untwewitg	o ⁴	: 47		
	CLASS U: BRICK, BLOCKS AND MASONRY WORK				
W343	447o o "xgt lecn"o cuqpt { "y cm" hqt "o ctegtc vqt "tqqo "y cmu	o ⁴	3: 9		
W3: 3	O cuqpt { ''y cm' qkp\u'\tgkphqtego gpv'gxgt { ''q\y' gt ''eq\utug	О	672		
W3: 4	F co r "r tqqh"eqwtug"dgrqy "o cuqpt { "y cm	0	82		
	CLASS V: PAINTING WORK				
X532	Qp"cm'gzr qugf "o gvcn'y qtmu."j cpf tcku'gvu	o ⁴	5: 9		
	PART B - REHABILITATION OF WORKS				
	Flow Measurement				
Z; 22	Uwrn (.'kpuvcn'echdtcvgf.'r tqi tco o gf 'cpf '\guv'Wintcuqpke'qr gp'' ej cppgn'hqy 'o gcuntgo gpv'o gvgtu'cv'\j g'gzkinkpi 'kprgv'y qtmi'' ej cppgn'y cvgt'f kintkdwkqp'ej cppgn'Cm'qwhcm'ej cppgni Screens	pt	8		
Z; 2308	F guki p. "uggm'crrtqxcn'htqo "vj g"gpi kpggt. "uwrrn(. "kpuvcm'cpf" eqo o kukqp"o gej cpk gf "tcmkpi "u{uvgo "hqt"vj g"gzknkpi "422o o "vtcuj " uetggpu'eqo rngvg"kpenwf kpi "Ftkxg"O qvqt"*4722o o "y kf g"ej cppgn" cpf "4722o "f ggr +"	pt	4		
Z; 2304	Uwrn ('j gcx{"f wv("o qxcdng"\tcuj "\under"o kpko wo "ecrceks{"402o ^{5"} eqorngvg"y kyj ""j qkuvkpi "nwi u."\tgkphqtegf "eqtpgtu"cpf "o kpko wo "8o o "y kem'dcug"r ncvgu"cpf "6o o "y cm'r ncvgu0	pt	3		
Z; 2305	Uwr r n("cpf "kpuvcn"o cpwcm('tcmgf '97o o "engct 'ur ceg"eqctug'uetggp" *407o "d { "407o "ej cppgn+"qp kpngv'ej cppgnu	pt	4		
	Grit Chamber	nt	6		
Z; 2403	Uwrn (. 'kpuvcn'cpf 'cwvqo cvg'o qvqtkugf 'r gpuvqemu'vq'vj g'ewr 'uetggpu	pt	6		
	Total C/F to Next Page				

BILL NO. 1 - DESTP INLET WORKS REHABILITATION AND DUPLICATION (Continued)

Z; 240 3050 Z; 240 Uwr rugtlg Z; 240 Uwr r r t tk/' Z; 240 Uwr SLGV Z; 240 Uwr sy len Z; 240 cop ry qtr f kge F g/u				Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KShs)
Z; 240f Uwrr ugtlg Z; 240f Uwrr I tlw'' Z; 240f Uwrr SlGV Z; 240f Uwrr SlGV Z; 240f Uwrr SlGV Z; 240f Iqpg Uwrr eqo r y len De-si O cp' Y qtr f lege F g/u	Total B/F From Previous Page				
Z; 2405 ugtlg Z; 2406 Uwrr I tlw" Z; 2407 SLGV Z; 2408 Iqpg Uwrr Z; 2409 eqo r y len Z; 2508 f ktge	rrn("cpf"kpuvcmitgrncego gpv"uetggp"rncvgu"hqt"vjg"ewr"uetggpu" o "ykfg	pt	6		
Z; 2407 I tk// Z; 2407 Uwr r SIGV Z; 2408 Iqpg Uwr r eqo r vj ken	rrn("cpf"kpuvcn'tgrncego gpv'o kzkpi "rcffngu'hqt"\$LGVC\$"I tk/"Vtcr' kgu"3522	pt	6		
Z; 240 SIGV Z; 240 Iqpg Uwr r Z; 240 eqo r y ken De-s O cp Y qtr f ktge F g/u	rrn(. "kpuvcn'cpf "eqo o kukqp"tgrncego gpv'rkrgy qtmlhqt"\$LGVC\$" kv"Vtcr"ugtkgu"3522	ugv	6		
Z; 2409	rrn(. "kpuvcn'cpf "eqo o kukqp"tgrncego gpv"Cktnkhv"rworu"hqt" GVC\$"Itkv"Vtcr"ugtkgu"3522	ugv	6		
Z; 24(9) eqo r yj ken De-s: O cp Y qtr f ktge	ogu'("Cwy qqf "uetgy "encukhkgtu"y kyj "c"ecr cekx{ "qh'722o ⁵ lj	pt	4		
Z; 2508 O cp Y qti f k ge F g/u	rrn("j gcx{"fw{"o qxcdng"\tcuj "umkr"o kpko wo "ecrcekx{"402o ^{5"} orngvg"y kyj ""j qkuvkpi "nwi u."tgkphqtegf "eqtpgtu"cpf "o kpko wo "8o o ' eni'dcug"rncvgu"cpf "6o o "y cmi'rncvgu0	pt	4		
	-sludging pwcm{"tgo qxg"cpf "engcp"ceewo wrvgf"i tkv"cpf"f gdtku"cv'vj g"Kongv" ptmu"kongv"ej cppgnu"cu"y gm"cu"qxgthnqy "ej cppgn"cpf"f kur qug"qhh"cu' gevgf"d{"vj g"Gpi koggt0J cwrci g"f kuvcpeg"pqv"gzeggf koi "4mo		3		
	/unwfikpi "qh"Cpcgtqdke"Rqpfu"cpf"fkurqug"qhh"yjg"unwfig"cu" gevgf"d{"yjg"gpikpggt"ykyjkp"FGUVR"ukg0Fgunwfikpi"vq"dg" tkgf"qwv"kp"eqqtfkpcvkqp"ykyj"PEYUE"FGUVR"uvchh0	o ⁵	"499.379		
Z; 2505 Fg/u	/uknkpi "qh'P cktqdk"Vtwpm'Ugy gt0	0	"""5.922		
Z; 2608 Uwr r	nrcerator Pump House rrn("cpf "Kpuvcn'O ctegtcvqt"Rworu"eqorngvg"y kaj "cmihkvkpi u." mu'kpugtvu"gve	Pt	6		
Z; 2604 Uwrr	rrn("cpf"kpuvcm'cm'Rkrgu'cpf"cuuqekcvgf"hkvkpiu'hqt"vjg'rworu	Ugv	6		
	qh'hqt"pgy 'O ctegtcvqt"Rworu"Jqwug0Vq"kpenwfg"Vtwuugu."Tchwgtu' "cpf"Icwig"4: "Icnxcpkugf"Eqttwicwgf"Tqqhkpi"Ujggvu	o ⁴	447		
Z72208 ctg'o j ctf e	PART C - CONTROL ROOM pvtqn'Tqqo "Dwkrf kpi "Eqorngvg" *Czenwf kpi "hqqvkpi "y qtmu'y j kej " "o gcuwtgf "ugrctcvgn(0Hqqvkpi "y qtmu'kpenwf g"eqorcevgf" feqtg. 'dnkpf kpi "eqpetgvg. 'hqqvkpi "gzecxcvkqp. 'tgkphqtego gpv." o kpi 0+"	o ⁴	595		
	pvtqriTqqo "Dwluf lpi "/"lqqvlpi "gzecxcvlqp*o gcuwtgf "pgv" vlecm(+"	o ⁵	399		
Tota	tal C/F to Next Page	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		

BILL NO. 1 - DESTP INLET WORKS REHABILITATION AND DUPLICATION (Continued)

Item No	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KShs)
	Total B/F From Previous Page				
Z72205	EqpvtqrlTqqo 'Dvkrf kpi ''/'hqqvkpi ''dcenhkm'	o ⁵	354		
Z72206	EqpvtqrlTqqo 'Dwkrf kpi ''/''y gm'eqo r cevgf 'j ctf eqtg'hqt'hqqvkpi ''	o ⁵	66		
Z72207	EqpvtqrlTqqo 'Dwkrf kpi ''/''drkpf kpi ''eqpetgvg'hqt'hqqvkpi ''	o ⁵	33		
Z72208	EqpvtqrlTqqo 'Dvkrf kpi "/"hqqvkpi "kpenvf kpi "eqpetgvg."tgkphqtego gpv" cpf "hqto kpi "	o ⁵	56		
Z72209	Nqcf "dgctkpi "r revg"\guv"	Pt	5		
Z7220	EqpvtqrlTqqo 'Dvkrf kpi 'ucpksct { 'ugy gt 'u { uvgo 'kpenxf kpi 'o cpj qrgu." r kr gy qtmu. 'ugr vke' \cpm'cpf 'eqppgevkqp' \q'\j g' ugr vke'\cpm	Kigo	3		
Z7220	Eqmgevkqp"ej co dgt"eqo r ngvg"kpenwf kpi "f knej cti g	Kigo	3		
Z722032	Eqpvtqrltqqo "Dwkrf kpi "y cvgt "f kuvt kdwwkqp"u{uvgo 0	Kigo	3		
Z722033	Y cuj "y cvgt "eqmgevkqp"cpf "f kmt kdwkqp"u{uvgo "eqo r mgvg0Kpenwf g"cm" hcektkskgu"y ksj "vj g"y cuj "y cvgt "f kmt kdwkqp"u{uvgo 0Eqo r mgvg"y ksj "cm" O "("G"y qtmu. "uvt wewnt gu. "r kr gy qtmu. "y cuj "y cvgt "vcr u "gve"uj cml'cnuq " dg"kpenwf gf 0"""		3		
Z722®4	Hkz gf "Y cuj "f qy p"j qug"t ggrleqo r ngvg"y kyj "c"52"o "nqpi "j qug"y kyj "cwcej o gpw"	Pt	3		
Z722035	Cmqy "c"RE"Uwo "hqt"rtqxkukqp"cpf"kpuvcmcvkqp"qh"gngevtkekv{"cpf" gngevtkecn'uwrrnkgu"vq"vjg"ukxg"d{"Mgp{c"Rqygt"cpf"Nkijykpi" Eqorcp{	RE	3		
Z722®6	Cmqy "c"RE"Uwo "hqt"r tqxkulqp"qh""grgevtkecrikpuvcmcvkqpu. "rki j vkpi " hkzwetgu"cpf "ceeguuqtkgu"vq"uksg	RE	3		
Z722087	Eqpvtcevqt)u"qxgtj gcf u"cpf "r tqhku"hqt"kgo "Z722085"cpf "Z722086	,	32		
Z; 2708	Replacement of Asbestos Roofing Tiles Uwrrn("cm'o cygtkcnu"cpf "eqpuntwev'c"tqqhhpi "tij cf g"hqt"yj g"uetggphpi " ej co dgt"ctgc"eqo rngvg"y knj "rqn(ectdqpcvg"eqttwi cvgf "tqqhhpi " uj ggvu	o ⁴	: 47		
Z; 2704	F kwq"dw"cv"vtwpm'ugy gt"qwwgv'r qkpv	o ⁴	87		
	Total C/F to Grand Summary				

BILL NO. 2 – SITE WORKS (ACCESS ROADS, BOUNDARY WALL AND FENCING)

No	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KShs)
	PART A : ACCESS ROADS				
F322	CLASS D - DEMOLITION AND SITE CLEARANCE I gpgtcn'ukg"engctcpeg	jс	38		
F432	Tgo qxcn'qh'\tggu''cpf ''dwuj gu.'i ktyj ''207/3o	pt	472		
	CLASS E - EARTHWORKS				
	Gzecxcvkqp"\uj cmlkpenwf g"hqt"\utwwkpi ."\uj wwgtkpi ."\ucdknkf kpi "gzecxcvgf" uwthcegu."nggr kpi "gzecxcvkqpu"htgg"qh'y cvgt0				
	Excavation for Cuttings				
G432	Vqruqkti\ntkrrkpi.'fgryj'pqv'gzeggfkpi'2047o0	o ⁵	72.472		
	Filling Kpenwf gu'r ncekpi "cpf "eqo r cevkpi "cu''ur gekhkgf				
G847	Hknikpi 'y ksj 'ko r qtvgf 'pcwtcn'o cvgtkcn'qvj gt'vj cp''vqr 'uqkn'cpf 'tqem'vq'' hqto 'tqcf 'go dcpno gpv0Eqo r cevkqp''vq''; : ' 'O F F 'kpenwf kpi ''cm'' pgeeguct { 'uenctkh{ kpi ''cpf 'y cvgtkpi 0F gr vj ''pqv'gzeggf kpi ''2047o 0	o ⁵	63.: 97		
	CLASS R : ROADS & PAVINGS				
T33603	I tcpwnct'*O wttco +"eqorcevgf" \q";:' "OFF kp" ceeqtfcpeg" y knj" ur gekhlecvkqp. "fgr nj" 4220 o	o ⁵	55.722		
C533	PART B: STORM WATER DRAINAGE CHANNEL Utkrrkpi "qh"Vqr "uqkn"o czko wo "f gr yj "p(g02047o 0	o ⁵	348;		
G545	Gzecxcvkqp"qh"O cvgtkcn'qvj gt"vj cp"vqr uqkn"tqem"qt"ctvkhkekcn'j ctf" o cvgtkcn=	o ⁵	9838		
M668	F kej gu-"unqto y cvgt" tcr g qkf criftckp" ej cppgrinkpgf "y kj "T gkphqtegf" Eqpetgvg" cpf "DTE "C364" O guj (Jewwkpi "vq" f ktgevgf "kpxgtvu" cpf" f ko gpukqpu. "etquu/ugevkqpcrictgc" p(g" 307")" 40 4	О	4253		
M: 77	Eqpurt werkqp"qh"Qwrhcm'urt wewrtg"\q"P cktqdk"Tkxgt"eqo r tkukpi "qh" J gcf y cm "y kpi y cmu"cpf "Cr tqp0	Pt	3		
	PART C: BOUNDARY MASONRY WALL				
	CLASS X : MISCELLANEOUS WORKS				
Z35803	Eqpustwes/O cuqpt {"Y cm'qp"\j g"y gusgtp"gf i g"qh'\j g"F cpf qtc"Guscsg" Ugy ci g"Vtgcvo gpv"Y qtmu0Vj g"j gki j v'qh'y cm'\q"dg"406"o gsgtu"cdqxg"\j g' i tqwpf "gxgn0"O czko wo "tgkphqtegf "Eqnwo pu'\u00fcr cekpi "\q"dg"5o "egpsgt"\q' egpsgt"y kj "f qwdng"eqnwo p"gzr cpukqp" qkpv'cv'gxgt {"370 "\u00fcr cekpi 0		""" 4.572"		
	Total C/F to Next Page				

BILL NO. 2 – SITE WORKS (ACCESS ROADS, BOUNDARY WALL AND FENCING) (Continued)

Item No	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate (KSh.)	Amount (KShs)
110	Total B/F From Previous Page			(430414)	(ANDERS)
Z35804	Eqpuntwev'TE 'dqwpf ct { ''y cm'pgzv'\q'\j g'tkxgt''cu'r gt 'f gvckrgf 'f tcy kpi u0	О	472		
	PART D: BOUNDARY FENCE ALONG THE RIVER				
	CLASS X : MISCELLANEOUS WORKS				
	Fences				
Z359	Eqpetgyg'r quw'cpf 'y ktg'hgpeg'kpenwf kpi 'dctdgf 'y ktg.''ej ckprkpm''o guj .'' kpygto gf kcyg.''eqtpgt''cpf 'dtcekpi 'r quw0	0	; .922		
	Gates and Stiles				
Z457	3o "y kf g"r gf guntkep"i evgu"vq"ceeguu"vj g"tkxgt"hqt"y evgt"uco r nkpi " eqo r ngvg"y kij "i enxepkugf "uvggnir quv."ktqpo qpi gt { . "hkzkpi . "r ef nqemu"gve0" Kpuvengf "ev'nqeevkqpu"kpuvtwevgf "d{ "Gpi kpggt	pt	6		
	Hedge				
Z; 22	Rrcpv'dco dqq''uggf rkpi u'hgpeg''crqpi 'hgpeg''cv'3o ''ur cekpi 0'Vq''kpenwf g'' y cvgtkpi ''wpvkrl'yj g{ ''ctg''guvcdrkuj gf	0	; 922		
	Total C/F to Grand Summary				-

SUMMARY OF ELECTROMECHANICAL WORKS

DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT (Kshs)
DKN'P Q023	
DKN'P Q024	
DKN'P Q025	
DKNP Q026	
DKNn'P Q0'27	
DKNP Q028	
DKNP Q029	
DKN'P Q02:	
DKNP Q02;	
DKNP Q032	
DKN'P Q033	
DKNP Q034	
DKN'P Q035	
DKN'P Q0'36	
DKN'P Q037	
ELECTROMECHANICAL WORKS PHASE ONE-BILLS NO. 1-15	AMOUNTE (IZ. L.)
DESCRIPTION DENOTP Q038	AMOUNT (Kshs)
DKN'P Q039	
DKN'P Q03:	
DKNP Q03;	
DKN'P Q042	
DKNP Q043	
DKNTP Q044	
DKNP Q045	
DKNP Q046	
DKN'P Q047	
DKN'P Q048	
DKN'P Q049	
DKN'P Q04:	
DKN'P Q04;	
DKN'P Q052	
DKN'P Q053	
DKN'P Q054	
DKN'P Q055	
DKN'P Q056	
DKN'P Q057	
DKN'P Q058	
DKNP Q059	
ELECTROMECHANICAL WORKS PHASE TWO-BILLS NO. 16-37	
SUB TOTAL	

ITE M	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
No.	NOTE:				
	1. Supply of Equipment: In addition to the supply of equipment/machinery, all Electromechanical Works will include supply and installation and commisioning of any necessary accessories, bolting, etc.				
	2. Allow for sealing of old fixtures, bolt holes, etc.				
	3. Any equipment that is removed and is deemed by the Engineer to be in operational condition shall be cleaned and handed over to the Employer for use as spares. Equipment that is deemed not re-useable shall be removed from site by the Contractor and disposed to an approved tip.				
3	<u>GENERAL</u>				
303	Cmqy "hqt"/jg"fksgtukqp"qh'tcy "ugy cig"vq"d{/rcuu"/jg"Vtcuj"Uetggp"kpngv" Ejcodgt"cpf"/jg"Kpngv'Ejcppgn'vq"cmqy "hqt"/jg"kpuvcmcvkqp"qh'vjg"Vtcuj" Uetggp"Tcmkpi"Ogejcpkuo"cpf"/jg"Kpvgtoogfkcvg"Uetggp0	Kgo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
304	Cmqy "hqt"\j g"engcpkpi "qh'ukn\cpf" f gdtku"htqo "\j g"Vtcuj "Uetggp" Kpngv" Ej co dgt"cpf" \j g" Kpngv'Ej cppgn'cpf" f kur qukpi "qh'\j g'tgo qxgf" f gdtku'\q'c" \kr"crrtqxgf" d{"\j g"Opi kpggt0	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
305	Cmqy "hqt" y g'engcpkpi "qh'ukn" cpf "f gdtku" htqo "vj g"Uvqto y cvgt" Qxgthnqy " Ej cppgm" cf lcegpv" q" y g"Vtcuj "Uetggp" Ej co dgt" cpf "f kur qukpi "qh" y g" tgo qxgf "f gdtku" q" c" kr "crrtqxgf" d{" vj g"Opi kpggt0	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
306	Cmqy "c'Rtqxkukqpcn'Uwo "qh'Muj u"3.222.222'hqt'\j g'engcpkpi "qh'uknv'cpf" fgdtku'htqo "j g'Uvqto y cvgt'I tkv'Tgo qxcn'Ej cppgnu'*Rj cug'KKpngv'Y qtmu+" cpf "fkur qukpi "qh'\j g'tgo qxgf "fgdtku'\q"c'\kr "crrtqxgf"d{"\j g''Gpi kpggt.	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
307	Cmqy "hqt"'y g"engcpkpi "qh'uknv"cpf "f gdtku"htqo "yj g"gzkuvkpi "Ewr "Uetggp" Uworu"cpf "f kurqukpi "qh'yj g"tgo qxgf "f gdtku"vq"c"vkr "crrtqxgf "d{"yj g" Gpi kpggt0	Kgo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
308	Cmqy "hqt" y g'engepkpi "qh'uknv'epf" f gdtku'htqo "y g'gzkuvkpi "Lgve" I tkv"Vter" Ej co dgtu'epf "f kur qukpi "qh' y g'tgo qxgf" f gdtku' vq" c"vkr" errtqxgf" d{" y g" Gpikpggt0	Kgo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
309	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkukqpcn"Uwo "hqt"\j g"tgr ck "qh"\j g"f co ci gf "Tgkphqtegf " Eqpetgvg"dcug"uncd "hp"\j g"Uqto y cvgt"Qxgthqy "Ej cppgn"cf lcegpv\'q"\j g" Vtcuj "Uetggp"Ej co dgt0	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
30	Tgrnceg"cmleqttqfgf"o gwny qtmlkp"yjg"Kpngv"Y qtmu"y ksj "lwckpnguu"uvggn	Kigo	Nwo r ''Uwo		
30	Cmqy 'hqt'tgrncego gpv("qh"gzkuwkpi "ftckpci g"i cvgu'wruntgco "qh"vj g"gzkuwkpi " Vtcuj "Uetggp(Vq"kpenwfg"tgrncego gpv"qh"dqnu"("pwu"y kaj "pgy ."ugtxkekpi ." nwdtkecwkpi ."tgrncekpi "twuwgf"rctw"y kaj "uvckpnguu"uvgggn"cpf"rwwkpi "i cvgu" dcemlkpvq"pqto cn"qrgtcwqp0	pt	5		
ГОТА	AL PAGE 1: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				

ITE M	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
3082	Tgr meg''y g'gzknkpi "f tckpci g'r gpuvqem'i cvgu'f qy puvtgco "qh''y g''gzknkpi " Vtcuj "Uetggp''y kyj "urckprguu'uvggrir gpuvqem'i cvgu'0Vj g''ur kpf rgu "dqnu''cpf " pwu''o wuv'cnuq''dg''tgr megf / "kpenvf g''tqt''ugtxkekpi "'y g''u{ uvgo . "nwdtkecvkqp." tgr meg''eqttqf gf 'r ctw''y kyj "urckprguu'uvggricpf 'r w'i cvgu''dcemikpvq''pqto cn' qr gtcvkqp0P qvg''y ku'dkn'ikpenvf gu'yi g''i cvgu'kphtqpv'qh'yi g''utcuj "uetggp''cpf " yi g''d{r cuu'i cvgu'lwuv'dghqtg''yi g''uetggpu'0Kpenvf g''cni'ceeguqtqgu''cpf 'r ctwi'cu' nkugf ''cdqxg0Kpenvf g'hqt''cp{ ''qyi gt'r ctv'vq''cmqy "'yi g''u{uvgo "vq''hwpevkqp''cu'' kpvgpf gf 0	pt	4		
	F gvologf "f guki p"cpf "i gpgtcn'cttcpi go gpv'f tcy kpi u Rtqlgev'O cpci go gpv'f wtkpi "eqpvtcev'gz gewklqp	nı nı	3		
	MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT R NGV'VTCU 'UETGGP	114	3		
403	Uwrn ("cpf "kpuvcm'vcr gtgf "32o o "uvckpnguu'uvggn'dct"y ksj "97o o "ur cekpi "cv" vj g"eqctug"uetggp kpngv'vq"tgr nceg" j g"ewttgpv'422o o "ur cegf "uetggpu	pt	322		
404	Uwrrn("uwkpnguu"uwggnij cpf "temgu"nqt"o cpweniengepkpi "qh'vj g'97o o "det" uetggp"cu'rgt"vj g'urgekhkecvkqpu0	pt	32		
405	Uwr n (."Kpurcnicpf "eqo o kuukqp"pgy "O gej cpkecnTcnkpi "Gs wkr o gpv."\q" uwk/'y g'970 o "Vtcuj "Uetggp0Kpenxf g'cmlpgeguuct { "ceeguqtkgu."grgextkecn" y ktipi "cpf "eqpytqnu."cu'r gt "y g'ur gekhlecwlqpu0P qvg'y g'temlpi "tetggpu" eqpytqnir cpgnitij cmidg"cv'y g'o ckp"eqpytqnitqqo "j qwukpi "yi g'UECFC"cdqw" 322"o gytgu'cy c {"dw'y ky "kuckprgun'inggniqt"r ncuyke"eqxgtgf "o cpwcnicpf" go gti gpe { "eqpytqnicv'y g'ukg0Vj g'ukqwo "ku'q'dg"ecr cdng"qh'qr gtcvkpi "dqvi j "tgo qygn(."cwqo cylecm("cpf"o cpwcm(0Vj g'ytk i gt"hqt"cwqo cyle" qr gtcykqpu'uj cmidg"y g"ngxgniugpuqtu'eqwr ngf "y ky j"c"klo gt uy kej 0Vj g" qr gtcyt"cy'UECFC"tqqo "o wuv'cnuq"dg"cdng"\q"tgo qygn("ucty'cpf"uvqr "yj g" gs wkr o gpv0Cmi'y g'r ctvu."ceeguuqtkgu'\q"gpcdng"ky'qr gtcyg"cu'f guetkdgf "j gtg" cpf "kp"y g'ur gekhecylqpu'uj qwrf "dg'kpenxf gf "kp"y g"r tkeg0"	pt	3		
406	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkulqpcn"Uwo "qh"Mij u"972.222"hqt"cp{"pgeguuct{"ekxki'y qtmi" hqt"vj g"kpuvcmcvlqp"qh"vj g"O gej cplecnTcmlpi "Gs wkr o gpv"kp"vj g"ksgo "cdqxg0	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
407	Uwrn(."Kpuveni("Eqookuulqp"Pgy"Hnwujkpi"Rworu"Ugvu"*3"Fw{-"3"Uvepf"d{+'eqorngw'yksj"pgy"rkrg"yqtm"Uqngpqkf"Xenxgu"l'Oqvqt"qrgtevgf"xenxgu"hqt"cevkxevlqp"qh"hnwujkpi"yevgt"kpvq"yjg"vtcuj"fkuejetig'ejwg0'Vjgug"Hnwujkpi"Rworu'yknidg'wugf"hqt"dqyj"yjg"Vtcuj"Uetggp"cpf"yjg"Rtqrqugf"Kpvgtogfkevg"Uetggp0Cmqy"hqt"emlkpvgteqppgevkpi"rkrgyqtm"xenxgu."gve0	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
408	RPNGV"HNQY "EQPVTQN"RGPUVQEMU Tgrnceg" y g"gzkunkpi "Rgpuvqemii cvgu. "kpenvikpi "tgrncekpi "cmi'dqnu" ("pwu." ftkxguj chv" ("i wkigu. "hwdtkecvkqp. "r ckpvkpi "cpf" r wwkpi "yjg"i cvgu "kpvq" pqto cni qrgtcvkqp0"Vjg" tgrncegi "r gpuvqemii cvgu" vq" dg" uvkpnguu "uvggniencuu" 5260'	pt	4		
409	Uwrn (."Kpuvemi("Eqookuukqp"pgy "gngevtkeem("qngtevgf"Oqvqtkugf" Cewevqt"Wpkuu"hqt" ij g"tgnneegf" Rgpuvqemii evgu"cu'ngt" ij g"ungekhkeevkqpu0	pt	4		
40	PGY "R VGTO GF KC VG"470 o "UET GGP "Y KVJ "O GEJ CP KECN TCMR I "U UVGO ."UET GGP R I U."NCWP FGT."GVE0 Uwr n (."Kpuvcni'("eqo o kuukqp"P gy "Uckpnguu"Uxggn"Kpygto gf kcyg" O gej cpkecm("Tcmgf "Dct"Uetggp"ly ksj "470 o "dct"ur cekpi u"uq"uwki'sj g" gzknkpi "Kpygto gf kcyg"Ej cppgmju"y kf yj "cpf"f gr yj O'T go qxg"yj g"gzknkpi "	pt	3		
40	uetggpu"cpf "j cpf qxgt"\q"\j g"en\gpv\hqt"uchg"nggr kpi 0' Uwr r n("Uvckprguu"Uvggrij cpf "tcng"Uwkscdng"hqt"o cpwcri'engcpkpi "qhi'yj g"P gy " 470 o "Dct"Uetggp"cu"r gt''yj g"ur gekhlecvkqpu0	pt	32		
4032	Uwrn ("("Hw'pgy "Uckpnguu"UggnlUetggpkpi u"Ncwpf gt"Ej cppgnldgwy ggp"vj g" pgy "Kpvgto gf kcvg"Uetggp"cpf "vj g"Uetggpkpi u"I cpf nkpi "Hoeknkv(0	pt	3		
ТОТА	L PAGE 2: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				-

ITE M	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
4033	Cnqy "c"Rtqxkukqpcn"Uwo "qh"Muj u08.222.222"hqt "cp{"pgeguuct{"Ekxkr"Y qtmi hqt"yj g"kpuvcmcvkqp"qh"vj g"pgy "Kpvgto gf kcvg"Uetggp"cpf "Tcmkpi "Gs wkr o gpv" kp"vj g"kvgo "cdqxg0"	nı	3	""""3.222.222	3.222.222
	EWR'UETGGP U				
4034	"Tgr nceg" ij g"gzkukpi "cewcvgf "Rgpuvqemu"cv'vj g"kpngv'vq" ij g"Ewr "Uetggpu." kpenvf kpi "tgr ncekpi "dqnu" ("pwu" y kj "pgy ."ugtxkekpi "qk"f tkxguj chv" (" i wkf gu. "nwdtkecvg. "r ckpv'cpf "r w'dcem'kpvq"pqto cn'qr gtcvkqp0	pt	6		
4035	"Uwrn (."Kpuvcmi('Eqookuukqp'pgy 'grgevtkecni'qn gtovgf 'Oqvqtkugf 'Cewwxqt' Wpkuu'hqt''yig''tgrncegf "Kpngv'Rgp'Uvqemiiovgu''cu''ngt''yig''ungekhkecvkqpu0	pt	6		
4036	"Cmqy "hqt" yi g"f kuo cpvkpi ."kpur gevkqp" cpf "cuuguuo gpv'qh" yi g"eqpf kkqp" qh" yi g"gzkukpi "Ewr "Uetggpu" cpf "cuuqekcygf" gs wkr o gpv'cpf" j cpf kpi "qxgt" cml eqor qpgpvu" tgo qxgf" hqt" tgrncego gpv'qf" yi g"Gorn q{gr"qt" fkur qukpi "\q"cp" crrtqxgf" nqeckqp" cu"f ktgeygf" d{"yi g"Gpi kpggt0"	pt	6		
4087	Uwrn(.''Youveni'cpf 'Eqookunlqp''eqorngg'Ewr''cpf 'ftwo 'uetggp''wplo'' eqorngyg'y kaj 'Pgy 'Ftkxg'Cuugodn('wpka'eqorngyg'y kaj 'Oqyqt''j cxkpi 'Nqy' ('Jkij'Urggf''qrgtcvlqp''hgcwtgu''hqt''gcej ''qh''y g'''Ewr''Uetggp.''cu'rgt''y g'' urgekhlecvlqpu0'Ewr''Uetggpuq''dg''gswkrrgf''y kaj ''Urncuj 'I wctf''uvckpnguu'' uvggn'gpenquwtg0'Yoenvfg''cpf ''qy gt''cuugeeqtkgu''cpf''rctwl'pgeguuct {'hqt''rtqrgt''hwpevlqpkpi ''qh'y g''ewr''uetggp''wpk0'Gcej ''ewr''uetggp''wpko''yi cmi'dg'' ecrcdng''qh'j cpfnkpi ''87.222''ewdke''ogtgu''qh'tcy ''ugycig''rgt''fc{0Vjg''}fgitkwgtu''ujcmi'dg''fgukipgf'''q'tgoqxg''rctvlengu''cdqxg''204oo'fkovgt''cpf''	pt	6		
4038	Ugtxkeg''y g''gzknkpi ''Ur kf gt''I wd''ugevkqp''nqt''gcej 'Ewr ''Uetggp''cuugo dn('' vqi gyj gt''y knj 'I ktyj 'i gct''(''nwdtkecvkqp''u{uvgo 0'' Dgctkpi u''*gzvtc''ksgo +	pt	6		
4039	"Uwrn("("KpuvcmiP gy "Ugcnu'hqt"gcej "F two "Uetggp"eqo r ngvg"y kij 'hkzkpi " j ctf y ctg'r ctvu0"	pt	6		
403:	Uwrrn("("Kpuvcmipgy"Uetggpkpi"Rcpgnu'hqt"gcej 'Ewr"Uetggp"wpkv'vq"eqpvtqn" cpf 'rtqvgev'vj g"wpku'cu'rgt"vj g'urgekhecvkqpu0'	pt	6		
403;	Uwrn (."Kpuvcmi('Eqoouwkqp'Pgy 'Igv'Ycvgt'Urtc{'U{uvgo 'hqt'engcpkpi '' vjg'Ewr'Uetggpu0'	pt	6		
4042	Uwrrn(."Kpuvcmi("Eqookuukqp"Pgy "Eqpvtc/tqvcvkpi "Engcpkpi "Dtwuj " Cuugodn("hqt"vtcuj "I'fgdtku"tgoqxcnhtqo"vjg"Ftwo"Uetggp."qh"vjg"ucog" ocng"cu'vjg"gzkuvkpi "qt"Crrtqxgf"Gswkxcngpv0"	pt	6		
4043	Tgj cdknxcvg"vjg"gzknklpi "Vtcuj 'Fkuej ctig"j qrrgt"cpf "\tcuj "gngxcvkpi "" hqt"gcej "Ewr"Uetggp0'	pt	6		
4044	Tgr neg''y g'gzknkpi 'Tqvct { 'Utckpgt'Gs wkr o gpv'hqt''gcej 'Ewr 'Uetggp.'' kpenwf kpi 'tgr nekpi ''qh''y g'hkpg''uetggp.''ugcn'u { uvgo .''nwdtkecvkqp''qh''uj chv'' dgctkpi u''cpf ''uetcr gt''dnef g0'	pt	6		
4045	EqortguuqtulCkt'Drqy gt'hqt'i tkı'urcıkqp0Uwrr (lipurcnicpf'eqookukqp''tgekrtqcevckpi 'cevkqp'tqdkıvl' guki p'eqortguuqtu'eqxgtgf'kp'urckpıguu'urggı' jqwukpi ''q'ikok leqttqukqp0Vj g'wpkı'ı jcmidg'ecrcdug'qh'3'dct'rtguuwtg'cv' 5222'tgxqnwkqpu'rgt'okpwg'y jkg'f gıkxgtkpi '62'ewdke'ogytgu'rgt'j qwt0' Vj g{'ujcmidg'tqdwuv'cpf'crrhecdug'hqt'kpf wntkcnicevkqpu0Vj g'tgegkxgu' ujcmijcxg'6'vkogu'yj g'ecrceks{'qh'yjg'itklejcodgt'cpf'cdug''q'ykyjuvcpf' yg'eqttqukxg'gpxktqpgogpv0Vj g'eqortguuqtu'ujcmieqog'gswkrrgf'ykyj'rtguuwtg'uykejgu'vq'cmqy'hqt'cwqocvke'uykejkpi'qh'yjg'wpk0Vjg''eqortguuqtu'owvidg''cdug''q'rgthqo'hqt'38: 'jqwtu'eqpvkpkqwu'qrgtcvkqp''ykjqwv'c'dtgcmiqt'pggf'qh'ugtxkeg0Vjg'ckt'tgugtxqkt'ujcmiftckp''cwqocvkecm('vq'rtgxgpv'ycvgt'ecewowcvkqp'kp'yjg'wpkv'yjkg'yjg'qkt'eanvenv'ah'vig'ckt'nicmide''kokef'va''207oilktse0	pt pt	6		
.515	y g'Tqvct ('Utchggt'Gs whr o gpvu0	r.	,		
TOTA	AL PAGE 3: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				

ITE M	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
4047	Cmqy "hqt"tgr ncekpi "eqttqf gf "o gvcn'y qtm'qh'\j g"ewr "uetggp"uvtwewstg"cu"r gt	nu	6		
	yj g'tur geldhecylqp0'				
4048	LETGGP KP I U'J CPF NKP I 'GS WKRO GP V'' Cmqy 'hqt''yi g'f kuo cpvrkpi .''kpur gevkqp''cpf ''cuuguuo gpv'qh''yi g''eqpf kskqp''qh''	nı	3		
4040	y g"gzkukpi 'O cegtcytu'cpf "cuuqekcygf "r kr gy qtm'kp" y g'O cegtcytt" Tqqo "	III	3		
	cpf "j cpf kpi "qxgt "cm'eqo r qpgpw'tgo qxgf "\q"\j g"Go r rq{gt "qt "f kur qukpi "\q"				
	cp"crrtqxgf" 'iqecvlqp"cu'f ktgevgf"d{"vj g"Gpi kpggt0Cmqy 'hqt"engcpkpi "qwv" vj g"gzknkpi "O cegtcvqt"Uwo r "cpf"f kur qukpi "qh'vj g"f gdtku'kp"cp"crrtqxgf"				
	o cppgt0Tgr rceg'\j g'y j qrg'\wpk\'y k\j "pgy "cu'r gt'\j g'ur gekhlec\kqpu0				
4049	"Uvrrn(."Kpuvcmi("Eqookuukqp"Pgy"Uetgy"Ycuj"Eqorcevqtu."hqt"	pt	6		
TOT 2	Uetggpkpi 'Nowpf gtu'cu'y gni'cu'hqt''y g'Kpygto gf koyg'Uetggp0	ρι	o l		
404:	Tgr meg''y g''gzknkpi 'Qxgtj gef 'Vtexgnkpi '5'Vqp'I eput {'Etepg''epf 'r tqxkf g'	' pt	3		
	egt whitecwlqp"qh"nqcf "dgctlipi "ecr celsi{"chig"eqo r ngwlpi "vj g"Tgr ncego gpv" Y qtmu0P qvg-"vj ku"y kni'j cxg"vq"dg"ecttligf "qww"cv"eqo o gpego gpv"vq"gpcdng"				
	wug'qh'vjg'etcpg'cpf'icpvt{"cu'pgeguuct{"hqt"vjg'Tgjcdkrkxcvkqp"Yqtmu."				
404;	Uwrrn("("KouvcmPgy "Uetggpkpi "Ncwpfgtu" Uckpnguu'Uvggn+'htqo "gzknkpi"	pt	6		
4052	Kiw w'qt"crrtqxgf "gs wkxcngpv'tweni'y ksj "vkrrgt"hqt"eqttqukxg"vtcuj "vtcpurqtv cpf "qhh'nqcf kpi "vq"vj g"kpekpgtcvqt"y ksj "cwqo cvke"8"i gct"rnwi'3"tgxgtug. '8"	pt	4		
	uppg."y kj "j {ftcwke"eqpvtqritget"eqpvckpgt.				
	IGVC'I TK/'VTCR'WP K/''		_		
4053 4054	Cmqy "hqt",jg"f kuo cpvrkpi. "kpur gevkqp"cpf "cuuguuo gpv'qh'i,jg"eqpf kskqp"qh" "Uver rnf. "Kpuvcmi"("eqo o kuukqp"i tkv"ktcr "vykv"kpenvif kpi. ""P gy "F tkxg"Vvdgut")	pt pt	6 6		
	or defend of a small time of the special field of t	P			
4055	Uwrrn(.'Ipuvcmi'("eqookuukqp"Pgy "Eqpuvcpv"Xgnqekx{'Rcffngu.''qhi'vjg"ucog'	pt	6		
	o eng'eu''y g'gzkınkpi ''qt''er r tqxgf ''gs wkxengpv0'		_		
4056	Uwrn (.'Youvemi('Eqookuulqp'Pgy 'Igetgf'Oqvqt'Wpkv'hqt''jg'Iget'Dqz'' Ftkxg'Wpkv'cu'rgt''jg'urgekhlecvlqpu0'	pt	6		
407.5			-		
4057	Uwrn (.''Kpuvcmi'('Eqookuukqp''Pgy ''Dmyygt''Wpksu''eqor ngwg''yksj ''oqwqt''cu'' rgt''yjg''urgekhec-kqpu0'	pt	6		
4058	Cmqy "hqt"tgj cdktkctkpi "tj g"gzkukpi "Ckt"Rkr grkpgu. kpenva kpi "uwr r n(kpi "cpf	nı	6		
	kpuvemkpi 'tgr neego gpv'eqo r qpgpvu'cu'tgs wktgf ()'				
4059	Cmqy "hqt"tgr ncekpi "vj g"gzknkpi "I tk/"Rkr gy qtm"kpenvf kpi "xcnxgu"cpf "	nı	6		
	ceeguuqtkgu'cu'tgs wktgf 0				
405:	Crrn("vj tgg"eqcv'qh'rckpv'wug"vj g"cpvk'eqttqukqp"rckpvkpi "uej go g"qwvkpg"kp" yj g"urgekhlecvkqpu0"	nı	3		
405;	y g ur gewiec wipuo Uwrrn{"epf "kpuxenio cuu'dwtp"sy q"uxci g"tqxct{"nkmp"kpekpgtcxqt"ecrcdmg"qh"	nt	3		
-ω,	dwtpkpi "52"\qpu'qh'y cug'r gt"f c{0Vj g'wpk/\q"dg'twr r rkgf "y kj "c'52"ewlke"	pt	3		
	ogvtg"j qrrgt "cpf "crrtqrtkcvgn("uk gf "rtg"eqodwunkqp"ft {kpi "u{uvgo "qh"				
	52My "tetkpi 0'Vq"wpkv'uwr r nlef "uj em'eqo g'eqo r ngvg"y koj "hnwg" i eueqpf kokqpkpi "epf "dghqtg"gpvgtkpi "e"dei "hknygt0'Vj g"kppgt"f keo gvgtqh'uj gm	i			
	uj cmldg"cdqwl4o "cpf 'ngpyj "37o 0Vj g"mkmp"vgo r gtcwktg"uj cmldg": 72/3222"				
	f gi tggu'egnıksu0Vj g''uwthceg'\go r gtcwtg''qh'mkp'\ij cm'dg''cdqw\'3: 2'f gi tggu egnıksu0Vj g''f tkxg''o qf g'\ij cm'dg''ukpi ng'f ktge\kqp''i gct''y kxj ''r quukldktx{ "qh''				
	tgxgtug'hqt"ockpygpcpeg0Kpenwfg'hqt"dwknfkpiluntwewntg"∜eqpetgyg."				
	tgkphqtego gpv."gve+"vq" j qwug"vj g"kpekpgtcvqt"y kıj "cm"grgevtlecn"o gej cplecn' cpf "r nvo dkpi "kpuvcmcvkqpu"cu"tgs wktgf "cpf "f ktgevgf "d{"vj g"gpi kpggt0				
	er. The orbit character and a contract of the	<u> </u>			
TOTA	AL PAGE 4: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				

1064	Tgrnceg'''cm'o gvcn'eqttqfgf''lvgo u''qh''gs wkro gpv'cpf'''cunqekcvgf'''r ctvu''qh''vjg'' Itky'Vtcr''Wpky'y kj'''uvckpngun''uvggn0' ITKV''UETGY 'ENCUUKHKGTU'	nı	6	
1064	I tki'Vtcr 'Wpki'y kj 'uvckprguu'uvggr0'	nı	6	
	Cmqy "hqt" ij g"f kuo cpvrkpi ."kpur gevkqp" cpf "cuuguuo gpv'qh" ij g"eqpf kskqp" qh" yj g"gzkunkpi "Itko" Uetgy "Encuukhkgtu" cpf "cuuqekcvgf" gs wkro gpv'cpf" j cpf kpi" qxgt" cmi'eqor qpgpvu'tgo qxgf" 'q" ij g"Gormq {gt" qt" fkurqukpi" 'q" cp" crrtqxgf" vkr" cu" fktgevgf" d{" ij g"Gpi kpggt0"			
	Uwrn (.Kpuvcmi("eqookuukqp"Pgy"Itk/Uetgy"Encuukhkgtu "kp"n nceg"qh" \jg" gzkuvkpi "gswknogpw0Kpenwig" \qt"cm"pgeguuct {"ceeguuqtkgu. "hkzkpiu" cpf" hkwkpiu. "yktkpi" cpf" eqpvtqnu. "gve0	pt	6	
1066	"Uwrrn(.Kpuncmi('eqookuulqp"Pgy"5"Yc{"EqpvtqniXcnxgu0	pt	4	
:	HNQY "("NGXGN"O GCUWI GO GP V"U UVGO			
	HNQY 'O GVGTU			
	Uwrn ("Kpuveni" ("Eqoo kuulqp"P gy "Whate"Uqpke"Hqy "O gygt"kp"ij g"gzkinkpi "O geuntkpi "Hnwo g"kp"ij g"Kpngv"Ej eppgniy kij "Nqeeni" ("Tgo qvg"Hqy "Tevg" Kpf kecvqt. "Nqeeni"Vqvenkugt "y kij "6/42 o C "F E "qwir wi'uki peniuwkeding"hqt "qr gp" ej eppgnihiqy "o geuntgo gpv'kp"hnwo gu0Cpykekr evgf "tepi g"ku'dgwy ggp"2"vq" 34.222"ewdke"o gytgu'r gt "j qwt "y kij "edkiksf" "q"o geuntg"tirki j vnf "j ki j gt "hrqy u" d ("62" 0'Vj g"qwngv'wpksi"j qy gygt "y knij exg"e"j ki j gt "tepi g"wr vq"46.222" ewdke"o gytgu'r gt "j qwt0"	nı	6	
	NGXGN'O GCUWTIP I 'IP UVTWO GP VU'			
	Uwrn (, "Kpuvcmi" ('Eqo o kukqp'P gy "Whtc"Uqpke"NgxgriVtcpuo kwgtu"l" Kpf kecvqt 'eqo n rgwg"y kj "Nqecri" ("Tgo qwg"NgxgriKpf kecvkqpu"y kj "6/42o C" FE"qwn ww'uki pen 'uwksedng'hqt "qr gp"ej eppgningxgrio geuwtgo gpv0"			
	c+"KpngvTcy "Ugy ci g"Ngxgn"O gcuwtgo gpv"kp"Or gp"Ej cppgn	pt	4	
	d+NgxgriO gcuwtgo gpv'cv'Qxgt 'Huqy 'I cvg'pgct 'Uetggplpi ''Ctgc0' Uwrrn(''(''Kpuvcni'6'ir qukktqp'Huqcwguu'NgxgriUy kej gu 'lp'vj g'Huqy ''Ej cppgnu''	pt	4 6	
	vq'ij g'Cewcvgf "Rgpuvqemu'cv'ij g'Ipngvu'vq'ij g'Ewr "Uetggpu'0' Uvrrn("("Kpuvcm'6"rqukktqp"Hnqcvguu'Ngxgn'Uy kej gu.'kp'vj g'Innqy "ej cppgnu"	pt pt	6	
	hqt'Qxgthqy 'Qwi'Hcmi'pgct'Ewr 'Uetggpu0	r		
	"Uwrrn("('"Kpuvcm0Pgy "Rgpuvqem1Cuugo dn("Wpkv1hqt"Hnqy"D{rcuu"Rgpuvqem1 icvg"cv'vjg"Pgct"vjg"uetggpkpi"ctgc0'	pt	4	
1073	UECFC Uwrn ("cpf "hpuvcni'UECFC"u{uvgo "vq"ecrwtg"cpf "uj qy "qp"fkthgtgpv" uetggpu"i gpgtcni'n repv'uvcwu "uqwteg"qhi'n qy gt. "r qy gt "eqpuwor vlqp" kp" yj g" r repv. "r qy gt "hcevqt" qhi'vj g''r repv. "hnqy u"cv'kpngv. "kpvgto gfkcvg"cpf "hkpcni" fkuej cti g"uvcvlqp0Vyj g"u{uvgo"o wuv'j cxg"ecrckev{"vq"uj qy "jkuvq{"qhi'vjku" fcvc"hqt"c"r gtkqf "qhi'qpg"{gct0Vyj g"eqorqpgpvu"uj cmi'dg"cu''r gt"yjg"fgvckngf" ur gekhlecvlqpu0Pqvg"vjg"UECFC"ku'vq"ugtxg"dqvj"vjg"gzkuvkpi"r repv'cpf"vjg"	Kı	3	
	Cmqy "hqt"uwrr n(."kpuwcmcvkqp"cpf "eqo o kukqpkpi "qh'vj g'hkdtg"ecdmgu" tgs wktgf "hqt"vj g"y j qng"kpuwcncnkqp	nı	3	
1075	Cmqy "c"RtqxkukqperiUwo "hqt"O kuegmepgqwu"Kpuvtwo gpvcvkqp"Y qtmu"epf "cm" hkgrf "f gxkegu"pqv"kpenvf gf "kp"vj g"gs wkr o gpv"o gpvkqpgf "kp"vj g"dkf" f qewo gpv0'	nı	3	
	Eqokuulqplopi "cpf "uwr gtxkulqp"qh"\j g"ogej cplecn'gs wkr ogpv0	nı	3	
1077	Rtqxkukqpcrluwo "hqt"\j g"r cenkpi ."uj kr r kpi "cpf "f grkxgt { "vq"uksg"	nı	3	
	L PAGE 5: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE			

ITE M	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
502	PUMPING EQUIPMENT				
302	UWDO GTUKDNG'RWO R'UGVU'HQT'EWR'UETGGP U'Y CUI Y CVGT				
508	Cmqy "hqt" ij g" tgo qxcn "Kpur gevlqp" cpf "cuuguuo gpv" qh" ij g"eqpf kulqp" qh" ij g"gzkuvkpi "Rwor "Ugwu" hqt" Ewr "Uetggp" Y cuj "Y cvgt. "ugtxkekpi "ij g" woru "cpf" j cpf kpi "qxgt" q" ij g"Gorm q{gt" qt" fkur qukpi "vq" cp" crrt qxgf" nqecvkqp" cu"fk gevgf" d{"ij g"Gpi kpggt.	pt	6		
504	Uwrrn(."Kpuvcni('Eqoo kuukqp"pgy "qrgp"uvckpnguu'uvggrikorgngt"y ksj " i tkpf kpi "ecrcdktkk("Uwdo gtuklng"Rworu'hqt"Ewr"Uetggp"Y cuj "Y cvgt" crrnkeckqp."y ksj "o kpko wo "qxgtcmighhkekppe{"qh'87" "0Vj g"o qvqt"uj cmidg" kR8: 0Rwor "Ej ctcevgtkuvkeu"cu"hqmqy u< V{rg" <uwdo "?"72"o="" <sup="" gtuklng"="" s="">5 II t" J "?"420 vtu"</uwdo>	pt	6		
505	Uwrrn(."Kpuvcmi('Eqookuukqp"Pgy "Uwevkqp"('Fkuejctig"Xcnxgu'hqt"Lgv'' urtc{"Rworu	pt	6		
506	Cmqy "hqt"tgj cdkhkcvkpi "I"o qf kh{kpi "vj g"gzkukpi "Rkrg"y qtm'\q"uwkx"vj g"pgy "r wor "ugvu"kpenwf kpi "o qf khkecvkqpu."uwr rqtw/."encor kpi "gve0	pt	6		
507	Cmgy "c"Rtqxkukqpcri'Uwo "qh'Muj u"722.222"hqt"Hqwpf cvkqp"o qf khlecvkqpu"cu' tgs wktgf 0 IGV"Y CVGT"URTC["RWO RU'HOT"EWR'UETGGP U'ENGCP kP I	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
508	Cmqy "hqt"\j g"tgo qxcn"\pur ge\lqp"cpf "cuuguuo gpv'qh'\j g"eqpf k\lqp"qh'\j g" gzku\lpi "Lgv"Y c\gt"Urtc{"Rworu."\ugtxke\pi "\j g"r woru"cpf "j cpf \pi "qxgt"\q" yj g"Gornq{gt"qt"f kurqu\lpi "\q"cp"crrtqxgf"\kr"cu"f ktge\lgf"d{"\j g'Gpi \lpggt0	pt	6		
509	Uwrn(."Kpuvcni'('Eqooukqp'Pgy 'Igy'Urtc{'Rworu'lqt''\jg'Ewr''Uetggpu)'' Uetggpkpi 'Repgn'engepkpi.''y kaj ''qrgp''uvekpnguu''uvggn'korgngt''y kaj ''i tkpfkpi'' eeredknk{0Vjg'rwor''epfoqqqt''ujem'jexg''okpkowo''qxgtem'ghhekgpe{''qh'' 87' 0Rwor''Ejeteevgtknkeu''eu''hqmqyuk''	pt	6		
	V{r g"∜O wnk'Uci g" S "'?42"o 5 IJ t" J "'? '72"O vt				
50	Uwrn (."Kouveni'('Eqookuukqp'pgy 'Xenxgu."dqvj 'Uwevkqp'('Fkuejetig."hqt" Yeuj 'Yevgt'Rworu0	pt	6		
50,	Cmqy "hqt"tgj cdkhkcvkpi "I"o qf kh{kpi "\j g"gzkukpi "r kr g"y qtm'\q"twks'\j g"pgy " r wo r "ugvu"kpenvf kpi "o qf khkecvkqpu. 'twr r qt vu. "enco r kpi "gve0 RQTVCDNG"UGY CI G"RWO R"UGVU"HQT"FTCR CI G"\; "\;	pt	6		
5032	Uwrn{"('j cpfqxgt"\q'\y g'Gornq{gt."pgy 'Rqtvcdng'Ftckpcig'Rworu" *tuocm#"eqorngvg"y kaj "470 vtu"Ecdngu0 "	pt	4		
	V{r g" <rqtvcdrg"upi g"<br="" rg"uci="">S "?"42"o 5 IJ t" J "?"3: "O vtu" MY "?"404</rqtvcdrg"upi>				
5083	Uwrn{"("j cpf qxgt"\q"\j g"Gornq{gt."pgy 'Rqtvcdng"Ugy ci g"Rwor"Ugw"hqt" Ftckpci g'y kij "o kpko wo "ghhkekgpe{"qh'87' "cv"f w{"rqkpv."eqorngvg"y kij " 470 vtu"6oo"ks wctg"EcdnguU'	pt	4		
	V{rg'≌Rqtvcdrg'Uspi rg'Usci g				
	S "?"320 ⁵ IJ t"				
	J ?"370 vtu" MY "?"307"MY				
	IVII . SVI IVII				
TOTA	AL PAGE 6: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				-

	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
M No.					
5084	Cmqy "c'Rtqxkukqpcn'Uwo "qh'Muj u"3.722.222"hqt "O kuegmcpgqwu"Y qtmu"	Kigo	Nwo r ''Uwo	3.722.222	3.722.222
	tgnevgf "vq"uwrrn("cpf "kpuvcmevkqp"qh"Rworkpi "Gs wkrogpv"cu"tgs wktgf 0				
602	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT				
603	O CIP 'UWRRN 'F KUYTKOWVKQP 'DQCTF	4	2		
	Fgukip."Uwrn("Kpuvcmi("Eqookuukqp"pgy"Ockp"Uwrn("fkuvtkdwklqp" Dqctf."Htgg"Uvcpfkpi"eqorngvg'ykyj"yjg"nqmqykpi."cu'rgt"yjg"	pt	3		
	ur gekhlecvkqpu0				
	3'Z'Gpenquwtg' IR '76"				
	3'Z'3222CVR'O EED'Kpeqo gt"				
	Ugv'qh'3222C'Ew'Dwudctu'y ksj "58nC'UIE'ewttgpv'ecr 0 4'Z'3222C'VR'O EED'Koeqo gt'/'I gpugv'				
	3"Z3222C 'Dwi'Eqwrigt"				
	3'Z'472C''VR'O EED'Hggf gt"\q'RH'Rrcpv"				
	4Z "472CVR"O EED"Hggf gt "vq"O EE"r cpgru"cv"yj g"eqpvtqritqqo "				
	3'Z"322C"VR'O EED'Hggf gt "\q"q thleg"F D"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""				
	3Z372MXct"RHRrcpv"				
	4'Z'85C''VR'OEED'Hggf gt'hqt"Hwwtg'Urctg"				
	3'Z "372CVR"O EED"Hggf gt "hqt "Hwwtg"Ur ctg"				
	3'z'322CVR'OEED'Hogf gt 'hqt 'Hwwtg''Urctg''				
	3'Z'MRNE'Ugevkqp"				
	Vj g'r tqvgevkqp"uj cm'cv'vj g'xgt { "o kpko wo "kpenvf g'r j cug' 'hcwn.' r j cug'' hcknvtg'tgnc { .''vj gto cn'qxgt''nqcf .''qxgtevttgpv'r tqvgevkqp.gctvj 'hgcnwi g'cpf ''				
	ft{'twp'rtqvgevkqp'hqt'vj g'rwo ru				
604	Fgukip."Uwrrn(."Kouvem'("Eqookuukqp"pgy"Ejepigqxgt"Repgnhqt"522"	pt	3		
-0-	MXC"I gpugv"cu"r gt 'vj g"ur gelthecvkqpu				
605	Uwrn n("("Knoucm'yjg'h qmqy kpi "uocm'r qy gt"("hkij vkpi "hkwk piu'kp" yjg" Uyksej "T qqo"cu'r gt'yjg"ur gekhlecvk qpu0				
	35C"Vy kp"Uqengv'Qwngv'eqo rngygn{"y ktgf 'kp'5'z '4072''o o ''eqrrgt''ecdng''kp'	pt	6		
	42o o "eqpf wks0	1			
	Vy lp'HN'Hkulpi "6"HV"/"Dewgp"\{r g	pt	8		
	85C'VR'Uqengv'Qwugv'e Iy "Vqr 'Rnvi 54C'VR'Uqengv'Qwugv'e Iy "Vqr 'Rnvi	pt pt	3		
	Nki j vkpi "r qkpvu eqpuku kpi "qh' 307" o o 4" vj tgg" eqtg" eqr r gt" ecd rgu "kp" 42 o o "	pt pt	8		
	J I "eqpf vkv"cpf "hkvkpi u"kpenvf kpi "8C"Nki j vkpi "Uy ksej	1			
	O kuegmepgqwu''Y ktkpi 'eqo r ngwg'y ksj 'Eqpf wksu''I'Vtwpmkpi	pt	3		
606	FKUVTKOWVKQP 'DQCTF'/''RPNGV''Y QTMU) Fooling 'I known' ("Kongraft" 'English known' Electric wilden 'Doctf' 'a llei c'Ingraft'	nt	2		
	Fgukip.''Uwrrn(./''Kpuwcmi'('Eqookuulqp''pgy'Fkuntldwklqp''Dqctf''cv''jg''kpngv' Yqtmu.'htgg''uvcpfkpi'''qt''ycm'oqwpygf''v{rg.''eqorngvg.''ykj''yjg''lqmqykpi.''	pι	3		
	cu'r wt "y g'ur gelthlec dqpu03"Z "Gpenquwtg" y gcy gt "Rtqqh+				
	3"Z"472C"VR'O EED"Ipeqo gt"				
	3'Z'85C"VR'O EED'Hoof or "\o"l' kef et "Dray gtu" Uct vgtu"				
	3'Z'72C"VR'OEED'Hegf gt"\q"Hegf gt"Rworu"Uvctygtu 5'Z'62C"VR'OEED'Hegf gt"\q"Vtcuj "Teng"Ctge'FD.'Ipvgto gf kevg"Teng"				
	O cej kpg"cpf 'Igy'Ur tc{ 'Rwo r u'uvctvgtu'''''				
	3'Z'42C''VR'OEED'Hgf gt''vq'Hrcuj ''Rwo r u''Uctvgtu				
	8'Z"38C"VR'O EED'Hgf gt "\q"Tq\qt"Utckpgt. 'Ewr "Uetggp. 'I.gvc 'F tkxgu 'I tkx'' Tgo qxgt "cpf 'Eqpxg{gt. "cpf 'Cewc\qt 'O q\qtu 'U\ct\gtu"				
	3'Z'38C"VR'O EED'Hegf gt 'Ur ctg'				
	4'Z'307MY 'unctygtu'- 'Rtqygevlqp"				
	6"z"Cewcyt"eqpytqni'hqt"Kogy'I cygu"				
	3"Z "Rtqygevkqp"F gxkegu" 3"Z "Eqo o qp"eqpvtqriUgevkqp"				
	3 'Z 'Gctyi kpi 'U{uvgo "				
	3"z"O gvgtkpi "Ugevkqp"				
	3'Z'Kpf lecvkqpu				
mo:	I DIGET TO COLLECTION OF THE C				
TOTA	L PAGE 7: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				

ITE	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
M					
No.					
	Vjg"rtqvgevlqp"'ujcm'cv'vjg'xgt{"olplowo'lpenvfg'rjcug'hcwnx'rjcug"				
	hckwtg'tgrc{."vj gto cn'qxgt'nqcf."qxgtewttgpv'r tqvgevkqp.gctvj 'hgcmci g'cpf''				
60 0	ft{'twp'rtqvgevlqp'hqt'\jg'rworu		2.47		
607	Uwrn ('6E'z'342o o #RxeIRxeIUy cIRxe'Ecdng'htqo 'O clp''dqctf ''q''	О	347		
600	Fkntkdwkqp"Dqctf "cv"Kprgv"Y qtmu	17	N.T. 186.T.		
608	Kpuvcmi'("Vgto kpcye"ecdrg"qp"dqy "gpf u"hqt"Kgo "607	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo	İ	
	UETGGP RP I 'U UVGO "I'I TKV'TGO QXCN'UVCVKQP				
609	O CRP 'EQP VTQN'RCP GN		_		
	F guki p. 'Uvrrn(.'Kpuvcm'('Eqo o kuukqp''pgy 'O ckp'Eqpvtqn'Rcpgn''eqo r ngvg''	pt	3		
	y ký "ý g'hqnqy kpi ."cu'r gt "ý g'ur gekhlecvkqpu0				
	Pqvg<"Vjg'rtqrqugf "pgy "eqpvtqrlrcpgn"ujcm"dg"uvkscdm("fgukipgf"cpf"				
	kpuvcngf 'kp'r rceg'qh'gzkuvkpi "eqpvtqn'r cpgr0J qy gxgt."\j g"o ko ke'r cpgr1j cu"				
	vq'dg'tgvckpgf "cpf 'ku'vq'dg'tgj cdkrkscvgf 'd{ 'tgr ncekpi "cm'o ko ke'kpf kecvqtu"				
	cpf "cuuqekcygf" 'y ktkpi "u{uvgo "y kij "pgy ."uq"cu"\q"o cng"\j g"o ko ke"r cpgri				
	qr gtcvkqpcnlcpf "uj cmldg"kpvgeqppgevgf "vq"vj g"pgy "eqpvtqnlr cpgn"cmlcu'r gt" vj g"ur gekhlecvkqpu0				
	3'Z''Gperquwtg''R''42" 3'Z''472''VR'O EED''Kpeqo gt"				
	3'Z'Cwz'eqpvtqni"				
	6'Z'Ewr'Uetggp'Ftkxg'\unctygtu'				
	6'Z'Okzgt''Uctygtu'*'Tgugtxg+''				
	6"Z "Hggf "Rwo r "Uvctygtu"				
	6'Z'Tqvct{"Utkcpgtu'uvctvgtu"				
	6'Z'Igy'Y cuj "Y cygt'Rwo r 'uvctygtu"				
	6'Z'I tk/Vtcr'uvctvgtu"				
	6'Z'Ckt'Drqy gt'uxctygtu"				
	4'z'Ercuikhtgt''Nwd''Uvctygtu'**Rtqxkukqpen+"				
	4'z'Uetgy ''y cuj 'Eqo r cevqt''Uvctvgtu" 4'z''Y cvgt''Rwo r ''uvctvgtu''				
	4'z'Hnauj kpi 'Rwo r 'Uctygtu'				
	3"Z"34"Y c{"VR"F D"eqo r rgvg"y kij "O EDu"				
	3"Z 'kpuvtwo gpv'Rcpgrlugevkqp"				
	3'Z'Tgj cd'qh'Gzknkpi 'O ko ke'Rcpgn				
	3'Z'Eqo o qp'Eqpvtqn'Ugevkqp"				
	3'Z'Gctyj kpi "U{uvgo "				
	3'z'O gygtkpi " 3'Z''Kof kecylqpu'Ugy'qh'Nqecri'l'T go qyg'eqpytqru'hqt'cmluvctygtu				
	Ugv'qh'Cwq10 cpwcn'eqpvtqnu'hqt"cmlwctvgtu				
	Vjg"rtqvgevkqp"'ujcm"cv'vjg"xgt{"okpkowo"kpenwfg"rjcug"hcwnx'rjcug"				
	hckwtg"tgmc{."vj gto cn'qxgt"nqcf."qxgtewttgpv"rtqvgevkqp.gctvj "ngcmci g"cpf"				
	ft{'twp'rtqvgevkqp'hqt'\jg'rworu				
	CWZ KNCT ['F GX KEGU				
	Uwrn fi "("Kouvent Nqeen Uvet vi Uvqr "Rwuj "Dwwqp "Uvevkqp "eqor ngvg" y koj "				
60	uvcpej kqp'hqt''yj g'hqmyy kpi <	nt	3		
60	97o o "Vtcuj "Uetggp"/"Hwuj kpi "u{uvgo "cv"Kprgv Kpvgto gf kcvg"Uetggp"/"Hwuj kpi "u{uvgo "cv"Kprgv	pt pt	3		
	Ewr 'Uetggp'Ftkxg	pt pt	6		
	Tqvqt "Utckpgt F tkxg	pt	6		
	Uwdo gtukdng 'Rwo r ugvu'hqt 'Ewr "Uetggpu''Y cuj "Y cvgt	pt	6		
	Uwrrn(."Kpuvcm/Eqookukqpkpi"hkzgf"J{ftqigp"Uwrjkfg"Icu'Fgvgevqt"vq"	pt	4		
	ur geldikecvlqpu"eqo r ngvg"y kyj "dqvj "cwf kq"cpf "qr vlecnicncto ."ngf "uetggp."				
	y ktkpi "vq" vjg"UECFC "u{uvgo 0Cmqy "hqt" cm'ceeguuqtkgu "cpf" r ct vu 'vq" gpuwtg"				
	yj g'u{uvgo 'y qtmu'cu'kpvgpf gf 0				
6036	Uwrrn(."Kpuvcm"Eqo o kukqpkpi "hkzgf"Ectdqp"Oqpqzkfg"I cu"Fgvgevqt"\q"	pt	4		
	ur geldhecvlqpu'eqo r ngvg'y ky ''dqvj ''cwf lq''cpf ''qr vlecnicncto .'hgf ''uetggp.''				
	y ktkpi "\q"\j g"UECFC"u{uvgo 0Cmqy "hqt"cmlceeguuqtkgu"cpf "r ctvu"\q"gpuwtg"				
I	yj g'u{uvgo 'y qtmu'cu'lpvgpf gf 0				

TOTAL PAGE 8: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE

TTPTE	DESCRIPTION	LINITE	OTV	DATE (U.L.)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
ITE M	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
No.					
	LOCNN'RQY GT'('NKLJ VKPI				
	uwrn ("cpf 'kpuvcmcvkqp"qh'\uo cm'Rqy gt"("Nki j vkpi 'hkvkpi u. 'kpenvf kpi 'hki j v'hkzwtgu."ecdngu."y ktkpi. "ttwpmkpi. "ecdng'."gct vj kpi. "Nki j vpkpi "cttguvqtu." uwrn qtv'dtcengv'hqt"hki j v'hkzwtgu. "ecdng'\tc{u."cm'cu'r gt"vj g'\ur gekhkecvkqpu." cv'vj g'hqmqy kpi 'r ncpv'nqecvkqpu<"				
	c-¦Kprgv'Uetggpkpi 'Ctgc				
	d+'Rgpuvqem'I cvgu				
	e+'97o o 'Kpygto gf kcyg'\uetggpkpi				
	f +'Ewr'Uetggkpi ''Ctgc				
	g+II tk/tgo qxcrlCtgc				
	h#Qyj gt 'Nqecvkqpu'cu'f gvckgf 'dgrqy <				
6037	Sub Distribution board 34"y c{"VRP "Uwd/f kıntıkdıvıkqp"dqctf "*UF D/3+"Invuj "o qwpvgf ."y kij "322C" VR"o ckpuy kej "cu"o cpwhcewtgf "d{"etcdvtgg"y kij "nqencdrg"f qqt "eqpukırkpi " qh<	Pq	3		
	""/6"r e'O ED'qh"54C."5/r j ""/"32"r eu'O ED'qh": C."3/r j ""/"32"r e'O ED'qh"54C."3/r j ""/"8"r eu'l gugtxg"r ræg."3/r j .eqo r rgvg Lighting installation				
	Light fittings complete with accessories, lamps and tubes, 1.5 mm ² three core heat resisting cables and wiring to an adjacent lighting point (measured separately) and fixing				
6038	Nki j vkpi 'r qkpvu	Pq	39		
6039	8'Co r 'qpg'i cpi 'qpg'y c{ 'uy kej 'c'etcdvtgg	Pq	7		
60B:	Lighting fittings 72Y 'NGF 'Hrqqf 'Nki j v.''Y cvgt 'Rtqqh '5222M 'eqorngvg'y kyj 'O qwpvkpi '' Dtcengvu'cu''Rj krkru''qt''crrtqxgf ''gs wkxcngpv0	Рq	:		
603;	3422o o "3z58Y "ukpi ng"hnwqtguegpv"Dcwgp"y kaj "geqpqo { "qrcn"f khhwugt"cu" Rj knkru"qt"crrtqxgf "gs wkxcngpv	Рq	;		
	Final sub-circuits from distribution board in cable and conduit				
	installation comprising concealed heavy gauge PVC conduit, 2.5mm ² PVC insulated copper cables, 2.5 mm ² copper earthing cable				
6042	including accessories and fittings Hwuj "o qwpvgf "uqengv//qwugwi'qh'54C."3/rj."4421462x."72J\."hgf" vj tqwij "Ew'5z407oo4"RXE"kpuwrvgf "EW'y ktgu"kp"42oo"eqpf wku" eqorngvg'y kyj "lwpevkqp"dqzgu."eqppgevqtu"cpf "ceeguuqtkgu	Pq	6		
	Final sub-circuit from distribution board in cable and conduit				
	installation comprising concealed heavy gauge PVC conduit 4mm ²				
	PVC insulated copper cables, 4mm ² earthing cable including accessories.				
6043	54C. "SR-P-G"r qy gt "r qlovu"eqo r rgvgn("y ktgf "lop"6"eqtg"60 o " RXE IUY C IRXE "eqr r gt "ecdrgu"f tcy p"lop"twomkoi "cpf "twokoi "htqo "vj g" f kurkdwldp"dqctf "vq"vj g"5"r j cug"54C "uqengv'qwrgv'gzenwf koi "vj g"uy ksej gf " uqengv0	Рq	5		
6014	tiqengw 54C."622X."5R-P-G"Uwth:ceg"o qwpwlpi "lipvgtrqengf" luy ksej gf "luqengv'qwugv" eqorngwg"y kij "kwi'vqr"rnwi "cu'O MEcv'Pq0"; 867"TGF	Pq	5		
6045	ECDNRI 'Y QTMU Uwrrn("6E"z"47o o "RxeRxeIUy cRxe"Ecdng'htqo ''y g'NX'Dqctf '\$NX" Rj cug"3\$"cv'yj g'P gy 'Eqpvtqn'Tqqo ''vq'F kwtkdwkqp'Dqctf ''cv'Vtcuj 'Tcng''	0	372		
 					
TOTA	AL PAGE 9: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				

M	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
6046	Uwrrn ("cpf "kpuvcm" I cnxcpk gf "ecdng" tc (u"422" z "72" z "304 o o "Vj kemicu"	0	342		
	Pokapy kfg" Green kecht Kof wunt kgu' Nof 'O op whoewn tgf 'qt 'gs worl op f'or r t qxgf 0	Ü	3.2		
	Uwrn ("cpf 'kpuvcni'Nki j ypkpi "Cttguvqtu'Eqorngvg'y ksj "Eqrrgt'Ckt" Vgto kpcn*37220 o "z"370 o "f kco gvgt+"Dctg"Eqrrgt"eqpf wevqt"vcrg"*47"z" 60 o ±"Dtcuj "Dqpf kpi ."Vguvkpi "Rqkpvu"cpf "Gctvj kpi "vq"Gpi kpggt).i" crrtqxcn0	Pq	6		
6048	Uwrrn(."Kpuvcmi6"Eqtg"z"3.7"o o ⁴ "RXe1Rxe1Uyc1RXe"Ecdng'hqt"cmiUvctv'I" Uvqr "Rwuj "Dwwqp"Uvcwlqpu'vq"Ockp"Eqpvtqn'Rcpgn0	0	4: 72		
	Vgto kpcvg"ecdngu"hqt"cm'vj g"Rwuj "Dwwqp"Uvcvkqpu"kpenwf kpi "uwrrn("qh" I ncpf ."Uj tqwfu0	pt	86		
604:	Uwrn(."Kpuvcni'5"Eqtg"z"307"o o ⁴ "RXe1Rxe1Uyc1RXe"Ecdng'hqt"Hnqy "O gvgt" Rqygt"Uwrn("'q"Ockp"eqpvtqriRcpgn0	О	662		
	Vgtokpcvg"ecdngu"hqt"Hnqy"Ogvgt"rqygt"Uwrrn(."kpenwfkpi"uwrrn("qh" Incpf."Ujtqwfu0	pt	6		
	Uwrn(."Kpucm!5"Eqtg"z"30" o o 4"RXe"Uetggp"ecdng'hqt"Hqy "O gwgt"Uki pcm' vq"O ckp"eqpwtqn'Rcpgn0	О	662		
6053	Vgto kpcvg"ecdrgu"hqt"Hqy "o gvgtu"uki pcnu"kpenvf kpi "uvvr n ("qh'1 ncpf ."	pt	6		
	Uwrrn(.''Kpuvcm'5''Eqtg'z''307''o o ⁴ ''RXe1Rxe1Uyc1RXe''Ecdng'hqt''Ngxgn' Vtcpuo kwgt)u''Rqygt''Uwrrn('''q''Ockp''eqpvtqn'Rcpgn0	0	432		
6055	Vgto kpcvg"ecdngu)"hqt "Ngxgri"Vtcpo kwgt)u"Rqy gt "Uwrn(."kpenwf kpi "uwrn(" qh'I rcpf."Uj tqwfu0		6		
	Uwrn(."Kpuvcm'5"Eqtg'z"30"'o o ⁴ "RXe"Uetggp"ecdng"Iqt"Ngxg'ttcpuo kwgt" uki pcm''q"O ckp"eqpxtqriRcpgri'q"O ckp"EqpxtqriRcpgr0	О	432		
	Vgto kpcvg"ecdngu"hqt"Ngxgn"vtcpuo kwgt"uki pcnu"kpenwf kpi "uwrrn("qh"l ncpf." Uj tqwfu0	pt	6		
	Tg/Vgtokpcvg'Ockp'uwrrn('Ecdng'htqo'MRNE'qp''yig'Pgy'Ockp'Dqctf.'' kpenwfkpi'uwrrn('qh'Pgy'Tncpfu.''Ujtqwfu0	pt	3		
	Tg/Vgto kpcvg'Ockp"uwrrn("Ecdng'htqo"Igpugv'Pq(B"vq"Pgy"Ejcpiqxgt" ugevkqp"kp"jg"Pgy"Ockp"Dqctf."kpenwfkpi"uwrrn("qh'Pgy"Incpfu."Ujtqwfu0	pt	3		
	Tg/Vgtokpcvg'Ockp'uwrrn('Ecdng'htqo'Igpugv'Pq04''vq'Pgy'Ockp''dqctf.'' kpenwfkpi'uwrrn(''qh'Pgy'Incpfu''Ujtqwfu0	pt	3		
	Tg/Vgtokpcvg'Ockp''uwrrn('Ecdng'htqo''Ockp''eqpvtqn'Rcpgn'vq'Pgy''Ockp'' dqctf.'kpenvfkpi ''uwrrn(''qh'Pgy''Irpfu.''Ujtqwfu0	pt	4		
6062	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkıklqpcn"Uwo "qh"Mıjı u"422.222"hqt"Tg/Vgto kpcvkpi "cm"Qvj gt" uwrrn("Ecdngu"htqo "Ockp"eqpvtqn"Rcpgn"vq"xctkqwu"qwu qkpi "ektewksu" kpenvf kpi "uwrrn("qh"P gy "Incpf u "Uj tqwf u0	Kigo	NU	422.222	***************************************
	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkulqpcn'Uwo 'hqt"Uwrrn(("Kpuvcmcvlqp"qh'Pgy "522oo"Ykfg" Ecdng"tc{"cv'xctkqwu'nqecvlqpu'eqorngvg'ykyj 'uwrrqtvu.'hkzkpi 'j ctfyctg." dqnu'("Pwu0	Kigo	NU	497.222	************* 497.222
6064	Uwrn (("KpuncmiPgy" In Eqpfwku "47oo" cv'xctkqwu "nqecwkqpu "eqorngwg" y kaj "Oqwpkapi" "Ucffngu "uwrn qtvu "hkzkapi" jctfyctg. "dqmu" ("Pwu0	0	72		
	Uwrrn("cpf"KpuvcniPgy"IniEqpfwknu"54oo"cv'xctkqwu'nqecwkqpu'eqorngwg" yknj"Oqwpkspi"Ucffngu."uwrrqtvu."hkzkpi"jctfyctg."dqnnu"("Pwnu0	0	42		
	Uwrn(."Kpucm'6"Eqtg"z"602"o o ⁴ "RXelRxelUyclRXq"Ecdng"hqt"xctlqwu" o qvqtu'htqo "yjg"eqpvtqrihcpgn0	0	972		

ITE M	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
No	UVTGGV'NNLJ VNPI				
6067	Uwrrn("("KouvenniPgy"Naijwkpi"hkzwtgu"372Y"NGF""qt"Crrtqxgf" Gswkxengpv."qp"vjg"gzkumopi"untggv'nkijv'rqngu0	pt	34		
6068	Uwrn ("("Kouveni'pgy "effkklapeni'Uxtggy'Nki j v'Eqnwop"eqorngvg"y ksj "8C"UR" OED"("Nki j v'Hkzwtgu"372Y "NGF "qt"Crrtqxgf 'Gswkxengpv'ev'xetkqwu'rnepv nqecvkqpu0	pt	8		
6069	Uwrrn(."Kpuncmi5"Eqtg"z"30" o o ⁴ "RXe1Rxe1Uyc1RXe"Ecdng'wpfgt'i tqwpf hqt"pgy "Uxtggv/Nki j v'Eqnwo pu	0	722		
606:	Cnqy "c"Rtqxkulqpcn'Uwo "qh'Muj u"3.472.222'hqt"Uwr r n{ "cpf "Kpuvcmcvlqp"qh" Gctyj kpi "U{uvgo	Kigo	NU	3.472.222	3.472.222
606; 702	Uwrn (.''.'purcm' 'guv'cpf 'eqoo kulqp'722MXC'Rtkog'lp'Pcktqdk'Ucpfd{" FlgugnTgpgtcvqt''eqorngvg'y kaj ''.'y g''3222C''VRP''CVU''cpf''ecdnlopi''.htqo''.y g' i gpgtcvqt''.'q''.y g''cwqocvle''ktcpulngt''.y kej i'cv''.y g''oclop''.y kej i gct'' crrtqzkocvgn''62''Ogvgtu''cyc{0Vjg'Igpgtcvqt''.'q''dg'ulngpv'oqfg'cu'' urgelkhlog''.'p''.y g''urgelkhlocvlqpu0Dkffg't''.'q''cmqy''cnqq''hqt''uwrn(''cpf''' kpurcmcvlqp'qh''46''Jqwtu''ecrcelx(''I'kgugn'vcpn0'' OKUEGNNCPGQWU	Kigo	3		
708	Crupy "hqt "gz vgpf gf "qr gtc vkqp"cpf "o ckpvgpcpeg"qh'r rcpv"*r tqxkukqpcm0Vj ku" kgo "uj qwrf "pqv'dg"gz vgpf gf "vq"vj g"co qwpv'eqnwo p0	О qруј	3	3.222.222	
704	Cmqy "hqt "gz vgpf gf "F ghgevi"Nicdkrkk ("Rgt kqf "uvkr wucvgf "kp" I gpgt cri" Eqpf kkqpu"qh"Eqpvt cev*Rtqxkukqpcm:0Vj ku"Kgo "uj qwrf "pqv'dg"gz vgpf gf "vq" vj g"co qwpv'eqnvo p0	О qруј	3	3.222.222	
705	Crqy "hqt"crniequwi'hqt" ij g'Gpi kpggt "qt"cp" Kpf gr gpf gpv" Kpur gevqt "f grgi cvgf" d{"ij g'Gpi kpggt" 'q"ectt {"qwi'cp" kpf gr gpf gpv kpur gevkqp" f wtkpi "o cpwhcewtg" qh' ij g'r ncpv'cpf "gs wkr o gpv kp" ceeqtf cpeg "y kaj "I gpgtcri Eqpf kkqpu" qh" Eqpvtcev	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo	422.222	422.222
706	Cmyy "hqt"r tqxkukqp"qh"cmif tcy kpi u"cpf "Kphqto cvkqp"vq"dg"r tqxkf gf "d{"vj g" Eqpvtcev"qt"cu"r gt"I gpgtcn"Ur gekhkecvkqp	kıgo	Nwo r 'Uwo	**************************************	წ 22.222
707	Cmqy 'hqt'r tqxkukqp''qh''Qr gtcvkqp''cpf ''O ckpvgpcpeg. ''cpf ''Qxgtj cwrl'O cpwcm' cu'r gt'I gpgtcri'Ur geklikecvkqp	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
708	Cmqy 'hqt'r tqxkukqp"qh'cm')Cu'Hkwgf)'f tcy kpi u'cu'r gt'I gpgtcn'ur gekhlecvkqp	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
709	Cmqy "hqt"r tqxkukqp"qh"ur ctgu"hqt"7"{gct"hqt"\j g"qr gtc\kqp"qh"\j g"r rcpv\kp" ceeqtf cpeg"\y ksj "I gpgtcn"Ur gekhlecv\qp0Vj g"Vgpf gtgt"\ij cmir tqxkf g"c"hkv\qh \j g"ur ctgu"\y ksj "gcej "Kgo "\pf kxkf wcm\f"r t\kegf "cpf "\j g"\qvcn'equv\q"\dg" ecttkgf "\q"\j ku"Kgo 0	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
70	Cmqy 'hqt''r tqxkıkqp''qh''cm'ur gekcn'\qqnu''pgeguuct { 'hqt''y g'o ckp\gpcpeg''qh'' y g'r ncpv'kp''ceeqtf cpeg''y kaj 'I gpgtcn'Ur gekhkec\kqp0Vj g''Vgpf gtgt''uj cm'' r tqxkf g'c''hkuv'qh''y g''qqnn'y kaj ''gcej ''ksgo ''kpf kxkf wcm('''r tkegf ''cpf ''qwcn'equv'' vq''dg''ecttkgf ''q''y ku''Kgo 0	Kigo	Nwo r 'Uwo		
70	Cmqy 'hqt'cm'gzr gpugu'hqt'eqorn(kpi 'y kj ''y g'I gpgtcn'Eqpf kklqpu'hqt'cp{" kpvgtxcni'cpf "hcdqwt'pqv'ur gekhlecm("o gpvkqpgf 'kp''y g'Dkmu'qh'S wcpvkkgu" dw'pgeguuct{'hqt''y g'ucvkuhcevqt{"eqorngvkqp'cpf 'r wwkpi 'kp''ugtxkeg'qh'cm'r ncpv="pcokpi ''y g'rctvkewnct'Kgo ''cpf kqt'Encwug'tghgtgpegu'cpf 'r tkekpi "ugrctcvgn(''dgnqy <				
	c+ d+	RE			
	e+				ŗ
	f+				
	Pqys <pre>Pqys</pre> Cp{"equv'ctkukpi "trqo "eqo r n{kpi "y kyi "y g"Ur gekhkeckqp."Eqpf kklqpu" qh'Eqpytcev."Eqpf kklqpu"\q"Vgpf gtgtu."F tcy kpi u."gve"pqv'kpenvf gf "kp"\yi ku" Kgo "uj cm'dg"cuuwo gf "\q"dg"eqxgtgf "d{"Vgpf gt"Tcygu"				
802	EKKKNOY QTMU'CUUQEKCVGF'Y KVJ "KPUVCNNCVKQP'QH'				
803	GS WRO GP V Gzecxcvkqp'kp'eqo o qp'O cvgtkcn	o ⁵	72		/
	L PAGE 11: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE	U			

	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
M No.					
804	Gzvtc"qxgt"hqt"gzecxcvkqp"hp"TqemlEncuu"C	o ⁵	32		
805	/Fkwq"/"dw/TqeniErcuu":	o ⁵	32		
806	/Fkwq"/"dw:'TqemErcuu'E	o ⁵	7		
807	Hqto y qtmi/"Encuu'H3	o ⁴	322		
808	Hqtoy qtmi/"Encuu"H4	o ⁴	322		
809	Hqtoyqtmi [∥] 'Encuu'H5	o ⁴	322		
80	Rtqxkukqp"cpf "r ncekpi "qh"o cuu"eqpetgvg"Encuu"37 142. "kpenvf kpi "xkdtcvkpi " cpf "ecukpi "cu"ur gekhkgf 0	o ⁴	72		
80,	/F kxq"/"dw\tgkphqtegf"eqpetgvg"Ekcuu"42 H2	o ⁵	32		
8032	/Fkxq"/"dk/tgkphqtegf"eqpetgvg"Encuu"47142	o ⁵	52		
803	Uvggn'Tgkphqtego gpv'/"cm'f koo gvgtu="f ghqto gf "j ki j "{kgnf "dctu'vq"DU'666; =" kpenvf kpi "hqt"evwkpi ."dgpf kpi "\{kpi ."gve0	mi	4722		
902	FIRE PROTECTION				
	<u>PRELIMINARIES</u>				
	Cmqy 'hqt'r tgrlo lepctlegu'\q'\tcpur qt\c\lqp"qh'o c\gtlecu'cpf 'r gtuqpgm" u\qtci g'qp'ulsg.'ugewtls{.'lspuwtcpeg'cpf 'r gthqto cpeg'dqpf u0'	Kigo			
	G.I.PIPES				
	Uwrn (kpi:"""kpuschkpi:""""kuspi """"""cpf "eqookulkplkpi:""qh"T (K" Rkr gu"eqphktokpi:"\q"KU57:; "Rv/"KI gcx{"i tcf g'y kj 'r ckpkpi: "lwkscdrg" \{r g'qh"lwr r qt u: "cpej qt 'hcusppgtu: "dqnu'pwu'\defta cncepkigf +:"'ercor u:"" \$s\sqrt{s\sin\sqrt{s\sqrt{s\sqrt{s\syn\sinq\sin\sinq\sin\sin\sin\si				
903	322o o "pqo kpcrif kc : 2o o "pqo kpcrif kc	0 0	442 37		
					
ГОТА	AL PAGE 12: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				

	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
M					
904	WRAPPING & COATING Uwrrn(kpi: "kpuvcmkpi: "cpf"eqo o kuukqpkpi ""qh""60 o ""'y kem"" r {r gmqvg'" hqt 'wpf gti tqwpf 'r kr gu0	O4	492		
905	EXTRENAL HYDRANT Uwrrn(kpi: "kpuvcnkpi: "vgukpi "cpf"eqo o kuukqpkpi "qh"{ctf" fftcpv"eqortkukpi "qh"yjg"hqmyykpi. Ukping" jgcfgf" jftcpv"xcnxg" cu"rgt" KU"74; 2. "ocfg"qh"iwpogvcn'yksj"850 o"fkc"kpuvcpvcpgqwu"qwwgv'qh"; 2"oo"fkc"kppigf"kpgnx"Dncpndecru."	Pq	37		
	ejckp"cpf"jcpf'yjggnu"ge0 BUTTERFLY VALVES Uwrrn(kpi."Kpuvcmkpi."cpf"eqookuukqpkpi"EKdwwgthn("xcnxgu"*RP""				
906	38+"unko "ugeri"uvepf etf "igxgt"qr gtevgf "v{r g"eqphkto kpi "vq"KU"Uvepf etf "y ksj " tgs wktgf "hrepi gu."pwwu."dqnuu"gve0'eqo r ngvg0 3220 o "pqo kpenif ke	Рq	4		
907	AIR RELEASE VALVE Uwrrn(kpi "cpf 'hkzkpi "crrtqxgf "o cng"47o o "f kc0C wqo cwe"ckt 'tgrgcug" xcrxg	Pq	" 3		
	CIVIL WORKS Gzeecxekqp"wr "vq"302"o w0kp"f gr yj ."hqt"he {kpi "r kr gu""wr vq""372o o ""f ke0" Kpenwf kpi ""hqto kpi "dqwqo "luwtheeg"vq"t gs wktgf ""gxgn"t ghknfwi ""yj g" vtgpej gu'y kyj "lugngevgf "gzeexxevgf "gctyj "ctqwpf "yj "r kr g"hp"he {gtu"qhh" 372o o "'yj kem"'y cvgtkpi ."eqpuqnkf cvkpi 0""S wqvgf """r theg""kpenwukxg""'qh" f kur qukpi "qhh"TEctvkpi "cy c {"yj g"uwtr nwu"gctyj "qww"lwf g" yj g"lukyg"vq"c"" f wo r ""{ctf "ceegr wcdrg"nqecnidqf kgu"qt"cu"f krgevgf "d {"yj g"lukyg"gpi kpggt"y kyj c"ngcf "qh"522"o w0'gwe0'eqo r ngvg0				
908	Gzecxcvkqp'kp''cm'mkpf u''qh''uqkn	О	" 442		
909	J ctf "TqenxWr vq"522"'o o "Pqto cn"vqkn0"522o o "vq"Dgrqy "307"o vt"J ctf "tqem	О	" 82		
90	HEAVY DUTY PIPE Uwrrn("cpf "kpuvcmcvkqp"qh"J gcx{"f wx{"r kr gu"qh"372"o o "f kc"("P R"4"Encuu" y kxj "eqmctu"hqt"tqcf l"dgrqy "hrqqt"etquukpi "qh"Hxtg"y cvgt"r kr gu0Vj g"tcvg"' uj cmi"kpenxf gu"gzecxcvkqp."REE"*"3-6< "322"o o "'yj kem#dgf "'cpf "'gpf u"'m' cu"f ktgevgf "'d{"ukxg"gpi kpggt	0	" 57		
90	VALVE CHAMBERS Unr n ("("Eqput we "hqp" qh" xc nxg" ej co dgt "y ky "452" o o "Dt lem" o cuqpt {"y cm" y ky "dgw" s wc nx {"VO "dt lem" ("EO "3-6.qp" c"REE" 3-6 ⇒ "dgf "qh322" o o "'y lem" Vj g" y cm" uj cm" dg" t ncuxgt gf "lywyt pcm (" uo qqy "lyp "EO "3-5. 'y cygt "t qqh lxp i "cu't gs wkt gf "cpf "gz ygt pcm ("tqwi j "" r ncuxgt gf "y ky "ur qpi g"hkp kij ."" lpenxf kpi "ew kpi 0"Vj g" ej co dgt "uj cm" dg" r tqxkf gf "'y ky "O (UV'8" "T": "o o "'y lem'r ncyg" "hcdt lec ygf ""'qr ""eqxgt ""lym ngcxgu""y ky "pgeeguuqt {"j kpi gu" cpf "nqenkpi "ctt cpi go gpv0Vj g"uk g"qh" yj g"ej co dgt "uj cm" dg" 34220 o "z 37220 o 'kp" f gr yj 0	Ρq	" 5		

ELECTRO MECHANICAL WORKS PHASE ONE - BILL NO. 14 ITE DESCRIPTION UNIT OTY RATE (Kshs) AMOUNT (Kshs) M PCC PEDESTALS 9082 Uwr r n("cpf "eqpunt we skqp"qh"REE" *3 4-6+"r gf cuvc nu luwr r qt vu 'hqt" wpf gti tqwpf lcdqxg'i tqwpf "'r kr guOS wqvgf "tcvg'uj cmikpenwukxg"qh" 37 EO gzecxcvkqp"*kh1"tgs wktgf +: "ej krrkpi lej cukpi."uj wwgtkpi."r ncuvgtkpi "*kh" tgs wktgf + 'gve0'eqo r ngvg0 FIRE RATED PUMP 903 Supply Fire Pumps Set 136.5m3/h, 10.0 bar Electrically driven pump Diesel generator and jockey pump, o go dtcpg'r tguuwtg'xguugn'xcrxgu." ej gemi'xcnxgu. "r tguuwtg" tgrkghi'xcnxg.r tguuwtg" tcpuf wegtu. "cwwqo cvke" ckt" tgrgcug'xcnxg'cpf "geegpvtle"uwevkqp"tgf wegt."xkdtcvkqp'kuqrcvkpi "lqkpvu." r tguuwtg'i cwi gu. 'hnqy "o gygt. 'r qy gt "cpf "eqpytqn'grgeyt lecnlu'r cpgnlu. 'f qwdng' dcwgtkgu. "r kr kpi "f tckp"y kj "xcrxg"cpf "ecr. "r tguuwtguwu. "r qy gt "cpf "eqpvtqri Ugv ecdnipi u. "kpgt vic "dcug"y kij "xkdtcvkqp"kuqncvqtu. "r kr kpi "y kij "vy q"eqcvu"qh" rtko gt" ("wy q"eqcvu"r ckpvkpi ."hkwkpi u."urggxgu."ecwmkpi "o cvgtkcn" j cpi gtu." uwr r qt vu. "cpf "lif gpylihlecylqpu"ceeqtf lipi "vq"GP 34: 67" tgs wltgo gpyu" cpf "vj g" ur gelihlecvliqp".y kij "cm"\ij g"tgs wlit go gpvu"hqt "\ij g"ucvluhcevqt { "gz gewliqp" qr gtcvkqp"cpf "eqo r ngvkqp"qh"vj g"y qtm **CABLES** 9084 | Uvrrn(kpi.'"hc{kpi.'"\guvkpi "'cpf "'eqookuukqpkpi "qh""3322X""itcfg""HKTG" TGUKUVCPEG"'NQY "UO QMG""o wnkeqtg.""'tqwpf""'v{rg.""kpuwrcvgf." uj gcyj gf .""hrgzkdrg""eqr r gt""eqpf wevqt""eqpvtqrlecdrgu"""y kj """" Kpenxf kpi """pgeguuct {"""gpf "\gto kpc\kqpu"y kj "eqr r gt"hxi u.""lwpe\kqp" dqz. "etko r kpi 'kf gpvkhkecvkqp'\ci u'cv'gcej "gpf "gveO+ 372 6"eqtg"z"8"Us 0o o "Eqrrgt"cto qwtgf "ecdrg O CONDUIT 9085 Uwrrn("cpf 'hc{kpi "qh'42"UY I "O U'eqpf wkv'r ckpvgf 'y kyj "4"eqcvu'qh'r tko gt" cpf "wy q"eqcvu"qh"tgf "gpco gri'r clipv."go dgf f gf "lip"ured it wp"qp"y cmily cmi O 372 ej cugulqp'hcnug'egknkpi "gve0"y knj 'r wm'y kt.gu'cpf 'pgeguuct { 'eqpf wks' ceeguuqtkgu0 UNDERGROUND WATER TANK 100m³ reinforced concrete Underground Water Storage tank to be constructed by others to S.E's details and The tank connection fittings to be of GMS material. 9086 | Cmqy "hqt"r tqxkukqp"urggxgu"hqt<62oo "f kc"kprgv. '72oo "cpf '322oo "f kc" qwrgv."322o o "f kc"qxgthrqy ."97o o "f kc"dqy ugt"kprgv."322o o "f kc"dtgcy gt" 3 Kgo r kr g'cpf '672z672o o 'y cuj 'qwx'f tckp'uwo r 0' 9087 Cmqy "hqt"322"o o "f kc"dtgcvj gt lXgpv'r kr g"eqppgevkqp"kpenvf kpi "522"z""522" 3 Kgo o o "I O U'r cf f ng'hncpi gu'cpf "o qus wkxq"pgwpi 0 Cmqy 'hqt'672o o 'y kf g'522o o 'uvgr 'ur cekpi 'ladder'kp'CKUK526'uvckprguu' Kgo uvggn "cpf "5: "o o "Ó"r qrkuj gf "uvckprguu 'uvggn'detu 'vq"er r tqxer0 **MECHANICAL FOAM TYPE - 9 LTRS** 9089 O gej cpkecnhqco "v{r g'hkt g'gzvkpi wkuj gt "qh"; "Mi u0Ecr cekx{.'y kj "kpkkcn" 8 Pqhkmkpi 'kp''dtcpf **MECHANICAL CO2 TYPE - 5Kgs** O gej cplecn'Ectdqpf kqzkf g'V(r g'hktg'gzvkpi wkuj gt'qh'7'Mi u0Ecrcekx{.'y ksj ' 8 kpkskerihkmkpi 'kp''dtepf 908; J ki j 's works{ 'ugrh'ceskxcvgf 'Httg'Domhqt'Httus'Ckf 'Httg'Hki j skpi 'cu'Grkf ghktg' Pq4 qt "gs wcn'cpf "crrtqxgf "eqorngvg"y kyj "cpej qtci g0 TOTAL PAGE 14: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE

	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Ks
M No.					
U•	HOSE REEL				
	Uwrn ("cpf 'hkz")j g'hqnqy kpi "Rrcpv'ergcpkpi "u{uvgo u'kpuvcncvkqp"cpf "				
	gs wkr o gpv'cu'f guetkdgf 'ORkr gy qtm'kp'\j ku'ugevkqp'\q'dg'\q'J r xe0Vgpf gtgtu'				
	uj qwrf "cmqy "hqt "cmihkwkpi u. "lqkpvkpi u. "eqwr nkpi . "kpenwf kpi "wpkqpu"cpf "				
	enco r u'pgeguuct { 'hqt 'vj g'r tqr gt 'hwpe kqpkpi 'qh'vj g'kpuvcnc kqp'y j gp''				
	rtkekpi 0				
12	Uwrn ("."kpuvem'epf "ugy'vq"y qtm'eneuu''JRXE 'r krg	NO	62		
	620 o 'Fkc	NO	47		
	470 o 'F kc	NO NO	34		
	Extra over pipe for fitting Elbow/.Bend	PQ	8		
	620 o 'Fkc	PQ	7		
	470 o 'Fkc	PQ	:		
			•		
	Equal Tee	PQ			
	72o o 'Fkc	PQ	4		
! :	62o o 'F kc	PQ	4		
l ;	Uqengv	PQ			
	720 o 'Fkc	PQ	5		
	620 o 'Fkc				
-		PQ	4		
	47o o 'F kc	PQ	4		
	Wokap 73 - July 1	PQ			
	72o o 'Fkc	PQ	6		
	62o o 'F kc	PQ	6		
	47o o 'F kc	PQ	:		
59	<u>CPEKNCTKGU</u>				
	I cyg"Xcikg				
5;	72o o 'Fkc	PQ	4		
52	47o o 'Fkc	PQ	6		
63	"Dqqugt"ugv'r wor "vq"uwrrn("j qugtggrilqt"engcpkpi "rwtrqugu0'Vjg"ecrceks{" vq"dg"4o5 ljt"cickpuv'47o"jgcf"eqorngvg'ykj"eqpvtqrircpgri!pgeguuct{" lkwkpiu"cpf"ceeguuqtkgu	UGV	4		
54	J qwukpi "Ewtdqctf 'hqt'j qugtggri'u{ uvgo "vq'r tqvgev'ci ckpuv'eqttquukqp0' O cvgtkcnı'hqt'j qwukpi "dg"qh'uvckpnguu'uvggri'	PQ	6		
56	47o o "f kco gygt."52o "nqpi "tıy kpi kpi "tgeguu"j qug"tggrikpenvf kpi "j gzci qpcn' wpkqp"cpf "i cvg"xcmxg"hqt"o ckpvgpcpeg"kuqncvkqp"qh'j qug'tggricu")Cxgtuchg)" TghOP qOCJ 47/UFO/; I "qt"gs wcnlcpf "cr r tqxgf 0	PQ	6		
	Water tank 10,000 litres capacity				
68	Uwrn ("cpf "kpuvcni'cu"Tqvq"O qwf gtu"Nif "Nqhv"Vcpni'rqn(vj gpg"tgevcpi wet" xgtvkecnienqug"gpf "vcpni'pqo kpcniecr cekk "qh"32.222"y kij "lihf 0"Vcpni'vq"dg" eqorngvg"y kij "kpngv"qwngv"cpf "qxgthnqy "eqppgevkqpu"cpf "vcpni'eqppgevqtu" cu"f gvcku"d{"ij g"Opi kpggt0	PQ	4		
TA	L PAGE 15: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				

TOTAL BILL CARRIED FORWARD TO SUMMARY SHEET

ITEM No.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
-,3•	NOTE:			()	(22020)
3	1. Supply of Equipment: In addition to the supply of equipment / machinery, all Electromechanical Works will include supply and installation of any necessary accessories, bolting, etc. GENERAL				
308	Uwrn ("cpf "kupvcmiftckpci g"r gpuvqemi cygu"f qy puvtgco "qhi'yi g"Vtcuj "Uetggp" y kaj "uvckprguu'uvggnir gpuvqemii cygu0Vj g"ur kpf rgu. "dqnuu"cpf "pwu"o wuv'cnuq"dg" tgr rcegf/"kpenwf g"lqt"ugtxkekpi "yi g"u(uvgo ."nvdtkecvkqp"r wii cygu"dcemikpvq" pqto cni'qr gtcvkqp0P qvg'yi ku'dkmikpenwf gu'yi g'i cygu"kphtqpv'qh'yi g"vtcuj "uetggp" cpf "yi g"d{r cuu'i cygu"lwuv'dghqtg'yi g"uetggpu0Kpenwf g"cmi'ceeguqtqgu'cpf "r ctvu" cu'ikuvgf "cdqxg0Kpenwf g"hqt"cp{"qyi gt"r ctv'vq"cmqy "yi g"u{uvgo "vq"hwpevkqp"cu" kpygpf gf 0	pt	4		
	F gyckigf "f guki p"cpf "i gpgtctl'cttcpi go gpvl'f tcy kpi u Rtqlgev'O cpci go gpvl'f wtkpi "eqpvtcev'gzgewkiqp	nı nı	3		
2.0	MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT	124			
	KPNGV"VTCU "UETGGP				
403	Uwr r n("cpf "kpuvcmi'vcr gtgf "32o o "uvckpnguu'uvggni'dct"y ksj "97o o "ur cekpi "cv'\j g" eqctug"uet ggp "kpngv	pt	322		
404	Uwrn ("twckpnguu'hvggnij opf "tongu"hqt"o opwoniengopkpi "qh"vj g"97o o "dot"uetggp" ou"r gt "vj g"tur gekhkeokqpu0	pt	32		
405	Uwrn ("Kouvenicpf" eqookulqp" pgy "Ogej cplecni Temboi "Oswkrogpv" vq" lwkk" yig" 970 o "Vtcuj" Uetggp0 Koemk g"eni pgeguuet {"ceeguqtkgu "grgevtkeeniy ktkpi" epf" eqpvtqnu "cui" gt" yig" ur gekkeevkqpu0 Pqvg" yig" temboi "uetggpu" eqpvtqni epgriuj eni' dg" evi'yig" ockp" eqpvtqni tqqo" yiqukpi "yig" UECFC" edqw" 322" ogtgu" eye {"dw" ykj" uvekprguu'uvggniqt" ruuke" eqxytgf" ocpweniepf "gogtigpe {"eqpvtqni'evi'yig" ukg0 Vjg" ukg0 Vjg" ukg0 Vjg" ukg0 Vjg" uki'q "dg" eered ga'qhi'qrgtevkpi "dqvij" goqvgn("ewqoevkeenn(" epf" ocpwenn(0 Vjg" vikiigt" hqt" ewqoevke" qrgtevkqpu" ujenidg" yig" gygygnlugpuqtu" eqwrqf" ykj" e''vkogt" uykej0 Vjg" qrgtevqt" ev" UECFC" tqqo" own vennq" dg" edrg" vq" tgoqq "uvetv'epf" uvqr" yig" gyswkrogpv0 Cmi'yig" retuu "eeguuqtkgu" q" gpedrg" ky" qrgtevg" eu'if guetkdgf" jgtg" epf" kp" yig" ur gekheevkqpu'uj qwf" "dg" kpenwfgf" kp" yig" rtkeg0"	pt	3		
406	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkulqpcn"Uwo "qh"Muj u'972.222"hqt"cp{ "pgeguuct{"ekxkn'y qtmu"hqt" yj g'kpuvcmcvlqp"qh'vj g'O gej cplecn"Tcmkpi "Gs wkr o gpv'lp"vj g'ksgo "cdqxg0	Kigo	√wor''Uwo	3	972.22202
407	Uwrn (."Kpurcni'("Eqoo kuulqp"P gy "Hwuj kpi "Rworu"Ugul"\3"F w{-"3"Uvcpf" d{+"eqorngu"y kaj "pgy "rkrg"y qtm"Uqngpqkf "Xcnxgu"l"O qvqt"qrgtcvgf "xcnxgu" hqt"cevkxcvkqp"qhi'nnwj kpi "y cvgt "kpvq"vj g"vtcuj "fkuej cti g"ej wwg0Vj gug"Hwuj kpi "Rworu'y knildg"wugf "hqt"dqvj "vj g"Vtcuj "Uetggp"cpf "vj g"Rtqrqugf "Kpvgto gfkcvg" Uetggp0'Cnqy "hqt"cmikpvgteqppgevkpi "rkrgy qtm"xcnxgu "gve0 KP NGV"HNQY "EQP VTQN"RGP UVQEMU	Kgo	Woor"Uwo		
408	Uwrn ("cpf "kpuvcni'Rgpuvqemii cygu "kpenvf kpi "tgrncekpi "cmi'dqnu"("pwwu" f tkxguj chv"("i wkf gu "nwdtkecvkqp. "r ckpvkpi "cpf "r wvkpi "vj g"i cygu'kpvq"pqto cni' qr gtcvkqp0"Vj g"tgrncegf "r gpuvqemii cygu"vq"dg"uvkpnguu'uvggniencuu'5260'	pt	4		
409	Uwrn(."Kpuvcni("Eqoo kuukqp"pgy "gngevtkecm("qrgtcvgf"Oqvqtkugf"Cewcvqt" Wpkut"nqt""Rgpuvqemii cvgu"cu"rgt"vjg"urgektkecvkqpu0	pt	3		
40	PGY "R VGTOGF IC VG"470 o "UETGGP" Y KVJ "O GEJ CP KECN Uwrn ("Kpuvcm" ("eqo o kuulqp" Pgy "Uvckpnguu" Uvggn" Kpvgto gf kcvg" O gej cpkecm (" Tcmgf" "Dct" Uetggp" y kj "470 o "dct" ur cekpi u" 'q" uwkv" j g" gz kuvkpi "Kpvgto gf kcvg" Ej cppgmu" y kf yj "cpf" f gr yj 0"	pt	3		
40,	Uvrrn ("Uckprguut"Uggrij opf "teng"Uvksedrg'hqt"o epweriengepkpi "qh'vj g'P gy " 470 o "Det"Uetggp"cu'r gt'vj g'ur gekhleevkqpu0	pt	32		
4032	Uwrn (" 'Hw'pgy "Uckpnguu'Ueggn'Uetggpkpi u'Ncwpf gt "Ej cppgn'dgw ggp" j g"	pt	3		
ТОТА	L PAGE 16: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE	<u> </u>	1		

ITEM No.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
403	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkukqpcn"Uwo "qh"Muj utB.222.222"hqt"cp{"pgeguuct{"Ekxki"Y qtmu"hqt" yj g"kpuvcmcvkqp"qhl'vj g"pgy "Kpvgto gf kcvg"Uetggp"cpf "Tcmkpi "Gs wkr o gpv"kp"vj g"kgo "cdqxg0" EWR"UETGGP U	nı	3	""""3.222.222"	""""3.222.222@"
4084	"Uwrrn("cpf "kpuvcni'cewcygf "Rgpuvqenu"cv'ij g"kpngv'vq"ij g"Ewr"Uetggpu." kpenvfkpi "tgrncekpi "dqnu"("pwu"y kij "pgy."ugtxkekpi "qk"ftkxguj chv'("i wkfgu." nvdtkecvg."rckpv'cpf "rw'dcemikpvq"pqto cn'qrgtcvkqp0	pt	6		
4035	Uwrn (. "Kouveni"("Eqookuulqp"pgy "gngevtleeni'qn gtevgf" Oqvqtlugf" Cewevqt" Wplsui'hqt" yj g"Kongv'Rgp" Uvqemi evgu'eu'r gt" yj g''ur geldleevlqpu0	pt	6		
4036	Uwrn(."Kjuwcmicpf" Eqookuluqp" eqorngwg" Ewr" cpf" ftwo "uetggp" wpkvieqorngwg" y kaj "P gy "Ftkxg" Cuugodn("wpkvieqorngwg" y kaj "Oqvqt" jcxkpi "Nqy" ("Jkij" Urggf" qrgtcvkqp" hgcwtgu" hqt" gcej "qh" ijg" Ewr" Uetggp. "cu" rgt" iyg" urgekhkecvkqpu0 Ewr" Uetggpu" 'q" dg" gs wkrrgf" y kaj "Urncuj" i wctf" uckpnguu' uvggnigpenquwtg0" Kjenwfg" cp{"qvjgt" cuugeeqtkgu" cpf" rctwi pgeguuct{"hqt" rtqrgt" hwpevkqpkpi "qh" iyg" ewr" uetggp" wpkv0 Gcej "ewr" uetggp" wpkv1 ijcmidg" ecrodng" qh" jcpf nkpi "87.222" ewdke" ogvtgu" qh" tcy" ugycig" rgt" fc{0Vjg" fgitkwgtu" ujcmidg" fgukipgf" vq" tgoqxg" rctvkengu" cdqxg" 204oo" fkoovgt" cpf" urgekhke" i tcxkv{"qh" 40870		6		
4037	Uwrrn("cpf"kpuvcm'Urkfgt"Jwd"ugevkqp"hqt"gcej"Ewr"Uetggp"cuugodn("vqigyjgt" ykyj"Iktyj"igct"("nwdtkecvkqp"u{uvgo0"	pt	6		
	Dgctkpi u [™] gz vtc "kgo +				
4038	"Uvern("("KpuveniPgy "Ugenu'hqt"geej "Ftwo "Uetggp"eqorngvg"y kaj 'hkzkipi " jetfyetg'retvu0"	pt	6		
4039	Uwrnd''("Kpuveni'pgy "Uetggpkpi "Repgnu'hqt"geej "Ewr "Uetggp"wpkv'vq"eqpvtqni epf "rtqvgev'vj g"wpkxu''eu'r gt''vj g'ur gekhleevkqpu0'	pt	6		
408:	Uwrn (h. "Kouvemi("Eqoouulqp"Pgy"Igv"Yevgt"Unte{"U{uvgo"hqt"engeplopi"\jg" Ewr"Uetggpu."qh'\jg"ucog"oeng"cu'\jg"gzkulspi"qt"Crntqxgf"Gswkxengpv0"	pt	6		
403;	Uwrrn(."Kouveni("Eqookuulqp'Pgy"Eqpvtc/tqvcvkpi"Engepkpi"Dtwuj"Cuugodn(" hqt"vtcuj""Ifgdtku'tgoqxenIntqo"vjg"Ftwo"Uetggp0'	pt	6		
4012	Uwrrn("cpf"kpuvcm"Vtcuj"Fkuejctig"jqrrgt"cpf"\tcuj"gngxc\kpi""hqt"gcej" Ewr"Uetggp0'	pt	6		
4043	Uwrrn ("cpf" kpuncmtTqvct { "Uvtckpgt" Gsvkrogpv" hqt" gcej "Ewr" Uetggp. "kpenwfkpi"	pt	6		
4014	EqortguuqtulCkt"Drqy gt"hqt"i tk/'uvc\lqp0Uwrr\(\)."kpuvcni'cpf "eqookulqp" tgelrtqcevkpi "ce\lqp"tqdkuv"f guki p"eqortguuqtu"eqxgxgf "lp"uvckprguu'ivggri j qwulqpi "q"ikok/eqttqulqp0Vj g"wpk/uj cmidg'ecrcdrg"qh'3"dct"rtguuwtg"cv'5222" tgxqnwlqpu'rgt"okpwg"y j krg"f grkxgtkpi "62"ewdle"ogtgu'qh'ckt"rgt"j qwt0Vj g{"uj cmidg'tqdwuv'cpf "crrhecdrg"hqt"lpf wurtkcnicevlqput0Vj g'tgegkxgu'uj cmij cxg"6" vlo gu'vj g"ecrcek{"qh'vj g"i tkv'ej codgt"cpf "cdrg"vq"y kaj uvcpf "vj g"eqttqulxg" gpxktqpgogpv0Vj g"eqortguuqtu'uj cmieqog"gs wkrrgf "y kaj "rtguuwtg"uy kej gu'vq' cmqy "hqt"cwqocvle"uy kej kpi "qh'vj g"wpk0Vj g"eqortguuqtu'owuv'dg"cdrg"vq" rgthqgo"hqt"38: "j qwtu'eqpvloqwu'qrgtcvlqp"y kaj qwv'c"dtgcmiqt"pggf "qh'ugtxleg0Vj g"ckt"tgugtxqkt"uj cmiftckp"cwqocvlecm{"vq"rtgxgpv'ycvgt"ceewowrvlqp"kp"y g'wpkv'y j krg"i g"qktieqpvgpv'qh'vj g"ckt"uj cmidg'illokgf" "q"207oi likstg0		6		
4045	Uwrn(."Kouvemi("Eqookuulqp"Pgy"Ftlxg"Wplx:"eqorngvg"yknj"Oqvqt."hqt"vjg" Tqvct{"Uvtclopgt"Oswkrogpwu0	pt	6		
ТОТА	L PAGE 17: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	l	

	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
4046	Cmqy 'hqt'tgr nego gpv'qh'eqttqf gf 'o gvcn'r ctvu''y kij 'uvckpnguu'uvggn'ij g''ewr '' uetggp''uvtvewstg''cu'r gt'ij g''ur gekhlecvkqp0'	nı	6		
	UETGGP KPI U'I CPF NKPI 'GS WKRO GP V''				
4017	"Uwrn(."Kpuvemi("Eqookuukqp"Pgy "Uetgy "Yeuj "Eqorcevqtu."hqt"Uetggpkpi " Newpfgtu"cu"ygm"cu"hqt"yjg"Kpvgtogfkevg"Uetggp0	pt	6		
4048	Uwrrn("cpf" "kpuvcm" Qxgtj gcf" "Vtcxgmkpi" "5" Vqp" Icpvt ("Etcpg" cpf" rtqxkfg" egtvkhlecvkqp" qh'inqcf" dgctlpi "ecrcek (""	pt	3		
4049	Uwrrn("("KpuvcmPgy" Uetggpkpi "Ncwpfgtu" Wckpnguu'Uggm+1ntqo "gzkukpi" eqpetgvg"ncwpfgtu" kq"Pgy" Uetgy" Ycuj "Eqorcevqtu" cu'rgt" kjg" urgekhkecvkqpu0'	pt	6		
404:	Knw w''ecrceks{"32"Vqppgu"'qt"crrtqxgf"gs wkxcngpv'vtwem'y kaj "\krrgt"hqt" eqttqukxg"vtcuj "vtcpurqtv'cpf"qhh'nqcfkpi "vq"yjg"kpekpgtcvqt"y kaj "cwxqo cwke"8" i gct"rnwu"3"tgxgtug."8"vqppg."y kaj "j{ftcwnke"eqpvtqnhtgct"eqpvckpgt	pt	4		
	"I TKV"VTCR"WP KV"				
404;	"Uwrrn(."Kpuncmi("eqookuulqp"itki"tcr"wpki"kpenwfkpi."Pgy"Ftkxg"Vwdgu0"	pt	6		
4052	Uwrrn(."kpuvcmi("eqookuukqp"Pgy "Eqpuvcpv"Xgnqekx("Rcffngu."qhi'yjg'\ucog" ocng"cu''yjg"gzkuvkpi"qt"crrtqxgf"gswkxcngpv0'	pt	6		
4053	Uwrrn(."Kouveni("Eqookuukqp"Pgy"Igetgf"Oqvqt"Wpkv"hqt"vjg"Iget"Dqz" Ftksg"Wpkv"cu"rgt"vjg"urgekhkecvkqpu0'	pt	6		
4054	Uwrrn(."Kpuvcmi("Eqookuukqp"Pgy"Dnqygt"Wpksu"eqorngvg"yksj"oqvqt"cu"rgt" vjg"urgekhecvkqpu0'	pt	6		
4055	Uwrn ('kpuwcm'cpf 'eqoo kukqpk'Ckt'Rkrgnkpgu'cpf 'cm'vjg'eqor qpgpw'cu'' tgswktgf ()'	nu	6		
4056	Uwrn ("cpf "kpuvcm'yj g"I tks'Rkr gy qtm'kpenvf kpi "xcnxgu"cpf "ceeguuqtkgu"cu" tgs wktgf 0	nı	6		
4057	Crrn("\'j tgg"eqc\'qh'rckp\'\wug"\j g"cp\k'eqttqukqp"rckp\kpi "uej go g"qwwkpg"kp"\j g" urgekhec\kqpu0'	nı	3		
4059	Uwrn ("cpf "kpurcm'o cuu'dwtp" y q'urci g'tqut { "nkmp"kpekpgtcvqt"ecr cdng"qh" dwtpkpi "52" vqpu"qh'y cung'r gt "f c {0Vj g"wpks'vq"dg'uwrn tef "y ky "c"52" ewdle" o gwg"j qrr gt "cpf "c"uqnet"j gewgf "rtg'eqo dwuwkpp"ft { kpi 0Vq"wpks'uwrn kef "uj cm' eqo g'eqo rngwg'y ky "nwg"i cueqpf kskqpkpi "cpf "dghqtg"gpystkpi "c"dci "hkngt0Vj g" kppgt"f koo gwgtqh'uj gm'uj cm'dg"cdqws'40 "cpf "ngvj "370 0Vj g"nkmp"yo r gtcwtg" uj cm'dg". 72/3222 "f gi tggu'egnlkwu0Vj g"uwthceg"yo r gtcwtg"qh'nkmp"yo r gtcwtg" cdqws'3: 2"f gi tggu'egnlkwu0Vj g"tkwg"o qf g"uj cm'dg"ukpi ng"f kgewqp"i gct"y ky "r quuklkts{ "qh'tgxgtug"hqt"o ckpvgpcpeg0"kpensf g'hqt"dwrf kpi kntwewtg "eqpetgyg" tgkphqtego gpv"gve+"q"j qwug"yj g"kpekpgtcvqt"y ky "cm'gngevtlecn"o gej cplecn'cpf" r nwo dkpi "kpuvcmcwkqpu'cu'tgs wktgf "cpf "f ktgevgf"d{"vj g"gpi kpggt0'Kpensf g'hqt" dwkrf kpi kntwewtg" eqpetgyg. "tgkphqtego gpv"gve+"q"j qwug"yj g"kpekpgtcvqt"y ky "cm'gngevtlecn"o gej cplecn'cpf "r nwo dkpi "kpuvcmcwkqpu'cu'tgs wktgf "cpf "f ktgevgf" d{"vj g"gpi kpggt0'Kpensf g'hqt" dwkrf kpi kntwewtg" eqpetgyg. "tgkphqtego gpv"gve+"q"j qwug"yj g"kpekpgtcvqt"y ky "cm'gngevtlecn"o gej cplecn'cpf "r nwo dkpi "kpuvcmcwkqpu"cu'tgs wktgf "cpf "f ktgevgf" d{"vj g"mys wktgf "cpf "f ktgevgf" d{"vj g"mys wktgf "cpf "f ktgevgf" al'"vi e"mys kngf "cpf "f ktgevgf" al'"vi e"mys kngf "cpf "ktgevgf" al'"vi e"mys kngf "cpf "ktgev	pt nı	3		
	cv'\j g''dgi kppkpi "dw'y kj "c'heekk\{"\q'\wg'\j g') gcv'i gpgttcvgf "htqo "\j g" kpekpgtcvqt"\q"ft{"qpeg'eqo dw.nkqp"lvctvx0				

ITEM No.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
405:	Cmy 'hqt'tgrncekpi 'qh'eqttqfgf'o gwhrctwi'y ky 'lwckpngun'inggnicm'o gwhkgo u' qh'gs wkro gpv'cpf 'cuwqekcygf'r ctwi'qh'y g'I tkv'Vtcr'WpkvUKpenwfg'hqt'tgrctcwqp'' qh'inwhcegu''q'tgegkxg'r ckpvU'	nu	6	(ANJALO)	(22313)
	I TKV'UETGY 'ENCUUKHKGTU'				
405;	Uwrn (.Kpuvcm)("eqookuukqp"Pgy"Itk/Uetgy"Encuukhkgtu0Kpenvfg"1qt"cm" pgeguuct{"ceeguuqtkgu."hkzkpiu"cpf"hkvkpiu."yktkpi"cpf"eqpvtqnu."gve0	pt	6		
4062	"Uvrrn(.Kouvenn'("eqookuulqp"Pgy"5"Ye{"Eqpvtqn'Xenxgu0	pt	4		
	HNQY "("NGXGN"O GCUWI GO GP V"U UVGO				
4063	HNQY 'O GVGTU Uwrn (.''Kjuvcni'(''Eqo o kuukqp'P gy ''Wintc''Uqpke'Hnqy 'O gvgt'kp'') g''Kjngv' Ej cppgni'y kaj ''Nqecni'(''T go qvg'Hnqy ''T cvg''Kjof kecvqt. ''Nqecni'Vqvcnkugt'y kaj ''6/ 420 C'FE ''qwr w'uki pcni'uwkscdng''nqt''qr gp''ej cppgni'nnqy ''o gcuwtgo gpv'kp'' hnwo gu0'C pykekr cvgf ''tcpi g'ku''dgwy ggp''2''vq''34.222''ewdke''o gytgu''r gt''j qwt'y kaj '' cdkrks{''vq''o gcuwtg''urki j vn{''j ki j gt''nnqy u''d{''62' 0'Vj g''qwngv''wpk''j qy gxgt''y kni' j cxg'c''j ki j gt'tcpi g'wr vq''46.222''ewdke''o gytgu''r gt''j qwt0''	Ка	6		
	<u>NGXGN'OGCUWTKPI" KPUVTWOGPVU"</u> Uwrrnf.:"Kpuvcni'("Eqookuukqp'Pgy" Wintc"Uqpke "Ngxgni'Vtcpuokwgtu" TKpfkecvqt" eqorngwg'ykaj" "Nqecni'("Tgoqwg" Ngxgni'Kpfkecwkqpu'ykaj" 6/42oC'FE" qwurwu"				
4064	uki pcn"uwk.cdrg"hqt"qr gp"ej cppgrligx.grlo gcuwtgo gpv0" c+"Kprgv'Tcy "Ugy ci g"Ngx.grlO gcuwtgo gpv1kp"Qr gp"Ej cppgn	pt	4		
4065	"d+"Ngxgn"O gcuwtgo gpv"cv"Qxgt"Hnqy "I cvg"pgct"Uetggpkpi "Ctgc0"	pt	4		
4066	Uwrn ("("Kpuvcm'6" rqukkqp"Hqcvguu'Ngxgn'Uy kej gu."kp"\j g'Hqy "Ej cppgnı'\q" yj g'Cewcvgf "Rgpuvqemı"cv'\j g'kpngvu'\q'\j g'Ewr "Uetggpu0"	pt	6		
4067	Uwrn ('("Koucm'6" rqukkqp"Hqcvguu'Ngxgn'Uy kej gu 'kp''y g'hnqy ''ej cppgnu'hqt" Qxgthnqy ''Qwv'Hem'pgct'Ewr''Uetggpu0	pt	6		
4068	"Uwrn ("("Kouven 0P gy "Rgpuvqem "Cuugo dn ("Wpk s'hqt "Hny "D {r cuu "Rgpuvqem" i cvg" cv' y g"P get "y g"uetggpkpi "etge 0"	pt	4		
4069	UECFC Cmqy "hqt" tworn { ."kpuvcmcvkqp"cpf"eqookukqpkpi"qh" y g"hkdtg"ecdngu" tgswktgf" hqt" y g"y j qng"kpuvcncnkqp" q"dg" eqppgevgf" 'q" y g"UECFC" u {urgo" r tqxkfgf" kp" r j cug" qpg0				
406:	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkukqpcn"Uwo "hqt"O kuegmcpgqwu"Kpuvtwo gpvcvkqp"Y qtmu"cpf "cmi hkgrf "f gxkegu"pqv"kpenvf gf "kp" vj g"gs wkr o gpv"o gpvkqpgf "kp" vj g"dkf "f qewo gpv0"	nı	3		
406; 4072	Eqokuukqpkpi 'uwrgtxkukqp'qh'yjg''ogejcpkecn'gswkrogpv0 Rtqxkukqpcn'uwo'hqt'yjg''rcemkpi.''ujk'rk kpi ''cpf'fgnkxgt{''vq''ukxg''	pt pt	3		

ITEM No.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
4073	Gtgeskqp"qh"O gej cpkecn"Gs wkr o gpv			(KSIIS)	(KSIIS)
502	PUMPING EQUIPMENT UWDO GTUKDNG'RWO R'UGVU'HOT 'E WR'UETGGP U'Y CUI				
	Y CVGT				
503	Uwrrn(."Kowemi("Eqookuukqp"pgy"qrgp"uvekpnguu'uvggnikorgmgt"yksj"itkpfkpi"				
	ecr cdktk/ "Uwdo gtukdng"Rwo r u'hqt "Ewr "Uet ggp"Y cuj "Y cvgt "cr r necvkqp." y kij "				
	o kpko wo "qxgtcm"ghhkekgpe ("qh"87' "0Vj g"o qvqt"uj cm"dg"1R8: 0Rwo r " Ej ctcevgtknkeu"cu"hqmqy u<				
	V{rg"\'Uwdo gtukdrg"	pt	6		
	S "?" '72" o ⁵ IJ t"				
	J "?"42O vtu"				
504	Uwrrn(."Kouvemi("Eqookuukqp"Pgy"Uwevkqp"("Fkuejetig"Xenxgu"hqt"Lgv"urte{"	pt	6		
	Rwo r u				
505	Uwrrn ("cpf" kpuvcm" "Rkrg" y qtm' vq' uwkv" y g"pgy"rwor" ugvu" kpenwfkpi "uwrrqtvu/."	pt	6		
	encorkpi "gve0				
506	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkukqpcn"Uwo "qh"Muj u"722.222"hqt"Hqwpf cvkqp"y qtm"cu"tgs wktgf 0	Kigo	wor"Uwo	""""722.222	'*****722.222œ
	JET WATER SPRAY PUMPS FOR CUP SCREENS CLEANING				
507	Cmqy 'hqt''y g'tgo qxcn'hpur gevlqp''cpf 'cuuguuo gpv'qh''y g'eqpf kklqp''qh''y g''	pt	6		
	gzkukpi "Igy'Y cvgt 'Urtc{ "Rwo ru 'ugtxkekpi 'yj g'r wo ru 'cpf 'j cpf kpi 'qxgt 'vq''yj g'				
	Gornq{gt"qt"fkurqukpi"\q"cp"crrtqxgf"\kr"cu"fktgevgf"d{"\jg"Gpikpggt0				
508	Uwrrn{."Kouvemi{ "Eqoouwlqp"Pgy"Igv"Urte{"Rworu"hqt"vjg"Ewr"Uetggpu)"	pt	6		
	Uetggpkpi "Repgrlengepkpi ."y kj "qr gp"uvekprguu'uvggrlko r grigt 'y kj "i tkpf kpi "				
	ecr cdktks{0Vj g'r wo r "cpf o qvqt"uj cm'j cxg"o kpko wo "qxgtcm'ghhkekgpe{"qh" 87' 0Rwo r "Ej ctcevgtknkeu"cu'hqmqy u<"				
	V{rg"≺Ownk"Ucig"				
	S "?42"o 5IJ t" J "?'72"O vt				
509	Uwrrn{."Kpuvcml{"Eqookuukqp"pgy"Xcnxgu."dqyj"Uwevkqp"{"Fkuejctig."hqt"	pt	6		
	Y cuj "Y cvgt "Rwo r u0				
50	Uwrrn{"cpf"kpuvcmirkrg"y qtmivq"uwks"y g"pgy"rwor"ugwu"kpenwfkpi."uwrrqtwu."	pt	6		
	enco r kpi "gue0				
	PORTABLE SEWAGE PUMP SETS FOR DRAINAGE 9 9				
50,	Uwrn("("j cpf qxgt"\q"\j g"Go rnq{gt."pgy "Rqtvcdng"Ftckpci g"Rwo ru"\u00e4uo cm+"	pt	4		
	eqo r rgvg'y kyj "47O vtu'Ecdrgu0				
	V{rg"<"Rqtvcdrg"Uspi rg"Usci g"				
	S "?"42"o 5 IJ t"				
	J "?"3: "O stu" MY "?"404				
5032	Uwrrn("("j cpf qxgt"\q"\j g"Gornq{gt."pgy "Rqtvcdng"Ugy ci g"Rwor"Ugwi'nqt"	pt	4		
	Ftckpci g. "eqorngvg" y kaj "470 vtu" Ecdngu0"				
	V{rg"="Rqtvcdrg"Upi rg"Uci g				
	S "?"320 ⁵ IJ t"				
	J ?"370 xtu" MY "?"307"MY				
	1411 : 200 1411				
ТОТА	L PAGE 20: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE	AMOUNT
No.				(Kshs)	(Kshs)
5033	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkukqpcn"Uwo "qh"Muju"3.722.222"hqt"Okuegmcpgqwu"Yqtmu"tgncvgf" vq"uwrrn("cpf"kpuvcmcvkqp"qh"Rworkpi"Gswkrogpv"cu"tgswktgf0	Kigo	Nwor''Uwo	""3 .722.222	3.722.2220
602	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT				
603	Uwrrn("("Koucm') g'hqmqy kpi "uocm'rqy gt"("hki j khpi "hkukpi u'kp") g'Uy ksej " Tqqo"cu'rgt") g'urgekhkeckqpu0				
	35C "Vy kp"Uqemgv"Qwwgy'eqorngvgn("y ktgf"kp"5"z"4072"oo "eqrrgt"ecdng"kp" 42oo"eqpfwkx0	pt	6		
ĺ	Vy kp"HN"Hkvkpi "6"HV"/"Dcwgp"\{rg	pt	8		
	85C "VR'Uqengy'Qwrgy'e ly "Vqr 'Rrwi	pt	3		
	54C "VR'Uqengy'Qwrgy'e ly "Vqr 'Rrwi	pt	3		
	Nki j vkpi "rqkpvu"eqpuktnkpi "qh"307"oo4"vjtgg"eqtg"eqrrgt"ecdngu"kp"42oo"JI" eqpfwkv"cpf"hkvkpiu "kpenvfkpi"8C"Nki jvkpi"Uyksej	pt	8		
	O kiegnopgqwi"Y ktipi "eqo r ngvg"y kij "Eqpf wkui"I"Vtwpmkpi	pt	3		
604	F KUVT KOWVKOP "DOCTF "/"KP NGV"Y QTMU)				
004					
	Fgukip."Uwrn(./"Kpuvcmi("Eqookuukqp"pgy"Fkuntkdwkqp"Dqctf"cv'yjg"kpngv" Yqtmu."htgg"uvcpfkpi"qt"ycmioqwpvgf"v{rg."eqorngvg."yknj"yjg"hqnnqykpi."cu"rwt"yjg"urgekhkecvkqpu03"Z"Gpenquwtg"*ygcvjgt"Rtqqh+	pt	3		
	3'Z'472C'VR'O EED'Hoeqo gt" 3'Z'472C'VR'O EED'Hoeqo gt" 3'Z'85C'VR'O EED'Hoeg gt 'vq'Ckt'Drqy gtu'Uvctvgtu 3'Z'72C'VR'O EED'Hoeg gt 'vq'Hoeg gt 'Rwo ru'Uvctvgtu 5'Z'62C'VR'O EED'Hoeg gt 'vq'Vtcuj "Terng'Ctge'FD. 'kpvgto gf kevg'Terng'O eej kpg'epf " Lgv'Ut tc{"Rwo ru'uvctvgtu""" 3'Z'42C'VR'O EED'Hoe gt 'vq'Hreuj 'Rwo ru'Uvctvgtu 8'Z'38C'VR'O EED'Hoe gt 'vq'Tqvqt'Uvctvgtu 5'Z'38C'VR'O EED'Hoe gt 'vq'Tqvqt'Uvctvgtu 3'Z'38C'VR'O EED'Hoeg gt 'vq'Tqvqt'Uvctvgtu 3'Z'38C'VR'O EED'Hoeg gt 'Vq'Ctg'' 4'Z'30'MY 'uvctvgtu'- 'Rtqygevkqp''				
	6'z'Cewcvqt'eqpvtqni'hqt'Tkpgv1 cvgu'' 3'Z'Rtqvgevkqp'F gxkegu'' 3'Z'Eqo o qp'eqpvtqn'Ugevkqp'' 3'Z'Gctyj kpi 'U{uvgo '' 3'Z'O gvgtkpi 'Ugevkqp'' 3'Z'Tkpf kecvkqpu''				
	Vjg"rtqvgevlqp""ujcm"cv'\jg"xgt{"okpkowo"kpenwfg"rjcug"hcwnx"rjcug"hcwnxtg" tgnc{."vjgtocn"qxgt"nqcf."qxgtewttgpv"rtqvgevlqp.gctvj"ngcncig"cpf"ft{"twp" rtqvgevlqp"hqt"vjg"rworu				
тота	L PAGE 21: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				

	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE	AMOUNT
No.				(Kshs)	(Kshs)
605	Uwrrn("6E"z"342o o 4"Rxe IRxe IUy c IRxe"Ecdng"htqo "O ckp"dqctf "vq"	0	347		
45-	Fluntldwkqp"Dqctf"cv"Kprgv"Y qtmu.				
606	Kpurcmi'("Vgto kpcvg"ecdrg"qp"dqvj "gpf u"hqt"Kgo "607	Kigo	wor"Uwo		
	UETGGP IP I 'U UVGO 'I'I TKV'TGO QXCN'UVCVIQP				
607	O CIP 'EQP VTQN'RCP GN				
	Fgukip."Uwrrn(."Kouvcmi('Eqookuukqp"pgy 'Ockp"EqpvtqniRcpgn"eqorngvg"	pt	3		
	y kj "j g'hqnqy kpi ."cu'r gt 'j g'ur gekhlecvkqpu0				
	Pqve "Vj g"r tqr qugf "pgy "eqp tqrir cpgri'uj cm'dg"uwkscdm("f guki pgf "cpf "				
	kpuvengf 'kp'r reeg'qh'gzkwkpi 'eqpytqrir epgr0J qy gxgt.'\j g'o ko ke'r epgrij cu'\q''				
	dg'tgckpgf "cpf "ku'kq"dg'tgj cdkkscygf "d{"tgr mekpi "cmi'o ko ke "kpf kecvqtu"cpf "				
	cuuqekcygf "y ktlpi "u{uvgo "y kij "pgy ."uq"cu'vq"o cng"'y g"o ko ke"r cpgri'qr gtcvkqpcri'				
	cpf "tij cm'dg"tpvgeqppgevgf "vq"vj g"pgy "eqpvtqril" cpgn"cm'cu'r gt "vj g" ur gekhlecvtqpu0				
	3'Z''Gperquwtg''RC'42" 3'Z''V72''VR''O F.F.D''Wego.gt''				
	3'Z''472"VR'O EED" K jeqo gt" 3'Z''Cwz''eqp x tqnı"				
	6'Z 'Ewr 'Uetggp'F tkxg'uvctygtu"				
	6'Z'Okgt'Uctygtu'*Tgugtxg+"				
	6'Z 'Hggf 'Rwo r 'Uctygtu'				
	6'Z 'Tqvct { 'Utkepgtu'uvctvgtu''				
	6'Z 'Igy'Y cuj "Y cyt 'Rwo r 'uvctygtu"				
	6'Z'I tk/Vtcr 'unctygtu'				
	6'Z'Ckt'Dnqy gt'uvctvgtu"				
	4"z"Encuulhkgt"Nwd"Uctvgtu"™Rtqxkukqpcn+"				
	4'z''Uetgy 'y cuj 'Eqo r cevqt''Uvctvgtu''				
	4"z"Y cvgt "Rwo r "uvctvgtu"				
	4"z"Hnxuj kpi "Rwo r "Uvctvgtu"				
	3'Z '34'Y c{ "VR'F D'eqo r rgyg'y kyj "O EDu"				
	3'Z 'kpunt wo gpv'Rcpgrilugeskqp"				
	3'Z'Tgj cd'qh'Gzkırkpi 'O ko ke'Rcpgn				
	3'Z'Eqo o qp'EqpvtqrlUgevlqp"				
	3'Z 'Gctyi kpi 'U{urgo "				
	3"z"O gygtkpi "				
	3'Z'Kof kecvlqpu'Ugv'qh'Nqecn'TTgo qvg'eqpvtqnu'hqt'cm'uvctvgtu				
	Ugv'qh'C wq 10 cpwcn'eqpvtqnu'hqt 'cm'uvct vgtu				
	tgrc{."ij gto crlqxgt"nqcf."qxgtewttgpv"rtqvgevlqp.gctvj "ngcnrci g"cpf"ft{"twp" CWZKNKCT["FGXKEGU				
	<u>Cwz wie i poznego</u> Uwrnd ''("Kowent'Ngeen'UvetvlUqr "Rwij "Dwwqp"Uverkqp"eqo nngwg"y kij "				
	ucpej kip "hqt" ij g"hqmy kpi "<				
608	97o o "Vtcuj "Letggp" און אין אין יון lugo "cv" און אין יון lugo" און אין יון lugo" יון אין אין יון אין אין יו	pt	3		
609	Kpygto gf kcyg" (Letggp)" "Havuj kpi "u{uvgo "cv" Kpygv	pt pt	3		
60	Ewr'Uetggp/Ftkxg	pt	6		
60,	Uwdo gtuking 'Rwo r 'Ugwi'hqt 'Ewr 'Uetggpu'Y cuj 'Y cvgt	pt	6		
6032	Tqxt{'Hpg'Uetggpkpi 'Ftkxg	pt	6		
603	Lgv'Y cvgt''Ur tc{'Rwo r u'hqt'Ewr 'Uetggp''engcpkpi	pt	6		
6034	I tk/Vtcr 'F tkxg	pt	6		
6035	Ck 'Dqy gt	pt	6		
6036	Uetgy "Y cuj "Eqo r cevqt 'hqt "I thv	pt pt	4		
6037	Uetgy "Y cuj "Eqo r cevqt 'hqt "Uetggplpi u	pt	4		
6038	Uwrrn(.'Tkyuvcm'Eqookulqplkpi'hkzgf'J {ftqigp''Uwrjkfg'Jcu'Fgwgevqt''vq''	1			
	ur gekhkec kqpu eqo r ngvg'y kaj "dqvj" cwf kq"cpf "qr kecn'cneto . "ngf "uetggp. "y ktkpi"				
	'y g'UECFC'u{urgo O'Cmqy 'hqt'cm'ceeguuqtkgu'cpf 'r ctwi'vq 'gpuwtg'y g'u{urgo '				
	y qtmi'cu'kpvgpf gf 0	pt	4		
6039	Uwrn (."Kpuvcm'Eqoo kukqpkpi "hkzgf "Ectdqp"Oqpqzkfg"Icu'Fgvgevqt"\q"	r ·			
	ur gekhlecvkqpu'eqo r ngvg'y kyj "dqyj "cwf kq"cpf "qr vlecn'cncto . "ngf "uet ggp. "y ktkpi "				
	vq"yj g"UECFC"u{uvgo 0Cmqy "hqt"cmlceeguuqtkgu"cpf "r ct vu"vq"gpuwtg"yj g'u{uvgo				
	y qtmi'cu'lpygpf gf 0	pt	4		
			1		1

TOTAL PAGE 22: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE

TEM No.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
	UO CNN'RQY GT"("NK J VKPI				
	uwrrn("cpf "kpuvcmcvkqp"qh"uo cmiRqy gt"("Nki j vkpi "hkwkpi u."kpenvf kpi "hki j vhkz wutgu." ecdngu."y kukpi ."twpmkpi ."ecdng"utc{."gctyj kpi ."Nki j ykpi "cttguvqtu."uwrrqtv'dtcengv'hqt" nki j vhkz wutgu."ecdng"utc{u "cm'cu'r gt "y g"ur gekkecvkqpu"."ev'y g"hqmyy kpi "r ncpv" nqecvkqpu0 c+"Ewr "Uetggkpi "Ctgc." d+"I tkv'tgo qxcn'Ctgc e+"avi et "Naecvkapu"cu'f gvcknef "denuy <				
	Lighting installation				
	Light fittings complete with accessories, lamps and tubes, 1.5 mm ² three core heat resisting cables and wiring to an adjacent lighting point (<i>measured separately</i>) and fixing				
6Œ:	Nki j vkpi 'r qkpvu	Рq	36		
6Œ;	8"Co r "qpg"i cpi "qpg"y c{"uy ksej "c"etcdstgg	Pq	7		
	Lighting fittings				
6042	72Y 'NGF 'Hnqqf 'Nki j v.''Y cvgt 'Rtqqh '5222M 'eqo rngvg'y ksj 'O qwpvkpi 'Dtcengvu'cu' Rj krkru'qt''crrtqxgf ''gs wkxcngpv0	Pq	8		
6043	3422o o "3z58Y "ukpi ng 'Inwqt guegpv'Dcwgp"y kaj "geqpqo { "qrcn'f kthwugt "cu"Rj knkru"qt" crrtqxgf "gs wkxcngpv	Pq	:		
	Final sub-circuits from distribution board in cable and conduit installation comprising concealed heavy gauge PVC conduit, 2.5mm ² PVC insulated copper cables, 2.5 mm ² copper earthing cable including accessories and fittings				
6014	Hmuj "o qwpygf "uqengv//qwngwi'qh'54C."3/rj."4421462x."72J\."hgf "ij tqwij "Ew" 5z407o o 4"RXE "kpuwrcygf "EW'y ktgu"kp"42o o "eqpf wkwi'eqo r ngvg'y kij "Iwpevkqp"dqzgu." eqppgevqtu'cpf "ceeguuqtkgu	Pq	6		
6045	Final sub-circuit from distribution board in cable and conduit installation comprising concealed heavy gauge PVC conduit 4mm² PVC insulated copper cables, 4mm² earthing cable including accessories. 54C."5R-P-G"r qy gt"r qkpwl"eqo r ngxgn("y ktgf "kp"6"eqtg"60 o "RXE IUY C IRXE" eqrr gt "ecdngu"f tcy p"kp"ktwpnkpi "cpf"twpkpi "htqo "yj g"f kwtkdwkqp"dqctf "q"yj g"5"rj cug" 54C"uqengv'qwngv'gzenwf kpi "yj g"ty kej gf "uqengv0	Pq	6		
6046	54C. "622X. "5R-P-G"Uwthceg"o qwpwlpi "kpwgtnqengf" by kwej gf "bqengv"qwwrgv"eqorngwg" y kwj "kwu"vqr "r nwi "cu"OMEcv"Pq0; 867"TGF	Pq	6		
6047	ECDNR I "Y QTMU Uwrnd, "Koucm'6"Eqtg"z"3.7"o o ⁴ "RXe Rxe IUy c RXe"Ecdng'hqt"cm'Uctv'TUqn" Rwij "Dwwqp"Ucvkqpu'vq"O ckp"Eqpvtqn'Rcpgn0	O	4: 72		
6048	Vgto kpcvg"ecdngu"hqt"cm'vj g"Rwuj "Dwwqp"Uccvkqpu"kpenwf kpi "uwrrn("qh'Incpf." Uj tqwfu0	pt	86		
6049	Uwrn (. "Kpuvcm'5"Eqtg"z"307"oo ⁴ "RXe IRxe IUyc IRXe"Ecdng"hqt"Hnqy "Ogvgt" Rqyg g"Uwrn ("vq"Ockp"eqpvtqn'Rcpgn)	0	662		
604:	Vgtokpcvg"ecdngu"hqt"Hnqy"Ogvgt"rqygt"Uwrrn(."kpenwfkpi"uwrrn("qh"Incpf." Ujtqwfu0	pt	6		
604;	Uwrn(.'Kpuncmi5'Eqtg'z'307'o o 4"RXe"Uetggp"ecdng'hqt"Hnqy "O gvgt"Usi pcnu'q" O clp"eqpvtqn'Rcpgn0	0	662		
6052	Vgto kpcvg"ecdngu"hqt"Hnqy "o gvgtu"uki pcnu"kpenvaf kpi "uwrrn{"qhiT ncpf."Uj tqwfu0	pt	6		
6053	Uwrn (. "Kpuvcm'5"Eqtg"z"307"o o ⁴ "RXe IRxe IUy c IRXe"Ecdng"hqt "Ngxgn" Vtcpuo kwgt),1"Rqy gt "Uwrn ("'vq"O ckp"eqpvtqn'Rcpgn0	О	432		
6054	Vgtokpcvg"ecdngu)"hqt"Ngxgn"Vtcpokwgt)u"Rqygt"Uwrrn(."kpenwfkpi "uwrrn("qh" Incpf."Ujtqwfu0		6		

ITEM No.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
6055	Uwrrn[."Kpuvcmi5"Eqtg"z"307"o o ⁴ "RXe"Uetggp"ecdng"hqt"Ngxg"\tcpuo kwgt" uki pcnu"q"O ckp"eqpvtqn'Rcpgn'\q"O ckp"Eqpvtqn'Rcpgn0	0	432		
6056	Vgto kpcvg"ecdngu"hqt"Ngxgn"vtcpuo kvgt"uki pcnu"kpenvafkpi "uvvrrn("qh"1 ncpf." Uj tqwfu0	pt	6		
6057	Tg/Vgtokpcvg'Ockp'uwrrn("Ecdng'htqo"MRNE"qp'vjg'Pgy'Ockp'Dqctf." kpenwfkpi"uwrrn("qh'Pgy"Incpfu."Ujtqwfu0	pt	3		
6058	Tg/Vgtokpcvg'Ockp"uwrn ("Ecdng"htqo"Igpugv'Pq(8"\q"Pgy"Ejcpiqxgt" ugevkqp"kp"'yjg"Pgy"Ockp"Dqctf."kpenwfkpi"uwrn ("qh'Pgy"Incpfu."Ujtqwfu0	pt	3		
6059	Tg/Vgtokpcvg'Ockp'uwrrn("Ecdng'htqo"Igpugv'Pq04"vq"Pgy"Ockp'dqctf." kpenwfkpi 'uwrrn("qh'Pgy"Incpfu."Ujtqwfu0	pt	3		
605:	Tg/Vgto kpcvg'Ockp'uwrrn("Ecdng'htqo"Ockp''eqpvtqn'Rcpgn'vq'Pgy"Ockp'' dqctf."kpenwfkpi ''uwrrn(''qh'Pgy''Incpfu."Ujtqwfu0	pt	4		
605;	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkıkqpcn'Uwo "hqt"Tg/Vgto kpc\kpi "cm'Qyj gt"uwrrn("Ecdngu'htqo " O ckp"eqp\tqn'Rcpgn'\q"xctkqwu"qwi qkpi "ektewku"kpen\nf kpi "uwrrn("qh'P gy " I ncpf u "Uj tqwf u0	Kigo	NU		
6062	Cmqy "c"Rtqxkukqpcn"Uwo "hqt"Uwrrn"(("Kpuvcmcvkqp"qh"Pgy "5220 o "Ykfg" Ecdng"vtc{"cv"xctkqwu"nqecvkqpu"eqorngwg"yksj"uwrrqtvu. "hkzkpi"jctfyctg. "dqnsu" ("Pwsu0	Kigo	NU		
6063	Uwrrn(("KpuvcmiPgy" In Eqpfwksu"47oo "cv'xctkqwu'nqecvkqpu."eqorngwg'yksj" Oqwpkspi"Ucffngu."uwrrqtvu."hkzkpi"jctfyctg."dqmu"("Pwun0	0	72		
6064	Uwrn ("cpf "Kpuvcm"Pgy "In"Eqpf wkw "540 o "cv"xctkqwu"nqecvkqpu "eqorngvg"y kaj " Oqwpkapi "Ucffngu. "uwrqtwu. "hkzkapi" jctfyctg. "dqnun"("Pwww0	0	42		
6065	Uwrrn(."Kpuvcm'6"Eqtg"z"602"o o ⁴ "RXelRxelUyclRXq"Ecdng"hqt"xctkqwu"o qvqtu" htqo "yjg"eqpvtqn'rcpgn0	О	972		
	UVTGGV"NK J VKPI				
6066	Uwrn ('('''' Yourm'P gy ''Nki j vkpi 'hkzwtgu''372Y ''NGF ''qt''Crrtqxgf ''Gswkxcngpv.'' qp''yj g''gzkunpi ''uvtggy'hki j v'rqngu0	pt	34		
6067	Uwrn ("("Kpuvcm'pgy"cffkklqpcn'Uxtggv'Nkijv'Eqnwop"eqorngvg"ykj"8C"UR"OED"("Nkijv'Hkzwtgu'372Y"NGF"qt"Crrtqxgf"Gswkxcngpv'cv'xctkqwu'rncpv'mecvkqpu0	pt	8		
6068	Uwrrn(."Kpuvcm'5"Eqtg"z"307"oo ⁴ "RXe1Rxe1Uyc1RXe"Ecdng"wpfgt"itqwpf"hqt"	0	722		
6069	pgy "Ustggv/Nkij v'Eqnwo pu Cmqy "c"Rtqxkukqpcn'Uwo "qh"Muj u'3.472.222"hqt"Uwrn n("epf "Kouvenneskqp"qh" Getyjkpi "U{uvgo "hqt"yjg"yjqng"kpuvenneskqp	Kigo	NU	""3.472.222	3.472.222œ
	Uwrn nl. "kpuwcm" 'guv'cpf "eqoo kukqp" 722MXC "Rtkog" kp"Pcktqdk" Uwcpfd{"Fkgugn" I gpgtcvqt" eqon ngwg"y kaj "vjg" 3222C "VRP "CVU"cpf" ecdnkpi "htqo" vjg" gpgtcvqt" vq" jg" cwqoo wke "vtcpuhgt" uy kej "cv" vjg o ckp" uy kej i gct "crrt qzkoo wgn ("62" O gwgtu"cyo {0'Vjg" i gpgtcvqt" vq" dg" ukgpv"o qfg" cu'ur gekhkgf" kp" vjg" ur gekhkecvkqpu0Dkffgt" vq" cmqy "cmq" hqt" uwrn ("cpf" kpuwcmcvkqp" qh" 46" jqwtu" ecrcek ("fkgugn" wgn") cm0" ("fkgugn" wgn") cm0")	Kgo	3		
	O KUEGNNCP GQWU		_		
703	Cmqy "hqt"gzvgpf gf "qr gtcvkqp"cpf "o ckpvgpcpeg"qh'r ncpv"*r tqxkukqpcn+0Vj ku" kgo "uj qwrf "pqv'dg"gzvgpf gf "vq"vj g"co qwpv'eqnwo p	О qруј	8		

TEM No.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
704	Cmy 'hqt'gzygpfgf'Fghgewi'Nlcdkhk{'Rgtkqf''wkrwcygf'kp'Igpgtcn'Eqpfkklqpu'' qh'Eqpvtcev™Rtqxkukqpcn+0Tcvg'qpn{	О друј	34		
	Crqy "hqt"cm'equvu"hqt"vjg"Cpi kpggt"qt"cp"Kpfgrgpfgpv"Kpurgevqt"fgrgicvgf"d{" vjg"Cpi kpggt"vq"ectt{"qwv'cp"kpfgrgpfgpv"kpurgevkqp"fwtkpi"ocpwhcewstg"qhfvjg" rncpv'cpf"gswkrogpv"kp"ceeqtfcpeg"ykj"Igpgtcn"Eqpfkkkqpu"qh"Eqpvtcev	Kgo	wor"Uwo		
	Cmqy 'hqt'r tqxkılqp''qh'cm'f tey lpi u'epf 'Kphqto eslqp''\q''dg'r tqxlaf gf ''d{ ''vj g'' Eqpvtcev'qt''cu'r gt'I gpgten'Ur gellhleeslqp	ksgo	wor''Uwo		
	Cmqy 'hqt'r tqxkulqp"qh'Qr gtc\lqp"cpf 'O clp\gpcpeg."cpf 'Qxgtj cwn'O cpwcnı"cu" r gt'I gpgtcn'Ur gellhlec\lqp	K go	lwo r ''Uwo		
708	Cmqy 'hqt'r tqxkukqp"qh'crk"/Cu"Hkwgf)'f tcy kpi u"cu'r gt"I gpgtcn'ur gekhlecvkqp	Kigo	Nwor''Uwo		
709	Cmqy 'hqt'r tqxkulqp"qh'ur ctgu'hqt"7"{ gct'hqt'\j g''qr gtc\lqp"qh'\j g''r ncpv'lp" ceeqtf cpeg''y ksj 'T gpgtcn'Ur gellthec\lqp0'Vj g''Vgpf gtgt''uj cm'r tqxkf g'c'hkn''qh'\j g' ur ctgu''y ksj "gcej "Kngo "lpf kxkf wcm{ 'r tlegf "cpf "\j g'\qvcn'equv'\q"dg''ecttlgf "\q"\j ku' Kngo 0	Kgo	Nwo r ''Uwo		
70	Cmqy 'hqt'r tqxkıkqp"qh'cm'ur gekcn'vqqnu'pgeguuct { 'hqt''y g'o ckpvgpcpeg"qh''y g'' r ncpv'kp''ceeqtf cpeg''y ky 'T gpgtcn'Ur gekhlecvkqp0Vy g''Vgpf gtgt''uj cm'r tqxkf g''c'' nku''qh''y g''vqqnu'y ky "gcej "kgo "kpf kxkf wcm("r tkegf "cpf "'vqvcn'equv''vq''dg''ecttkgf "	Kigo	wor''Uwo		
70,	vq"ij ku"Kgo 0 Cmqy "hqt"cm"gzrgpugu"hqt"eqorn(kpi "y kaj "vjg"Igpgtcm"Eqpfkklqpu"hqt"cp{" kpvgtxcm"cpf "mcdqwt"pqv"urgekhlecm("ogpvkqpgf"hp"vjg"Dkmu"qh"Swcpvkkgu"dw" pgeguuct{"hqt"vjg"ucvkuhcevqt{"eqorngvkqp"cpf"rwvkpi"kp"ugtxkeg"qh"cmirmcpv=" pcokpi"vjg"rctvkewnct"Kgo"cpfkqt"Encwug"tghgtgpegu"cpf"rtkekpi"ugrctcvgn(" dgnqy dgnqy				
	c+ d+ e+				
	f +				
	g+ <u>Pqvg</u> <cp{"equv'ctkukpi "="" "eqo="" "gve="" "pqv'kpenwfgf'kp'vy="" "vy="" "y="" 'htqo="" cm'dg"cuuwo="" eqpvtcev."eqpfkkkqpu'vq"vgpfgtgtu."ftcy="" g'ur="" gekhkecvkqp."eqpfkkkqpu'qh"="" gf''vq''dg''eqxgtgf''d{"vgpfgt"tcvgu"<="" kpi="" ku'kgo="" ky="" rn(kpi="" td="" u.="" uj=""><td>RE</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></cp{"equv'ctkukpi>	RE			
8	EKKIKNOY QTMU'CUUQEKCVGF "Y KVJ "KP UVCNNCVKQP "QH'GS WKRO GP V				
803	Gzecxcvkqp'lp'eqo o qp'O cvgtlcn	o ⁵	72		

ITEM No.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
804	Gzvtc"qxgt"hqt"gzecxcvlqp"lp"Tqem'Ercuu'C	o ⁵	32		
805	/Fkwq"/"dw/Tqem'Ercuu":	o ⁵	32		
806	/Fkwq"/"dw/TqemEncun"E	o ⁵	7		
807	Hqto y qtmi/"Encuu"H3	о?	322		
808	Hqtoy qtmi/'Encun'H4	о?	322		
809	Hqtoy qtmi∕"Encuu'H5	o ⁴	322		
80	Rtqxkılqp"cpf "r nelpi "qh"o cuu'eqpetgvg"Encuu'37142. "kpenvf kpi "xkdtcvkpi "cpf" ecukpi "cu'ur gekhlgf 0	o ⁴	72		
80,	/Fkwq"/"dwitgkphqtegf"eqpetgvg"Ekcuu"42142	o ⁵	32		
8032	/Fkwq"/"dkv"tgkphqtegf "eqpetgyg"Encuu"47142	o ⁵	52		
803	Uggn'Tglphqtego gpv"/"cmif koo gvgtu=f ghqto gf "j ki j "{ kgnf "dctu"vq"DU'666; =" kpenvf kpi "hqt"evwkpi ."dgpf kpi "v{ kpi ."gve0	mi	4722		

U TREATMENT PLANT ECTRICAL EQUIPMENT Tr f("("Kpuxcm'y) g'hqmqy kpi "uo cm'r qy gt"("rki j vkpi "hkvkpi u'kp"y) g"Uy ksej " qo "cu'r gt''y g'ur gekhecvkqpu0 C"Vy kp'Uqengv'Qwngv'/ 'hnwij kp'HN'Hxskpi "6"HN'/ 'Dcwgp'\4r g C"VR'Uqengv'Qwngv'e ly "Vqr 'Rnwi C"VR'Uqengv'Qwngv'e ly "Vqr 'Rnwi "Nki j v'Uy 0// 'Hnwij "\4r g uegmcpgqwu''Y ktkpi "eqo r ngvg'y ksj "Eqpf wksu''T'Vt wpmkpi UVTKOWVKQP 'DQCTF "/"R NGV'Y QTMU uki p. "Uwr r f(./"Kpuxcm'("Eqo o knukqp"pgy "F kntkdwkqp"Dqctf "cv'\y g'kpngv' ntmu.'hrgg'uvcpf kpi "qt'y cm'o qwpvgf "\4r g."eqo r ngvg.'y ksj "y g'hqmqy kpi ."cu"	pt pt pt pt pt	6 8 3 4 3		
rrn("("Koucm'y g'hqmqy kpi "uo cm'rqy gt"("nki j vkpi "hkvkpi u'hp"y g"Uy kej " qo "cu'r gt"y g'ur gekhecvkqpu0 C"Vy kp"Uqengv'Qwngv'/ 'hnwij kp"HN"Hkvkpi "6"HN"/ "Dcwgp"v(r g C"VR'Uqengv'Qwngv'e ly "Vqr "Rnvi C"VR'Uqengv'Qwngv'e ly "Vqr "Rnvi "Nki j v'Uy 0/"Hnwij "v(r g uegmcpgqwu"Y ktkpi "eqo rngvg"y ksj "Eqpf wksu"T"Vtwpmkpi UVTKOWVKQP "DQCTF"/"KP NGV"Y QTMU uki p. "Uwrrn(./"Kpucmi("Eqo o knukqp"pgy "F knvtkdwkqp"Dqctf"cv'y g"kpngv" qtmu."hrgg"uvcpf kpi "qt"y cm'o qwpvgf"v(r g."eqo rngvg."y ksj "y g"hqmqy kpi ."cu"	pt pt pt pt pt	8 3 3 4		
qo "cu'r gt'\j g'ur gekhecvkqpu0 C"Vy kp'Uqengv'Qwngv'/'hnwij kp'HN'Hvskpi '6''HV'/'Dcwgp'\\f r g C"VR'Uqengv'Qwngv'e ly "Vqr 'Rnwi C"VR'Uqengv'Qwngv'e ly "Vqr 'Rnwi "Nki j v'Uy 0/''Hnwij "\\f r g uegncpgqwu''Y ktkpi "eqo r ngvg'y ksj "Eqpf wksu''T'Vtwpmkpi UVTKOWVKQP "DQCTF"/''RP NGV''Y QTMU uki p. "Uwr r n\. /''Kpuvcm'("Eqo o knukqp"pgy "F kntkdwkqp"Dqctf"cv\'j g'\kpngv'' ntmu.'hrgg'uvcpf kpi "qt'y cm'o qwpvgf"\\f r g. "eqo r ngvg. 'y ksj "\j g'hqmqy kpi ."cu"	pt pt pt pt pt	8 3 3 4		
lp 'HN'Hswlpi '6'HV'/'Dewgp''\{r g C''VR'Uqemgv'Qwmgv'e ly 'Vqr 'Rnwi C''VR'Uqemgv'Qwmgv'e ly 'Vqr 'Rnwi 'Nki j v'Uy 0//'Hnwij ''\{r g megmcpgqwu''Y ktlpi ''eqo r ngwg''y ksj 'Eqpf wksu''T'Vtwpmkpi UVTKOWVKOP 'DOCTF ''/''RP NGV''Y QTMU uki p. 'Uwr rn{./'Kpuxcm'('Eqo o knukqp''pgy 'F knvtkdwkqp'Dqctf ''cv'\'y g''kpngv'' ntmu.'htgg''ncpf kpi ''qt''y cm'o qwpvgf ''\{r g. ''eqo r ngwg. 'y ksj ''y g''hqmyl kpi .''cu''	pt pt pt pt pt	8 3 3 4		
C"VR'Uqemgv'Qwrgv'e ly "Vqr "Rnwi C"VR'Uqemgv'Qwrgv'e ly "Vqr "Rnwi "Nki j v'Uy 0/"Hnwij "v{rg uegmcpgqwu"Y ktkpi "eqo r ngvg"y ksj "Eqpf wksu"T'Vtwpmkpi UVTKOWVKOP "DQCTF"/"KP NGV"Y QTMU uki p. "Uwr rn{./"Kpuncm!("Eqo o knukqp"pgy "F knvtkdwkqp"Dqctf"cv'\j g'kpngv' qtmu."htgg'uvcpf kpi "qt"y cm'o qwpvgf"v{rg."eqo r ngvg. "y ksj "\j g'hqmqy kpi ."cu"	pt pt pt	3 3 4		
C"VR'Uqengv'Qwrgv'e ly "Vqr 'Rnwi "Nki j v'Uy 0/"Hnwij "v{r g uegmcpgqwu"Y ktlpi "eqo r ngvg"y ksj "Eqpf wku"T'Vtwpmkpi UVTKOWVKOP "DQCTF"/"RP NGV"Y QTMU uki p. "Uwr rn{./"Kpuncm!("Eqo o knukqp"pgy "F knvtkdwkqp"Dqctf"cv'\j g'kpngv' utmu."htgg'uvcpf kpi "qt"y cm'o qwpvgf"v{r g."eqo r ngvg."y ksj "\j g'hqmqy kpi ."cu"	pt pt	3 4		
"Nki j v'Uy 0//"Hwuj "v{rg uegncpgqwu"Y ktkpi "eqo rngwg"y ksj "Eqpf wksu"T'Vtwpmkpi UVTKOWKQP "DQCTF"/"RP NGV"Y QTMU uki p."Uwrrn{./"Kpuvcm"("Eqo o kuukqp"pgy "F kwtkdwkqp"Dqctf"cv'\j g'kpngv' ttmu."htgg"uvcpf kpi "qt"y cm'o qwpvgf"v{rg."eqo rngwg."y ksj "\j g'hqmyl kpi ."cu"	pt	4		
uegncpgqwu"Y ktkpi "eqo r ngvg"y ksj "Eqpf wksu"T"Vtwpnkpi UVTKOWVKQP "DQCTF"/"KP NGV"Y QTMU uki p. "Uwrrn(./"Kpuvcni("Eqo o kuskqp"pgy "F kustkdwkqp"Dqctf"cv'\j g'kpngv" ntmu."hrgg"uvcpf kpi "qt"y cni'o qwpvgf" (r g."eqo r ngvg."y ksj "\j g'hqnny kpi ."cu"	_			
UVTKOWVKOP 'DQCTF ''/''KP NGV''Y QTMU uki p.'Uwrrn(./''Kpuxcm'('Eqo o kuukqp''pgy 'F kuxkdwkqp'Dqctf ''cv'\j g'kpngv' qtmu.''htgg''uxcpf kpi ''qt''y cm'o qwpvgf ''v{rg.''eqo rngvg.''y koj ''\j g''hqmqy kpi .''cu''	pt	3		
uki p. "Uwrrn(./"Kpuvcmi('Eqo o kuulqp'pgy 'Fkutkduwkqp"Dqctf 'cv'\j g'kpngv' µtmu. 'htgg'uvcpf kpi "qt''y cm'o qwpvgf "\{rg. "eqo rngvg. 'y kyj '\j g'hqmqy kpi . "cu'				
ntmu. "htgg"uvcpf kpi "qt"y cm'o qwpvgf "v(rg. "eqorngvg."y kyi "vjg"hqmqy kpi. "cu"		1		
:"\j g"\tr gekkeckqpu03"Z "Gpenquwtg"*y gcvj gt "Rtqqh+ L": 2C"VR'O EED"Kpeqo gt" L"54C"VR'O EED"Hggf gt L"54C"VR'O EED"Hggf gt L"47C"VR'O EED"Hggf gt" L"Rtqvgevkqp"F gxkegu" L"Eqo o qp"eqpvtqn"Ugevkqp" L"Gctvj kpi "U{uvgo" "O gvgtkpi "Ugevkqp"	pt	3		
rrn "6E"z"32oo4"RxelRxelUyclRxe"Ecdig"htqo"Ockp"dqctf"vq"Fkuntkdwkqp" ctf"cv"Kpekpgtcvqt"Iqwug	О	322		
r r n('6E'z'8o o 4'Rxe lRxe lUy c lRxe'Ecdng'htqo 'O clp''dqctf ''q'F kıntkdwklqp'' ctf ''cv'Uy kej i gct'Tqqo 0	0	:		
rrn("6E"z"6oo4"RxelRxelUyclRxe"Ecdng"htqo"Ockp"dqctf"\q"Fkuntkdwklqp" ctf"cv"Hktg"Rwor"Jqwug0	О	62		
ny "hqt"crrnlecvkqp."hqnnqy "wr."rc{o gpv"hqt"gngevtlev("eqppgevkqp"ej cti gu01Ki" guklo cvgf "vj g"nqcf "hqt"vj g"y cvgt"vtgcvo gpv"y qtmu"cpf "rwo rkpi "ugvu"y kmi'dg" qw'322MXC	Kigo	Vwo r''Uwo	""3 .472.222	3.472.2220
rrn(."Kouveni'epf 'Eqoo kuukqp'72"MXC."622X."72J\."Uvepfd{"Igpgtevqt" sj 'Eepqr{'Eqorngvg''y ksj 'CVU'epf 'Deug''Vepm'eu'Rgtmkpu''qt''Ewoo kpu''qt'' etqxgf ''gs wkxengpv0'	Kgo	3		
rrn("6E"z"47o o 4"Rxe lRxe lUy c lRxe"Ecdng"htqo "vj g"I gpgtcvqt"vq"vj g"O clp" ntldwllqp"Dqctf "cv"Uy kej i gct"Tqqo 0	0	72		
rrn("6E"z"4070 o 4"Rxe1Rxe1Uy c1Rxe"Ecdng"htqo "vjg"I gpgtcvqt"vq"vjg"CVU" Uy ksej i gct"Tqqo 0	0	72		
	"Rtqgevkqp"F gxlegu" "Eqo o qp"eqpxtqriUgevkqp" "Gctyi kpi "U{uxgo" "O gygtkpi "Ugevkqp" "Tyf keckqpu r n\"6E"z"320 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdrg"htqo "O ckp"dqctf "q"F knxkdwkqp" rtf "cv"Kpekpgtcvqt" J qwug r n\"6E"z"80 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdrg"htqo "O ckp"dqctf "vq"F knxkdwkqp" rtf "cv"Uy kej i gct"Tqqo 0 r n\"6E"z"60 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdrg"htqo "O ckp"dqctf "vq"F knxkdwkqp" rtf "cv"Hxtg"Rwo r "J qwug0 qy "hqt"cr r nlecvkqp. "hqmqy "wr ."rc {o gpv"hqt"grgevtkev\"eqppgevkqp"ej cti gu0"K\" uvko cvgf "yj g"nqcf "hqt"yj g"y cvgt "tgcvo gpv"y qtmu"cpf "r wo r kpi "ugvu"y knidg" uvi322MXC r n\"."Kpuvcmi'cpf "Eqo o kuukqp"72"MXC."622X."72J\."Uvcpf d\"1 gpgtcvqt" uj "Ecpqr \"Eqo r ngg"y kj "C VU'cpf "Dcug"Vcpmi'cu"Rgtmkpu"qt "Ewo o kpu"qt" tqxgf "gs wkxcngpv0" r n\"6E"z"470 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdrg'htqo "yj g"I gpgtcvqt"vq"yj g"O ckp" ntkdwkqp"Dqctf "cv'Uy kej i gct "Tqqo 0 r n\"6E"z"4070 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdrg'htqo "yj g"I gpgtcvqt"vq"yj g"C VU'	"Rtqvgevlqp"F gxlegu" "Eqo o qp"eqpvtqriUgevlqp" "Gctyj kpi "U{uvgo" "O gygtkpi "Ugevlqp" "Yof kecvlqpu r n\"6E"z"320 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdrg"htqo "O ckp"dqctf "vq"F knvkdwklqp" o etf "cv'Ypekpgtcvqt" J qwug r n\"6E"z"80 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdrg"htqo "O ckp"dqctf "vq"F knvkdwklqp" o etf "cv'Uy kej i gct"Tqqo 0 r n\"6E"z"60 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdrg"htqo "O ckp"dqctf "vq"F knvkdwklqp" o etf "cv'Htg"Rwo r "J qwug0 qy "hqt"cr r nlecvlqp. "hqmqy "wr. "r c{o gpv'hqt"grgevtlev\"eqppgevlqp"ej cti gu0\"ki' uvko cvgf "yj g"nqcf"hqt"yj g"y cvgt "tgcvo gpv'y qtmu"cpf "r wo r kpi "ugvu"y knidg" w/322MXC r n\". "Kpuvcmlcpf" Eqo o knukqp"72"MXC. "622X."72J\". "Uvcpf d\"1 gpgtcvqt" utygf "gs wkscngpv\" r n\"6E"z"470 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdrg"htqo "yj g"I gpgtcvqt"vq"yj g"O ckp" o ktklwkqp"Dqctf"cv'Uy kej i gct"Tqqo 0 r n\"6E"z"407o o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdrg"htqo "yj g"I gpgtcvqt"vq"yj g"C VU" o "r n\"6E"z"407o o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdrg"htqo "yj g"I gpgtcvqt"vq"yj g"C VU"	"Rtqvgeskqp"F gxlegu" "Eqo o qp"eqpvtqriUgeskqp" "Gctyi kpi "U(wgo " O gygtkpi "Ugeskqp" "Tof keckqpu rn("6E"z"320 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdng'htqo "O ckp"dqctf "vq"F kntklwklqp" o 322 rtf "eVlybelygtcvqt" J qwg rn("6E"z"80 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdng'htqo "O ckp"dqctf "vq"F kntklwklqp" o : rtf "eVUy ksej i gct"Tqqo 0 rn("6E"z"60 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdng'htqo "O ckp"dqctf "vq"F kntklwklqp" o 62 rtf "eVHttg"Rwo r"J qwug0 qy "hqt"crrrlecvkqp. "hqmy "wr."rc{o gpv!hqt"gygexlev{"eqppgeskqp"ej cti gu0"Kf" wv322MXC rn("Fkurcmiepf "Eqo o knukqp"72"MXC."622X."72J \ ."Uxepf d{"I gpgtevqt" wy322MXC kgo 3 j "Ecpqr {"Eqo rngvg"y kj "C VU'cpf "Deug"Vepnicu'Rgtmkpu'qt"Ewo o kpu'qt" tqxgf "gs wkxcngpv0" rn("6E"z"470 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdng'htqo "yj g"I gpgtevqt"vq"yj g"O ckp" o 72 rn("6E"z"4070 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdng'htqo "yj g"I gpgtevqt"vq"yj g"C VU' o 72	"Rtqwevlqp"F gxlegu" "Eqo o qp"eqpvtqriUgevlqp" "Gctyl pir "Ulwgo" "O gwtlpir "Ugevlqp" "Tyfe lecvlqpu rn("6E"z"320 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdng"Itqo "O clp"dqctf "q"F knvlidwkqp" o 322 ctf "cv!Kpelpgtcqt" J qwg rn("6E"z"80 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdng"Itqo "O clp"dqctf "q"F knvlidwkqp" o : ctf "cv!Uy kej i gct"Tqqo 0 rn("6E"z"60 o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdng"Itqo "O clp"dqctf "q"F knvlidwkqp" o 62 ctf "cv!Hxtg"Rwo r" J qwg0 qy "hqt"crrnlecvlqp. "hqmqy "wr."rc {o gpv!nqt"gngevlev{"eqppgevlqp"ej cti gu0Kr" uvlo cvgf "j g"nqc" "hqt"y g"y cygt"vgevo gpv!y qtmu"cpf "r wo r kpi "ugw!y knidg" wv322MXC rn(."Kpwcmi'cpf "Eqo o knidqp"72"MXC."622X."72J\."Uccpf d{"I gpgtcvqt" iy "Ecpq {"Eqo rngvg"y kj "C VU'cpf" Dcug"Vcpmlcu'Rgtmkpu'qt"Ewo o kpu'qt" tqxgf "gs wkscngpv0' rn("6E"z"47o o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdng"Itqo "y g"I gpgtcvqt"'q"y g"O clp" o 72 ctldwkdqp"Dqctf "cv!Uy kej i gct"Tqqo 0 rn("6E"z"47o o 4"Rxe Rxe IUy c Rxe"Ecdng"Itqo "y g"I gpgtcvqt"'q"y g"O clp" o 72

	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
ITING INSTALLATION stallation				
puventký g'hanay kpi "hktg"hki j skpi "kpuvenneskap"epf "gs wkr o gpv'eu" f "uj ay p"ap" y g"eap steev"f tey kpi u"at "eu" uj entlag "kpuvt wesgf" d{ "vj g" gpf gtgtu" uj aw f "enay "hat "entlhkwkpi u. "lakpskpi u"ea wr nkpi u"kpenvaf kpi encor u"y j gtg" pgeguuet { "hat "yj g"r tar gt "hwpeskapkpi "ah" yj g" v j gp"r tkekpi 0				
gygt "520 "nqpi "uy kpi kpi "v{rg"j qug'tggn'o cpwhcewstgf "vq"DU7496." "gpvt {"cpf "eqorngwg"y kji "fgnkxgt {"xcnxg."o kf "uvggn'hggf"r krg." kg."i wlfg"cpf "cm'qvjgt"ceeguuqtkgu"cu"\$Cpi wu"Hktg"Ctoqwt\$"qt" rtqxgf0	3	P q0		
ork, Class B				
gvgt'r kr gy qtm	37	no		
gvgt'r kr gy qtm	:	no		
GMS Pipework				
gygt "dgpf	7	P q0		
gvgt "gs wcri\gg	7	Pq0		
'f Ico gygt 'tgf wegt	7	Pq0		
gygt"i cyg"xcnxg"cu"RGI NGT"qt"crrtqxgf"gs wkxcngpv0	4	Pq0		
gvgt 'r kr g''wpkqp	4	Pq0		
o 'Tgf wegt	4	Pq0		
gvu	7	Pq0		
gu	7	Pq0		
engvu	7	P q0		
,	7	P q0		
kqp	7	P q0		
r Pkrng	5	Pq0		
Pkrng	5	P q0		
		1 40		
ckylpi "qh'yj g'j qugtggrikpuvcmrllqp"y kaj "4"eqcvu"qh'luwr gt"i nquu'r chyv eqcv'tu'r gt"HQ(E'twngu."4; yj "Gf kllqp"y kaj "nevguv'co o gpf o gpvu"cpf scn"qh'yj g"Rtqlgev'Gpi kpggt0		ksgo		
rinted Lable				
pvgf "redrgu"hqt "yj g"hkt g"ewr dqctf u0"	3	P q0		
eqcv't ccn'qh rinte	n'r gt "HQŒ 'twgu."4; yj "Gf kkqp"y kyj "nevguv'co o gpf o gpvu'epf n'yj g"Rtqlgev'Gpi kpggt0 d Lable	j'r gt"HQŒ'twgu."4; yi "Gf kkqp"y kji "revguv'co o gpf o gpvu'cpf" 3 j'yi g"Rtqlgev'Gpi kpggt0 d Lable	d'r gt"HQŒ 'twgu. '4; yj 'Gf kkqp''y kj 'hevguv'co o gpf o gpvu''cpf " 3 kgo 'g gRtqlgev'Gpi kpggt0 d Lable	t'r gt "HQŒ 'twrgu. '4; yi "Gf kkqp"y kyi "revguv'co o gpf o gpvu'cpf " 3 kgo t'yi g'Rtqlgev'Gpi kpggt0 d Lable

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE	AMOUNT
No.				(Kshs)	(Kshs)
: 042	Hosereel Pumpset Uwrn (."Ipuwcne kqp"cpf "kgukpi "qh"I qugtggri'r worugv "qpg"f w(."'y g"qy gt" uwcpf d{"o qwpyef "qp"c'htco g"y ky "c"o krf 'iwggridcug'r nevg0'Gcej 'r wor 'iy cmi' j cxg"c'f w("50 5 jt t0'ci ckpuv'620 "j gcf "cu"F C[NKHTF HL4"O qf griF D"6/82." 3067Z "3RJ "Rqy gt "qt"crrtqxgf "gs wkxcngpv0'Kp"cf f kkqp."'y gtg"uj cmi'dg"c"6: "nktgul'f kcrj tci o "rtguuwtg" xguugri*cu"Xctgo "qt"crrtqxgf "gs wkxcngpv+"rtguuwtg" uy kej gu."c'uy kej "q'rtqygev!ft{"twp."720 o "hqqv'xcnxg"cpf "uxtckpgt."vcpni' eqppgevkqpu."i cyg"xcnxgu"cpf "pqp/tgwtp"xcnxgu0'Vj g"rtguuwtg"ugv'q"dg"cu" Fc{nkhi'qt"gs wcnicpf "crrtqxgf 0 Eqpvtqniuj cmi'dg"ghtgevgf "xkc"c'rtguuwtg"uy kej "y tqwi j "c"rtg/y ktgf "eqpvtqni' rcpgriy j kej "uj cmii kxg"cwqo cvke"ej cpi g/qxgt"htqo "f w("vq"uxcpf d{"r wor" y ky ky hy"'ugcqpf u'uj qwrf "y g"f w("r wor" lacki'q"f grkxgt"hqt"cp{"tgcuqp0Vj g" rworugv'uj cmikpenvf g"cmi'pqp/tgwtpu"xcnxgu."\wo gt."kuqncvkpi "xcnxgu"cpf"rkrg" eqppgevkqpu0	3	Ugv		
: 043	7.222"hktgu'ecrcek{'j gcx{'f w{'r ncuke'e{nlpf tlecn'y cyt'uvqtci g'vcpm'y kj '' 3.: 520 o "f lc'd{''4.2: 20 o 'j gki j v 'in Plinth/slab 'eqo r ngyg'y kj ''eqxgt''cpf'' uetgy gf ''eqppgevlqpu'hqt'lpngv\\\\^470 o + ''qwngvu'\\\^720 o + ''qxgthqy '\\\\^540 o +0' Cnqy 'hqt''j g''eqppgevlqp'hkvlpi u''q lltqo ''j g''cpm'cu'TOP TANK''qt''gs wcn' cpf''crrtqxgf 0	3	Pq0		
: 044	Carbon Dioxide Gas Fire Extinguisher 7mi "ectdqp"f kqzkf g"i cu'r qtvcdrg"hktg"gzvkpi vkuj gt"eqo r ngvg"y kaj "r tguuwtg" i cwi g. "kpkskcnlej cti g"cpf "o qwpvkpi "dtcengvu0	3	Рq		
: 045	Dry Chemical Powder Fire Extinguisher 8mi "ft{"ej go kecn'r qf y gt"r qt vcdng "hktg"gz vkpi vkuj gt"eqo r ngvg"y kyj "r tguuwtg" i cwi g. "kpksken'ej cti g"epf "o qwpvkpi "dteengvu0	3	Рq		
: 046 : 047	Manual Alarm Bell ; \$"\d470 o +\"o cpwcn'qr gtcvgf \"crcto \"dgm\"\\ qpi + Uwrrn\"cpf \"lpuvcm'o cuu'\dwtp\"w q\"uvci g\"tqvt\\"mkp\"lpekpgtcvqt\"ecr cdng\"qh\" dwtpkpi \"5\"qpu\"qh\"y cuvg\"r gt\"f c\{0Vj g\"wpk\"u\rd\"dg\"uwrn\g\" y kj\"c\"5\"ewdke\"o gytg\" j qrrgt\"cpf \"c\"uqnct\"j gcvgf \"rtg\"eqo dwunkqp\"f t\{kpi 0Vq\"wpk\"uwrn\gf\" y\cdot \"hnvgt\0Vj g\"kppgt\" eqo rngvg\"y kj\"hnvg\"i cueqpf kkqpkpi \"cpf \"dg\tqtg\"gpvgt\pi \"c\"c\"c\"i\cdot\"y\g\"kppgt\" f kco gvgtqh\"uj gm\"uj cm\"dg\"cdqw\"4o \"cpf \"hgyj\": o\"\qt\"c\"rg\"\" O cpw\"cewt\gt\ \Dtcpf \(\theta\) g\"nkp\"y\g\ r\gt\"c\"g\" \cdot\"g\" \gt\"\gt\"\gt\"\gt\"\gt\"\gt\"\gt	3 pt	P q 3		
9.00 ; (B	STREET LIGHTING Uwrrn["("KpuvcmiPgy"Nkij vkpi"hkzwtgu"372Y"NGF""qt"Crrtqxgf"Gswkxcngpv." qp"vjg"gzkunvpi"untggy'hkij v'rqngu0	pt	34		
; 04	Uwrrn('("Kpuvcm'pgy "effkkqpen'Ustggv'Nkij v'Eqnwop"eqorngwg'y kaj '8C'UR" OED'('Nkij v'Hkzwtgu'372Y 'NGF'qt''Crrtqxgf''Gswkxengpv'ev'xetkqwu'rnepv' mqeevkqpu0	pt	34		
; 05	Uwrn (."Kouvemi5"Eqtg"z"307"oo ⁴ "RXelRxelUyelRXe'Ecdng"wpfgt"itqwpf"hqt" pgy "Uxtggv"Nkij v'Eqnxopu	0	722		
; 06	Cmyy "c"Rtqxkukqpcn"Uwo "qh"Muj u"472.222"hqt"Uwrnn("cpf "Kpuvcmcvkqp"qh" Gctyj kpi "U{uvgo	Kgo	NU		
; 07	Uwrrn(.''Kpuncm'Eqookulqplopi'hlazgf''] {ftqigp''Uwrjkfg''Icu'Fgvgevqt''vq'' urgekhlecvlqpu''eqorngvg''ykyj''dqyj''cwfkq''cpf''qrvlecn'cncto.''ngf'uetggp.''yklopi'' Uwrn (.''Kpuncm'Eqookulqplopi'hlazgf''Ectdqp''Oqpqzkfg''Icu'Fgvgevqt''vq''	pt	4		
	ur gelddecvlqpu''eqor ngvg''y kyj ''dqvj ''cwf kq''cpf ''qr vlecn''cncto.''ngf ''uetggp.''y ktkpi ''	pt	4		
ТОТА	L PAGE 29: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				

DESCRIPTION UNIT QTY RATI (Kshs No. UNIT QTY RATI (Kshs No. UNIT QTY RATI (Kshs CONTROL ROOM MECHANICAL PLUMBING, DRAINAGE, FIRE FIGHTING AND AIR CONDITIONING INSTALLATIONS SANITARY FITTINGS Supply, assemble, install and commission the following Uwrrd' uptakegu, 'y cuy. 'Iqkydypi ''q' uwrrd' (qxgthny u'cpf 'rnvi i kpi "cpf" uetgy kpi "q' vj g''nququ'' vj y krigg''tcf g''pco gu'ctg' og ppkqpgf ''dgny, ."vj g'tghgtgpeg" ku''hypgf gf ''q'dg''cu''c' wkf g''q''y g''dr g'qh'hwkpi 0 Cmilpuncmvkqpu''p''y ku''ugevkqp' o wu'dg''t qpg''hp''ceeqtf cpeg'y kj "General & Particular Specifications for Plumbing and Drainage Installations. Water Closets Y j kg''Kst gqwu''Ej kpc 'Emug'eqwrgf 'Y cuj fqy p''Y E'uwkg'eqo rngvg'y kj ''ugcv' eqxgmy ''nxgriekngtp'y kj 'T wcnhwuj ''dwwqp''qp''vqrhkwlpi u.dtcengwgve''cu'' Vy {hqtf "qt "gs wcn'cpf "crrtqxgf 0 WASHHAND BASINS Y j kg'' i m gf "xkstgqwu''Ej kpc''y cuj "j cpf "dcukp'ukl g 722"z6820 o ""crrtqxgf " y kj "3"P q0'vcrj qngu''eqo rngvg'y kj "3"P q037" o "'f kco gygt''ej tqo g''rnvgf " Cs wcwtqp. ''r ngmf g'ulpi ng'ngxgf' o kzgf 'vcr 'cpf 'j cpf ng.''ej chy' cung'cpf ''r nuwle'' dqwg''tcr "540 o "Tko gygt''cpf "ukhleqpg''npt''ugcnkpi 0Cu'')'TWYFORD ADVENT)''qt'''Crrtqxgf "gs wkxcngpv	
FIGHTING AND AIR CONDITIONING INSTALLATIONS SANITARY FITTINGS Supply, assemble, install and commission the following Uwrn("cpf"lkz"yj g"tqmqy kpi "ucpkct{"crnkcpegu"eqorngy"y kj "cmiyj g" eqppgevkqpu"q"ugtxkegu."y cung."lqkpvkpi "\q"uwrn("qxgtmqy u"cpf"nwi i kpi "cpf" uetgy kpi "\q"yj g"mqtu0Y j gtg"ktcf g"pco gu"ctg"o gpvkqpgf "dgmy."'yj g"tghgtgpeg" ku"kpvgpf gf "\q"dg"cu"c"i wkf g"\q"yj g"\fr g"qh"hkvkpi 0 Cmikpuvcmcvkqpu"kp"y ki "ugevkqp"o ww"dg"f qpg"kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "General & Particular Specifications for Plumbing and Drainage Installations. Water Closets 3208 Y j kg"Xkstgqwu"Ej kpc"Emqug"eqwrgf "Y cuj f qy p"Y E"uvkkg"eqorngy'y kj "ugev" eqxgt.my "ngxgrieknytp"y kj "f wcnhwuj "dwwqp"qp"vqr.hkvkpi u.dtcemgugve"cu" Vy {hqtf "qt"gs wcncpf"crrtqxgf 0 WASHHAND BASINS 3204 Y j kg"i rc gf "xkstgqwu"Ej kpc"y cuj "j cpf "dcukp"uk g 722"z6820 o ""crrtqxgf" y kj "3"P q0"vcrj qngu"eqorngy"y kj "3"P q0"37"o o "f kco gyt"ej tqo g"rrcyf" Cs wckqp."rngmf g"ukpi ng"nyxgt"o kzgt"vcr "cpf "j cpf ng. "ej ckp"y cung"cpf "rnuwke" dqwng"tcr "540 o "f kco gyt"cpf "ukdeqpg"hqt"ugcnkpi 0\Cu")"TWYFORD ADVENT)"jqt""Crrtqxgf"gs wkxcngpv	
FIGHTING AND AIR CONDITIONING INSTALLATIONS SANITARY FITTINGS Supply, assemble, install and commission the following Uwrn("cpf"lkz"ij g"hqnqy kpi "ucpkct{"crrncpegu"eqorngg"y kj "cni'y g" eqppgevkqpu"q"ugtxlegu."y cug."lqkpvkpi "q"uwrn("qxgthqy u"cpf"rnvi i kpi "cpf" uetgy kpi "q"ij g"hqqtu0Y j gtg"tcf g"pco gu"ctg"o gpvkqpgf "dgnqy."'y g'tghgtgpeg" ku'kpvgpf gf "q"dg"cu'c'i wkf g"q"y g"yf r g"qh'hkwkpi 0 Cmlkpuvcmcvkqpu'lp"iy ki'ugevkqp"o ww'dg'f qpg"kp"ceeqtf cpeg'y kj "General & Particular Specifications for Plumbing and Drainage Installations. Water Closets 3208 Y j kg"Xkstgqwu'Ej kpc Enqug'eqw rgf "Y cuj f qy p"Y E "uwksg'eqorngy'y kj "ugcv" eqxgt.nqy "ngxgrieknytp"y kj "f wchlmwj "dwwqp"qp"vqr.hkwkpi u.dtcemgvugve"cu" Vy {hqtf "qt"gs wcnicpf "crrtqxgf 0 WASHHAND BASINS 3204 Y j kg"i rel gf "xkstgqwu'Ej kpc"y cuj "j cpf "dcukp"uk g 722"z6820 o ""crrtqxgf" y kj "3"P q0'vcrj qngu'eqorngy'y kj "3"P q0'37"o o "f kco gygt"ej tqo g'rrcyf" Cs wcwkqp."rngmf g'ukpi ng'nyxgt"o kzgt"vcr "cpf "j cpf ng."ej ckp"y cung'cpf "rrunke" dqwng'tcr "540 o "f kco gygt "cpf "ukdeqpg'hqt"ugcnkpi 0'Cu")'TWYFORD ADVENT)"jqt""Crrtqxgf"gs wkxcngpv	
SANITARY FITTINGS Supply, assemble, install and commission the following Uwrrn("cpf"lkz"\(\frac{1}{2}\) g"\text{ly g" lymy kpi "ucpkct {"crrncpegu"eqorngw"y kj" cmi\(\frac{1}{2}\) g" eqppgedqpu"q"ugxkegu."y cung."lqkpdpi "q"uwrn("qxgthny u"cpf"rnxi i kpi "cpf" uetgy kpi "q"\(\frac{1}{2}\) g"\(\frac{1}{2}\) gtg"\(\text{tcfg"pcogu"ctg"ogphqpgf"dgny."\(\frac{1}{2}\) g"\(\frac{1}{2}\) gtg\(\frac{1}{2}\) g"\(\frac{1}{2}\) g"\(\frac{1}\) g"\(\frac{1}{2}\) g"\(\fra	
Supply, assemble, install and commission the following Uwrn("cpf 'lkz') g'hqmqy kpi "ucpkct {"crrncpegu'eqorngy' y kj "cm'y g" eqppgedqpu'q'ugtxlegu.'y cuwg."qlppdpi "q'uwrn("qxgthqy u'cpf 'rnxi i kpi "cpf" uetgy kpi "q'y g'hqqtu0Y j gtg'tcf g'pco gu'ctg'o gpdqpgf "dgnqy."y g'tghgtgpeg" ku'hpvgpf gf "q'dg'cu'c'i wlf g''q'y g''\f g'qh'lkwlpi 0 Cmllpuvcmvlqpu'lp''y ku'ugedqp'o wuv'dg'f qpg'lp'ceeqtf cpeg'y kj "General & Particular Specifications for Plumbing and Drainage Installations. Water Closets Y j kg'Xktgqwu'Ej kpc'Emug'eqwrngf "Y cuj f qy p"Y E'uwkg'eqorngy'y kj "ugcv' eqxgt.my "ngxgriekngtp"y kj "f wcnlmuj "dwwqp"qp"vqr.lkwlpi u.dtcengugwe"cu" Vy {hqtf "qt "gs wcn'cpf "crrtqxgf 0 WASHHAND BASINS 3204 Y j kg'i re gf 'xktgqwu'Ej kpc'y cuj "j cpf "dculp"uk g 722"z6820 o ""crrtqxgf" y kj "3"P q0'crj qngu'eqorngy'y kj "3"P q037"o o "f kco gygt'ej tqo g'rrwyf" Cs wclqp. 'r ngmf g'ulpi ng'ngxgt'o kzgt 'vcr "cpf "j cpf ng.'ej clp'y cung'cpf 'r ncule" dqwg'vcr "540 o "f kco gygt'cpf "ukleqpg'hqt'ugcnlpi 0'Cu'')'TWYFORD ADVENT)'jqt'"Crrtqxgf "gs wkxcngpv	
Uwrn ("cpf "lkz") g'lqmy kpi "ucpket ("crrkcpegu'eqo r ngwg'y kj "cm'y g" eqppge-kqpu'\q'ugtxkegu."y cuwg. "lqkp\kpi "\q'uwrn ("qxgthqy u'cpf "rnxi i kpi "cpf" uetgy kpi "\q'y g'mqqtu0Y j gtg'\tcf g'pco gu'ctg'o gp\kqpgf "dgmy."\j g'tghgtgpeg" ku'kp\gpf gf "\q'dg'cu'c" wkf g'\q'y g'\f g'qh'lkxkpi 0 Cm'kpucmc\kqpu'\kp"\j ku'uge\kqp"o wu\dg'f qpg'\kp'ceeqtf cpeg'y kj "General & Particular Specifications for Plumbing and Drainage Installations. Water Closets 3208 Y j kg"Xkstgqwu"Ej kpc"Emug'eqwrngf "Y cuj f qy p"Y E'uwksg'eqo r ngwg'y kj "ugcv" eqxgt.my "ngxgiekngtp"y kj "f wcn'mwuj "dwwqp"qp"\qr.hkxkpi u.dtcengwgwe"cu" Vy {hqtf "qt"gs wcn'cpf "crrtqxgf 0 WASHHAND BASINS 3204 Y j kg" ne gf "xkstgqwu"Ej kpc"y cuj "j cpf "dcukp"uk g 722"z6820 o ""crrtqxgf" y kj "3"P q0'crj qngu'eqo r ngwg'y kj "3"P q0'37"o o "f kco gygt'ej tqo g'r ncwgf" Cs wckqp. "r ngm\f g'ukpi ng'ngxgt'o kzgt'\cr "cpf" j cpf ng."ej ckp'y cung'cpf "r ncuke" dqwg'\tcr "540 o "f kco gygt'cpf "ukheqpg'hqt'ugcnkpi 0Cu")"TWYFORD ADVENT)"jqt""Crrtqxgf"gs wkxcngpv	
eqppge-kqpu''q' ugtxlegu. 'y cug. 'lqlpvkpi ''q' uwr r n' (qxgthqy u'cpf ''r nwi i kpi ''cpf '' uetgy kpi ''q''y g'hqtu0Y j gtg'tcf g'pco gu'ctg'o gpvkqpgf 'dgrqy . ''y g'tglgtgpeg'' ku'kpvgpf gf ''q'dg'cu'c'i wkf g''q''y g''\f r g'qh'hkvkpi 0 Cm'kpucmcvkqpu'kp''y ku'ugevkqp'o wuv'dg'f qpg'kp'ceeqtf cpeg'y kyj ''General & Particular Specifications for Plumbing and Drainage Installations. Water Closets 3208 Y j kg''Xktgqwu''Ej kpc''Emug'eqwr ngf ''Y cuj f qy p''Y E'uwkg''eqo r ngvg''y kyj ''ugcv' eqxgt.my ''ngxgriekngtp''y kyj ''t wcn'hnvuj ''dwwqp''qp''vqr .hkvkpi u.dtcengvugwe''cu'' Vy {hqtf ''qt''gs wcn'cpf ''cr r tqxgf 0 WASHHAND BASINS 3204 Y j kg''i ne gf ''xktgqwu''Ej kpc''y cuj ''j cpf ''dcukp''uk g 722''z6820 o '''crr tqxgf'' y kyj ''3''P q0'vcr j qngu''eqo r ngvg''y kyj ''3''P q0'37''o o ''f kco gygt''ej tqo g''r nevgf'' C's wcwkqp. ''r ngnvf g''ukpi ng''ngxgt''o kzgt''cr ''cpf' j' cpf ng. ''ej ckp''y cuvg''cpf ''r neuwle'' dqwng''tcr ''540 o ''f kco gygt''cpf ''ukrkeqpg''hqt''ugcnkpi 0'Cu'')'TWYFORD ADVENT)''qt'''Cr r tqxgf ''gs wkxcngpv	
uetgy kpi "qq"yi g'Imqqtt0Y j gtg"ttcf g"pco gu"ctg"o gpvkqpgf "dgrqy ."yi g"tglgtgpeg" ku"kpvgpf gf "vq"dg"cu"c"i wkf g"vq"yi g"vf r g"qh'lkvkpi 0 Cmikpuvmcvkqpu"kp"yi ku"ugevkqp"o wuv"dg"f qpg"kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kyi "General & Particular Specifications for Plumbing and Drainage Installations. Water Closets 3208 Y j kg"Xkstgqwu"Ej kpc"Emqug"eqwr mgf "Y cuj f qy p"Y E"uwksg"eqo r mgvg"y kyi "ugcv" eqxgt.mqv "ngxgnleknytp"y kyi "f wcnlmvuj "dwwqp"qp"vqr.hkvkpi u.dtcemgvugwe"cu" Vy {hqtf "qt"gs wcnlcpf "crrtqxgf 0 WASHHAND BASINS 3204 Y j kg"i nc gf "xkstgqwu"Ej kpc"y cuj "j cpf "dculp"uk g 722"z6820 o ""crrtqxgf" y kyi "3"P q0"vcrj qngu"eqo r mgvg"y kyi "3"P q0"37"o o "f kco gygt"ej tqo g"r ncygf" Cs wcwkqp. "r ngnxf g"ukpi ng "ngxgt"o kzgt"cr "cpf" j cpf ng."ej ckp"y cuvg"cpf "r ncuke" dqwng"tcr "540 o "f kco gygt"cpf "lukleqpg"hqt"ugcnkpi 0Cu")"TWYFORD ADVENT)"j'qt""Crrtqxgf"gs wkxcngpv	
ku'kpvgpf gf "q'dg'cu'c'ī wkf g''q''y g''\f r g'qh'hkwkpi 0 Cm'kpuvcmcvkqpu'kp''y ku''ugevkqp''o wuv'dg''f qpg''kp''ceeqtf cpeg'y kyj "General & Particular Specifications for Plumbing and Drainage Installations. Water Closets 3208 Y j kg''Xkstgqwu''Ej kpc''Emug''eqwr mgf "Y cuj f qy p''Y E''uwksg''eqo r mgg'y kyj "'ugcv'' eqxgt.my' "ngxgm'ekngtp'y kyj "f wcn'hrwuj "dwwqp''qp'''qr.hkwkpi u.dtcemgwgwe''cu'' Vy {hqtf "qt "gs wcn'cpf "crrt qxgf 0 WASHHAND BASINS 3204 Y j kg''i nc gf "xkstgqwu''Ej kpc'y cuj "j cpf "dculp''uk g 722''z6820 o "''crrt qxgf'' y kyj "3''P q0'vcrj qngu''eqo r mgwg'y kyj "3''P q0'37''o o "f kco gygt''ej tqo g''r mcyf'' Cs wcwkqp. "r ngnwf g''ukpi ng''ngxgt''o kzgt''cr "cpf''j cpf ng."ej ckp'y cuwg''cpf "r ncuke'' dqwg''tcr "540 o "f kco gygt''cpf "lukleqpg''hqt''ugcnkpi 0'Cu''')'TWYFORD ADVENT)''jqt'''Crrt qxgf "gs wkxcngpv	
Particular Specifications for Plumbing and Drainage Installations. Water Closets Y j kg"Xkstgqwu"Ej kpc"Emug"eqwr ngf "Y cuj f qy p"Y E"twksg"eqo r ngwg"y kj "ugcv" eqxgt.myy "ngxgriekngtp"y kj "f wcrilmwj "dwwqp"qp"vqr.hkskpi u.dtcengwgwe"cu" Vy {hqtf "qt"gs wcricpf "cr r tqxgf 0 WASHHAND BASINS Y j kg"i nc gf "xkstgqwu"Ej kpc"y cuj "j cpf "dcukp"uk g 722"z6820 o ""cr r tqxgf" y kj "3"P q0"vcr j qngu"eqo r ngwg"y kj "3"P q0"37"o o "f kco gygt"ej tqo g"r ncygf" Cs wcwlqp. "r ngnwf g"ukpi ng'ngxgt"o kzgt"vcr "cpf" j cpf ng."ej ckp"y cung"cpf "r ncwke" dqwng"vcr "540 o "f kco gygt "cpf "ukheqpg"hqt "ugcrhpi 0Cu")"TWYFORD ADVENT)"jqt""Cr r tqxgf"gs wkxcngpv	
3208 Y j kg"Xktgqwu"Ej kpc"Enqug"eqwrngf "Y cuj f qy p"Y E'twkkg"eqo r ngvg"y kjj "ugcv" eqxgt.nqy "tgxgnlekngtp"y kjj "f wcn'hnwij "dwwqp"qp"vqr.hkwkpi u.dtcengvugve"cu" Vy {hqtf "qt"gs wcn'cpf "crrtqxgf 0 WASHHAND BASINS 3204 Y j kg"i nc gf "xkktgqwu"Ej kpc"y cuj "j cpf "dculvp"uk g 722"z6820 o ""crrtqxgf" y kjj "3"P q0"vcrj qngu"eqo r ngvg"y kjj "3"P q0"37"o o "f kco gygt"ej tqo g'r ncvgf" Cs wcwlqp. "r ngnwf g"ukpi ng"ngxgt"o kzgt "vcr "cpf" j cpf ng. "ej ckp"y cung"cpf "r ncuwle" dqwng"tcr "540 o "f kco gygt "cpf" "ukileqpg"hqt"ugcnkpi 0"Cu")"TWYFORD ADVENT)"j'qt""Crrtqxgf "gs wkxcngpv	
eqxgt.ngy "ngxgrlekngtp"y kaj "f wcrllmwj "dwwqp"qp"\qr.hkwkpi u.dtcengwgwe"cu" Vy {hqtf "qt"gs wcrlcpf "crrtqxgf 0 WASHHAND BASINS 3204 Y j ksg"i nc gf "xkstqqwi"Ej kpc"y cuj "j cpf "dcukp"uk g 722"z6820 o ""crrtqxgf" y kaj "3"P q0"\crj qngu"eqo rngvg"y kaj "3"P q0"\37"o o "f kco gvgt"ej tqo g"rncvgf" Cs wcwkqp. "rngnwf g"ukpi ng"ngxgt"o kzgt"vcr "cpf" j cpf ng. "ej ckp"y cuvg"cpf "rncuke" dqwg"\tcr "540 o "f kco gvgt"cpf "ukleqpg"hqt"ugcnkpi 0Cu")"TWYFORD ADVENT)"\qt""Crrtqxgf"gs wkxcngpv	
WASHHAND BASINS 3204 Y j kg'i ne gf ''kktgqwu''Ej kpc''y cuj ''j cpf ''dcukp''uk' g 722''z6820 o '''crrtqxgf'' y ksj ''3'P q0'crj qngu''eqo rngvg''y ksj ''3'P q037''o o ''f kco gvgt''ej tqo g''rnevgf'' Cs wcvkqp. ''rngwf g''ukpi ng''gxgt''o kzgt''cr ''cpf ''j cpf ng. ''ej ckp''y cuvg''cpf ''rneuke'' dqwng''tcr ''540 o ''f kco gvgt''cpf ''uktkeqpg''hqt''ugcnkpi 0Cu'')'TWYFORD ADVENT)''qt'''Crrtqxgf ''gs wkxcngpv	
3204 Y j kg'i re gf "xkstgqwu'Ej kpc"y cuj "j cpf "dcukp"uk g 722"z6820 o ""cr r tqxgf" y kj "3"P q0\cri j qrgu"eqo r rgvg"y kj "3"P q037"o o "f kco gvgt"ej tqo g'r revgf" Cs wcwlqp."r rgwf g"ulpi rg"rgxgt"o kzgt"vcr "cpf "j cpf rg. "ej ckp"y cuvg"cpf "r reuwle" dqwrg"tcr "540 o "f kco gvgt"cpf "ukrleqpg"hqt"ugcrkpi 0\Cu")\textsuremeta TWYFORD ADVENT)\textsuremeta gwkxcrgpv	
Disabled Teilet Cuite	
Disabled Toilet Suite	
3205 Vjg"hkzwstgu"\q"dg"rtqxkfgf"hp""rqukklqp"ctg≮C0Hqt"yjggnejckt"ceeguukldng"	
YE)ı	
30°C "Y E "wwkg"y kyj "cp"qxgtcmir tqlgevkqp"htqo "dcemiy cmi\q"vj g"htqpv'qhi'yj g"	
ugcv'qh'972o o .''cpf "c''j gki j v'htqo 'hqqt''vq''y g''vqr "qh''y g''ugcv'qh'672o o "	
o koko wo "vq"697o o "o czko wo 040°C "y cuj dcuko"y ksj "c"ukoji rg"eqpytqri/vcr "qithugy"	
vq"yi g"ukf g"qhiyi g"dcukp"pgctguv'yi g"Y E"50"Hqwt"uwr r qtv"tcknu"gcej "822o o "nqpi " 4 P q0	
y kij "570 o "f kco gvgt "tckn160°C"j kpi gf "uwr r qtv"tckn1kpeqtr qtcvkpi "vqkngv"tqm"	
j qrf gt 'hqt 'wug'crupi ukf g'vj g''Y E 'y ksj ''c'r tqlgevlqp''qh'9720 o . "Vj g'htqpv'qh'vj g'' tckrlo wuv'dg''gxgrly ksj 'htqpv'qh'vj g''Y E070/C 'ugcvgf 'wugt''dcem'uwr r qtv080/C'' o ktqt''; 220 o 'z''6220 o 090/Uqcr 'f kur gpugt() 0/Eqcv'j qqnn/Cu''Vy {hqtf 'Cxcrup'' Y E 'uwkg''qt''gs wcn'cpf ''cr r tqxgf (Rqukkqplypi <'Vq''dg''cu''tc{qww'f tcy kpi u0'	
1 2 anog qt gs wenepr er regigi aquanapripi viq ag ea ic (q wi ree) ipi as	
Toilet Roll Holder	
32(6 Cu'Xkt gawi'Ei knc'hoo k't gegruof 'vakny't am'i arf ot 'hkz of 'va'y cmilnenyf kni "	
hqto kpi "y g'tgeguu'uk g'qhi372'z "3720 o 0	
Mirror	
3207 80 o "ij kemir qrkuj gf "r nevg"i neuu. "ukrkgt "deengf "o kttqt "y ksj "dgxgmgf "gf i gu. "ukt g"	
832z6; 90 o "r nxi i gf "cpf "teetgy gf "'q"y cm'y kij "6P q0Ej tqo g"r ncygf "ej tqo g" 8 P q0	
ecrrgf 'betgy u'cpf '70 o '\j kemlqco 'dcemltguv0	
Hand drier	
3208 Grgevtke "\$UVCTO KZ \$"cwqo cvke "\qwej "htgg"j cpf "ftlgt "hqt "grgevtkecnluwr r n("	
eqo r cvkdig'y kij "4421462X'72J "ukpi ig'r j cug'uwr r n("cpf "vq"dg"eqo r igvg"y kij "	
c"o qwpwlpi "r nevg. "egpvtkhwi cn'hep"epf "o qvqt"4922"tr o "y kyj "vj gto en'qxgtnqef" 4 Pq0	
cpf 'tcfkq'lwrrtguukqp''cpf "4322y 'lurktcm(''y qwpf "gngo gpv'y kij "cwqo cvke'tg/	
ugwkpi "vj gto crlew/qw/cpf "y ktkpi 'htqo "nqecrlkuqrcvqt	
URINAL BOWL	
3209 Wtłpcn'lp''crrtqxgf ''eqnqwt'xkxtgqwu''ej lpc''eqortkulpi ''4Pq0'dqy nu''cpf ''3Pq0'	
eknygtp0Vq"dg"cu"Vy {hqtf u")Eco f gp)'qt"crr tqxgf "gs wkxcrgpv0" 5 Pq	
320 Flash valve hqt"y g"wtkpcni'dqy ni'cu'if qeqni'qt "gs wcni'cpf "crrt qxgf 5 Pq	
320 Shower Fiftings ego r tkikni "ah'ui ay of "taug "4na(137o o "'y cwet'ui ay of "ycru"	
cu'eqdtc'qt'gs worlcpf 'crrtqxgf.rkrkpi 'hqt'rtqrgt'hwpevkqpkpi 0	
caredore de se menebr er redystri na nbr inde redi se imbe nadbubi o	
2000 Pale has been lattically to an indicate the state of	
32032 Robe hook lp 'Ucylp' Cnwo lpkwo "\q"dg"o qwpygf "d{ "eqpegcrgf "uetgy u"\q"y cm"	
y gf i gu0Vq"dg"cu" Twyfords Spectrum 2000 ceeguuqtlgu qt"gs wcn'cpf" 4 Pq	
crrtqxgf0""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
TOTAL PAGE 30: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE	

ELECTRO MECHANICAL WORKS PHASE TWO - BILL NO. 31 ITEM DESCRIPTION UNIT OTY RATE AMOUNT No. (Kshs) (Kshs) Soap Dispenser 3203 Y cm'o qwpygf "Uqcr "f kur gpugt 'y kij "c'ecr cek/{ "qh'cdqw/qpg "Nktg"j cxkpi "c" 4 rtguu'cevkqp"Uqcr"tgrgcug"o gej cpkuo "eqo rrgvg"y kij "hkzkpi "uetgy u0Cu" Pq Starmix 'qt''crrtqxgf 'gs wkxcrgpv0 Soap Dish 32084 Y cm'o qwpvgf "Uqcr 'y j ksg'f kij ""eqo r ngvg'y kij "hkzkpi "uetgy u0'Cu"Ucto kz "qt" 4 Ρq er r taxgf "gs wkxengpv Kitchen Sink 32085 Ukpi ngDqy n'Ukpi ng'F tckpgt'ukpmluk g''3722z722o o 'y kaj ''dqy n'uk g'' 642z577z372o o "f ggr "o cf g"qwl'qh'3: 1: "uvckprguu'uvggrlego r rgvg"y kij <"3P q0" o kzgtu'y kij "qxgtcto "uy kxgrl'qwirgv."3P q0'ukpm'y curgu'y kij "92o o "f kco gygt" 3 Ρq hrcpi gu'67o o ''uj cpmu''y ksj ''dtcengvu.''r nwi u''cpf ''ej ckpu'kpenwf kpi ''3P q0R/vtcr u0'' Ukpni'uj eni'dg''eu'\$F erk'uvekprguu''uvggri'ukpn\$''qt''er r tqxgf ''gs wen 3302 INTERNAL PLUMBING The following CPVC PIPE PN 10 tubing and fittings as described. Tenderer to allow for all sundry items e.g. reducers, clips etc in their other rates. 62o o "f kc"nckf 'kp"tqqh'ur ceg. "ttgpej. "ej cugf 'kp"y cmu'qt 'kp"ugtxkeg"f wew 33(B 37 No 0 540 o 'f kc'f kwg 57 3304 No 0470 o 'f kc'f kwq 47 3305 No 0Gate Valves 62o o "fkc"o gfkwo "rtguuwtg"uetgy "fqy p"hwndy c{"pqp/tckukpi "uvgo "y gfig"i cvg" 3306 xcnxg"\q"DOJ"3; 74"y kıj "y j ggm"j gcf "cpf "lqkp\u"\q"\nggm\wdkpi "cu"Rgi rgt "qt" Pq0 3307 540 o 'f kc'f kwg Pq03308 470 o 'f kc'f kwq Pq03309 P qp"tgwtp"xcrxgu'62o o 3 Pq0Bends/Elbows CPVC 620 o 'f kc'f kwq 37 Pq0 330 54o o 'f kc'f kwq 57 Pq033082 470 o 'f kc'f kwq 65 Pq0 Tees CPVC 330B3 54z47"z54"o o "f kc 32 Pq0 33084 54z'47z47 42 Pq0 33085 47z47z42"o o "f kc 44 Pq0 33086 540 o 'f kc 37 Pq0 33087 470 o 'f kc 42 Pq033088 40mm dia adaptor elbows CPVC 8 Pq0 33089 54o o "f kc"f kwq" 37 Pq0 330B: 470 o 'f kc'f kwq 37 Pq03308; 40mm dia unions CPVC 4 Pq0 33042 540 o "f kc"f kwq" 4 Pq0 33043 470 o 'f kc'f kwq Pq0 33044 40mm dia adaptor sockets 7 Pq0 33045 540 o "f kc"f kwg" 37 Pq0 33046 470 o 'f kc'f kwg 37 Pq033047 40mm plain sockets 7 Pq033048 540 o "f kc"f kwg" 42 Pq0 33049 470 o 'f kc'f kwg 47 Pq0 3304: 40mm G I Backnuts Pq0 3304; 540 o 'f kwg Pq06 33052 470 o 'f kwq Pq033053 40mm G I union 4 Pq033054 40x32mm dia Reducing bush Pq033055 42z37o o "f kc"f kwq 34 Pq0 7 33056 62z54o o 'f kc'f kwq Pq0 33057 54z47o o "f kc"f kwq Pq0 TOTAL PAGE 31: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE

Take delivery, install and commission the following UPVC, MUPVC, soil and waste systems respectively to B.S 2555 with fittings fixed to manufacturers printed instructions and manufactured by reputable manufacturers. All pipes and fittings in this installation shall be UPVC to B.S 4604 and B.S 4515. Tenderers must allow in their pipework prices for all the couplings, clippings, connectors, joints etc as required in the riunning lengths of pipework and also where necessary, for pipe fixing clips, holder hats plugged and screwed for the proper and satisfactory functioning of the system. The installation must comply with B.S 5572. Pipes 3408	ΓΕΜ No.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
15mm dia angle valves		Flexible tubes				
15mm dia angle valves	3058	Uwrrn ("cpf "kpuvcni'37o o "z"522o o "ngpi "Ingzklag"wdgu"e ly "uvckpaguu'uvggn'dceni"				
365 Cmy Thi'y cgi Tqlpw'eqo rnggy laj '30 T Rs leg 'epf 370 o 'njeundig' ver 'pget' y g'ect' ctini ctic g'0				Pq0		
370 o 'lipenedig'ver 'pget'\'g g'ect' ctnif ctci g0	3059	15mm dia angle valves	48	P q0		
370 o 'lipenedig'ver 'pget'\'g g'ect' ctnif ctci g0	305.	Crmy "but "y crat "r alpus"ago r ma"y ki "30 "T Kr kr a "onf	6	P a0		
Take delivery, install and commission the following UPVC, MUPVC, soil and waste systems respectively to B.S 5255 with fittings fixed to manufacturers printed instructions and manufactured by reputable manufacturers. All pipes and fittings in this installation shall be UPVC to B.S 4660 and B.S 4515. Tenderers must allow in their pipework prices for all the couplings, clippings, connectors, joints et as required in the riunning lengths of pipework and also where necessary, for pipe fixing clips, holder bats plugged and screwed for the proper and satisfactory functioning of the system. The installation must comply with B.S 5572. Pipes Satistic	Sw.		O	1 qo		
and waste systems respectively to B. S 5255 with fittings fixed to manufacturers printed instructions and manufactured by reputable manufacturers. All pipes and fittings in this installation shall be UPVC to B.S 4660 and B.S 4515. Tenderers must allow in their pipework prices for all the couplings, clippings, connectors, joints et as required in the riunning lengths of pipework and also where necessary, for pipe fixing clips, holder bats plugged and screwed for the proper and satisfactory functioning of the system. The installation must comply with B.S 5572. Pipes 3408 3220 o Tkco ggd j gcx [i cwi g'i qf gp'dtqy p'wRXE'ik gu	3402	FOUL DRAINAGE				
manufacturers printed instructions and manufactured by reputable manufacturers. All pipes and fittings in this installation shall be UPVC to B.S. 4660 and B.S. 4515. Tenderers must allow in their pipework prices for all the couplings, clippings, connectors, joints etc as required in the riunning lengths of pipework and also where necessary, for pipe fixing clips, holder bats plugged and screwed for the proper and satisfactory functioning of the system. The installation must comply with B.S. 5572. Pipes 3408 3409 3220 o "lico gegi" gex ["i cwi g"i qif gp"dtqy p"wRXE" lir gu 3409 3400		Take delivery, install and commision the following UPVC, MUPVC, soil				
manufacturers. All pipes and fittings in this installation shall be UPVC to b.S. 4660 and B.S. 4515. Tenderers must allow in their pipework prices for all the couplings, clippings, connectors, joints et as required in the riunning lengths of pipework and also where necessary, for pipe fixing clips, holder bats plugged and screwed for the proper and satisfactory functioning of the system. The installation must comply with B.S. 5572. Pipes 3408 3220 o Tikco gwt] gcx{1 cwi gl1 qf gp"dtqy p"wRXETk gu						
to B.S 4660 and B.S 4515. Tenderers must allow in their pipework prices for all the couplings, clippings, connectors, joints et as required in the riunning lengths of pipework and also where necessary, for pipe fixing clips, holder bats plugged and screwed for the proper and satisfactory functioning of the system. The installation must comply with B.S 5572. Pipes 3403 3404 3220 o Tico ggg¹ gex (¹ icwi g¹ tg¹ wxe¹ ir gu¹ 3405 3406 3407 3407 3407 3408 3408 3409		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
riunning lengths of pipework and also where necessary, for pipe fixing clips, holder bats plugged and screwed for the proper and satisfactory functioning of the system. The installation must comply with B.S 5572. Pipes 3408 3220 o "Floo gegf" gex ["i cwi g"i tg["w xe"h r gu"] 3409 3409 3400 34						
clips, holder bats plugged and screwed for the proper and satisfactory functioning of the system. The installation must comply with B.S 5572. Pipes						
### Company of the system. The installation must comply with B.S 5572. Pipes						
Pipes						
3340 3220 o "Iko gygt" j gxt " i cwi g" i tg "wrxe" kir gu" 3403 3220 o "Iko gygt" j gxt " i cwi g" i qif gp"diqy p \wRXE" kir gu 3404 3220 o "Iko gygt" j gxt " i cwi g" i qif gp"diqy p \wRXE" kir gu 3407 320 o "Iko q 3408 8						
3404 3220 o Tkeo ggtT gex{Tewi gT qrf gp'dtqy p'wRXE'r kr gu		- 1				
3404 3220 o Tkeo ggtT gex{Tewi gT qrf gp'dtqy p'wRXE'r kr gu	3403	322o o "f koo gygt" j gcx {"i cwi g'i tg{"wr xe"r kr gu"	3:	No		
346 620 o "Flavq 34 No Elbows 3220 o "Flavq 34 No 34 Pq0 340 3220 o "Flavq 340 320 o "Flavq 340 340 340 340 340 340 340 720 o "Flavq 340 340 720 o "Flavq 340 320 o "Flavq 341 Pq0 340 340 720 o "Flavq 341 Pq0 340 340 720 o "Flavq 341 Pq0 340 340 Pq0 340 340 Pq0 340 Access/Rodding Elbow 3220 o "Flavq 340 Pq0 440 Access/Rodding Elbow 3220 o "Flavq 440 Pq0 440 Pq0 440 Pq0 Access Tee 3220 o "Flavq Access Tee 3220 o "Flavq Access Tee Access						
Elbows 3220 o "Ic" ly ggr "dgpf u 322 pq0 3240 320 o "Ic" ly ggr "dgpf u 32 pq0 3408 3408 3409	3405	72o o ''f kwq	42	No		
320 o Tkc'ny ggr'dgpf u 32			34	No		
3468 720 o "Tk" Tkwq						
Tees 340 620 o "Tke" Isaq 34 Pq0			32	-		
Tees 320 o Tkc 3220 o Tkc 3220 o TkcTkmq 340, 720 o TkcTkmq 3220 o Tkc 340, 720 o Tkc			: 24	-		
340 322 o 'Tkc	34W	020 0 Tk Tkmq	34	rqo		
340		Tees				
34082 620 o "T k" T ksq	340	322o o 'f kc	6	Pq0		
Access/Rodding Elbow 3220 o "Flc 8 8 Pq0 3220 o "Cross tee 3220 o "Flc 4 Pq0 Cross tee 3220 o "Flc 4 Pq0 Access Tee 3220 o "Flc 4 Pq0 Weathering Slate/Vent Cowl 3220 o "Flc gyg"y gcy gtlpi "urvg."crtqp"cpf "xgpv"cqy n0 B4088 B4089 B4081 B4081 B4082 B4083 B4083 B4084 B4084 B4084 B4085 B4085 B4086 B4086 B4086 B4086 B4087 B4088 B40	-		34	-		
34083 3220 o 'Tkc	34032	1	:	Pq0		
34(84 720 0 4 Pq0 63(85) 620 0 4 Pq0 63(85) 620 0 4 Pq0 63(85) 620 0 620 0 620 0 63(85) 620 0 63(85) 620 0 63(85) 620 0 63(85) 620 0 63(85)	1002		0	D aO		
Cross tee 3220 o "f kc 4 Pq0						
Cross tee 3220 o "f kc Access Tee 3220 o "f kc Weathering Slate/Vent Cowl 3220 o "f kc o gygt"y gcyj gtkpi "urcyg."cr tqp"cpf "xgpv'eqy n0" 100mm WC Connector Floor Traps 322z "720 o "4" y c{"xtcr r gf "hqqt" ttcr "cpf "i tcvkpi Waste uPVC plugs 3220 o "f kc Boss Connectors 322z720 o "f kvq 9 Pq0						
3220 o T kc 4 P q0				1		
Access Tee 3220 o "f lc 4 Pq0	4086		4	P _a 0		
3220 o "f kc Weathering Slate/Vent Cowl 3220 o "f kc gygt "y gcyj gtkpi "urcyg."cr tqp"cpf "xgpv"eqy n") 4	140		7	1 qo		
3220 o "f ko gygt"y gcyj gtkpi "turcy." cr tqp"cpf "xgpv"eqy n0" 4	34037		4	Pq0		
100mm WC Connector 8						
Floor Traps			4	-		
322z"72o o "4"y c{"tterr gf "hqqt"tter"cpf "i teslpi 8			8	Pq0		
Waste uPVC plugs 3220 o "f kc : P q0 Boss Connectors 322z720 o "f kvq 9 P q0		•	0	D ::		
3408; 3220 o 'f kc : P q0 Boss Connectors 34042 322z72o o 'f kwq : 9 P q0	4W:	322z 720 0 4 y c{ werr gt 'mqqt wer 'ept 1 tewp1	8	Pq		
Boss Connectors						
34042 322z72o o 'f kwq 9 P q0	,		:	P q0		
				D 0		
	4042	322z/20 0 T kwq	9	P q0		
4443 322z62o o Flavq 9 Pq0	34043	322z62o o 'f kwa	9	Pq0		

ELECTRO MECHANICAL WORKS PHASE TWO - BILL NO. 33 ITEM DESCRIPTION UNIT OTY RATE AMOUNT (Kshs) (Kshs) 34044 Ugv'qh'3P q0'62'mi 'i cu'e{nlpf gtu'eqo r ngvg'y kij 'wpkxgtucn't gi wrcvqtu.dcm'ngxgt'' xcrxgu'y kyj "54o o "f kc"encuu'E""UvggnlOcpkhqrf "r kr g"3722o o "hqpi "cpf "Eqr r gt" Pq3 wdkpi u'hqt"tgi wrcvqtu'kpvgteqppgevkqp'htqo "i cu'e{rkpf gtu'vq'O cpkhqrf "cpf" ockp"ujw"qhh"xcnxg"qp"uwrrn{"rkrg"vq"Ncdqtcvqt{0 34045 Cmqy "hqt"hknhpi "vj g"i cu"E {nkpf gtu"y ksj "Nks wkhkgf "Rgstqngwo "i cu0 $\mathbf{Mi} \ 0$ 62 **Pipework** Uwrrn("cpf" kpuvcmi'i cnxcpk; gf" o knf" uvggni wdkpi "vq" DU" 35: 9" encuu" E" cpf" hkwkpi u vq"DU'365"cpf "3478 34046 370 o 'f kco gygt'r kr g NO Gzvtc"qxgt"I O U'r kr gy qtm 37o o "f kco gygt"dgpf 34047 Pq0 6 **Tees** 34048 37'z'37'z'37o o 'Fkco gvgt'Vgg 4 Pq0 Xcnxgu'*NRI 'I cu'Eqemu+ 34049 370 o "demingxet" qr etevef "kuqrevlpi "i cu'xcrxe" Pq0 3 3404: $P\,q$ 81:oo"fkc0Tou"uqemgvu" **Pkrrngu+ 3 8o o 'f kc'i cu'eqemu Pq 3502 HOT WATER SOLAR PANEL Uwrrn (. 'Ixpuvcm'cpf 'eqo o kukqp'c '522 'rkxtg'j qv'y cvgt 'uqnct'r cpgn'eqo r ngvg'y kyj " c"307My "grgevtke"dqquvgt "vvpkv"cpf "r kr kpi "vq"eqppgev"vq"vj g"dvkrf kpi "j qv"y cvgt" u{urgo 0"Vj g"j qv'y cvgt"r cpgrl'vq"dg"cuI. Y "j qv'y cvgt"r cpgru"qt "gs wcn'cpf" crrtqxgf "d{"vjg"Gpikpggt0 3 Ρq 3602 ROOF TANKS Uwr r n(. "f grkxgt { "cpf "kpuvcmcvkqp"qh" y g"hqmqy kpi "cu"ur gekhkgf "cpf "f guet kdgf "kp" yjg'rctvlewnct''urgekhlecvlqpu''eqorngvg'ykyj"cm'\yjg'pgeguuct{"uwrrqtvu."hkwlpiu" cpf "ceeguuqtkgu."cm'\q"\jg"\uc\kuhce\kqp"qh"\jg'Gpikpggt0 Water Tank 3608 Uwr r n(. "f grlxgt "cpf "lpuvcm'xgt vlecn'enqugf "gpf "r rcuvle" o qwrf gf "vcpm'qh'ecr celx{' 7222"hktgu"*3322"i cmqpu+"cpf "f kco gygt "4572"z "3482o o "j ki j 0"Vj g"\cpm\q"dg" cuugo dngf "eqo r ngvg"y knj "eqxgt"cpf "j cxkpi "uetgy gf "eqppgevkqpu"hqt "kpngv." qwwgv."qxgthmqy."47oo"jkij"rtguuwtg"demlxcnxg."ftckp"rkrgu"cpf"cp{"qvjgt" Pq0 pgeguuct { 'ksgo 'hqt 'ksu'r tqr gt 'hwpeskqpkpi 0'Vj g'scpni'uj cni'dg''o qwpsgf ''qp''c'hrev' tqqh'urcd "cpf "uj cm'dg "cu'TQVQ"O qf grl'qt "cr r tqxgf "gs wkxcrgpv0"Hqt"J qugtggrl' hktg'hkijvkpi+ TOTAL PAGE 33: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE

ELECTRO MECHANICAL WORKS PHASE TWO - BILL NO. 34 ITEM DESCRIPTION UNIT OTY RATE AMOUNT (Kshs) (Kshs) EXTERNAL WATER RETICULASTIONS WORKS Uwrrn(."f grlxgt."kpuvcm'cpf "\guv'ERXE/RP42"r krgu'cpf "hkwkpi u''cu''f guetkdgf" cpf 'uj qy p''qp''yj g'f tcy kpi u0"Tcvgu''o wuv''cmqy 'hqt''cm'O gvcnlr ncurke''yj tgcf gf " cf cr vqtu'y j gtg'tgs wktgf "hqt"yj g"eqppgevkqp"qh'ucpkct{"hkz wxtgu."xcnxgu." uqengvu. 'unkfkpi "cpf 'hkzgf' "lqkpvu. 'uwrrqtv't cegy c{u. 'kuqncvkpi 'uj gcvju. "gncuvke" o cvgtkcnu."gzr cpukqp"cto u"cpf "dgpf u."etquuqxgtu."eqwr nkpi u."enkr r kpi u." eqppgevqtu."Iqkpvu"gve0'cu"tgs wktgf "kp" yj g"twppkpi "rgpi yj u"qh"r kr gy qtm"cpf "cnq" y j gtg"pgeguuct{."hqt"r krg"hkzkpi "enkru."j qnfgt"dcvu"r nvvi i gf "cpf"uetgy gf"hqt"vjg" r tqr gt"cpf "ucvkuhcevqt { "hwpevkqpkpi "qh'vj g"u{uvgo 0 CPVC PN20 PIPEWORK 72o o "f koo gygt"r kr gy qtm 47 No 52 3704 620 o 'f koo gygt'r kr gy qtm No 37Œ 54o o 'f kco gygt'r kr gy qtm 3 No Extra over tubing for: **Bends** 8 3706 54o o 'f kco gygt'dgpf Pq0 62o o "f koo gygt"dgpf 32 3707 Pq03708 720 o "f ko gygt"dgpf 32 Pq0Tees 54o o "f koo gvgt "gs worl'vgg Pq0 620 o "f koo gygt "gs worl'ygg 8 Pq0 370, 720 o "f ko gygt "gs worl'ygg 8 Pq0Reducers 37082 54"z"620 o "f ko gygt"tgf wegt"uqengv 6 Pq037083 62'z'72o o 'f ko gygt'tgf wegt'uqengv 7 Pq037084 54"z"72o o "f kco gvgt"tgf wegt"uqengv 8 Pq0 **Gate Valves** 37085 720 o "f koo gygt "f kwq 4 Pq0 Pq0 37086 620 o "f koo gygt "f kwq 4 37087 540 o "f ko gygt"f kwq 3 Pq0 Pipe Sockets 37088 72o o 'f ko gygt 'f kwq 37 Pq0 37089 620 o "f ko gygt"f kwq 3: Pq0 3708: 540 o "f koo gygt "f kwq 4 Pq0 Male/Female Brass Threaded Adapters/Transition fittings. 3703; | 720 o "f koo gygt "f kwq 8 Pq0 37042 620 o 'f ko gygt'f kwq Pq0 6 37043 | 540 o 'f ko gygt'f kwq 6 Pq0 Water Booster Pump Set 37044 F wf "cpf 'uvcpf d{ "I twpf hqu'cwqo cyle"y cygt"r wo r ugy'f qkpi "40 51j "ci ckpuy" cj gcf "qh'42o "j gcf "eqorngwg"y knj "82n'rtguuwtg"xguugnu "rtguuwtg"uy kwej gu." i cwi gu'cpf "eqpvtqrlr cpgr0Rcpgrl\q"dg"htqo "uvcpf ctf "cpqf k gf "uj ggv'o gvcrlcpf " vq"eqpvckp"xkuvcrikpf kecvqtu."r tqvgevkqp"tgrc{u."xqnvo gvgt."co o gvgt"cwq"o cpwcri ugrgevkqp"uy kej "gve0Qvj gt"eqo r qpgpvu"kp"r wo r "cuugo dn("ctg"3"rgxgrlugv"hqt" my "rgxgrihnqcv'uy kej gu'f t{"twp"ewi'qwx."3"ugv'qh'grgevtlecri'u{uvgo "vko g"f grc{" Ugv uy kej "gve0"Vgpf gtgt "vq"pqvg"vj cv'r cpgnu'y ktkpi "f kci tco "y km'tgs wktg"Gpi kpggt)u" crrtqxcn'rtlqt"\q"kw'hcdtlecvlqp0'Vjg"\gpfgtgt"ku"cnuq"\q"cmqy"hqt"hcdtlecvlqp"qh" c'r wo r 'j qwulpi 'cu'uj qy p'lp''y g'f tcy lpi u0Vj g'uwr r n 'o wuv'eqo g'eqo r ngvg'' y kij "cm'yj g"xcnxgu. "hkwlpi u'tgs wltgf "vq"o cmg"yj g"u{uvgo "y qtm'cu"lpvgpf gf 0"

TOTAL PAGE 34: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE

TEM No.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
110.				(IXSIIS)	(IXSIIS)
3802	FOUL WATER EXTERNAL DRAINAGE Uwrn ("f grlxgt"cpf "kpuvcm'y g'hqmqy kpi "WRXE."O WRXE."uqkti'cpf "y curg" u{urgo u'tgur gevlxgr{ "uq'DCU7477"y kyi "havkpi u'hlzgf "uq'O cpwhcewtgu'Rtkpvgf" kput werkqpu'cpf "o cpwhcewtgf "d{"tgr wcdmg"o cpwhcewtgtu'O'Vgpf gtgtu'o wuv' cmqy "kp"y gkt "r kr gy qtmi'r tkegu'hqt "cmi'y g'eqwrnkpi u."enkr r kpi u."eqppgevqtu." lqkput'gveO'cu'tgs wktgf "kp"y g't wppkpi "ngpi yi u'qhi'r kr gy qtmi'cpf "cmq"y j gtg" pgeguuct {.'hqt"r kr g'hkzkpi "enkr u."j qnf gt "dcwi'r nwi i gf "cpf "uetgy gf "hqt"y g" r tqr gt"cpf "ucvkuhcevqt {"hwpevkqpkpi "qh'yi g"u{urgo 0'				
	MuPVC and uPVC Waste and Soil pipework				
3803	322o o "f koo gvgt"j gcx{"i cwi g"i qrf gp"dtqy p"o WRXE"r kr g0 Bends	67	No		
3804	322o o "f koo gygt"uy ggr "dgpf Tees	:	Pq0		
3805	322o o "f ko gygt"uy ggr "ygg	6	Pq0		
3806	Manhole Uvcpf ctf "o cuqpt { '872'z '872"o o "d { '672o o "O cpj qrg"eqo r rgvg"y kj "htco g" cpf "j gcx { "f w{ "eqxgt0"	7	P q0		
3807	Gully Traps 322"z"720 o "Vtcrrgf" Inqqt"i wn("y kj "4"P q0620 o "f kco gygt" kpngv'cpf "720 o "f kco gygt" kpngy'cpf "720 o "f kco gygt" kpngy0Vj ku" ku'\q"eqo g"kp"522"z"522"o o "'us wctg'\qr" o cuqpt{"i wng{"cpf "3470 o "y keni' eqpetgyg" eqxgt "Kpenwf g"cmi'pgeguuct{"gzecxcykqpu."hqto "y qtmi'cpf "hkpkij kpi 0	4	Pq		
3808	Cmqy "hqt"Vguvkpi "cpf "eqo o kuukqpkpi "qhi'vj g"gpvktg"Rnwo dkpi "cpf "Ftckpci g" U{uvgo "'vq"'vj g"Gpi kpggt)u"Crrtqxcn	3	Kigo		
3902	Fire Fighting Equipments Portable Fire Extinguishers Supply complete with brackets and ensure fire safety certificate				
3908	607mi "Ectdqp"f kqzkfg"i cu'r qtvcdng'hktg"gzvkpi wkuj gt"ely "r tguuwtg"i cwi g. "kpkokcn" ej cti g"cpf"j cpi kpi "j qqmu0	6	P q0		
3904	702 mi "Ft{"rqy fgt"fkqzkfg"rqtvcdng"hktg"gzvkpiwkujgt"ely "rtguuwtg"icwig." kpkkkcn'ejctig"cpf"jcpikpi"jqqmu0	6	P q0		
3905	Cmqy "hqt"t"hktgdcmleqo r ngvg"y ksj "j qnf gt"cpf "qvj gt"hkvkpi u	3	Pq		
3906	"Hitg"Dicpngv 30440 "z"30440 'Hitg"dicpngv=5/ic{gt"enqij "y kij "rtqvgevkxg"xcrqwt"dcttlgt"cpf " gcu{'hqt"f griq{0 gpv'vq"DCHG"cpf "DUGP"/"3: 8; "crrtqxgf"cu"Miffg"qt"gs wcn' cpf"crrtqxgf0	3	Рq		
					ĺ

ELECTRO MECHANICAL WORKS PHASE TWO - BILL NO. 36 ITEM DESCRIPTION UNIT OTY RATE AMOUNT (Kshs) (Kshs) 3: 02 SPLIT AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM Supply and instal the following air conditioning installations complete with the associated accessories. Split Air Conditioning for Server Rooms. 9my "*46.222Dwlji +"y cmlo qwpvgf "ur rkv"ckt "eqpf kklqpgt "eqo r rgvg"y kij "uwr r qt v" dtcengw.0Vj g'llpf qqt''wpkv'uj cm'dg'llpuvcngf ''qp'j ki j y cm(Ki'uj cm'j cxg'' o ketqrtqeguuqt"eqpvtqnu'vjcv'oqpkqt"uvcwu"qh'wpkv'eqorqpgpvu"cpf" gpxktqpo gpvcn'r ctco gvgtu'nkng'vgo r ctcwxtg''cpf 'j wo kf kx{ (KK'uj cm'dg''gs wkr r gf " y ksj "c"uki pomkpi "cnoto "vq"kpf kecvg"f gvgtkqtovkqp"qh"eqpf kskqpu. Grgevtqpke" 3 Ρq gzrcpukqp"xcnxg."c"uncwuu"fkurnc{"rcpgn"cpf"cm"qyjgt"pgeguuc{"eqpvtqn" f gxkegulKt/uj cm/qr gtcvg"qp"T632"tghtki gtcpv'qt"cp{"qvj gt"pqp"q| qpg"f gr ngvkpi " tghtki gtcpv'cpf 'uj cm'dg'Gpgti { "Uvct'Tevgf OVj g'vvpkv'uj cm'dg''cu'NI "'v{rg''qt" crrtqxgf "gs wkxcrgpv0"Kpenwf g"o qwpvlpi "Dtcengvu"cu"pgeguuct {0 Ρq 3: 04 | 3: 222 "Dwlj "f kwq"cv"O ggwpi 0" 3 3: 05 | 34222 "Dwiji "f kwq"cv"Uwr gtxkuqt) u "Qhhkeg. "T gegr vlqp" "cpf "O qpkqtkpi "tqqo 5 Ρq Refrigeration Pipework Tghtki gtcvkqp"r krgy qtmlkpenwf kpi "47o o "Cochngz"kpuwncvkqp"hqt"dqyj "yjg" 77 No nks wkf "cpf "i cu'nkpgu0" Refrigerant 3: 07 | Cmqy 'T632C'tghtki gtcpv'hqt''ej cti kpi ''ckt''eqpf kskqpkpi ''u{urgo 0 3 Kgo **Drainage Pipework** 470 o "RXE" eqpf gpucyg" f tckpci g"r kr gy qtmlkpenvf kpi "dgpf u "enkr u "lqkpw" cpf " 3:08 47 NO vggu'kp''yi g'twppkpi 'hgpi yi u''qh''yi g''r kr g0 Surge Protector Rqy gt "r tqvgevkqp" wpkv" cu" Uqncvgm"qt "gs wcn" cpf "cr r tqxgf 0 7 Ρq **Mounting Bracket** O qwpvkpi "dtcengv'hqt" 'y g"qwf qqt" wpkv'eqo r ngvg'y kyj "c"eci g"cpf "r tqxkf gf "y kyj r wtr qug/o cf g'r tqvgevlxg'uvggnlltqp"cpi ng'htco g''cpf "cm'qvj gt "cpej qtlpi " Рq 7 3:0 ceeguuqtkgu'kpenwfkpi 'tcy n'dqnu'cpf 'cpw/xkdtcwqp'twddgt'o qwpwlpi u'vq'' gpi kpggtøu"er r tqxcn0 Uwrn ("cpf 'kpuvcm'522o o "z '72o o "I "KVtc (u'hqt 'vj g'r krg'y qtm'eqo r ngvg'y kj 3:0 NO 72 uwr r qt v'dt cengvu. "j cpi gtu"cpf 'hkz wt gu0 Cmqy "hqt"I qkuvkpi "vj g"Qwxfqqt"C1E"WpksU'vq"Tqqh"Hnqqt"cpf"Kpuvcmkpi "kp"vj g" 3: 032 Rncpv'Ctgc"cmqecvgf" Kgo 3 3: 03 Cmqy "hqt"Rtguuwtg"Vguvkpi ."Xcewwo kpi ""cpf "Tghtki gtcpv"Ej cti kpi " Kgo 3 3: 034 Cmqy "hqt" Vgurkpi "cpf "Eqo o kuulqpkpi "qh" yi g"U{uvgo " 3 Kgo TOTAL PAGE 36: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE

TEM No.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
- 101				()	(=====)
19.0	CONTROL ROOM ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS				
3; 03	34'y c{"VRP "Uwd/f kntkdwkqp"dqctf "*UF D/3+,"hnuj "o qwpwgf."y kj "322C"VR" o ckpuy kej "cu'o cpwhcewtgf "d{"etcdtgg"y kj "nqencdng"f qqt"eqpuknkpi "qh≤ ""/6'r e"O ED'qh'54C."5/r j ""/"32'r eu'O ED'qh'54C."3/r j ""/"8'r eu'l gugtxg'r nceg."3/r j .eqo r ngwg Lighting installation	Pq	3		
	Light fittings complete with accessories, lamps and tubes, 1.5 mm ² three core heat resisting cables and wiring to an adjacent lighting point (<i>measured separately</i>) and fixing				
3; 04	Nki j vkpi 'r qkpvu	Pq	7:		
3; 05	8"Cor"qpg"i cpi "qpg"y c{"tıy kej "c"etcd\tgg Lighting fittings	Pq	37		
3;06	72Y 'NGF 'Hnqqf 'Nki j v.''Y cvgt 'Rtqqh '5222M 'eqo rngvg'y ksj 'O qwpvkpi 'Dtcengvu'cu' Rj krkru'qt 'crrtqxgf ''gs wkxcngpv0	Pq	:		
3;07	3422o o "4z58Y" Vy kp"hwqtguegpv" Dewgp" cu"Rj knkru" qt" errt qxgf" gs wkxengpv	Pq	42		
3;08	34Y "Uwthoeg"O qwpvgf "Tqwpf "NGF "hki j v"cu"Rj kıkru"qt "crrtqxgf "gs wkxcıgpv	Pq	52		
	Final sub-circuits from distribution board in cable and conduit installation comprising concealed heavy gauge PVC conduit, 2.5mm ² PVC insulated copper cables, 2.5 mm ² copper earthing cable including accessories and fittings				
3; 09	Hwuj "o qwpygf "uqengv//qwrgwr'qh'54C."3/r j ."4421462x."72J \ ."hgf "yj tqwi j "Ew' 5z407o o 4"RXE hpuwrygf "EW'y ktgu'hp'42o o "eqpf wku'eqo r ngyg'y kij "lwpevkqp"dqzgu." eqppgevqtu'cpf "ceeguuqtkgu	Pq	47		
	Final sub-circuit from distribution board in cable and conduit installation comprising concealed heavy gauge PVC conduit 4mm ² PVC insulated copper cables, 4mm ² earthing cable including accessories.				
3;02	54C."5R-P-G'r qy gt'r qkp u'eqor ngvgn("y ktgf "kp"6"eqtg"6oo "RXEIUY CIRXE" eqrrgt "ecdngu"ftcyp" kp" kwpn kpi"cpf "twpkpi" htqo" vjg"fkuntkdwkqp"dqctf" vq" vjg"5" rjcug' 54C" uqengv'qwngv'gzennfkpi" vjg" uy kvejgf" uqengv0	Pq	3		
3;0,2	54C. "622X. "5R-P-G"Uwthceg"o qwpwlpi "lipvgtrqengf" 'tıy kej gf "tıqengv'qwugv'eqorngvg" y kıj "kut'qr "rnwi "cu'O MEcvPq0"; 867"TGF	Pq	3		
	ECDNIPI "Y QTMU				
3; 032	Uwrrn("6E"z"47o o [#] RxelRxelUy clRxe"Ecdng'hqo "vj g"NX"Dqctf"\$NX'Rj cug"3\$"cv'vj g" P gy "Eqpvtqn'Tqqo "vq"F kntkdwkqp"Dqctf"FD"E\$"cv'vj g"Eqpvtqn'Tqqo 0'	О	42		
3; 083	Uwrn ("cpf" kpuvcmiTcrxcpk (gf" ecdng" ktc (u"422" z"72" z"3040 o "Vj kemicu" Pckkqpy kf g" Gngentkecnikfi wuntkgu" Nof" Ocpwhoewatgf" qt" gs woniopf" crrt qxgf ()"	О	342		
3; 084	Uwrn ("cpf "kpuvcm") cnxcpk; gf "Rqy f gt "ecdng" trc (u"422" z"72" z "5020 o "Vj kem Eqorngvg" y kaj "Mpqemiqw Rncvgu. "'cu" Uej pkf gt "Gngevtke" Nvf "O cpwhcewtgf "qt "gs wcn'cpf" crrtqxgf 0"	o	372		
гота	L PAGE 37: TO COLLECTION SUMMARY PAGE				
	TOTAL BILL CARRIED FORWARD TO SUMMARY S				

HYWb]W/'6]X'

HYVNb]VV7.6]X! 6UgY.6]X '

G]hY'Cf[Ub]nUh]cb'

A Yhlox Ghuhya Ybh

A cV]]nUh]cb GW(YXi Y

7cbgffi Wycb GWYXi Y

9G'A UbU[Ya Ybh'GhfUhY[]Yg'UbX' =a d'Ya YbhUh]cb 'D'Ubg'

7cXY'cZ7cbXi Wiff9GŁ

9ei]da Ybhi

?YmDYfgcbbY`GVNYXi `Y`'

Ch\Yfg'! 'CdYfUhjcb'UbX'a UjbhYbUbW'd`Ub'

o 'ab " '7 ' 'h ' '

HYW\b]W\dag{\text{6}}X! 6Ug\dag{\text{6}}X'

H\Y'6]XXYf'g\U``dfcj]XY'h\Y'HYW\b]WI`'6]X'Zcf'h\Y'6UgY!6]X'Wa d`YhY']b`U``fYgdYWi]bWI X]b['hYW\b]WI`]bZcfa Uh]cb'UbX'gfUbXUfXgĕWtXYgĕXYg][bg'UbX'gdYV]ZJWUh]cbgĕcZK cf_gcZYfYX'Ucb['k]h\'U``XcVVa YbhUh]cb'a YbhJcbYX']b`\\H6'%'`UbX'GYVUJcb'J\=cZh\Y'6]XX]b['8cVVa Ybh'''H\]g'\k]``]bWI XY'fY`Yj Ubh']hYfUhi fYgĕXUhUcf'XfUk]b[gĕhYghfYgi hg'UbX'ch\Yfgi ddcfh]b['XcWa Ybhgĕ]bWI X]b['U``]bZcfa Uh]cb'fYei YghYX']b'h\Y'6]XX]b['8cWa Ybh'UbX'Ug'a Um'VY'bYWYggUfmhc'YghU\]g\'WbZcfa]hmk]h\'h\Y'9a d`cmYfÅg'GdYV]ZJWhJcbg'UbX'fYei]fYa Ybhg''

5bmA U'cf XYj]Uh]cb Zfca 'h\ Y '9a d'cnYfÅgfYei]fYa Ybhgʻg\ U``VY h\ Y 'Wii gY Zcf fY YVMJcb cZh\ Y '6]X" '5bmXYj]Uh]cb 'k\]W\]b 'h\ Y '6]XXYfÅg`cd]b]cb]g Wtbg]XYfYX a]bcfzh\ Y '6]XXYf g\ U``dfcj]XY 'Yj]XYbW\ 'hc 'h\]g 'YZYVM]bWi X]b['Yj]XYbW\ 'cZ Ubm a cbYhUfm]a d`]Wlh]cbg 'Wii gYX 'Vm gi W\ XYj]Uh]cb" 'H\ Y '9a d`cnYfÅgYj U`i Uh]cb g\ U``VY]bXYdYbXYbhcZ6]XXYfÅgcd]b]cb cb gi W\ a UhhYfg' UbX g\ U``VY ZbUQ

G]hY'Cf[Ub]nUh]cb'

<code>GlogYfhG]hY'Cf[Ub]nUh]cb']bZcfaUh]cbQ</code>

o '@'" '7 ' 'h '' '

A Yh\cX'GhUhYa Ybh'

GlogYfh'A Yh\cX GhUhYa YbhQ

H\Y`a Yh\cX`ghUhYa Ybh`g\ci``X`]bWi XY`h\Y`a Ubi ZUMf fYfg`hYW\b]Wi``XUhU`g\YYhg`UbX` ei chUh]cbg` Zcf` gi dd`m UbX`]bghU``Uh]cb` cZ` h\Y` Y`YMfca YW\Ub]Wi` Wta dcbYbhgz gi Va]hhYX`Ug'dUfhcZh\Y`6]X`UbX`U[fYYX`Ug'dUfhcZh\Y`7cbhfUMf''

A cV]`]nUh]cb'GW(YXi `Y'

Glogyfh'A cV]`]nUh]cb'GVXYXi `YQ

±0 'UW ('% The Youth) W' \ Ih \ The Youth) W' \ Uff 7cbx] h] cbg Giv! 7`UigY ('% The Yoth UW (cfg \ U``bch \ Wffmcihacy)] nUh) cbhc G] hY ibeygg he Yogg he Yogg he Yogg he Yogg Wbg Ybh he Un Uddfcdf] UhY a Yugif Yg UfY] bod \ UW hc \ UXXfYgg Ybj] fcba Ybhu` Ubx gc V] U` f] g_g Ubx] a d \ Uw bg k \] W \ UgiU a] b] a ia g \ U```] bWi xY \ Udd`m] b[`he Ya Ubu[Ya Ybh GhfuhY[] Yg Ubx =a d`Ya Ybhuh] cb` D` Ubg fA G=Dg Ubx 7cxy cz 7cbxi Whzcf 7cbhfu Wcf Åg DYfgcbby` žgi Va] hhyx Ug dufhc Zhe Yobh Uh! ``

7cbgffi Wycb GWYXi Y

QlbgYfh'7cbgffi VblJcb'GVNYXi YQ

H\Y'Webghfi Whjcb'g\N\YXi`Y'g\U``]b\Ni XY'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[`_Yma]`YghcbYg` f\U\LBc!c\V'Y\hjjcb'hc'h\Y'7cbhf\U\hcf\hj'A G=Dgzk\]W\'We``Y\hjjY'm\Zcfa'h\Y'7!9GA Dz']b' \U\WefX\Ub\N'k]h\'h\Y'D\Ufh]\W`\Uf'7cbX]hjcbg'\A'GdY\NJU''dfcj]gjcbg'Gi\V!7`\Ui\gY'('%'' f\V\L7cbgh]hi hjcb'cZh\Y'8556'

9G'A UbU[Ya YbhGhfUhY[]Yg'UbX =a d`Ya YbhUh]cb D`Ubg''

f9G! A G=DL

H\Y`6]XXYf`g\U``gi Va]h`Wta dfY\Ybg]j Y`UbX`WtbV]gY`9bj]fcba YbHU`**UbX`GcV]U**`fPGE A UbU[Ya YbhGrfUhY[]Yg`UbX`a d`Ya YbHUh]cb`D`Ubg`fPG! A G=DE'Ug`fYei]fYX`Vm±H6`%%%flEcZh\Y`6]X`8UhU`G\YYh''H\YgY`grfUhY[]Yg`UbX`d`Ubg`g\U``XYgWf]VY`]b`XYHU]``h\Y`UMf]cbgz a UhYf]U`gz`Yei]da Ybhz`a UbU[Ya Ybh`dfcWrggYg`YhW'h\Uh`k]```VY`]a d`Ya YbhYX`Vmh\Y`7cbhfUMcfz`UbX`]hg`gi VWtbhfUMcfg''`

±b`XYjY`cd]b[`h\YgY`ghfUhY[]Yg`UbX`d`Ubgžh\Y`6]XXYf`g\U``\UjY`fY[UfX`hc`h\Y`9G`dfcj]g]cbg`cZh\Y`W&bhfUWh]bWiX]b[`h\cgY`Ug`a UmVY`a cfY`Zi``mXYgWn]VYX`]b`h\Y`K cf_g`FYei]fYaYbhg`]b`GYVMn]cb`J="`

7cXY'cZ7cbXi Whizcf'7cbhfUWhcflygDYfgcbbY`fl9GL: cfa

Note to the Employer:

The following minimum requirements shall not be modified. The Employer may add additional requirements to address identified issues, informed by relevant environmental and social assessment.

The types of issues identified could include risks associated with: labour influx, spread of communicable diseases, O - O = O = C

Delete this Box prior to issuance of the bidding documents.

Note to the Bidder

The minimum content of the Code of Conduct form as set out by the Employer shall not be substantially modified =

7C89'C: '7CB81 7H': CF'7CBHF57HCF/GD9FGCBB9@

K Y'UfY'h\Y'7cbhfUMrcfz'OYbhYf'bUa Y'cZ7cbhfUMrcfQ'K Y'\Uj Y'g][bYX'U'WtbhfUMrk]h\'OYbhYf'bUa Y'cZ'9a d'cmYfQZcf'OYbhYf'XYgWfJdhJcb'cZ'h\Y'K cf_gQ'H\YgY'K cf_g\\"VY'WVff]YX'ci h'UhOYbhYf'h\Y'GJhY'UbX'ch\Yf'cWhJcbg'k\YfY'h\Y'K cf_gk]``VY'WVff]YX'ci h'Q'Ci f'WtbhfUMrfYei]fYg'i g'hc']a d'Ya Ybha YUgi fYg'hc'UXXfYgg'Ybj]fcba YbhU'UbX'gcVJU'f]g_g'fY`UhYX'hc'h\Y'K cf_g\\"JbWi X]b['h\Y'f]g_g'cZgYli U'Yl d'c]hUhJcb\"gYli U'UVi gY'UbX'qYli U'\UfUqqa Ybh'

H\]g7cXY'cZ7cbXi Whi]gdUfhcZci f'a YUgi fYghc'XYU'k]h\'Ybj]fcba YbhU'UbX'gcWJU'f]g_gfY`UhYX'hc'h\Y'K cf_g'''+nUdd`]Yghc'U'`ci f'ghUZZ`UVci fYfg'UbX'ch\YfYa d`cmYYg'Uh'h\Y'K cf_g'''+nUdd`]Yghc'U'`ci f'ghUZZ`UVci fYfg'UbX'ch\YfYa d`cmYYg'Uh'h\Y'K cf_g'G]hY'cf'ch\Yf'd`UWYg'k\YfY'h\Y'K cf_g'UfY'VY]b[''Wlff]YX'ci h'''+nUgc'Udd`]Yg'hc'h\Y'dYfgcbbY``cZYUW\'gi VWcbhfUWhcf'UbX'Ubmch\Yf'dYfgcbbY``Ugg]gh]b['i g']b'h\Y'Y\IYWh]cb'cZh\Y'K cf_g'''5```gi W\'dYfgcbg'UfY'fYZYffYX'hc'Ug'Â7cbhfUWhcf\hg'DYfgcbbY`\A'UbX'UfY'qi VYWhhc'h\]q7cXY'cZ7cbXi Wh''

H\]g`7cXY`cZ`7cbXi Vhi]ZJYg`h\Y`VY\Uj]cf`h\Uh`kY`fYei]fY`Zfca `U``7cbhfUVhcfåg`DYfqcbbY`''`

Ci f`k cf_d`UW']g`Ub`Ybj]fcba Ybhk \YfY'i bgUZYžcZZYbg]j YžUVi g]j Y`cf`j]c`YbhVY\Uj]cf` k]``bch'VY'hc`YfUhYX`UbX`k \YfY'U``dYfgcbg`g\ci `X`ZYY``Wta ZcfhUV`Y`fU]g]b[`]ggi Yg`cf` WtbWfbg`k]h\ci h'ZYUf`cZfYhU]Uh]cb"

F9EI #98 7CB8I 7H

7cbhfUMhcflåg DYfgcbbY`g\U`.

- %" \Wffmci h\]g#\YfXi h]Yg\Wta dYhYbhmUbX X]`][Ybhm/
- &" Wta d`mk]h\ h\]g7cXYcZ7cbXi WhUbX'U``Udd`]WW\`Y``Uk gžfY[i`Uh]cbg` UbX' ch\Yf fYei]fYa Ybhgž]bWi X]b[fYei]fYa Ybhg hc dfchYWi h\Y`\YU'h\žgUZYhmUbX'k Y``!VY]b[cZch\Yf7cbhfUMhcfÅgDYfgcbbY``UbX'Ubm ch\Yf'dYfqcb/
- ' " a U]bHJ]b U gUZY k cf_]b[Ybj]fcba Ybh]bWl X]b[Vm
- ("Ybgi f]b[h\Uh k cf_d`UWgž a UW\]bYfmž Yei]da Ybh UbX dfcWggYgi i bXYfYUW\dYfgcb\bar{\text{d}}jW\bhfc`UfYgUZYUbX k]h\ci hf]g_hc\YUh\/
-) " k YUf]b[fYei]fYX dYfgcbU dfchYVMj Y Yei]da Ybh/ ...
- *" i g]|b['Uddfcdf]|UhY' a YUgi fYg' fY`Uh]|b['hc' W\Ya]WU`ž d\ng]|WU' UbX' V]c`c[]WU`gi VghUbW'g'UbX'U[Ybhg/UbX'
- +" Zc``ck]b['Udd`]WUV`Y`Ya Yf[YbWmcdYfUn]b['dfcWfXi fYg''
- , "fYdcfhikcf_ig]hiUh]cbgih\Uhi\Y#g\Y'VY`]YjYgiUfYibchigUZYicfi\YU`h\miUbXifYacjYi\]agY`Z#\YfgY`Z ZfcaiUikcf_ig]hiUh]cbik\]W\i\Y#g\YifYUgcbUV`miVY`]YjYgidfYgYbhgiUbi]aa]bYbhiUbXigYf]cigiXUb[Yfihci\]a#\Yf``]ZYicfi\YU'h\/
- "hfYUhch\YfdYcd`Y'k]h\fYgdYVMzUbX'bchX]gWf]a]bUhY'U[U]bghgdYWMZ]W [fci dg'gi W\Ug'k ca YbzdYcd`Y'k]h\X]gUV]`]h]Ygza][fUbh'k cf_Yfg'cf' W\]XfYb/
- %\$"bch'Yb[U[Y']b'GYliU'<UfUgga Ybhžk\]W(a YUbg'i bk Y`Wa Y'gYliU' UXj UbWYgžfYei Yghg' Zcf'gYliU'ZUj cfgžUbX'ch\Yf'j YfVU'cf'd\ng]WU' WabXi WhicZU'gYliU'bUhifY'k]h\ch\Yf'7cbhfUWhcfåg'cf'9a d`cnYfåg' DYfgcbbY'/
- % bch Yb[U[Y]b GYliU 9ldc]hUh]cbžk\]W a YUbg Ubm UMiU cf UhhYa dhYX UVi gY cZ dcg]h]cb cZ ji bYfUV]]mžX]ZZYfYbh]U dck Yf cf hfi ghž Zcf gYliU di fdcgYgž]bWlX]b[žVih bch]a]hYX hcž dfcZ]h]b[a cbYhUf]mž gcVJU m cf dc]hJW) m Zfca h\Y gYliU Yldc]hUh]cb cZ Ubch\Yf/
- %&"bchYb[U[Y`]b`GYI i U`5Vi gYžk \]W\`a YUbg`h\Y`UWi U`cf`h\fYUhYbYX`
 d\ngj]VV`]bhfi g]cb`cZ U`gYI i U`bUhi fYžk\Yh\Yf`Vm`ZcfW\`cf`i bXYf`
 i bYei U`cf`WtYfWJ Y`WtbX]h]cbg/`
- % "bchYb[U[Y]b UbmZcfa cZgYl i U UM/jj]hmk]h\]bX]j]Xi U'g i bXYf h\Y U[Y cZ% žYl Wdh]b WbY cZdfY! Yl]dh]b[a Uff]U[Y/

- %("Wta d`YhY`fY`Yj Ubh'hfU]b]b[`Wti fgYg`h\Uh'k]``VY`dfcj]XYX`fY`UhYX`hc`h\Y`Ybj]fcba YbhU``UbX`gcV]U``UgdYVhg`cZh\Y`7cbhfUMbz]bWi X]b[`cb`\YU'h\`UbX`gUZYhma UhhYfgzGYI i U``9I d`c]hUh]cb`UbX`5Vi gY`fG95tzUbX`GYI i U``< UfUqqa Ybh'fG<t/</p>
- %) " fYdcfhj]c`Uh]cbg'cZh\]g'7cXY'cZ7cbXi Vb/UbX
- % "bch fYHJ]UhY U[U]bgh UbmdYfgcb k \c fYdcfhg j]c \Uh]cbg cZh\]g 7cXY cZ7cbXi Whzk \Yh\Yf hc i g cf h\Y 9a d \cmYfzcf k \c a U_Yg i gY cZh\Y [f]Yj UbW a YW\Ub]ga Zcf 7cbhfUMhcfhg DYfgcbbY cf h\Y dfc YWhg ; f]Yj UbW FYXfYgg A YW\Ub]ga ""

F5-GB; '7CB79FBG''

ZUbmdYfgcb cVgYfj Yg VY\Uj]cf h\Uh'\Y#g\Y VY`]Yj Yg a UmfYdfYgYbh'U'j]c`Uh]cb cZh\]g 7cXY cZ 7cbXi VMzcf h\Uh ch\Yfk]gY WcbWfbg \]a #\Yfz\Y#g\Y g\ci `X fU]gY h\Y]ggi Y dfca dh'n'H\]g WUb VY XcbY]b Y]h\Yf cZh\Y Zc``ck]b['k Ung '

- 7cbHJMKOYbhYf'bUa Y'cZh\Y'7cbhfJMkcfåg'GcVJU'9\dYfhk]h\'fY'Yj Ubh'Yl dYf]YbW']b'\
 \UbX]b[gYliU'Yld'c]hUh]cbzgYliU'Uvi gY'UbX'gYliU'\UfUgga Ybh'VVgYgzcf']ZgiW\'dYfgcb']g'bch'fYei]fYX'i bXYf'h\Y'7cbhfJMbeUbch\Yf']bX]j]XiU'XYg][bUhYX'Vmh\Y'7cbhfJMbef'hc'\UbX'Y'h\YgY'a UhhYfgQ]b'kf]h]b['Uhh\]g'UXXfYgg'O''Qcf'VmhY'Yd\cbY'UhO''Qcf']b'dYfgcb'UhO''Qcf'
- 7U``O'Q'hc'fYUW\'h\Y'7cbhfUWhcfilg\\ch]bY'*f]Z'Ubm*£UbX``YUjY'U'a YggU[Y'''

H\Y' dYfgcbåg']XYbh]hm k]`` VY' _Ydh' W&bZ]XYbh]Uži b`Ygg' fYdcfh]b['cZ' U`Y[Uh]cbg']g' a UbXUhYX' Vm h\Y' W&i bhfm`Uk "'5bcbma ci g' W&a d`U]bhg' cf' U`Y[Uh]cbg' a Um'U'gc' VY' gi Va]hhYX'UbX'k]``VY'[]j Yb'U``Xi Y'UbX'Uddfcdf]UhY'W&bg]XYfUh]cb"'K Y'HU_Y'gYf]ci g`m' U``fYdcfhg'cZ'dcgg]V`Y'a]gW&bXi WhUbX'k]```]bj Ygh][UhY'UbX'hU_Y'Uddfcdf]UhY'UMI]cb"'K Y'k]```dfcj]XY'k Ufa 'fYZYffU'g'hc'gYfj]W'dfcj]XYfg'h\Uha Um\Y'd'gi ddcfhh\Y'dYfgcb'k \c'Yl dYf]YbWX'h\Y'U`Y[YX']bWXYbhžUq'Uddfcdf]UhY''''

H\YfY'k]``VY'bc'fYHJ`]Uh]cb'U[U]bgh'UbmdYfgcb'k\c'fU]gYg'U'WtbWffb']b'[ccX'ZU]h\'UVci h'UbmVY\Uj]cf'dfc\]V]hYX Vmh\]g'7cXY'cZ7cbXi Wh'''Gi W\'fYHJ`]Uh]cb'kci `X'VY'Uj]c`Uh]cb' cZh\]g'7cXY'cZ7cbXi Wh'''

H\YfY`k]``VY`bc`fYHJ`]Uh]cb`U[U]bgh`UbmdYfgcb`k\c`fU]gYg`UW&bWfb`]b`[ccX`ZU]h\`UVcih`UbmVY\Uj]cf`dfc\]V]hYX`Vmh\]g`7cXY`cZ7cbXiWh''`GiW\`fYHJ`]Uh]cb`kci`X`VY`Uj]c`Uh]cb`cZh\]g`7cXY`cZ7cbXiWh''``

7CBG9EI9B79GC: J € @5HB; Hk 97C89C: 7CB8I7H

5bmj]c`Uh]cb`cZh\]g'7cXY`cZ7cbXi WriVm7cbhfUWrcfÅg'DYfgcbbY`a UmfYgi `h`]b`gYf]ci g` WcbgYei YbWrgz i d` hc` UbX`]bWl X]b[`hYfa]bUh]cb` UbX` dcgg]V`Y` fYZYffU` hc` `Y[U` Ui h\cf]h|Yg''

"

: CF '7CBHF57HCFAG'D9FGCBB9@'

= \Uj Y` fYWY]j YX` U` Wtdm cZ h\]g` 7cXY` cZ 7cbXi Whi k f]hhYb`]b` U``Ub[i U[Y` h\Uh` = Wta dfY\YbX"`=i bXYfghUbX`h\Uh`]Z=\Uj Y`Ubmei Ygh]cbg`UVci hih\]g`7cXY`cZ7cbXi Whz= WUb` WtbhUMr QYbhYf` bUa Y`cZ` 7cbhfUMrcfåg` WtbhUMr dYfgcb`k]h\`fY`Yj Ubh`Yl dYf]YbMYQ fYei Ygh]b[`Ub`Yl d`UbUh]cb"``

B Ua Y cZ7cbhfUMhcfly DYfgcbbY` GlogYfhbUa YQ

7ci bhYfq][bUh fY'cZUi h\cf]nYX'fYdfYqYbHJhj Y'cZh\Y'7cbhfUMhcf.'

5HH57<A 9BH % 6Y\Uj]cfg Webgh]hi h]b['GYI i U' 9I d`c]hUh]cb UbX 5Vi gY fG95ŁUbX VY\Uj]cfg Webgh]hi h]b['GYI i U' < UfUgga YbhfG<Ł'

5HH57<A 9BH%HC H<97C89C: 7CB8I 7H: CFA

69<5J € FG'7CBG+++1 H+B; 'G9LI 5@9LD@C++5H+€B'5B8'56| G9'fG95Ł5B8' 69<5J € FG'7CBG+++1 H+B; 'G9LI 5@<5F5GGA 9BH'fG<Ł

H\Y'Zc``ck]b['bcb!Yl\Uigh]jY``]ghi]g']bhYbXYX'hc']``ighfUhY'hmdYg'cZdfc\]V]hYX' VY\Uj]cifg.'

*3+91 Ua d'Yg c ZgYl i U'Yl d'c]hUh]cb UbX UVi gY]bWi XYžVi hUfY bch']a]hYX hc.

- 5 '7cbhfUMrcfrog DYfgcbbY` hY``g U'a Ya VYf c Zh\Y Wta a i b]hmh\Un\\Y#g\Y`
 Wlb [Yhh\Ya 'cVgfY`UhYX hc h\Y k cf_g]hY fY"["Wtc_]b['UbX WYUb]b[t']b YI W\Ub[Y ZcfgYI "
- 5 7cbhfUMrcfåg DYfgcbbY`h\Uh`]g`WcbbYVhflb[`Y`YWhf]W[rm]bdi hirc`\ci gY\c`Xg`gUng`h\Uh`\Y`Wb`WcbbYVhfik ca Yb`\YUXYX`\ci gY\c`Xg`hc`h\Y`[f]X`]b`YI W\Ub[Y`Zcf`gYI"
- 5 7cbhfUMrcfåg DYfgcbbY fUdYgzcfch\Yfk]gY gYl i U`mUggUi `hg'U' a Ya VYfcZh\Y'Wa a i b]lm'i'
- 5 '7cbhfUMrcfrig DYfgcbbY` XYb]Yg U'dYfgcb 'UWWgg'hc h\Y'G]hY' i b`Ygg' \Y#g\Y'dYfZcfa g'U'gYl i U` ZUj ci f"``
- 5.7cbhfUMrcfåg DYfgcbbY`hY``g'U'dYfgcb'Udd`m]b['Zcf'Ya d`cma Ybhi bXYf'h\Y'7cbhfUMrh\Uh'\Y#g\Y'k]``cb`m\]fY'\]a #\Yf']Z\Y#g\Y'\Ug'gYl 'k]h\'\]a #\Yf'''

*4+9IUad`YgcZgYIiU``\UfUggaYbh]bUkcf_WcbhYIh`

- 7cbhfUMhcfågiDYfgcbbY`Wta a Ybhicbih\Y'UddYUfUbWrcZUbch\Yf'
 7cbhfUMhcfågiDYfgcbbY`fY]h\Yf'dcg]hjj Y'cf'bY[Uhjj YŁUbX'gYli U'XYq]fUV]`]mm''
- K \Yb U 7cbhfUMrcfåg DYfgcbbY`Wta d`U]bg UVci hWta a Ybhg a UXY Vm Ubch\Yf 7cbhfUMrcfåg DYfgcbbY`cb \]g#\Yf UddYUfUbWržh\Y ch\Yf 7cbhfUMrcfåg DYfgcbbY`Wta a Ybhh\Uh\\Y#g\Y`]g ÂUg_]b['Zcf']hÃVYVVi gY cZ\ck '\Y#g\Y'XfYggYg"
- I bk Y`Wta Y`hci Wk]b[`cZU'7cbhfUWhcfåg`cf`9a d`cnYfåg`DYfgcbbY``Vmi Ubch\Yf`7cbhfUWhcfåg`DYfgcbbY`'''

• 5 '7cbhfUMrcfåg'DYfgcbbY`'hY``g'Ubch\Yf'7cbhfUMrcfåg'DYfgcbbY`'h\Uh'\Y#g\Y'k]``'[Yh'\]a #\Yf'U'gU'UfmfU]gYzcf'dfca ch]cb']Z\Y#g\Y'gYbXg'\]a #\Yf'bU_YX'd\chc[fUd\g'cZ\]a gY`Z#\YfgY`Z''

o '@' " '7 ' ' 'h '' '

CdYfUhjcb UbX A UjbhYbUbW D`Ub

GlogyfhCdYfUhjcb UbX a UjbhYbUbW d UbQ

HNY WebhfUntofik]``VY fYei]fYX ho dfYdUfY Ub CdYfUh]cb UbX A U]bhYbUbW d`Ub h\Uh hU_Yg`]bho Webg]XYfUh]cb a]b]a i a 'cdYfUh]cb dYf]cX cZUh``YUgh cbY mYUf UZhYf' |ggi UbW cZh\Y'dYfZcfa UbW WYfh]Z|WlhY''

HNY 7cbhfUMbcfg\U`XYZJbYh\Y[YbYfU`fc`Yg'UbX`fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg'k]h\]b`]hg'
cf[Ub]gUh]cb`UbX'h\Y'U`cVUh]cb`cZh\Y'UggcV]UhYX'hUg_g'Zcf'h\]g'7cbhfUMb'k]h\`fY[UfXg'
hc`cdYfUh]cb`UbX'a U]bhYbUbW'''f#bWi X]b[gi VWbhfUMbcfg'UbX'V&!7cbhfUMbcfgbz'UbX'
g\U`XYg][bUhY'U'WbhUMb'dYfgcb'Zcf'h\Y'C/'A'dYf]cX'''

"6UgYX" cb]hg" ck b" UbU" ng]g" h\ Y" d`Ub Wej Yfg" Uh" YUgh h\ Y" Zc" ck]b[a UhhYfg"

- BYYX#Di fdcgY Zcf CdYfUh]cbg UbX A U]bhYbUbW"
- DYf]cX hc Wej Yf #8i fUh]cb"
- HNY Wea dcg]h]cb UbX dYfgcbbY hc i bXYfhU_Y hNY C UbX A
- ?YmY`Ya Ybhg`cZh\Y`Dfc`YVhhc`VY`a cb]hcfYX``

9HV

:cfa '9E I .'9ei]da Ybh

H\Y`6]XXYf`g\U``dfcj]XY`UXYei UhY`]bZcfa Uh]cb`hc`XYa cbghfUhY`WYUf`mih\Uh`]h`\Ug`h\Y` W\dUV]`]hm`hc`a YYh`h\Y`fYei]fYa YbhgʻZcf`h\Y`_Ym`Yei]da Ybh``]ghYX`]b`GYVM]cb`=\(\frac{z}{2}\)
9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`Ei U`]Z]\Wh]cb`7f]hYf]U"5`gYdUfUhY`: cfa 'g\U``VY`dfYdUfYX`Zcf`YUW\']hYa cZYei]da Ybh`]ghYX\(\frac{z}{2}\)cf`U`hYfbUh]j Y`Yei]da YbhidfcdcgYX`Vmh\Y`6]XXYf"

±Ya cZYei]da Ybh							
9ei]da Ybhi]bZcfa Uh]cbi	BUa Y'cZa Ubi ZUMMi fYf'	A cXY`'UbX'dck Yf`fUh]b['					
	7UdUMJ/mi	NYUfcZa Ubi ZUWA fY					
7i ffYbh ghUhi g	7i ffYbh`cVWh]cb'						
	8YHJ]`gʻcZWffYbhʻWtaa]haYbhgʻ						
Gci fW	±bX]WUhY`gcifWY`cZh\Y`Yei]daYbh` `c`CkbYX` c`FYbhYXc`@YUgYX	c 'GdYV¶U`ma Ubi ZUMni fYX'					

Ca]hh\Y Zc``ck]b[]bZcfa Uh]cb Zcf'Yei]da Ybhck bYX Vmh\Y 6]XXYf''

Ck bYf	B Ua Y'c Zck bYf'	
	5XXfYggʻcZck bYfʻ	
	HY`Yd\cbY'	7cbHUMrbUa Y'UbX'h]hY'
	: UI ·	HY`YI ·
5[fYYa Ybhg	8YHJ]`g`cZifYbHJ`#`YUgY`#a UbiZUMnifY`U[fYYaYbhg`gdYV]Z]Whc'h\Y'dfcYVM	
,		
,		

: cfa 'D9F'!%

7cbhfUMrcf. Ag FYdfYgYbhUhjj Y'UbX'? YmiDYfgcbbY``` GWLYXi `Y''

6]XXYfg·g\ci`X`dfcj]XY`h\Y`bUa Yg·UbX`XYhU]`gʻcZh\Y`gi]hUV`mei U`]Z]YX`7cbhfUMhcfÅgʻ FYdfYgYbhUh]j Y`UbX`?YmDYfgcbbY`hc`dYfZcfa `h\Y`7cbhfUMh"H\Y`XUhU`cb`h\Y]f`Yl dYf]YbW` g\ci`X`VY`gi dd`]YX`i g]b[`h\Y`: cfa `D9F!&`VY`ck `Zcf`YUM\`VWbX]XUhY'''`

7cblfUMcfÅFYdfYgYblUhjj Y'UbX'?YmDYfgcbbY``

%"·	HjhY'cZdcgjhjcb.'7cbhfUMrcfåg'FYdfYgYbhUhjjY'		
	B Ua Y'cZWIbX]XUhY.''		
	8i f Uh jcb cZ Uddc]bha Ybh	QlbgYfhih\Yik\c`Y`dYf]cX`flyfUfh'UbX`YbX`XUhYgLZcfik\]W\`h\]g'dcg]h]cb`k]``` VY`Yb[U[YXQ	
•	H]a Y Wta a]ha Ybh Zcfhì]g dcg]h]cb.	QlbgYfhih\Yibi a VYfcZXUngylk YY_#a cbh\g#h\Uhi\Ug'VYYb'gVXYXi `YX'Zcf' h\]g'dcg]h]cbQ	
	9l dYWWX:hja Y gW(YXi `Y'Zcf'h\]g' dcgjhjcb.	QbgYfhih\Y`YIdYVMYX'h]aY'gW\YXi`Y'Zcf'h\]g'dcg]h]cb'fY"["UHLM\`\][\``YjY` ;Ubhh'W\UffQ	
&"·	HjhìYʻcZdcgjhjcb. '@bj]fcba YbHJ`GdYVJJU]ghQ		
	BUa Y'cZWMbX]XUHY.		
	8i f Uhj cb cZ Uddc]bha Ybh	QlbgYfhih\Yik\c`Y`dYf]cX`flyfUfh'UbX`YbX`XUhYgLZcfik\]W\`h\]g'dcg]h]cb`k]``` VY`Yb[U[YXQ	
	Ha Y Wta a]ha Ybh Zcf'h\]g'dcg]hicb.	QlbgYfh'h\Y'bi a VYf'cZXUng#k YY_#a cbh\g#'h\Uh'\Ug'VYYb'gV\YXi `YX'Zcf' h\]g'dcg]hjcbQ	
	9I dYWWYX'h]a Y' gW(YXI `Y'Zcf'h\]g' dcg]h]cb.	Glogyffith\Y`YIdYVMYX'thjaY'gW\YXi`Y'Zcf'th\]g'dcg]thjcb'fY"["'UHLW\\'\][\``YjY` ; UbHr'V\\UffQ	
1 111	H]hiY'cZdcg]h]cb.' @ YUh\ 'UbX'GUZYhmGdYV]JU]ghQ		
	B Ua Y'cZWIbX]XUhY.		
	8i f uh jcb'cZ Uddc]bha Ybh'	QlbgYfhih\Y'k\c'Y'dYf]cX'flyfUfh'UbX'YbX'XUhYgLZcf'k\]W\'h\]g'dcg]h]cb'k]``` VY'Yb[U[YXQ	

	Hja Y Waa jha Ybh Zcf h\jgdcgjhjcb.	QlbgYfhit\Y'bi a VYf'cZXUng#k YY_#a cbt\g#t\Uh'\Ug'VYYb'gM\YXi `YX`Zcf' t\]g'dcg]h]cbQ	
	91 dYWWX 'hja Y' gWXYXi `Y'Zcf'h\]g' dcgjhjcb.	QjbgYfhih\Y`YI dYVMYX`hja Y`gVN\YXi`Y`Zcf`h\]g`dcgjhjcb`fY"["'UHUVN`\][\``Yj Y`` ; UbHn`VN\UffQ	
("·	H]hY'cZdcg]h]cb.' @cV]U'GdYV]U]grQ		
	BUaY'cZWMbX]XUHY.'''		
	8i f Uhi cb cZ Uddc]bha Ybh	QlbgYfhih\Y'k\c`Y'dYf]cX'flyfUfh'UbX'YbX'XUhYgLZcf'k\]W\ih\]g'dcg]h]cb'k]``` VY'Yb[U[YXQ	
	Hja Y Waa jha Ybh Zcfh jgdcgjhjcb.	QlbgYfhih\Y'bi a VYf'cZXUng#k YY_#a cbh\g#h\Uh'\Ug'VYYb'gW\YXi `YX'Zcf' h\]g'dcg]h]cbQ	
	91 dYWWX 'h]a Y' gWXYXi `Y'Zcf'h\]g' dcg]h]cb.	QbgYfhih\Y`YIdYVWYX`h]aY`gW\YXi`Y`Zcf`h\]g`dcg]h]cb`fY"["UHUW\`\][\``YjY` ;UbHrV\VUffQ	
) "	HjhY'cZdcgjhjcb.'GYI i U''9I d`c]hUhjcbž5Vi gY'UbX' < UfUgga Ybh'9I dYfh' OK \YfY'U'DfcYVM'G95'f]g_g'UfY'UggYggYX'hc'VY'gi VghUbhjU''cf'\][\ž?YmDYfgcbbY`'g\U`']bVM XY'Ub YI dYfh'k]h\'fY'Yj Ubh'YI dYf]YbVM']b'UXXfYgg]b['gYI i U''YI d'c]hUhjcbžžgYI i U''UVi gY'UbX'gYI i U'' \UfUgga Ybh'WlgYgQ		
•	B Ua Y'c Z WIbX]X UhY'		
	8i fUn]cb cZ Uddc]bha Ybh	QbgYfhih\Yik\c`Y`dYf]cX`fighUfhiUbX`YbX`XUhYgEZcfik\]M\'h\]g`dcg]h]cb`k]``` VY`Yb[U[YXQ	
	Hja Y Waa jha Ybh Zcfh\jgdcgjhjcb.	QbgYfhih\Y'bi a VYf'cZXUng#k YY_#a cbh\g#h\Uh'\Ug'VYYb'gW\YXi `YX`Zcf' h\]g'dcg[h]cbQ	
	91 dYWWX 'hja Y' gW(YXi `Y'Zcf'h\]g' dcgjhjcb.	OjbgYfhih\Y`Y dYVMYX`h]aY`gW\YXi`Y`Zcf`h\]g`dcg]h]cb`fY"["'UHUW\`\][\``YjY`` ;UbHi`V\\UffQ	
* III	HjhY'cZdcgjhjcb. Gbg/fh'hjhYQ		
	B Ua Y'c Z W Ib X] X Uh Y'		
	8i fUnicb cZ Uddc]bha Ybh	QlbgYfhihl Y'k \c`Y'dYf]cX'flyfUfh'UbX'YbX'XUhYgleZcf'k\]W\'ih\]g'dcg]h]cb'k]``` VY'Yb[U[YXQ	
	Hay Waa]haybh Zcfh]gdcg]h]cb.	OjbgYfhih\Y`bi a VYf`cZXUmg#k YY_#a cbh\g#h\Uh`\Ug`VYYb`gM\YXi`YX`Zcf` h\]g`dcg]h]cbQ	
	91 dYVMYX'h]a Y' gW\YXi `Y'Zcf'h\]g' dcg]h]cb.	QbgYfhih\Y`YIdYVWYX`h]aY`gW\YXi`Y`Zcf`h\]g`dcg]h]cb`fY"["UHUW\`\][\``YjY` ; UbHi'W\UffQ	

"

: cfa 'D9F! & '' FYgi a Y'UbX'8YWUfUhjcb' '7cbhfUWcflyFYdfYgYbhUhjj Y'UbX'?YmDYfgcbbY`''

Dcg]h]cb Q %	Q'O'njhY'cZdcgjhjcb'Zfca': (cfa 'D9F!%Q	
DYfgcbbY`	BUa Y."	8UhY cZV]ffh.	
]bZcfa Uhjcb [·]			
•	5XXfYgg.	9!a Uĵ.	
•		•	
	DfcZYgg]cbU`ei U`]Z[WIn]cbg.		
•	5WXYa]Wei U]ZJWM]cbg		
	@Ub[iU[Y`dfcZ]V]YYbWh;`OUb[iU[Y`UbX``YjY`g`cZgdYU_]b[žfYUX]b[`UbX` kf]h]b[`g_]``gO		
	•		
8Ү Ш]`g [:]	•		
	5XXfYgg'cZYa d`cnYf.		
	HYYd\cbY.	7cbhUMrifa UbU[Yf'#dYfgcbbY` cZZ]WYfL'	
	: U .	•	
•	∞V'h]hY.'	MYUfg'k]h\ 'dfYgYbh'Ya d`cnYf.'	

 $GiaaUf]nY'dfcZYgg]cbU''YIdYf]YbWY']b'fYjYfgY'Wkfcbc`c[]WU''cfXYf''' \pm bX]WUhY'dUfh]WV'Uf'' \\ hYWkb]WU''UbX'aUbU[Yf]U''YIdYf]YbWY'fY'YjUbh'hc'h\Y'dfc^YWI'' \\$

Dfc YVM	Fc`Y'	8i fUhjcb cZ jbj c`j Ya Yb h	FY`Yj UbhYl dYf]YbW'
@ U]b' dfc YVVi XYHJ] gQ	OTC`Y'UbX' fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg'cb' h\Y'dfc'YVMQ	Olja Y']b' fc`YQ	OXYgVIJVY'h\Y'YI dYf]YbVV'fY`Yj Ubh'hc'h\]g' dcg]h]cbQ'
,	•	,	

8YWUfUhjcb"

± h\Y` i bXYfg][bYX` *QbgYfh` Y]h\Yf` Â7cbHUMtcfåg` FYdfYgYbhUh]j YÃ` cf` Â?Ym` DYfgcbbY`Ã` Ugʻ Udd`]WV`Y⁄2*Wfh]Zmh\Un`hc`h\Y`VYgh`cZa m_bck`YX[Y`UbX`VY`]YZzh\Y`]bZcfa Uh]cb`WebhU]bYX`]b`h\]g: cfa `D9F!&`WtffYVMmXYgWf]VYg'a ngY`Zza mei U`]Z]WUh]cbg'UbX`a mYl dYf]YbW'"

='WcbZ]fa 'h\Uh'='Ua 'Uj U]'UV'Y'Ug'Wfh]Z]YX']b'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['HUV`Y'UbX'h\fci [\ci h'h\Y'Y|dYWfYX'h]a Y'gW\YXi 'Y'Zcf'h\]g'dcg]h]cb'Ug'dfcj]XYX']b'h\Y'6]X.'''

7ca a]ha Ybhi	8YHJ]g ⁻
7ca a]ha Ybhhc Xi fUh]cb cZ WebhfUMi	QbgYfhidYf]cX flyhUfhiUbX YbX XUhYgLZcfik \]WY h\]g 7cbhfWhcfågFYdfYgYbhUhjj Y cf?YmiDYfgcbbY`]g Uj U]`UV`Y hc k cf_ cb h\]g'WebhfUMQ
H]a Y'Wta a]ha Ybh'	GlogYfhidYf]cX`flyfUfh`UbX`YbX`XUhYgLZcf`k\]W\`h\]g` 7cbHUMcfåyFYdfYgYbHJhjj Y`cf`?YmDYfgcbbY`]g` Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`k cf_`cb`h\]g`WcbHUMQ

=i bXYfghUbX h\Uh Ubma]gfYdfYgYbhUh]cb cf ca]gg]cb]b h\]g: cfa a Um

- VY'HJ_Yb']bhc'Wcbq]XYfUh]cb'Xif]b['6]X'YjU'iUh]cb/
- fYgi h]ba mX]gei U]Z]WUh]cb Zfca dUfh]WdUh]b[]bh\Y6]X/
- fYgi h]ba mX]ga]ggU Zfca h\Y WbhfUMf

BUa Y cZ7cbhfUVhcflygFYdfYgYbhUhjj Y cf?YmDYfgcbbY. QibgYfhbUa YQ

7ci bh/fq][buhi fy czui h\cf]nyx fydfygybhuhji y czh\y 6]xxyf.`

7ca a YfVJU HYfa g'UbX 7cbX]hjcbg'

••

@]XXYf`g\U``gdYV|ZmUbmXYj]Uh]cbg`hc`h\Y`dfcj]g]cbg`cZh\Y`6]XX]b['8cWa Ybh`fbh\Yf' h\Ub`HYW\b]WU``GdYV|ZJWUh]cbgŁ`]b`dUfh]W\`Uf`h\cgY`gdYV|ZJYX`]b`DUfh'' `cZh\Y`6]XX]b['XcWa Ybh`]bW\X]b['; YbYfU``UbX`DUfh]W\`Uf`7cbX]h]cbg`cZ7cbhfUM\"-ZÂBcbYÃ`]h`g\U``VY`WbZ]fa YX`UWWtfX]b[`mQ

•

.

.

.

.

•

•

•

•

.

.

6]XXYfgEiU]Z]WUh]cbk]h\cihdfYeiU]Z]WUh]cb

Hc YgrUV`]g\`]hgʻei U`]Z]VVIn]cbgʻhc dYfZcfa 'h\Y`WtbhfUMri]b 'UVMtfXUbW'k]h\ GYVIn]cb' == 79 U`i Un]cb 'UbX' Ei U`]Z]VVIn]cb' 7f]hYf]U'h\Y' 6]XXYf' g\U`` dfcj]XY'h\Y']bZcfa Un]cb' fYei YghYX`]b'h\Y'WtffYgdcbX]b['= 2cfa Un]cb'G\YYhg`]bWi XYX`\YfYi bXYf'''

: cfa '9@≟! %%

6]XXYf°±bZcfa Uh]cb∵cfa °

DU[Y 'SSSSSSSS: Z 'SSSSSSSSSSSIU[Yg'

6]XXYfftij bUa Y

±b WlgY cZ∞]bhJ Ybhi fY fЫ ŁžbUa Y cZYUM\ a Ya VYf.

6]XXYffgiUMi U cf]bhYbXYX Wti bhfmcZfY[]ghfUh]cb.

GbX]VUhY Vti bhfmcZ7cbgh]hi h]cbQ

6]XXYffgrUMi U cf]bhYbXYX mYUfcZ]bWtfdcfUh]cb.

6]XXYffigi Y[U UXXfYgg Qb Wti bhfmcZfY[]ghfUh]cbQ

6]XXYffgrUi h\cf]nYX fYdfYgYbhUhjj Y]bZcfa Uhjcb

%"5HLMXYX UfY Wcd]YgcZcf][]bU XcWa YbhgcZ

- 55fh]WWgcZ±bWcfdcfUh]cbfcfYei]jUYbhXcWaYbhgcZWcbgh]hih]cbcfUggcV]Uh]cbtzUbX#cf XcWaYbhgcZfY[]ghfUh]cbcZh\Y`Y[U`Ybh]hmbUaYX'UVcjYz]bUWkcfXUbWk]h\±6'("(
- +b Wlogy cZ>J ž Ythtyf cZ]bhybhhc Zcfa >J cf>J U[fyya Ybhž]b UwkfXUbW k]th +H6 ("%
- · ±b WwgY cZghuhY! ck bYX YbhYfdf]gY cf`]bgh]hi h]cbž]b UwwtfXUbWrk]h\ `±+6`('* žXcWa Ybhg` YghUV`]g\]b[.`

@Y[U`UbXZ]bUbV}U`Uihcbcam

CdYfUhlcb'i bXYf'Wta a YfWU'``Uk'

9gHUV`]g\]b['h\Uh'h\Y'6]XXYf`]g'bchi bXYf'h\Y'gi dYfj]g]cb'cZh\Y'9a d`cnYf'

&" ±0WI XYX 'UfY 'h\ Y 'cf[Ub]nUh]cbU 'W\ UfhžU``]ghcZ6cUfX 'cZ8]fYWfcfgžUbX 'h\ Y 'VYbYZ]V]U` ck bYfg\]d" *QZfYei]fYX ii bXYf '68G' ±16' (+'%žh\ Y gi WNYggZ*I ``*6]XXYf 'g\ U``dfcj]XY 'UXX]h]cbU '`]bZcfa Uh]cb 'cb VYbYZ]V]U` 'ck bYfg\]dži g]b['h\ Y '6YbYZ]V]U` 'Ck bYfg\]d '8]g\/Cgi fY': cfa ''Q*

: cfa '9@=! %'&'

6]XXYff@j > J = bZcfa Un]cb: cfa flc VY Wta d YhYX Zcf YUW a Ya VYf cZ6]XXYfåg > J Ł

6]XXYfÅgʻ≥JʻbUa Y.ʻ
⇒J`a Ya VYfÅgʻbUa Y.`
⇒JaYaVYfÅgWtibhfmcZfY[]ghfUh]cb.
>J`a Ya VYfÅg`mYUf`cZW¢bgh]hi h]cb.`
>J a Ya VYfÅg``Y[U`UXXfYgg`]b`Wti bhfmcZWtbgh]hi h]cb.`
>JaYa VYfÅgʻUih∖cf]nYXfYdfYgYbhUhjjY]bZcfa Uhjcb
B Ua Y. 55555555555555555555555555555555555
5XXfYgg SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS
HY'Yd\cbY#. Ul 'bi a VYfg 'SSSSSSSSSSSSSS
9! a U]`'UXXfYgg`'SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS
%"5htJW(YX`UfY`W&d]Yg`cZcf][]bU`XcWa Ybhg`cZ
· 5fh]WYgcZ±vWtfdcfUh]cb·ftfYei]jUYbhXcWaYbhgcZWtbgh]hih]cb·cf'UggcWJUh]cb½UbX#cf' fY[]ghfUh]cb`XcWaYbhgcZh\Y``Y[U`Ybh]hmbUaYX'UVcjYž]b`UWkfXUbW'k]h\`±+6`("("
``±o`WugY`cZU`ghUhY!ckbYX`YbhYfdf]gY`cf`]bgh]hih]cbžXcWaYbhg`YghUv`]g\]b[```Y[U``UbX`Z]bUbV}U` UihcbcamžcdYfUh]cb`]b`UWWcfXUbW'k]h\`WcaaYfV]U```UkžUbX`h\Uhih\YmUfY`bchibXYf`h\Y` gidYfj]g]cb`cZh\Y`9ad`cnYfž]b`UWWcfXUbW'k]h\`±Ho`("*"
&"" +bWi XYX 'UfY 'h\ Y 'cf[Ub]nUh]cbU 'W\ UfhžU``]ghcZ6cUfX 'cZ8]fYWhcfgžUbX 'h\ Y 'VYbYZ]WJU` ck bYfg\]d"" @ZfYei]fYX 'i bXYf'68G' +H6' (+"%zh\ Y 'gi WhYggZi ``6]XXYf'g\ U``dfcj]XY 'UXX]h]cbU']bZcfa Uh]cb 'cb 'VYbYZ]VJU' 'ck bYfg\]d 'Zcf 'YUW\ '>J 'a Ya VYf'i g]b['h\ Y '6YbYZ]VJU' 'Ck bYfg\]d '8]gWcgi fY': cfa ''Q

: cfa '9@±!%" '

9][]V`Y`A UhYf]U`gž9ei]da YbhUbX`GYfj]Wg: cfa `

flhc VY Wta d YhYX Vmh\ Y 6]XXYfŁ

·6]XXYfÅg·B·Ua Y. SSSSSSSSSSSS

8 Uhy . 'SSSSSSSSSSSSSSS'

DU[Y : SSSSSS: Z : SSSSSSSSSSdU[Yg :

9][]VY:A UHYf]Ugz 9ei]da Ybh:UbX:GYfj]Wg. ** Wta d`]UbW:k]h\ +6`) zdfcj]XY:h\Y:Zc``ck]b[`]bZcfa Uh]cb:Zcf:'U``A UHYf]Ugz 9ei]da Ybh:UbX:GYfj]Wg]bWi XYX:i bXYf:h\Y:7cbHUM!*+bgHYUX:cZ``]gh]b['YUW:UbX:Yj Yfm]hYa z VfcUX:WUhY[cf]Yg:UfY``]ghYX:VY`ck "' +bWi XY:U``]hYa g`]b:h\YgY:WUhY[cf]Yg:i b`Ygg:Ubm]hYa hc`VY:gi dd`]YX]gbchWtj YfYX:VmUbmcbY:cZh\Ya]b:k\]W:WUgY``]gh:h\Ya gYdUfUhY`m''

%	&	1 ->) .
G" Bc"	8YgWf]dh]cb'cZ6fcUX'7UhY[cfm cZAUhYf]Ug#9ei]daYbh'UbX' GYfj]Wg	9gh]a UhYX E i Ubh]hm! GbX]NVIhY. Â5``` ei Ubh]hmUg' fYei]fYXÃcf' ei Ubh]hmVm gi VVVIhY[cfmcZ']hYa gQ	9gh]a UhYX' 5[[fY[UhY' JUiY'flG' 8c``Uf' 9ei]jUYbHz'	7ci bHf]YgʻcZ Cf][]bʻ
%	5``7cbghfi Whjcb UbX HYghjb[A UhYf]UgjbWi X]b[fUk a UhYf]Ugž7Ya YbhžGhYY`ž Hja VYfž@a YžGUbXž 5[[fY[UhYgžD`UghjWgž6]hi a Ybž C]`gž@ VfjWUbhgžYhWUgdYf gdYWJZJWUhjcb		*	
&	5``hmdYg'cZD`Ubhgž'9ei]da Ybh]bWiX]b['@UVcfUhcfmUbX' HYgh]b['9ei]da Ybhž'5``hmdYg'cZ JY\]WYgž:ifb]hifYž:]hh]b[g'UbX' :]IhifYgzD]dYgzHcc`gzGhYY`UbX' Ch\Yf'GhfiWhifYgzIhYbg]`gz			

	7ca di hYfg'UbX'Ch\Yf'\H' 9ei]da YbhžYhW'Ug'dYf' gdYVNZ]WUh]cb'		
1 .	5```HndYg`cZGYfj`]Wg`]bWi X]b[` 7cbghfi Whcbz*+bghU``Un]cbz` 5ggYa V`nz*+bgdYWh]cbz* Gi dYfj]g]cbz*7UfY`cZG]hYgz* @UVcf`fG_]``YX`UbX`I bg_]``YX\z* 8f]``]b[`z*A Udd]b[`z* HfUbgdcfhUn]cb`UbX`+bgi fUbW\z* YhWUg`dYf`gdYW]Z]WUn]cb`		

"

: cfa '7CB'À'&'

<]ghcf]W0`7cbhfUMniBcb! DYfZcfa UbWvzDYbX]b['@jhj[Uhjcb' UbX'@jhj[Uhjcb' <]ghcfm

OH\Y'Zcfa 'g\U``VY'Z]``YX']b 'Vmh\Y'6]XXYfžUbX'YUM\'a Ya VYf'cZU'&]bhJYbh fYž]Zh\Y'6]XXYf']g` U'>JQ

6]XXYfÅgBUaY. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS

DU[Y : \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ Z :\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$U[Yg:

<]ghcf]WU`7cbhfUMniBcb! DYfZcfa UbWnžDYbX]b[`@h][Uh]cb UbX`@h][Uh]cb <]ghcfmcZh\Y` FYdcfh]b[:]fa

Bcb! DYfZcfa YX 7cbhfuMngi]b uMncfXubWrk]h\ GYWnJcb = ₹9j u i uhjcb ubx Eiu]Zjwuhjcb 7f]hYf]u

- · 7cbhfuMribcb!dYfZcfa UbWrX]X bchcWNfg]bWr%^h >Ubi Ufm*QbgYfhmYUfQ*gdYVNZ]YX]b`GYVM]cb —≝9j Ui Uh]cb UbX E i U`]Z]WUh]cb 7f]hYf]UžGi V!: UMcf&'%''
- · 7cbhfu.WhfghcbchidYf.Zcfa YX g]bWr % Jubi Ufm *QbgYfhinYUf Q*gdYV.WZ]YX]b GYWh]cb := i U]Z]WUh]cb · 7f]hYf]UzfYei]fYa Ybh'&'%

NYUf.	Bcbl dYfZcfa YX dcff]cb cZ WbhfUMi	7cbhfUMri⇒YYbhjZjWdhjcb	Hchu 7cbhfunhi 5a ci bhffwffybh j ui Yzwffybmiz Yl Wub[Yfuhy ubX 1 G Yei] uybh
QbgYfh' nYUfQ	UbX'	7cbhfuMi=XYbhjZjWlhjcb. <i>QbXjWlhY Wta d`YhY WtbhfuMibUa Y#bi a VYfžUbX Ubmch\Yf JXYbhjZjWlhjcbQ</i> BUa Y`cZ'9a d`cnYf. <i>QbgYfhZi ```bUa YQ</i> 5XXfYgg`cZ'9a d`cnYf. <i>QbgYfhghfYYh#Njlm#Wti bhfmQ</i> FYUgcbfgLZcf'bcbdYfZcfa UbW. <i>QbXjWlhY a Ujb 'fYUgcbfgLQ</i>	ДbgYfhUa ci bhQ

DYbX]b['@|n][Un]cbz]b 'UwwtfXUbW' k]h\ 'GYWn]cb '=z'9j Ui Un]cb 'UbX'Ei U']Z]vWn]cb '7f]nYf]U'

¨BcʻdYbX]b[``]hj[Uhjcbʻ]bʻUWWcfXUbWrk]h\`GYWhjcbʻ—ž9jU`iUhjcbʻUbX`EiU`]ZjWuhjcbʻ7f]hYf]Už GiV!:UWhcf`&"'" ``DYbX]b[```]h][Uh]cb']b'UWWcfXUbWrk]h\`GYWM]cb'——ž9jU'iUh]cb'UbX'EiU']Z]WUh]cb'7f]hYf]Už GiV!:UWMcf'&" 'Ug']bX]WUhYX'VY`ck"

MYUf`cZ` X]gdi HY`	5a ci bh']b' X]gdi hY'fW/ffYbWh'.	7cblfUMri∋XYbhjZjVWhjcbʻ	Hchu 7chhfum 5a ci bh fw ffybmhž I G8 9ei]j Uybh fyl wub[y fuhył
,		7cblfUMi=XYbh]ZJWUh]cb. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	
		7cbhfunki=XYbhjZjwuhjcb." B Ua Y cZ9a d`cmYf." 5XXfYggcZ9a d`cmYf." A UhhYf jb Xjgdi hY." DUfhmik \c jbjhjUhYX h\Y Xjgdi hY." GhUhi g'cZXjgdi hY."	•

@|h|[Uh]cb'<|ghcfm||b'UWWcfXUbW'k||h\ GYWh]cb'==29jU'iUh]cb'UbX'EiU']Z|WUh]cb'7f||hYf]U'

	Bc@lh][Uh]cb <]ghcfm]b UWWcfXUbW k]h\ GYWnJcb ——₹9j UiUh]cb UbX EiU]ZJWUh]cb
7f]hYf	UžGiV!:UM/cf~&"(""

ο 'Φ'" 7 · h · · · · ·

[&]quot; @|h|[Uh|cb`<|ghcfm|b`UWWcfXUbW'k]h\`GYWh|cb`—±39j Ui Uh|cb`UbX`EiU`]Z|WUh|cb` 7f]hYf]U±Gi V!: UWhcf`&"(`Ug`]bX]WUhYX`VY`ck"

NYUf'cZ Uk UfX'	Ci HWta Y'Ug' dYfWbHU[Y'cZBYh' K cffh\''	7cbhfUMri∋XYbhjZjWuhjcb	Hchu 7cbhfuMh 5a ci bh fW ffybWhz I G8 9ei]j Uybh fYl W.Ub[Y fUhYz
GlogYfh' nYUfQ	GbgYfh' dYfVVbHU[YQ	7cbhfunhi XybhjZjwhjcb. QbXjwhY Wta d`YhY Wtbhfunhibua Yžbi a VYfžubX Ubmch\Yf]XYbhjZjwhjcbQ Bua Ycz9a d`cmYf. QbgYfhiz ``bua YQ 5XXfYggcz9a d`cmYf. QbgYfhi ghfYYh#vJhm#wti bhfmQ A UhhYf]b X]gdi hY. QbXjwhY a Ujb jggi Yg jb X]gdi hYQ Dufhmk\c jbjhjuhYX h\Y X]gdi hY. QbXjwhY Â9a d`cmYfÃcf Â7cbhfunhcfÃQ FYugcbfbtzcf @hj[uhjcb ubX uk ufX XYVJgjcb QbXjwhY a Ujb fYugcbfbtQ	GlogYfhi Ua ci bhQ

"

: cfa '7CB'À''

9bj]fcba YbHJ`UbX`GcVJU`fPGLDYfZcfa UbW\'8YVVUfUh]cb``

OH\Y'Zc``ck]b['HJV`Y'g\U``VY'Z]``YX`]b\Vmh\Y'6]XXYfžVmYUN\'a\Ya\VYf'cZU'\\circ\]bhJYbhi\fY'UbX' YUN\'GdYV\\U]nYX'Gi\VV\\bhfU\\\chi\cfQ

6]XXYfÅgBUaY. *QlogYfhZ*l ``bUaYQ 8UhY. *QlogYfhXUnža cbh\žmYUfQ* >c]bhJYbhifYAYaVYfÅgcfGdYV]JU]nYXGiVWcbhfUMvcfÅgBUaY. *QlogYfhZ*l ``bUaYQ C76#@76Bc"UbXh]hY. *QlogYfh÷6'bi aVYfUbX'h]hYQ* DU[Y'*QlogYfhdU[Y'bi aVYfQ*cZ*QlogYfhhchU'bi aVYfQ*dU[Yg

9bj]fcba YbHJ UbX GcVJU fPGLDYfZcfa UbW 8YWUfUh]cb cZh\Y FYdcfh]b[:]fa "

9bj]fcbaYbhU`UbX`GcWJU`DYfZcfaUbW\`8YWUfUh]cb``]b`UWWcfXUbW`k]h\`GYWJcb`—žEiU`]ZJWUh]cb`7f]hYf]UžUbX`FYei]fYaYbhg`

- Bc'gi gdYbg]cb'cf'hYfa]bUh]cb'cZWtbhfUMn'5b'Ya d`cmYf'\Ug'bchgi gdYbXYX'cf'hYfa]bUhYX'U' WtbhfUMn'UbX#cf' WJ'YX'h\Y'dYfZcfa UbW'gYW'f]hm Zcf' U' WtbhfUMn'Zcf' fYUgcbg' fY'UhYX'hc' 9bj]fcba YbhJ'cf'GcV]U'f9Gt'dYfZcfa UbW'g]bW'h\Y'XUhY'gdYV]ZYX']b'GYVM]cb'=ZEiU']ZJWIh]cb'7f]hYf]UZUbX'FYei]fYa YbhgZGi V!: UMncf'&') "'
- □ **SYWUFUNJCb'cZ gi gdYbg]cb'cf'hYfa]bUNjcb'cZ WebhfUWh': H\Y'Zc``ck]b['WebhfUWhftyL'\Ug#\Uj Y' VYYb'gi gdYbXYX'cf'hYfa]bUNYX'UbX#cf'DYfZcfa UbW'GYWIf]hm'WU`YX'Vm'Ub'Ya d`cnYfftyL'Zcf' fYUgcbg'fY`UNYX'hc'9bj]fcba YbhU`cf'GcV]U' fPGL'dYfZcfa UbW'g]bW'h\Y'XUNY'gdYV]ZYX']b' GYWNJcb'=žEiU']ZJWUNJcb'7f]hYf]UžUbX'FYei]fYa YbhyžGiV!: WMcf'&') "'8YhU]`g'UfY'XYgWf]VYX' VY`ck.'

NYUf*	GigdYbXYX'cf' hYfa]bUhYX' dcfh]cb'cZ WebhfUMri	7cbhfU Vh i-¥Ybh <u>i</u> Zjv u hjcb	Hchu 7cbhfuMi 5a ci bhfWffYbh j Ui YžWffYbMiž Yl Wlub[YfUhY UbX I G Yei]j UYbhz
ØbgYfh' mYUfO	QbgYfh'Ua ci bh' UbX' dYfVVbHU[YQ	7cbhfuMri=XYbhjZjWlhjcb. <i>QbXjWlhY Wta d`YhY WtbhfuMri bUa Y#bi a VYfZUbX Ubmch\Yf`]XYbhjZjWlhjcbQ</i> BUa Y`cZ9a d`cmYf. <i>QbgYfhZi```bUa YQ</i> 5XXfYgg`cZ9a d`cmYf. <i>QbgYfhighfYYh#Mjm#Wti bhfnQ</i>	ØbgYfh'Ua ci bhO

		FYUgcbftyLZcfgigdYbg]cbcfhYfa]bUh]cb. GbX]WUhY aU]bfYUgcbftyLY"["[YbXYf!VUgYXj]cYbWV/gYliU" Yldc]hUh]cbcfgYliU"UVigYVfYUWYgQ			
GlogYfhi nYUfQ	QbgYfh'Ua ci bh UbX dYfWbHJ[YQ	and the desired and the grant			
	arrivinde re	BUa Y'cZ9a d`cnYf.' <i>QbgYfh'Z</i> 1 ``'bUa YQ 5XXfYgg'cZ9a d`cnYf.' <i>QbgYfh'ghfYYh#V lm#Wci bhfmQ</i>			
		FYUgcbfgtZcfgigdYbg]cbcfhYfa]bUh]cb. GbX]WUhY a U]bfYUgcbfgtQ			
0 '	0 '	OJgh'U``Udd`]VUV`Y`VxbHUNtgQ	0 '		
DYfZcfa l	JbW'GYWf]lmWb``	YX:VmUb:Yad`cmYffigt:Zcf`fYUgcbg`fY`UhYX`hc`9G`dYfZcf	a UbW		
MYUF '	7cbhfuMni-¥YbhjZjVWhjcb		Hchu 7cbhfunni 5a ci bhfni ffybh j Ui Yžwiffybwhi YI W.Ub[YfUhY UbXI G Yei]j UYbhŁ		
GlbgYfh' nYUfQ	7cbhfunni=XYbhjZjnuhjcb. 'Gbxjnuhr' waa d'Yhr' wabhfunnibua Y#bi a VYf. Ubx' Ubmch\ Yf' jXYbhjZjnuhjcbQ		' GbgYfh'Ua ci bhQ		
	BUa Y'cZ'9a d`o				
	5XXfYggicZi9a d	5XXfYggʻcZ9a d`cnYf. "QbgYfhighfYYh#NJm#Wci bhfnQ			
	0 0	W``]b['cZdYfZcfa UbW''gYW\f]hm` <i>GbX]WhY'a U]b'</i> Cf'[YbXYf! VUgYX'j]c`YbWY/gYI i U`'YI d`c]hUh]cbžcf' GYUW\YgQ			

:cfa : B 'À' '%':]bUbV]U`G]hi Uh]cb 'UbX'DYfZcfa UbW'

DU[Y : \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ Z \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$U[Yg :

BUa Y cZh\Y F Ydcfh]b[:]fa SSSSSSSSSS

:]bUbV]U`G]hi Uh]cb UbX DYfZcfa UbW cZh\Y FYdcfh]b[:]fa :

%":]bUbVJU XUHJ

HndY'cZ:]bUbV]U']bZcfa Unjcb']b'	<]ghcf]W]bZcfa Uh]cb Zcf dfYj]ci g SSSSSSSMYUfgž				
fW/ffYbWhL	SISSISSISS.				
	fUacibh]b:W/ffYbWn2w/ffYbWn2YlWkUb[Y:fUhYłzIG8: Yei]jUYbhz				
	NYUF'%	MYUF.&.	M/Uf"	M/Uf.(.	NYUf')
GHUHYa YbhicZ:]bU	bVNU Dcg]h]cb	f#bZcfa Uh]cb [·] Z	fca "6U'UbW'(G\YYhŁ	
HchU^5ggYhg'fH5Ł					
Hchu`@JW]`]h]Yg'fH@L		•			
HchU`'9ei]hm#BYhKcfh\`fBKŁ'					
7i ffYbh'5ggYhg'f175Ł'					
7i ffYbh@JUV]`]hJYgʻf7@L	•				
K cf_]b['7ud]ዚህ fK 7Ł'	,				,
±bZcfa Uhjcb Zfca i ±bWta Y GhUhYa Ybhi					

				1	
Hchu Fyj Ybi Y'flFt					
DfcZlhg:6YZcfY:HUI Yg:fD6Hz					•
7Ug\`: `ck ˈ±bZcfa Uh]cb					
7Ug\:`ck Zfca 'CdYfUh]b[' 5Vh]j]h]Yg'					

IFYZYf hc \(\frac{1}{2}\)b(\(\frac{1}{2}\)) \(\frac{1}{2}\)f \(\frac{1}{2}\)Y(\(\frac{1}{2}\)U(\(\frac{1}{2}\))

&"Gci fWgcZ:]bUbW

GdYVVIzmgci fWrgczZIbUbWrhca YYhrh\YWUg\Zck fYei]fYa Ybhgcbkcf_gWlffYbhmi]bdfc[fYggUbXZcfZihi fYWbhfUMrWaa]ha Ybhg"

Bc"	Gci fWrcZZJbUbWr	5a ci bhfl GʻYei]j UYbh
%	· · ·	
&		
1 .		

' ":]bUbVJU XcWa Ybhg

H\Y' 6]XXYf' UbX']hg' dUfh]Yg' g\U'` dfcj]XY' Wtd]Yg' cZ' Z]bUbV]U' ghUhYa Ybhg' Zcf' $SSSSSSSSYYUfg'di fgi Ubh'GYWf]cb'==<math>\tilde{z}$ 9j U'i Uh]cb'UbX'E i U']Z]WUh]cbg'7f]hYf]Uz'Gi V! ZUWtcf' ''%"H\Y'Z]bUbV]U' ghUhYa Ybhg'g\U'.

flut fyzyvlyih y zjoubvlju gjh uhjeb czh y 6]xxyf cf jb vlugy cz>J a ya vyfžubx behub uzzj juhyx ybhjlmftij vl ugdufybh vla dubmef [fei d a ya vyfz"

fVEVY]bXYdYbXYbhmUiX]hYX`cf`Wfh]Z]YX`]b`UWkfXUbW`k]h\``cVV```Y[]g`Uh]cb''

fWEVY Wead YHYZ]bWiX]b["U"bchYghc"h\YZ]bUbVJU ghUhYaYbhg"

fXLWcffYgdcbX hc UWci bhjb[dYf]cXgUfYUXmWca dYhYX UbX Ui X]hYX"

· 5HrUWKYX · UfY · Word]Yg · cZ Z]bUbWJU · grUhYa Ybhg · · Zcf · h\ Y · SSSSSSSSSShYUfg · fYei]fYX · UVcj Y/UbX · Wora d`m]b[· k]h\ · h\ Y · fYei]fYa Ybhg ·

o '**@ "** '7 ' 'h '' ''

If the most recent set of financial statements is for a period earlier than 12 months from the date of Bid, the reason for this should be justified.

: cfa : +B 'A" '% '5j YfU[Y'5bbi U'7cbghfi Wh]cb'Hi fbcj Yf'

	5bbi Uʻhi fbcj YfʻXUhUʻfWcbghfi WMjcbʻcb`nkc			fiWnjcbicbinnti
MYUf"	5a ci bh		91 WKUb[Y'fUHY'	I G8 Yei]j UYbh
	7iffYbWn			
GbX]VVIHY ' nYUFQ	GlogYfh'Ua WYffYbWMC	ci bh'UbX']bX]VUhY' ?		
•			,	
•				
•				
5j YfU[Y 5bbi U 7cbghfi Wh]cb Hi fbcj Yf'ł				

ł¨ GYY`GYVMjcb˙—ž9jUiUnjcb˙UbX˙EiU˙]ZjWUnjcb˙7fjhYfjUžGiV!:UWncf˙ "&"

:cfa : B A' " .:]bUbVJU FYgci fWg

OHN Y Zcfa 'g\U``VY ZJ``YX ']b 'Vmih\Y '6]XXYfZUbX 'YUN\'a Ya VYf cZU' &]bhJ Ybhi fYž]Zh\Y '6]XXYf ']g' U'>J Q

B Ua Y'cZFYdcfh]b[:]fa .'SSSSSSSSSSSSS:: :]bUbV]U`FYgci fWgcZh\Y'FYdcfh]b[:]fa .'

GdYWJZmdfcdcgYX gci fWrgcZZJbUbWJb[žgi Wk Ug`]ei]X UggYhgzi bYbWla VYfYX fYU UggYhgz`]bYgcZWfYX]hzUbX ch\Yf ZJbUbWJU a YUbgzbYhcZWffYbhWta a]ha YbhgzUj U]`UV`Y hc a YYhh\Y hchU` Wtbghfi WhJcb WUg\ Zck XYa UbXgcZh\Y gi V YWhWtbhfUWhcf WtbhfUWhgUg gdYWJZJYX]b GYWhJcb ==
9j Ui UhJcb UbX E i U]ZJWWhJcb 7f]hYf]UWtbg]ghYbhk]h\]bZcfa UhJcb dfcj]XYX i bXYfZcfa : = !!! "(`

	:]bUbV] U^FYgcifWfg'					
Bc"	5a ci bh'fl G` Yei]j UYbhŁ					
%						
&						
1 .						

o '@' '' '7 ' 'h '' '

: cfa : -B 'À" "(.'7i ffYbh'7cbhfUM/7ca a]ha Ybhg'#K cf_g']b'Dfc[fYgg''

OH\Y'Zcfa 'g\U``VY'Z]``YX`]b`Vmh\Y'6]XXYfžUbX`YUM\'a Ya VYf`cZU'&]bhJYbh'fYž]Zh\Y'6]XXYf`]g` U'>JQ

7i ffYbh7cbhfUMi7ca a]ha Ybhg#K cf_g]b Dfc[fYggcZh\YFYdcfh]b[:]fa

6]XXYfg`UbX`YUM`a Ya VYf`hc`U`>J`g\ci`X`dfcj]XY`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`h\Y]f`W`ffYbh`Wta a]ha Ybhg`cb`U``WtbhfUMgh\Uh\Uj`Y`VYYb`Uk UfXYXzcf`Zcf`k\]M\U``YhhYf`cZ]bhYbhcf`UWYdhUbW`\Ug`VYYb`fYW]j YXz cf` Zcf` WtbhfUMg UddfcUM\]b[` Wta d`Yh]cbz Vi h` Zcf` k\]M\` Ub` i bei U`]Z]YXz Zi``` Wta d`Yh]cb Wfh]Z]WhY`\Ug`mYh'hc`VY`]qqi YX"

6UgYX`cb`j U`i Y`cZ`U```ci hghUbX]b[`k cf_g`UbX`Uj YfU[Y`a cbh\`m`]bj c]M]b[žh\Y`6]XXYf`UbX`YUM\` A Ya VYf`hc`U`>J `g\U```Yl d`U]b`\ck `Wta d`Yh]cb`Vm`Ygh]a UhYX`h]a Y`]g`dfcdcgYX`hc`VY`UM\]Yj YX` Zcf`YUM\`WtbhfUMn`]ohYX"''

H\Y'6]XXYf'UbX'YUM\'A Ya VYf'cZU'>J 'g\U``U'gc XYa cbghfUhY'VUgYX'cb 'UMV'gg'hcžcf'Uj UJ`UVJ`]hmi cZiZ]bUbVJU' fYgci fW'ggi W\'Ug`]ei]X'UggYhgži bYbW\a VYfYX'fYU'UggYhgž`]bYgcZWfYX]hžUbX'ch\Yf' Z]bUbVJU' a YUbgž ch\Yf'h\Ub'Ubm'WtbhfUMi U'UXj UbW'dUna Ybhg'Wtbg]ghYbh'k]h\']bZcfa Uh]cb' dfcj]XYX'Vmh\Y'6]XXYf#9UW\'>J 'A Ya VYf'i bXYf': cfa g: \B!!' '%\'\Z: \B'' '' 'UbX'h\]g: cfa : \B'' ''(\\ck'h\Y'cj YfU``WJg\'Zck'fYei]fYa Ybhg'Zcf'h\]g'7cbhfUMiUbX'h\Y]f'U``ch\Yf'WffYbh'WtbhfUMi Wta a]ha Ybhg'k]``VY'a Yh''

o '@ " '7 ' 'h ' '

%	& ⁻	1 '	(.).	* '	+'
G"Bc"	BUa Y' cZ 7cbHfUW h	9a d`cnYfÅg' 7cbHJMn 5XXfYggz HY`z: UI	JU'i Y'cZ' Ci hghUbX]b[' K cf_' O'i ffYbhi G'' 9ei]jUYbhQ	9ghja UhYX 7ca d`Yhjcb 8UhY#Hja Y jb A cbh\g hc Wta d`YhY	5jYfU[Y Acbh\`m abjc]M[b[CjYf@UghG]l Acbh\g ODG #acbh\Q	9grija UhYX 7Ug\!: `ck FYei]fYX Zcf Yj Yfm(a cbh\g1 O Ui Y i bXYf Wti a b (X]j]XYX Vm A cbh\g i bXYf Wti a b) hja Yg(Q
•			·			
•	•	•		•	•	•
91 d`UbUr] cb.''					

"

:cfa '9LD'! '('%'; YbYfU'7cbghfi Wh]cb'9ldYf]YbW'

OHN Y Zcfa 'g\U``VY Z]`YX]b 'Vmh\Y '6]XXYfZUbX 'YUN\'a Ya VYf 'cZU' &]bhJ Ybh fYZ]Zh\Y '6]XXYf]g'
U'>J Q

6]XXYfÅgʻB Ua Y. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS

8 UhY.: \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

>J A Ya VYfÅgBUa YSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS

C76#@76'Bc"'UbX'h]hY.'sssssssssssssssssssssssssss

DU[Y : \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ Z :\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ U[Yg :

BUa Y'cZh\Y'FYdcfh]b[:]fa SSSSSSSSSSS

; YbYfU 7cbgrfi Wrjcb 9ldYf]YbW cZh\Y FYdcfnjb[:]fa

GhUfh]b[9bX]b[·	7cbhfUMri∋XYbhjZjWuhjcb	Fc`Y`cZ 6]XXYf
		7cblflWhibUa Y. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	
		6f]YZ8YgWf]dh]cbcZh\YKcf_gdYfZcfaYXVmh\Y	
		6]XXYf. ' <i>SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS</i>	
		5a ci bhcZWcblfUMh SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	
		BUa Y'cZ9a d'cmYf.'SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	
		5XXfYgg SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	
		7cblflWhbUa Y. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	,
		6f]YZ8YgWf]dh]cb`cZh\Y`K cf_g'dYfZcfa YX`Vmh\Y`	
		6]XXYf. '\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	
		5a ci bhcZWcblfUMh SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	
		BUa Y'cZ9a d'cnYf.'SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	
		5XXfYgg *SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	
	,	7cblflWhbUa Y. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	
		6f]YZ8YgWf]dh]cb`cZh\Y`K cf_g'dYfZcfa YX`Vmh\Y`	
		6]XXYf. '3333333333333333	
		5a ci bhcZWcblfUM SSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	
		BUa Y'cZ9a d'cnYf. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	
		5XXfYgg 'SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	

: cfa '9LD'! ("&fUL'GdYV]Z]W7cbghfi Wh]cb'UbX'7cbhfUMh A UbU[Ya Ybh'9ldYf]YbW'

OHN Y Zcfa 'gN U``VY ZJ``YX]b 'VmhN Y '6]XXYfžUbX YUNN 'a Ya VYf cZU' &]bhJ Ybhi fYž]ZhN Y '6]XXYf ']g'
U'>J 'UbX 'gdYV¶U]nYX 'Gi V! 7cbhfUMcfgž]ZUdd`]MVV YQ

G]a] Uf 7cblfUM/Bc"	±bZcfa Uhjcb
7cbhfUVhi⇒XYbhjZjVWhjcb	<code>JbgYfhWeblfUMribUa Y'UbX'bi a VYfz]ZUdd`]WW\YQ</code>
BUaY'cZh\Y'Z]fa 'h\UnkUg'UkUfXYX'h\Y' WobhfUMn']XYbh]Z]YX'UVcjY'	
5k UfX XUhY	ØbgYfhXUnža cbh\žnYUfžY"['ž%) غ bY &\$%* Q
7ca d`Yh]cb`XUhY ^{łł}	QbgYfhXUnža cbh\žnYUfžY"["ž\$' "A Um&\$%, Q

o '@ " '7 ' h ' '

Fc`Y`]b 7cbhfumi]XYbh]ZJYX`UVcj Y` ONYYW_h\Y`Uddfcdf]UhY`Vcl "7\YW_Vcl 'Ug` ÂDf]a Y`7cbhfumcfā]Zv&bhfumik Ug`Uk UfXYX`hc` h\Y`fYdcfn]b[`Zfa` Ug`Ug]b[`Y`Wbghfi Vm]cb` W&bhfumcf"7\YW_6cl ÂA Ya VYf`]b`>Jā]Zh\Y` W&bhfumik Ug`Uk UfXYX`hc`U`>J`UbX`k Ug`U` a Ya VYf`cZh\Y`>J`"7\YW_6cl ÂA UbU[Ya Ybh` 7cbhfumcfā]Zh\Y`fYdcfn]b[`Zfa`g][bYX`h\Y` W&bghfi Vm]cb`W&bhfumiUbX`k Ug`fYgdcbg]V`Y`Zcf`]hg`dYfZcfa UbW`UbX`V&a d`Yh]cb`cZk cf_g`Ug` dYf`hYfa g`UbX`W&bX]h]cbg`cZh\Y`W&bhfumi'5`gc gYY`I+I* VY`ck "'7\YW_6cl ÂGi V!`7cbhfumcfā]Z h\Y`fYdcfn]b[`Zfa`k Ug`Ugi V!`W&bhfumcf`k\c`k Ug` Uddc]bhYX`Vmh\Y`a U]b`W&bhfumcf`k\c`k Ug` Uk UfXYX`h\Y`W&bhfumiQ	Df]a Y 7cbhfUMhcf	A Ya VYfʻ]b∵ >Jʻ ·	A UbU[Ya Y bh 7cbhfUMcf HH	GiV! WobhfUMrcf
Hchu 7cbhfunh5a ci bh	ØbgYfhihchU Ua ci bhi]b∵	`WebHWH `cW`WffYbWhQ	I G GbgYfh 91 WYUb[Yfl hchU WebhfU]b I G	IhY'UbX' Wi(Ua ci bh
-ZfYdcfnjb[Zjfa k UgUa Ya VYf]b UÂJĀcf Âgi V! WebhfUMcfĀžUgdYf Vcl WYWYX UVcj Yž]h Wilb WUJa Yl dYf]YbW cb mZcf]hgÅck b g\UfY cZ k cf_g'UMi U`mdYfZcfa YX i bXYf'h\Y WebhfUMi UbX bchh\Y YbhjfY WebhfUMi 5g'gi W\Zh\Y fYdcfhjb[Zjfa g\U`]bX]WhY]hg'g\UfY Ug'U dYfWbhU[Y'cZ'h\Y hchU`7cbhfUMiUa ci bh'UbX` U'gc]b UVgc`i hY'Ua ci bh	cZh\Y'rchU WebhfUMr Ua ci bh]bX]WUhYX Wcj Y k\]W\ fYdfYgYbhg fYdcfh]b[Z fa fYWY] YX cf Ybh]hYX hc Zcf h\Y k cf_g dYfZcfa YX Ug]hgg\UfY]b h\Y hchU WbhfUMi Ua ci bh]b cW	Yei ji UYbha QbgYfhYl Wu UbX hchU Wa Ua ci bhjb'l Yei ji UYbha	Ub[Y:fUhY' !bhfUMi G`
Fc`YgʻUbX`FYgdcbg]V]`]h]Ygʻ	_	MJVY fc Yg UbX Y Ifa 'i bXYf h\Y'U		•
9a d`cnYffgiBUaY."	ØbgYfh: i ``'B Ua YQ			
5XXfYgg ·	Glox]VVIHY ght	YYh#bi a VYf'#	hck b cf V jh m	i#Wei bhfn©

"

o '@ " '7 ' 'h ' ' ''

HY`Yd\cbY#ZUI`bi a VYfgzjbViI X]b[`Wei bhfmi UbX` 9! a Uj`.` QbgYfh'hY`Yd\cbY#ZUI`bi a VYfgzjbViI X]b[`Wei bhfmi UbX` VjhmUfYU`WeXYgQ QbgYfh'Y! a Uj`UXXfYgqzjZUj`Uj`UV`YQ

- FYZYFGYWMjcb==Zcf[i]XUbWYcbh\YXUhYUbXgcifWYcZYIW\Ub[YfUhY"
- H: ZWtbhfUMi]gʻbchZi ``mWta d`YhYX'Vi hʻgi VgʻtUbh]U`mWta d`YhYX'h\Yb`]bX]WlhY'h\Y'UVgc`i hY'nchU`j Ui Y` cZ h\Y' Wta d`Yh]cb' WZW`UhYX' Ugʻ U` dYfWbhU[Y' cZh\Y'hchU`j Ui Y'cZh\Y'WtbhfUMi dcb'Wta d`Yh]cb'''`
- It in the Wuja jb [Yl dyf] Yb Wrug U A Ubu [Ya Ybh 7 cbhfu Whoff X Y 6] XXY fig \ U ` Zi fb jg \ Wd d Yg c Zh Y Wd bhfu Wggg j [b Y X V m h \ Y 6] X XY fi X Ya cbghfu h jb [g Wd d Y c Z Wd bghfi Whoff k c f_g d Y f Zc fa Y X " \ d g \ c i X \ V Y bc h X Y h \ Uh U 7 cbghfi Whoff A Ubu [Yf]g bc h h Y g da Y ' Ug U A Ubu [Ya Ybh 7 cbhfu Whoff " 7 cbghfi Whoff A Ubu [Yf]g U 7 cbgi ` H Ubh Zc fi c fi u [Ybh c Z h Y 6 cff c k Yf Ub X a U]b m f Ygd cbg]V Y Zc fi gi d Yf j]g c b c Z h Y Wd bghfi Whoff k c f_g Ub X Xc Yg bc h H U Y h Y f]g_g Uggc Wjuh Y X k]h h Y d Yf Zc fa Ub W c Zh Y Wd bghfi Whoff Wd bff Whoff Ug h Y A Ubu [Ya Ybh 7 cbhfu Whoff Xc Yg" \ d ghY U X c Z d Y f Zc fa]b [`h Y k c f_g X]f Y Whin x U A Ubu [Ya Ybh 7 cbhfu Whoff Wd bhfu Whoff i h Ub X a Ubu [Yg h Y k c f_c Z ch Yf Wd bhfu Whofg H U]b [`cb Z ` ` f Ygd cbg] V]]hm Ub X f]g_ Zc f d f]W zei U]hm Ub X h]a Y m d Yf Zc fa Ub W Ug d Yf h Y h Y h fa g Ub X Wd b X]h]cb g c Z Wd bhfu Whoj]h g | bg k]h h N Y 9a d`cn Yf g"

o '@ " '7 ' h '' ''

: cfa '9LD'! '("&fUL'fW&bHL'GdYVJZJW7cbghfi Whjcb'UbX' 7cbhfUMh'A UbU[Ya Ybh'9ldYf]YbW'fW&bHL'

G]a] Uf 7cbhfuMiBc"	≢bZcfa Uhjcb
8 YgWf]dh]cb cZh\Y g]a]`Uf]hm]b UWWfXUbW' k]h\ Gi V!: UWhcf ("&fUL:cZGYWh]cb == '	·
• 5a ci bh	
D\ng]Wrg]nYcZfYei]fYXkcf_g']hYag'	·
7ca d`Yl]hm	·
A Yh\cXg#-YW\bc`c[mi	·
7cbghfi VMjcb fUhY Zcf _YmUVMjj]hjYg	·
Ch\Yf'7\UfUMMYf]ghj\Mg'	

: cfa '9LD'! '("&fVŁ'7cbghfi Whlcb'9ldYf]YbW']b'?Ymi 5Whlj]h]Yg'

OHN Y Zcfa 'g\U``VY Z]``YX]b Vmh\Y 6]XXYfZUbX YUM\ a Ya VYf cZU \iz]bhJ Ybh fYž]Zh\Y` 6]XXYf]g'U \iz UbX gdYVIJU]nYX Gi V! 7cbhfUMcfgž]ZUdd]WW YQ

6]XXYfžA Ya VYfgʻcZh\Y`>J cfʻdfcdcgYX`GdYVJJU`]nYX`7cbhfUMrcfgʻWUJa]b[Yl dYf]YbW`Zcf_YmUMrJj]hjYgʻa i ghWta d`YhYh\Y]bZcfa Uhjcb]b h\]gʻZcfa UgʻdYf\#6" (UbX`GYWMjcb` =\tilde{z}'9j U`i Uhjcb UbX`E i U`]ZJWUhjcb 7f]hYf]UžGi V!: UMrcf`("&" Obfcj]XY`]bZcfa Uhjcb Zcf`YUM\` WtbhfUMrgYdUfUhY`mik \Yb`WUJa]b[Yl dYf]YbWY`VmU[[fY[Uhjb['ei Ubhjh]YgʻcZh\Y_Ym UMrJj |mmWta d`YhYX`]b`a cfYh\Ub`cbY`WtbhfUMrQ

%" ?Ym5VMjj]lmB c C bY. \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

		±bZcfa Unjcb			
7cbhfUMri⇒XYbhjZjWJhjcb					
5k UfX XUhY					
7ca d`Yh]cb XUhY UgʻdYf 7cbhfUMh					
Fc`Y`]b`7cblfWlfi	Df]a Y 7cbHuMcf	A Ya VYf]b ··· >J ···	A UbU[Ya Ybh 7cbhfUMhcf	GiV! WobHUWhof``	
Hcht 7cbhfWh5a ci bh			I G · ·		

. (@)

o 'a' '7 ' 'h '' '

	≢bZcfa Uhjcb			
8YgWf]dh]cbcZh\Y_YmUWh[j]h]Yg]b UWwtfXUbWrk]h\GiV!:UWhcf("&fV!cZ GYVM]cb=	≢b Z cfa Uhj cb [*] Z			
	<code>GlogYfhifYgdcbgY hc '9a d`cnYfÅg']bei]fm]bX]WlhYX]b ``Y</code>			
		Wt'i a bQ		
		·		
,		·		
E i Ubhjimmfu c`i a Yžbi a VYf`cf`fUhY`cZ dfcXi WhjcbžUgʻUdd`jWUV`Y`Zcf`h\Y`?Ym UMhjj jimhzdYfZcfa YX`i bXYf`h\Y`WcbhfUMh dYf`mYUf`cf`dUfhcZh\Y`mYUf''': cf`YUM\ mYUf`jbXjWUhY`ei UbhjhjYg`dYfZcfa YX` UbX`gdYWJZmVch\`ghUfh`UbX`YbX` a cbh\g'''	Hchu ei Ubhjhmjb hvy Wabhfunh fjla	DYfWbHU[Y'' dUfh]V]dUh]cb' f]]Ł'	5VMiU EiUbh]hm DYfZcfaYX f]EIf]]E	
Obgyfh'Yl hybhcZdUfh]NJdUh]cb']bX]NUh]b['UNf U'ei Ubh]hmcZ_Ym UNf]j]hmgi WNyggI `mV&a d`YhYX']b'h\Y' fc`Y'dYfZcfa YXQ				
NYUF'% <i>OY'["'&\$%' Zfca '>Ubi Ufmhc' GYdh</i> Ya VYfQ	·	·		
NYUf & OY"["&\$% Zfca '>Ubi Ufmhc' 8 YVVa VYfQ		,	,	
M/Uf"			,	
Myuf (·		,	,	
± fYgdcbgY hc h\ Y Wf]hYf]cb Zcf fUhYgcZ dfcXi Wf]cb]b %& WebgYW hjj Y a cbh\g cf "Yggž]ZdYfZcfa UbW i bXYf a cfY h\ Ub cbY WebHUMigdfYUX cj Yf a cfY h\ Ub cbY mYUf UfY Webg]XYfYXžh\ Y 5dd`]WIbhg\ U``dfcj]XY]bZcfa Uh]cb Vm a cbh\g Zcf YUW\ gi W\ WebHUMihc XYa cbghfUhY k \]W\ gUa Y %& WebgYW hjj Y a cbh\ ga YYhh\ Y a]b]a i a fUhY cZdfcXi Wf]cb"		• .		

"

o '@ " '7 ' h '' ''

	±bZcfa Unjcb
9a d`cnYfÅg`BUaY.	·
5XXfYgg.	
HY`Yd\cbY#ZU bi a VYf	
9! a UJ`.`	

&"5**VMj]|m**Bc"Hkc"

1 11.0 0 0 0 0 0 0 .

o '@ " '7 ' 'h ' ' ''

:cfa '9LD'!'("&fWL'

GdYVIIZIVV9I dYf]YbWY]b A UbU[]b['9G'UgdYVIIIg'

OH Y Zc ``ck]b['H.N' Y 'g\ U` `VY Z]` YX]b Zcf WebHUMg'dYfZcfa YX 'VmH\ Y '6]XXYfZ' UbX YUNY a Ya VYf cZU '~]bhJ Ybhi fYQ

6]XXYffig B Ua Y. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS

8 Uhy.: \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

6]XXYffgi'>J 'A Ya VYf'B Ua Y. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS

F: 6'Bc"'UbX'h]hY. 'SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS

DU[Y : \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ Z .\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ U[Yg :

.

 $% \end{tabular} % \end{tabular} % \end{tabular} YmFYei \end{tabular} fYa Ybhbc \end{tabular} % \end{tabular} b \end{tabular} UM\end{tabular} fXUbW'k \end{tabular} h \end{tabular} (\end{tabular} % \end{tabular} % \end{tab$

7cbhfuMri⇒XYbhjZjWuhjcb	,			
5k UfX XUhY	,			
7ca d`Yhjcb:XUhY	•			
Fc`Y`]b`7cbhfUMi	Df]a Y	A Ya VYf]b ···	A UbU[Ya Ybh	Gi VWtbhfUWtc
•	7cbhfUMhcf	≯]	7cbhfUMhcf	f ^{··}
	□.	ο.	□.	□.
Hcht 7cbhfWhi5a ci bhi			I G ···	
8YHJ]`gʻcZfY`Yj Ubh`Yl dYf]YbW'`				

'" ?YmFYei]fYa Ybhbc"]b UWVtfXUbW'k]h\ ("&fWL`SSSSSSSS

.

.

.

.

o '@ " '7 ' 'h ' ' ''

: cfa 'cZ6]X'GYWf]hm! '8Ya UbX'; i UfUbhYY'

Q i UfUbhcf``YhhYf\YUX`cf`GK \(\disp H`]XYbh]Z]Yf`WcXYQ`

: i fh\Yfa cfYžk Y'i bXYfgHUbX'h\UhžUWWtfX]b['hc'h\Y'6YbYZ]VJUfmåg'VtbX]h]cbgž6]Xg'a i gh'VY'qi ddcfhYX'Vm'U'6]X'[i UfUbhYY'''

5h h\Y'fyei Ygh cZh\Y'5dd`]\Wlbh hc']ggi Y'h\]g [i UfUbhYYžk Yž Ug'; i UfUbhcfž\YfYvm]ffYj cVVV`mi bXYffU_Y'hc'dUmh\Y'6YbYZJVJUfmUbmgi a 'cf'gi a g'bch'Yl WYX]b[']b'hcHJ' Ub' Ua ci bh cZ \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ f\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$i dcb 'fYVV]dh Vmi g'cZh\Y'6YbYZJVJUfmÅg' Wta d`m]b['XYa UbXžgi ddcfhYX Vmh\Y'6YbYZJVJUfmÅg'ghUhYa Ybhžk\Yh\Yf']b'h\Y'XYa UbX']hgY`Zcf'U'gYdUfUhY'g][bYX'XcVVa Ybh'UVVta dUbm]b['cf']XYbhJZm]b['h\Y'XYa UbXžghUh]b['h\Un'Y5dd']VVIbh'

fluk: \ugik]h\Xfuk b`]hg`6]X`Xi f]b['h\Y`dYf]cX`cZ6]X`j U`]X]hmgYhZcfh\`]b`h\Y`5dd`]Wlbh\g` @YhYf`cZ6]X`f\h\Y`6]X`J U`]X]hmDYf]cX\h\zcf`UbmYl hYbg]cb`h\YfYhc`dfcj]XYX`Vmh\Y` 5dd`]Wlbh/cf`

fl/E: \Uj]b[`VYYb`bch]Z]YX`cZ`h\Y`UWWdhUbW`cZ`]hg`6]X`Vmh\Y`6YbYZ]WJUfmXi f]b[`h\Y`6]X`J U`]X]hmDYf]cX`cf`UbmYl hYbg]cb`h\YfYhc`dfcj]XYX`Vmh\Y`5dd`]WJbhž f]E`\Ug`ZU]`YX`hc`Yl YW\hY`h\Y`WbhfUMi U[fYYa Ybhž cf`f]]E`\Ug`ZU]`YX`hc`Zi fb]g\`h\Y`DYfZcfa UbW`GYWf]hm UbXž]Z`fYei]fYXž h\Y`9bj]fcba YbhU` UbX`GcVJU` f9GEDYfZcfa UbW`GYWf]hmž]b`UWWfXUbW`k]h\`h\Y`\pghfi VMjcbg`hc`6]XXYfg`fl\H6\EcZh\Y`6YbYZ]WJUfm\Jb(6)XX]b[`XcWa Ybh''

H\]g[i UfUbhYYk]``Yld]fY.fUE]Zh\Y5dd`]WUbh]gh\Ygi WWggZi`6]XXYfzi dcbci ffYW]dhczWcd]Ygczh\YWbhfUMiU[fYYaYbhg][bYX`Vmh\Y5dd`]WUbhUbXh\YDYfZcfaUbW`GYWf]hmUbXzi]ZfYei]fYXzh\Y9bj]fcbaYbhU`UbX`GcWJU`f9GEDYfZcfaUbW`GYWf]hmzi]ggiYXhch\Y6YbYZJVJUfm]bfY`Uh]cbhcgiWWbhfUMiU[fYYaYbh/cffVE]Zh\Y5dd`]WUbh]gbchh\Ygi WWggZi`6]XXYfzidcbh\YYUf]ffcZffEciffVE]Zh\Y5dd`]WUbh

o '@ " 7 ' h ' ' '

6YbYZJVJUfmågibchjZJVUhjcbihcih\Yi5dd`]VUbhicZh\YifYgi`hgicZh\Yi6]XX]b[idfcWlgg/cfif]]ŁikYbhn\Yi[\hiXUngiUZh\fih\YibXicZh\Yi6]XJU]X]hmiDYf]cX"

7cbgYei Ybh`nžUbmXYa UbX`Zcf`dUma Ybhi bXYf`h\]g`[i UfUbhYY`a i gh`VY`fYWf]j YX`Vmi g`Uhh\Y`cZZJWf`]bX]WUhYX`UVcj Y`cb`cf`VYZcfY`h\UhXUhY'''

HN]g:[i UfUbhYY:]g:gi V'YVMihc h\Y:I b]Zcfa 'Fi 'Yg:Zcf'8Ya UbX'; i UfUbhYYg:fl F8; Ł'&\$%\$`FYj]g]cbž=77'Di V`]WM]cb'Bc"+),"

@][bUhi fYfbkQ

OB chY. ≠ VVlgY h\ Y 5dd]VVlbh]g'U' ≈]bhJ Ybhi fY]bX]VVlhY h\ Y bUa Y cZh\ Y' ≈]bhJ Ybhi fY cf' bUa YgcZU``a Ya VYfgcZh\ Y' ≈]bhJ Ybhi fY h\ Uhgi Va]hhY cf' k]``gi Va]hh\ Y 6]XQ'

: cfa cZ6]X! GYW/f]b[8YWUfUh]cb

8UHY. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS C76#@76'Bc". QbgYfhbi a VYf'Ug']b dfcVVfYa Ybhd'UbQ'SSSSSSSSSSSSS 5 'HYfbUhji Y'Bc". SSSSSSSSSSSSSS Hc." K Yžh\Y'i bXYfq][bYXžXYVVUfY'h\Uh'' ' K Y i bXYfghUbX h\UhžUWkfX]b[hc nci f VkbX]h]cbgž6]Xg a i ghVY gi ddcfhYX VmU 6]X! GYWl f]b[i 8YWUfUhlcb" K Y UWWdh h\Unk Y k]``Ui haa Uh\Wj`mVY qi qdYbXYX Zfaa "VY]b['Y`][]V`Y Zaf 6]XX]b[']b Ubm WeblifuMik]h\ h\Y 9a d`cnYf Zcf h\Y dYf]cX cZ h]a Y cZ \ QbgYfh bi a VYf cZ a cbh\g cf mYUfg Wtbalatybhk Ith 68G% "- CSSSSSSSSSSZIZk Y Ufy 16 VfyUM czci f cV 11 Utlcbftt i bxyf th y 61X WtbX]h]cbqžVYVWiqYkY. fUL: \U| Y'k ||h\ XfUk b'ci f'6|X'Xi f||b| 'h\ Y'dYf|cX'cZ6|X'| U'|X||hmadYVV||Z|YX'||b'h\ Y'@YhYf'cZ6|X'cf' UbmYl hYbq]cb h\YfYhc dfcj]XYX Vmi q/cf fVŁ \Uj]b[VYYb bchZYX cZh\Y UWWdhUbW cZci f 6]X Vmh\Y 9a d`cnYf Xi f]b[h\Y dYf]cX cZ 6]X' j U']X]mz f]L'ZU]`cf'fYZ qY'hc'Yl YW hY'h\Y'7cbhfUMz [ZfYei]fYXzcf'f][L'ZU]`cf'fYZ qY'hc' Zifb]q\`h\Y`DYfZcfaUbW'GYWf]miUbXž]ZfYei]fYXžh\Y`9bj]fcbaYbHJ`UbX`GcV|U`f9GE DYfZcfa UbWrGYWrf]lmž]b UWWcfXUbWrk]h\rh\Y\+Ho'(," HNY "grufn Xuhy" c Z gi gdybg]cb gN U``VY hNY "Zlfgn Xuhy" k Y dyfzcfa "Ubmc Z hNY "Uvflobg a Ybhlobyx"]b dUfU[fUd\grfULUbXrfVLUVcjY"KYibXYfgfUbXrh\]gr6]X!GYWf]b[r8YWUfUh]cbrg\U^YYId]fYr]Z k Y'UfY behh\Y'ai WWaqzi ``6]XXYfži deb'h\Y'YUf`]Yf'cZfjleci f'fYW]dhcZnci f'behiz]Wuhleb'hc'i g'cZ h\YbUaYcZh\YojWWooZi`6]XXYf/cff]]EhkYbhn!Y][\hXUnogUZhYfh\YYId]fUh]cbcZcif6]X" BUa Y cZh\Y 6\XXYfl BUa Y'cZh\Y'dYfgcb'Xi `mUi h\cf]nYX'hc'g][b'h\Y'6]X'cb'VY\U'ZcZh\Y'6]XXYfH_ $HhY cZhY dYfgcbg][b]b[hY 6]X_$ G][bUhi fY'cZh\Y'dYfacb'bUa YX'UVcj Y' ł inky Wygy czhky 6]X gi Va]hhYX Vm/c]bhj Ybhi fy gdyWyzmhky bUa Y czhky ∞]bhJ Ybhi fy Ug 6]XXYf łł DYfgcb:g][b]b['h\Y'6]X:g\U``\Uj Y'h\Y'dck Yf`cZUlhcfbYm[]j Yb'Vmlh\Y'6]XXYf`UlhUN\YX'hc:h\Y'6]X' OBCHY. #D WWGY CZU xc | bh J Y bh i f Y zh \ Y 6 | X! G Y W f | b | 8 Y W U f U h | c b a i gh V Y | b h \ Y b Ua Y c Z U `a Y a V Y f g h c

h\Y'>c]bhJYbhi fYh\Uhgi Va]hgh\Y'6]X''Q

GYWMcb'J '! '9'][]V'Y'7ci bhf]Yg'

9][]V]]hm Zcf h\Y Dfcj]g]cb cZ; ccXgž K cf_g UbX Bcb!7cbgi h]b[GYfj]W/g]b 6Ub_; fci d:]bUbW/X DfcW/f/a Ybh

- Dfcj]g]cbg'i bXYf'GYVM]cb') 'Â9'][]V]]Imñ\(\)cZh\Y'DfcWfYa Ybh'Dc\)MhZcf'6Ub_'; fci d': i bXYX' CdYfUh]cbg'UbX'7\UdhYf'5&'cZh\Y'CdYfUh]cbg'DfcWfYa Ybh'A Ubi U''i bXYf'DfcWfYa Ybh': fUa Yk cf_'cZh\Y'5Zf]WJb'8Yj Y'cda Ybh'6Ub_'
- UŁ HNY 52F] WUb 8Y ji Yinda Ybhi: i bXiff58: ŁidYfa]hgi Z[fa gi UbXi]bX] ji]Xi Uigi Zfca i Uini Wti bhf] Ygihci czzyfi [ccXozik cf_qi UbXiqYfi] Wiqi Zcfi 58: i Zi bXYXidfc YWhqiini

<ck Yj Yfz h\Y dfcWYXg cZ Ubm:]bUbVJb['i bXYffU_Yb']b h\Y cdYfUhJcbg cZ h\Y 52f]Wb 8Yj Y`cda Ybh6Ub_f586£UbX h\Y B][Yf]U Hfi gh: i bX fB H £g\U``VY i gYX Zcf dfcW fYa Ybh cZ [ccXg UbX k cf_gz]bWi X]b['h\Y fY`UhYX gYfj]Wgz dfcj]XYX VmV]XXYfg Zfca '9`][]V`Y[%] 7ci bhf]Yg^{6%} 5bmWbbX]hJcbg Zcf dUfh]VJdUhJcb g\U``VY``]a]hYX hc h\cgY h\ UhUfY YggYbhJU hc Ybgi fY h\Y ZJfa Åg WdUV]]hmhc Zi ZJ``h\Y WbhfUMi]b ei YghJcb" \$\dangle h\Y WlgY cZ586 UbX B H z V]XXYfg Zfca bcb! A Ya VYf 7ci bhf]Yg cZZYf]b['[ccXgz k cf_g UbX fY`UhYX gYfj]Wg f]bWi X]b['hfUbgdcfhUhJcb UbX]bgi fUbWŁ UfY bch Y`][]V`Y`Yj Yb]Z h\YmcZYf h\YgY Zfca '9`][]V`Y A Ya VYf 7ci bhf]Yg" 5bmk UJj Yf hc h\]g fi Y`k]``VY]b 'UWWfXUbW k]h\ h\Y 5ff]WWg %+f%£ fXE cZ h\Y 5[fYYa Ybh 9ghUV]g\]b['h\Y B][Yf]U Hfi gh: i bX"

Fi `Yg'UbX'DfcWfXi fYg'Zcf'DfcWfYa YbhcZ; ccXg'UbX'K cf_g'
 Cj Yfj]Yk '

- %" H\YY`][]V]`]ImiWf]hYf]U`Zcf`dUfh]W]dUh]cb`]b`h\Y`gi dd`mcZ[ccXgžk cf_g`UbX`fY`UhYX`gYfj]W\gž hc VY`dfcWfYX`h\fci [\`h\Y`586`UbX`BH :]bUbV]b[žXYf]j Y`Zfca 'h\Y`fYei]fYa Ybhg`cZh\Y` 5[fYYa Ybh'9ghUv`]g\]b['h\Y`5Zf]W\b'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'6Ub_ž5fh]WW`%"%XžUbX`h\Y`5[fYYa Ybh'9ghUv`]g\]b['h\Y`B][Yf]U`Hfi gh': i bXž 5fh]WW`('%" H\Y`ZcfY[c]b['fYei]fYa Ybhg`VUg]W\f'm dfYg\W]V'hk c'mdYg`cZY`][]V]`]m\Wf]hYf]U.
 - H\YY`][]V]`]\mcZh\Y\V]XXYf/
 - H\YY`][]V]`]hmcZh\Y`[ccXgžk cf_g'UbX`fY`UhYX`gYfj]\Wg''

9][]V]]ImcZh\Y'6]XXYf'i bXYf'h\Y'586'UbX'BH :]bUbV**]**b['

- &" H\YY`][]V]`]hmcZh\Y`V]XXYf`g\U``VY`VUgYX`cb`bUh]cbU`]hmž]b`UWVtfXUbWY`k]h\`h\Y`Zc``ck]b[`fi`Yg.'
 - fluk: Buhi fu`Dyfgcbg.'5 buhi fu`dyfgcb']g'Y`][]V`Y`]Z\Y`cf'g\Y`]g'U'buh]cbu`cZu'A Ya VYf' 7ci bhfmcZh\Y`586''K\YfY'U'dYfgcb`\Ug'a cfY'h\Ub'cbY'bUh]cbu']mžgi W\'U'dYfgcb`

Refer to Bank Procurement Framework for additional information on Eligibility.

[&]quot;Eligible Countries" shall mean: (a) in the case of the African Development Bank (ADB) and the Nigeria Trust Fund, the Member Countries of the ADB; and (b) in the case of the African Development Fund (ADF), any country.

g\U``VY`Y`][]V`Y`]Z h\Y`bUh]cbU`]hmi]bX]\WhYX`]b`\]g`cf`\Yf`V]X`]g`h\Uh`cZU`A Ya VYf` 7ci bhfmcZh\Y`586''

fVŁ 7cfdcfUhlcbg 5 WcfdcfUhlcb]gY`][]VY]Z]hgUhlgZ]Ygh\Y Zc``ck]b[WJhYf]U.

UL]h]g]bWtfdcfUhYX]bUWti blfmlhUh]gUAYaVYfcZh\Y586/

VŁ]hi]giUibUh]cbUiicZUiWti bhfmh\Uhi]giUiA Ya VYficZh\Yi586žUgiXYhYfa]bYXiVmh\YiiUk i cZ]hgidiuWiicZ]bWtfdcfUh]cb/

WL]h\Ugi]hg\df]bWdU`d`UW`cZVi g]bYggi]b`U'Wti bhfmh\Uhi]g'U'A Ya VYf'cZh\Y'586"

fWz <u>sc]bhJ Ybhi fYgʻUbXʻ5ggcVJUhlcbg</u>ʻ5bʻi b]bWtfdcfUhYXʻc]bhij Ybhi fYždUffhbYfg\]dž cfʻUggcVJUh]cbžg\U``VY`Y`][]V`Y`]Za cfYʻh\Ub`) \$i `cZh\Y`j U`i Y`cZ]hgʻk cf_gʻ UbX#cf` gYfj]W'gʻ]gʻ YI YVVhYX` Vm`]hgʻ a Ya VYfgʻ gUhlgZhjb[`h\Y` Y`][]V]`]hmi fYei]fYa YbhgʻZcf`]bX]j]Xi Uʻgʻcf`WtfdcfUhlcbg''

9][]V]]ImicZh\Y; ccXgzK cf_gUbXFYUhYX GYfj]WYg

- '" ±b cfXYf hc VY Y][]VYžh\Y [ccXg hc VY dfcWfYX a i gh \Uj Y VYYb a]bYXž [fck bž cf dfcXi WYXž]b h\Y Zcfa]b k \]W\h\YmUfY di fW\UgYXž]b Ub '9][]V Y A Ya VYf 7ci bhfm'
- (":cfkcf_gWebhfUMbgzk\]W. a Um]bWiXYWJj]`kcf_gzd`UbhWebghfi Wh]cbzcf'hifb_YmWebhfUMbgz h\Y'WebhfUMbcf'a i ghgUh]gzmh\Y'bUh]cbU]lmiWf]hYf]U'cZY`][]V]`]lmzY]h\Yf'Ug'U'bUhifU'dYfgcbz cf'WefdcfUh]cbzcf'&]bhj YbhifY'UbX'UggcVJUh]cb"@UVcifzYei]da YbhzUbX'a UhYf]U'g'bYYXYX' Zcf'WUffm]b['cihh\Y'kcf_g'WebhfUMbzg\U``VY'gidd`]YX'Zfca '9'][]VY'A Ya VYf'7cibhf]Yg''
-) ": cf'WcblfUMgzk\]W.\Uj Y'VYYb'Uk UfXYX'cb'h\Y'VUg]gcZ'7cghž±ogi fUbW'UbX': fY][\hff7±lž cf'7Uff]U[Y'UbX'±ogi fUbW'DU]X'ff7±DtžV]XXYfgg\U``VY'ZfYY'hc'UffUb[Y'Zcf'cW'Ub'UbX'ch\Yf' hfUbgdcfhUh]cbžUbX'h\Y'fY`UhYX']bgi fUbWtžZfca 'Ubm9'][]V`Y'A Ya VYf'7ci bhfm'Cb'h\Y'ch\Yf' \UbXž k\YfY' [ccXg'UfY'g\]ddYX'cb': C6' VUg]gž UbX'h\Y'6Ub_'\Ug'U[fYYX'hc'Z]bUbW' hfUbgdcfhUh]cb'UbX']bgi fUbW'gYdUfUhY`mžk\]W.'UfY'UffUb[YX'Vmh\Y'di fW\UgYfži bXYf'U' gYdUfUhY'WcbhfUMbžh\Y'6Ub_'g\U'`VY'gUh]gZ]YX'h\Uh'h\Y'gYfj]Wrg'UfY'gi dd`]YX'Zfca '9'][]V`Y' A Ya VYf'7ci bhf]Yg"

@dncZ9][]VY7ci bhf]Yg

*" @dncZ9][]VY Wti bhf]Yq Wub VY Zci bX]b 5Zf]Wub 8Yj Y`cda Ybh6Ub_Agk YVq]hY.

\htdg#k k k 'UZXV''cf[#Yb#UVci H i g#WtfdcfUhY!]bZcfa Uh]cb#a Ya VYfg#

±9Y`][]V`Y`7ci bhf]Yg`]b`fYZYfYbW'hc`+H6`(", 'UbX`+H6')'%

+" =bfYZYfYbWYhc=+6(", UbX=+6)"% Zcfh\Y]bZcfaUh]cbcZh\Y6]XXYfg Uhh\YdfYgYbh h]aYZ]fagz[ccXgUbXgYfj]WygZfcah\YZc``ck]b[Wcibhf]YgUfYYIWiXYXZfcah\]g 6]XX]b[dfcWgg

I bXYf" \(\delta\) (", fluE'UbX" \(\delta\) "% 'QbgYfh'U" \(\delta\) ghcZh\ Y 'Wei bhf\]Yg'Zc``ck \(\delta\) ['Uddfcj U' Vmh\ Y'6Ub_' \\hc 'Udd'mh\ Y'fYghf\Mgcb'cf'ghUhY \(\delta\)cbY\(\delta\)"

I bXYf +16 (", fVŁUbX +16") "% GlogYfhU"]ghcZh\Y'Wei bhf]Yg'Zc``ck]b['Uddfcj U'Vmh\Y'6Ub_' hc'Udd'mh\Y'fYghf]Mgcb'cf ghUhY ÂbcbYÃQ

GYVMgcb J =!: fui X ubX 7cffi dhgcb "

UŁ DifdcgY'

flk H\Y'6Ub_Ag'+bhY[f]hm: fUa Yk cf_'UbX'h\]g'UbbYl 'Udd`mk]h\'fYgdYVhi'hc'dfcVi/fYa Ybh'i bXYf' 6Ub_'+bj Ygha Ybh'Dfc'YVhi:]bUbV]h['cdYfUh]cbg''

VŁ FYei]fYa Ybłg

- H.Y. 6Ub_ fYei]fYg h. Un 6cffck Yfg f]bWi X]b[VYbYZ]V]Uf]Yg cZ 6Ub_ Z]bUbV]b[Ł/V]XXYfg fUdd]WIbhgtz Wtbgi hUbhgtz WtbhfUMtcfg UbX gi dd]Yfg/ Ubm gi V! WtbhfUMtcfgz gi V! Wtbgi hUbhgtzgYfj]W dfcj]XYfg cf gi dd]Yfg/UbmU[Ybhg flk \Yh\Yf XYWUfYX cf bcht/UbX UbmcZh\Y]f dYfgcbbY zcVgYfj Yh\Y \][\YghghUbXUfX cZYh\]Wg Xi f]b[h\Y dfcWfya Ybh dfcWggzgY YVM]cb UbX WtbhfUMnYl YWh]cb cZ6Ub_! Z]bUbWX WtbhfUMgzUbX fYZfU]b Zfca : fUi X UbX 7cffi dh]cb[®]
- Hc h\]g Yb Xžh\Y 6Ub_.
- 8YZJbYgžZcfh\YdifdcgYgcZh\]gdfcj]g]cbžh\YhYfa ggYhZcfh\VYck UgZc``ckg
 - %ÂWcffi dhi dfUWAJWA]gi h\Yi cZZYf]b[z []j]b[z fYWY]j]b[z cfi gci]WJAJb[z X]fYWhim cfi]bX]fYWhimz cz Ubnth\]b[iczjUi Yi hci]bZi YbWi]a dfcdYfmih\Yi UWJcbgicz Ubch\Yfi dUflmfi/
 - &"ÂŒUi Xi `Ybh dfUMMMÃ]g Ubm UMi cf ca]gg]cbž]bWi X]b[a]gfYdfYgYbHJh]cbž h\Uh _bck]b[`m cf fYW_Ygg`m a]g`YUXgž cf UhhYa dhg hc a]g`YUXž U dUfhm* hc cVHJ]b Z]bUbWJU cf ch\Yf VYbYZ]hcf hc Uj c]X Ub cV`][Uh]cb/
 - ' "ÂWc``i g]j Y'dfUMnJWA`]g'Ub'UffUb[Ya Ybh'VYhk YYb'hk c'cf'a cfY'dUfnJYg'XYg][bYX'hc'UM\]Yj Y'Ub']a dfcdYf'di fdcgYž]bWl X]b['hc']bZi YbWl']a dfcdYf'mih\Y'UMnJcbg'cZUbch\Yf'dUfnm/
 - ("ÂWcYfWJY'dfUMrJWA"]g']adU]f]b['cf'\Ufa]b[zcf'h\fYUhYb]b['hc']adU]f'cf'\Ufaz X]fYWnmcf']bX]fYWnnzUbmdUfhmcf'h\Y'dfcdYfhmcZh\Y'dUfhmhc']bZiYbW']adfcdYfm h\Y'UMrJcbg'cZU'dUfhm

) "ÂcVarfi Whij Y dfUWhiWYÃ"]a."

XY`]VYfUhY`m XYghfcm]b[zz_Zu`g]Zm]b[z UhYf]b[z cf WebWu']b[cz Yj]XYbW`a UhYf]U`hch\Y`]bj Ygh][Uh]cbcfa U_]b[zu`gY`ghUhYa Ybhg`hc`]bj Ygh][Uhcfg`]b`cfXYf`hc`a UhYf]U`m]a dYXY`U`6Ub_`]bj Ygh][Uh]cb`]bhc`U`Y[Uh]cbg`cZU`Weffi dhz ZfUi Xi`Ybhz WeYfW]Yz cf We``i g]j Y`dfUWN]WV/UbX#cf`h\fYUhYb]b[z

In this context, any action to influence the procurement process or contract execution for undue advantage is improper.

For the purpose of this sub-paragraph, "another party" refers to a public official acting in relation to the procurement process or contract execution, including Bank staff and employees of other organizations taking or reviewing procurement decisions.

For the purpose of this sub-paragraph, "party" refers to a public official, including Bank staff and employees of other organizations taking or reviewing procurement decisions.; the terms "benefit" and "obligation" relate to the procurement process or contract execution; and the "act or omission" is intended to influence the procurement process or contract execution."

\UfUgg]b[zcf]bh]a]XUh]b[Ubm dUfhm hc dfYj Ybh]hzfca X]gWcg]b[]pg _bck YX[YcZaUhhYfgfYYj Ubh hc h\Y]bj Ygh][Uh]cb cfzfca di fgi]b[h\Y]]bj Ygh][Uh]cb/cf

- UM/g]bh/bXYX hc a Uh/f]U`m]a dYXY h\YYI YfV]gY cZh\Y 6Ub_åg]bgdYVM]cb UbX`
 Ui X]hf][\hgdfcj]XYX Zcfi bXYfdUfU[fUd\ &"&Y"VY`ck "`
- FYYWor U dfcdcgU Zcf Uk UfX]Z h\Y 6Ub_ XYhYfa]bYg h\Un h\Y Z]fa cf [bX]j]Xi U fYWta a YbXYX Zcf Uk UfXžUbmcZ]hg'dYfgcbbY zcf]hg'U[Ybhgzcf]hg'u V! Wtbg `hUbhgzg V! WtbhfUMcfgz gYfj]W dfcj]XYfgz gi dd`]Yfg UbX# cf h\Y]f Ya d`cmYYgz \Ugz X]fYWn cf]bX]fYWnx Yb[U[YX]b Wtffi dhz ZfUi Xi `Ybhz Wt`i g]j Yz WtYfV]j Yz cf cVghfi Whj Y dfUMnjWg]b Wta dYh]b[Zcfh\Y WtbhfUMi]b ei Ygh]cb/
- #b`UXX]h]cb`hc`h\Y``Y[U`fYa YX]Yg`gYh`ci h`]b`h\Y`fY`Yj Ubh`@\[U`5[fYYa Ybhža UmhU_Y`ch\Yf`Uddfcdf]UhY`UMJcbgž]bWi X]b[`XYWUf]b[`a]gdfcW`fYa Ybhž]Zh\Y`6Ub_XYhYfa]bYg`Uh`Ubmh]a Y`h\Uh`fYdfYgYbhUh]j Yg`cZh\Y`6cffck Yf`cf`cZ'U`fYVJd]Ybh`cZ'UbmdUfh`cZh\Y`dfcWYXg`cZh\Y``cUb`Yb[U[YX`]b`Wtffi dhžZfUi Xi `YbhžWt``i g]j YžWtYfVJJ Yžcf`cVghfi Wf]j Y`dfUMJWg`Xi f]b[`h\Y`dfcW'fYa YbhdfcW'ggžgY`YVMJcb`UbX#cf`YI YW'h]cb`cZh\Y`WtbhfUMi]b`ei Ygh]cbz` k]h\ci h`h\Y`6cffck Yf`\Uj]b[`hU_Yb`h]a Y`m UbX` Uddfcdf]UhY`UMJcb`gUh]gZUMcfmhc`h\Y`6Ub_hc`UXXfYgg`gi W\dfUMJWg`k\Yb`h\YmcWWfz]bWi X]b[`VmZU]`]b[`hc`]bZcfa`h\Y`6Ub_]bUh]a Y`ma UbbYf`Uhh\Y`h]a Y`h\Ym_bYk`cZh\Y`dfUMJWg\'
- Di fgi Ubh hc h\Y 6Ub_g ±bhY[f]m: fUa Yk cf_ UbX]b UwtfXUbW k]h\ h\Y 6Ub_åg dfYj U]]b[gUbWf]cbg dc]Wyg UbX dfcWXi fYgža UmgUbWf]cb U Z[fa cf]bX]j]Xi U žY]h\Yf]bXYZ[b]hYmcf Zcf U grUhYX dYf]cX cZh]a Yž]bWi X]b[Vmdi V]WmXYWUf]b[gi W Z[fa cf]bX]j]Xi U]bY][]V Y f]k hc VY Uk UfXYX cf ch\Yfk]gY VYbYZ[h Zfca U 6Ub_! Z]bUbWX WbhfUWtzZ[bUbV]U mcf]b Ubmch\Yf a UbbYf\% f]]k hc VY U bca]bUhYX\% gi V! WbhfUWtcfž Wbgi HUbhza Ubi ZUMfi fYf cf gi dd]Yfzcf gYfj]W dfcj]XYf cZ Ub ch\Yfk]gY Y][]V Y Z[fa VY]b[Uk UfXYX U 6Ub_! Z]bUbWX WbhfUWtV UbX f]]]k hc fYw]j Y h\Y dfcWYXgcZUbm cub a UXY Vm h\Y 6Ub_ cf ch\Yfk]gY hc dUfh]WdUhY Zi fh\Yf]b h\Y dfYdUfUh]cb cf la d'Ya YbHUh]cb cZUbm6Ub_! Z]bUbWX dfc YVW

FYei]fYg'h\Uh'U'WUi gY'VY']bWi XYX']b'V]XX]b['XcWa Ybhg' UbX']b'WcbhfUMg'Z]bUbWX'Vm'U'6Ub_'`cUbzfYei]f]b['f]Ł' V]XXYfg'fUdd`]WUbhgLzWcbgi `HUbhgzWcbhfUMcfgzUbX' gi dd`]Yfg UbX'h\Y]f'gi V! WcbhfUMcfgzgi V! Wcbgi `HUbhgz' gYfj]W'dfcj]XYfgzgi dd`]YfgzU[YbhgzdYfgcbbY'zdYfa]h'

For the avoidance of doubt, a sanctioned party's ineligibility to be awarded a contract shall include, without limitation, (i) applying for pre-qualification, expressing interest in a consultancy, and bidding, either directly or as a nominated subcontractor, nominated consultant, nominated manufacturer or supplier, or nominated service provider, in respect of such contract, and (ii) entering into an addendum or amendment introducing a material modification to any existing contract. A nominated sub-contractor, nominated consultant, nominated manufacturer or supplier, or nominated service provider (different names are used depending on the particular bidding document) is one which has been: (i) included by the bidder in its pre-qualification application or bid because it brings specific and critical experience and know-how that allow the bidder to meet the qualification requirements for the particular bid; or (ii) appointed by the Borrower.

h\Y'6Ub_'hc']bgdYWM*'U``'UWWti bhgžfYWtfXg'UbX'ch\Yf' XcWa Ybhg'fY`Uh]b['hc'h\Y'dfcWfYa Ybh'dfcWggž gY`YWh]cb'UbX#cf'WtbhfUMh'Yl YWh]cbžUbX'hc'\Uj Y' 9bj]fcba YbhU'UbX'GcVJU'fPGL'fYei]fYa Ybhg''

H\Y'K cf_gÅdc`]\Mi[cUžUg'Ua]|b]a i a žg\ci `X'VY'gHUHYX'hc']bHY[fUHY'Ybj]fcba YbHU'dfcHY\Mi]cbž c\W\dUh]cbU'UbX'\Wa a i b]\mi\YU'H\ 'UbX'gUZY\mž[YbXYfžYei U]\mž\\W]'X'dfcHY\Mi]cbž i `bYfUV'Y' dYcd'Y'f]b\Wi X]b['H\cgY'k]h\ 'X]gUV]`]h]Yg\zg'gYI i U'\UfUgga YbHž[YbXYf!VUgYX'j]c'Yb\W'žGYI i U'\ 9I d'c]HUh]cb'UbX' 5Vi gY'fG95\z' < \dim #5\dC \Uk\UfYbYgg'UbX'dfYj Ybh]cb'UbX'k]XY'gHU_Y\c'XYf' Yb[U[YaYbh]b'h\Y'd'Ubb]b['dfc\W'ggYg\zdfc[fUag\zu\UhYbYgg'UbX'U\Mi]j]h]Yg'cZh\Y'dUfh]Yg']bj c'j YX']b'h\Y'YI Y\W'h]cb'cZh\Y'K cf_g''H\Y'9a d'cmYf']g'UXj]g\YX'hc'\Wbgi hk]h\'h\Y'K cfX'6Ub_hc'U[fYY'h\Y']ggi Yg'hc'VY']b\WiXXX'k\]\W'a Um'U'gc'UXXfYgg'\W]a UhY'UXUdhUh]cb\z'\UbX'U\\dij]h]cb'UbX'fYgYhhYaYbhz']bX][Ybci g'dYcd'Y\z'Yh\W'H\Y'dc']\Ming\ci `X' gYh'h\Y'ZfUaY'Zcf' a cb]hcf]b[\z'\Wbh]bi ci g`m]a dfcj]b['dfc\W'gg\yg'UbX'U\Mi]j]h]\yg'UbX'Zcf'f\dcfh]b['cb'h\Y'\wa d`]Ub\W'k]h\'h\Y'dc']\Ming\ci `X' gYh'h\Y'\wa d`]Ub\W'k]h\'h\Y'

H\Y'dc`]Whg\U``]bWiXY'UghUhYaYbhih\UhzZcf'h\Y'difdcgY'cZh\Y'dc`]WhUbX#cfWtXY'cZWtbXiWbzih\Y'hYfa`ÂW\]`XĀ'#ÂW\]`XfYbĀ'aYUbg'UbmdYfgcbfgLibXYf'h\Y'U[Y'cZ%'nYUfg''

H\Y'dc`]\Mng\ci`Xz`Ug`ZUf`Ug`dcgg]\Y`Yz`VY`Vf]YZ`Vi h`gdYV\\Z]\WUbX`YId`]\Mnz`UbX`a YUgi fUV`Yz`hc`YbUV`Y`fYdcfh]b[`cZ`Waad`]UbWr`k]h\`h\Y'dc`]\Mn]b`U\MafXUbWr`k]h\`Gi V!7`Ui gY`'\$" `cZ`h\Y`;YbYfU`7cbX]h]cbg`cZ7cbhfU\M"``

5g U a Jb]a i a žh\Y dc JWn]g gYhci hhc h\Y Wa a Jha Ybhg hc.

- %' Udd`m[ccX]bhYfbUh]cbU`]bXi ghfmdfUMfJM'hc'dfchYWfiUbX'WebgYfjY'h\Y'bUhifU' Ybj]fcbaYbh'UbX'hc'a]b]a]nY'i bUjc]XUV'Y']adUMfg/
- &" dfcj]XY UbX a U]bHJ]b U\YU'h\mUbX gUZY k cf_Ybj]fcba YbhUbX gUZY gnghYa gcZ k cf_/
- ' " dfch/Wrh\Y`\YU`h\`UbX`gUZYmicZ`cWU`Wtaaib]h]Yg`UbX`igYfgzk]h\`dUfh]W\`Uf WtbWffb`Zcf'h\cgY`k\c'UfY`X]gUV`YXzY`XYf`mzcf'ch\Yfk]gY`ji`bYfUV`Y/
- ("VY`]bhc`YfUbh`cZžUbX`YbZcfW'X]gV]d`]bUfma YUgi fYg`Zcf`]``Y[U`UVMji]h]Yg"Hc`VY]bhc`YfUbh`cZžUbX`YbZcfW'X]gV]d`]bUfma YUgi fYg`Zcf`[YbXYf!VUgYX`j]c`YbWž

Inspections in this context usually are investigative (i.e., forensic) in nature. They involve fact-finding activities undertaken by the Bank or persons appointed by the Bank to address specific matters related to investigations/audits, such as evaluating the veracity of an allegation of possible Fraud and Corruption, through the appropriate mechanisms. Such activity includes but is not limited to: accessing and examining a firm's or individual's financial records and information, and making copies thereof as relevant; accessing and examining any other documents, data and information (whether in hard copy or electronic format) deemed relevant for the investigation/audit, and making copies thereof as relevant; interviewing staff and other relevant individuals; performing physical inspections and site visits; and obtaining third party verification of information.

-]b\ia UbY'hfYUha YbhžgYliU'Yld`c]hUh]cbžfUdYžgYliU'UVigYžgYliU'UVMjj]hmik]h\`W\]XfYbžUbX'gYliU'\UfUqqa Ybh'
-)"]bWcfdcfUhY'U'[YbXYf'dYfgdYWlj]Y'UbX'dfcj]XY'Ub'YbUV`]b['Ybj]fcba Ybhk\YfY k ca Yb'UbX'a Yb'\Uj Y'Yei U'cddcfhi b]hmhc'dUfh]VJdUhY']bžUbX'VYbYZJh'Zfca ž d'Ubb]b['UbX'XYj Y'cda YbhcZh\Y'K cf_q/
- *" k cf_Wt!cdYfUnjj Y`nž]bWi X]b[k]h\ YbX`i gYfg`cZh\Y`K cf_gžfY`Yj Ubh'Ui h\cf]h]Ygž WtbhfUWtcfg`UbX``cWb`Wta a i b]h]Yg/
- +" Yb[U[Yik]h\`UbX`]ghYbihc`UZZYWWXX`dYfgcbg`UbX`cf[Ub]nUh]cbg`UbX`VY`fYgdcbg]jYhc`h\Y]f`WtbWffbgzk]h\`gdYV]JU`fY[UfX`Zcf`ji`bYfUV`YzX]gUV`YXzUbX`Y`XYf`mdYcd`Y/
- , "dfcj]XY'Ub'Ybj]fcbaYbh'h\Uh'ZcghYfg'h\Y'YlW\Ub[Y'cZ]bZcfaUh]cbžj]Yk gžUbX]XYUg'h\Uh']g'ZfYY'cZUbmZYUf'cZfYhU']Uh]cbžUbX'dfchYWfg'k\]gh'YV'ckYfg/
- "a]b]a]nY`h\Y`f]g_`cZWtaaib]WW`Y`X]gYUgYg`UbX`hc`a]h][UhY`h\Y`YZZYWtg`cZWtaaib]WW`Y`X]gYUgYg`UggcWJUhYX`k]h\`h\Y`YIYW\h]cb`cZh\Y`K cf_g/

H\Y'dc`]Whg\ci`X'VY`g][bYX'Vmh\Y`gYb]cfa UbU[Yf`cZh\Y'9a d`cnYf"'H\]g`]g'hc`g][bU`h\Y`]bhYbh`h\Un`]nk]``VY`Udd`]YX`f][cfci g`m"

A B ≠ I A 7CBH9BHC: 9GF9EI F9A 9BHG

- dfc YVMfYdcfhg Y"["'9G=5#9GA D
- WtbgYbh#dYfa]hWtbX]h]cbg
- fYei]fYX ghubXufXg]bWi X]b[6Ub_; fci d 9<G; i]XY]bYg
- fY'Yj Ubh']bhYfbUh]cbU' Webj Ybh]cbg'cf'hfYUh]Yg'YhWEbUh]cbU''Y[U'UbX#cf'fY[i `Uhcfm fYei]fYa Ybhg' UbX' ghUbXUfXg' flk \YfY' h\YgY' fYdfYgYbh'\][\Yf' ghUbXUfXg' h\Ub' h\Y 5Z86'9<G'; i]XY']bYgŁ
- fY`Yj Ubh`]bhYfbUh]cbU`qhUbXUfXq`Y"["'K < C '; i]XY`]bYq`Zcf`GUZY`I qY`cZDYqh]VIXYq
- fY`Yj UbhigYWrcfigrUbXUfXg;Y"["'91 '7ci bVN/'8]fYVNnjjY'- \\%+\\#997'7cbWrfb]b['I fVUb K UghYiK UhYfiHfYUha Ybh
- [f]Yj UbW' fYXfYgg a YW.Ub]ga ']bWi X]b['hmdYg cZ [f]Yj UbW'g hc 'VY fYWtfXYX UbX \ck 'hc 'dfchYVtiWtbZ]XYbh]U']hmY"["cZh\cgY fYdcfh]b['U`Y[Uh]cbg cZG95"
- G95 dfYj Ybh]cb UbX a UbU[Ya Ybh'

H\Y'XYHJ]``gdYVJZJWIh]cbg`Zcf`9G`g\ci``Xžhc`h\Y'YI hYbhdcgg]V`YžXYgWf]VY`h\Y`]bhYbXYX`ci hWta Y`fUh\Yf`h\Ub`h\Y`a Yh\cX`cZk cf_]b[''H\Y'9G`fYei]fYa Ybhg`g\ci``X`VY`dfYdUfYX`]b`a UbbYf`h\Uh`XcYg`bch`WtbZ]Whk]h\`h\Y`fY`Yj Ubh; YbYfU``7cbX]h]cbg`cZ7cbhfUWh`UbX`DUfh]WV`Uf`7cbX]h]cbg`cZ7cbhfUMh''

H\Y'9a d`cmYfåg'9G'UbX'dfcWfYa Ybh'gdYVJU']ghg'g\ci`X'Wtbg]XYf'\ck 'h\Y'7cbhfUMtcf'k]``Wtgh'h\Y'XY']j YfmcZh\Y'9G'fYei]fYa Ybhg'' \(\frac{1}{2} \) H\Y'a U'cf]mcZWgYgz'h\Y'dUna Ybh'zcf'h\Y'XY']j YfmcZ 9G'fYei]fYa Ybhg'g\U``VY'U'gi Vg]X]UfmcV'][Uh]cb'cZh\Y'7cbhfUMtcf'Wtj YfYX'i bXYf'h\Y'df]Wg' ei ch'X' Zcf' ch\Yf'6]```cZ Ei Ubh]mi]hYa g'cf' UwJj Jh]Yg'': cf' Yl Ua d'Yz bcfa U`m'h\Y' Wtgh'cZ]a d'Ya Ybh]b['kcf_d'UW'gUZY'gnghYa g'cZk cf_z']bWi X]b['h\Y'a YUgi fYg'bYWfggUfmZcf'Ybgi f]b['h\UZ]WgUZYmz'g\U'`VY' Wtj YfYX' Vm'h\Y'6]XXYfåg' fUhYg' Zcf' h\Y'fY'Yj Ubh'k cf_g'' 5'hYfbUh]j Y'nz' dfcj]g]cbU' gi a g'Wti 'X'VY'gYh'Ug]XY' Zcf' X]gWfYhY' UwJj]h]Yg' Zcf' Yl Ua d'Y' Zcf' <\d' \wti bgY``]b['gYfj]Wz' UbXz' UbXz'; 6J #G95' Uk UfYbYgg' UbX'gYbg]h]nUh]cb' Uk UfYbYgg' UbX'gYbg]h]nUh]cb' cf' hc' YbWti fU[Y'h\Y'WtbhfUMtcf'hc' XY']j Yf'UXX]h]cbU' 9G'ci hWta Yg'VYncbX'h\Y'fYei]fYa Ybh'cZh\Y' 7cbhfUMt''''

•

"

"

.

11

·

o '†@7 ' # ' 'h ' ''

DUfh'&'K cf_gAFYei]fYa Ybhg'

n '†@o'† 'k '''''h '

GWtdY'cZK cf_g'

Dfc YVM 6UW[fci bX

H\Y'Dfc'YWricb'BU]fcV]'GYk YfU[Y'=a dfcj Ya Ybh'D\UgY'=]g'dUfhcZ'h\Y'`Uf[Yf'BU]fcV]'F]j Yfg' 6Ug]b'FY\UV]`]hUh]cb'UbX'FYghcfUh]cb'Dfc[fUa a Yžk\]W\UJa g'Uh'Yb\UbWX'gi ghU]bUV'Y' a UbU[Ya Ybh'cZ'h\Y'BU]fcV]'F]j Yfg'h\Uh'gi ddcfh'bUhi fU`'YWtgnghYa g'fY[YbYfUh]cbz'gcV]c!YWtbca]WUWNjj]h]Yg'UbX']a dfcj YX'`]j Y`]\ccXg" H\Y'f]j Yfg']b'h\Y'BU]fcV]'6Ug]b']bWi XY/BU]fcV]zB[cb[zA Uh\UfYz?]i zF]UfU'UbX; Uh\UfU!]b]'f]j Yfg"

H\Y'8UbXcfU'9gtUhY'GYkU[Y'HfYUhaYbh'D`Ubh'f89GHDE]g``cVVhYX'Uh'8UbXcfU'9gtUhY'cb'h\Y'YUghYfb'YX[Y'cZh\Y'V]mz`V\cgY'hc'FiU]'UbX'h\Y'W'ffYbh'V]mw'cibXUfmh\Uh'kUg'YgtUV`]g\YX'g\cfh`mUZhYf'?YbntUåg'=bXYdYbXYbW']b'%*'"=h``]Yg'UVcih'gYjYbhYYb'_]`caYhYfg'Zfca'h\Y'V]miVYbhfY'''H\Y'g]hY'kUg'YgtUV`]g\YX'Ug'h\Y'df]bV]dU```cb[!hYfa'hfYUhaYbh'g]hY'Zcf'BU]fcV]åg'KUghYkUhYf']b'h\Y'%+('GK97C'GYkYfU[Y'AUghYf'D`Ub'Zcf'h\Y'V]mh'

D\ UgY =cZ89GHD k UgʻWta a]gg]cbYX]b %, \$ UbX]bWi XYX Ub]b`Yh k cf_gʻZc``ck YX Vmitk c dUfU``Y`gYf]YgʻcZk UghY gHUV]]nUh]cb dcbXgʻ'9UW gYf]YgʻcZdcbXgk UgʻXYg][bYX hc hfYUh'U`Xfm k YUh\ YfʻZck `f8K: ŁcZ'%) z\$\$\$ a '#XUm'UbX Wta df]gYX cbY df]a UfmZJW\`hUhjj Y`dcbXz`cbY gYWtbXUfmZJW\`hUhjj Y`dcbXz`UbX k c a Uhi fUhjcb dcbXgʻ'

5b] bgdYVMjcbcZD\UgY=cZh\YgYkYfU[YhfYUhaYbhkcf_g`WcbXiVMYX]b%,'bchYXjUf]cigcdYfUhjb[dfcV`Yag]bh\Y]b`Yhkcf_g`H\YgY]bWlXYX.

Dccf \mXfUi \]WXYq][b

I bgUhjgZUM/cfmghcfa cj YfZck UffUb[Ya Ybh

H\Y a UW\]bYfmk Ug bchfcVi ghYbci [\Zcfh\Y di fdcgY]bgfU`YX

H\YfY k Ug bc dfcj]g]cb Zcf grUbXVm]b VVgY cZVfYU_Xck b UbX a U]bhYbUbW"

K \Yb'h\Y'XYg][b cZD\UgY'=k Ug'VY]b['i bXYfrU_Ybžh\Y'XYg][bg']bWcfdcfUhYX'U'Wca d`YhY'm bYk ']b`Yh k cf_g/ h\Y' cf][]bU']b`Yh k cf_g k Ug a cX]Z]YX'UbX'fYrU]bYX'Ug'U' grcfa 'k UhYf hYUha YbhZUMJImd'Cj YfU`XYg][b fYj]Yk YX'h\Y'cf][]bU' dcbX'gnghYa 'UbX'WcbWi XYX'h\Uh'h\Y' dfYj]ci g'XYg][b cj Yf! Ygh]a UhYX'h\Y'WdUMJmcZh\Y'D\UgY'=dcbXg"H\YmfYWca a YbXYX'h\Uh'h\Y'dcbX'WdUMJmg\ci `X'VY'fYj]gYX'Xck bk UfXg'hc '%\$\$\$\$\$ a ' #XUmZcfYUW\'gYf]Yg']bghYUX'

o †@‡ kh

D\UgY = cZ h\Y 89GHD k Ug Wta a]gg]cbYX]b % - ("H\Y bYk dcbX gnghYa Wta df]gYg g]l UXX]h]cbU dUfU Y gYf]Yg cZ U[ccbgz k]h\ YUW gYf]Yg Wtbg]gh]b[cZ U df]a UfmZUW hUh]j Y \U[ccb Zc `ck YX Vmh\fYY a Uhi fUh]cb dcbXg" H\Y d\UgY = gYk U[Y hfYUha Ybh k cf_g k YfY XYg][bYX hc hfYUhU 8 fmK YUh\Yf: `ck cZ, \$\frac{x}{2}\$\$\$\$ #X k]h\]b YhWddW]fmhc dfcj]XY hfYUha Ybh i d hc " 1 8K : "H\Y Z[bU YZzi YbhZfca h\Y dcbX gnghYa g X]gW\Uf[Yg]bhc h\Y B U[fcV] F]j Yf"

D\UgY ==cZh\Y89GHD]gi bXYfWtbghfi Whlcb"H\]g]gYldYWhYXhc]bWfYUgYh\Yd`UbhAgWUdUMhmi VmUbUXX]hlcbU`&\$z\$\$\$ a #XUmzzfca %*\$z\$\$\$a #XUmbc % \$z\$\$\$a #XUmbc % \$z\$\$a #XUmbc % \$z\$\$\$a #XUmbc % \$z\$\$\$a #XUmbc % \$z\$\$a #XUmbc

H\Y'df]bV]dU`XYhYfa]bUbhcZh\Y'ZckgfYUW\]b['89GHD']g'h\Y'WdUV]fmcZh\Y'Yl]gh]b['hfib_'gYkYf"+b`cfXYf'hc`Ujc]X'ibYWbbca]WWbbghfiVM]cbžh\Y'WlffYbh]b`Yhkcf_g`\UjY'VYYb`g]nYX']b`X]fYWhfY`Uh]cb'hc'h\Y'WdUV]fmcZh\Y'Yl]gh]b['aU]b'hfib_'gYkYf"'H\Y'aUl]aia'Wlffn]b['WdUV]fmcZh\Y'Yl]gh]b['aU]b'hfib_'gYkYf"'H\Y'aUl]aia'Wlffn]b['WdUV]fmcZh\Y'Yl]gh]b['aU]b'hfib_'gYkYfžYjYb'ibXYf'dYfa]gg]V`Y'gifW\Uf[Y'WbX]h]cbg']g'-,* \%\$\$\$a'#X'UbX'h\]g']g'Vfc_Yb'Xckb'Ug'Zc``ckg'

:`ck hc`fYW]j Y`Zj```hfYUha YbhUhd\UgY`=À'' I`D\UgY`=8K: 'À'&(\$z\$\$\$ a #XUm

Dfcj]g]cb Zcf Z hi fY Zck ghc fYW]j Y Z ``hfYUha Ybh! ' 1 8K : À & (\$z\$\$\$ a #XUm

:`ckg`hc`VY`X]gWkUf[YX`X]fYWfihc`h\Y`f]jYf`UZhYf`ghcfa`hfYUhaYbhicb`mÀ''`I`I`h]aUhY`8K:`À`)\$*ž\$\$\$`a[']#XUm

7cbghfi Which cZh\Y]b`Yhk cf_gk UgʻXcbYk]h\ U`WUdUMihmhc hfYUh&(\$\frac{x}{x}\$\$\alpha \ #XUmUbXh\YfY\k\Ugʻdfcj]g]cb hc Xi d`]WUhYh\Y]b`Yhk cf_g`]b`D\UgY = "H\Ya U]b`ZYYX`W\UbbY`hc h\Y'dcbXg`k\UgʻWcbghfi WhYX hc `WUffmi d`hc D\UgY == Zck g" H\Y`WUdUMihmcZh\Ya U]b`ZYYX`W\UbbY`]g`h\YfYZcfY`Uh'Ua UI]a i a `cZ(,\$\frac{x}{x}\$\$\alpha \ a \ #XUm"

H\Y' df]a Ufm WcbWfb` Uh h\Y` 89GHD` \(\pi\)Yh K cf_g` UbX` 7\UbbY``]g` h\Y` ZU]`i fY` cZ` h\Y` Dfc[fUa a UV`Y`@c[]W7cbhfc``gnoghYa `fD@7L''H\Y`ZU]`i fY`cZ'h\Y`D@7`gnoghYa `]b`&\$\%\$`\UX`U` g][b]Z]WUbh]a dUWhcb'h\Y'dfcdYf`Z bWh]cb]b[`cZa YW\Ub]WU``UbX`Y`YWhf]WU``Yei]da Ybh'Uh'h\Y`]b`Yh'k cf_g''Gca Y`cZh\YgY`dfcV`Ya g`]bWl XY/

H\Y`ghcfa`k UhYf`cj YfZck`W\Ua VYfg`UfY`Z]``YX`k]h\`g]`h`UbX`XYVf]g"H\]g`k Ug`Ub`]bX]\Whjcb`cZ`U``U_`cZVUg]\Wa UjbhYbUbW\`Uh`h\Y`k cf_g"

6YVWigYcZh\Y`VfYU_XckbcZU'bi a VYfcZY`YVMfca YVNUb]WU`]hYa g'h\Uh'UfYbchfYa YX]YX`Uh'h\Y'h]a YcZh\Y`ZU]`i fYžh\Y`Ybh]fY`]b`Yhkcf_g'kUg'bck ci hcZWca a]gg]cb'Uh'h\Y'h]a Y`UbX`kUg'VY]b[`VmhdUggYX''`

5```h\Y'Yei]da Ybh'Zcf'a YUgi f]b['Zck g']bhc'UbX'ci h'cZh\Y']b`Yh'k cf_g'k Ug'a]gg]b['UbX'gc' bc'UMVfUhY'fYWtfXg'cZh\Y'Zck g'k YfY'Uj U]`UV`Y'''

H\Y'[f]hfYacjU'Yei]daYbhUhh\Y'ghcfa'kUhYf'dfY!hfYUhaYbhZUNY]hm\UX'VYYb'cihcZigY'Zcf'U'biaVYf'cZmYUfg''

 $H_{Y'gW} dY'cZk cf_g'hc VY'Wff] YX'ci hk] ```] bj c`j Y'fY_UV]] H_{I} cb'cZh_{Y'89GHD'} b`Yhk cf_g'hc cdh] a] nY'h_{Y'} Wa dcbYbhg` Ufa YX'VmZU] `YX'D@7' gnghYa z`FY_UV]] H_{I} cb'cZYl] gh] b['d_{UgY'} =] b`Yhk cf_gzXi d`] W_{I} cb'cZh_{Y'} b`Yhk cf_g'hc Zcfa 'D_{UgY'} =] b`Yhk cf_g'UbX'Zck 'gYdUfUh] cb'hc UbUYfcV] W_{I} cb'Xg'Zfca 'h_{Y'} Zff] VK_{I} ch'UbYfcV] W_{I} cb'Xg'Zfca 'h_{Y'} Zff] VK_{I} ch'Xg'Y = [b'Yhk cf_g'UbX'Zck 'gYdUfUh] cb'hc UbUYfcV] W_{I} cb'Xg'Zfca 'h_{Y'} Zff] VK_{I} ch'Xg'Yhf] VK_{I} ch'Xg'Yhk cf_g'UbX'Zck 'gYdUfUh] cb'hc UbUYfcV] W_{I} ch'Xg'Yhk cf_g'UbX'Zck 'gYdUfUh] cb'xg'Yhk cf_g'YdY'Yhk cf_g'YdY$

Dfc YVM7ca dcbYbhg

H\Y'k cf_g'i bXYf'h\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh'YbhU]`FY\UV]`]hUh]cb'UbX'9I dUbg]cb'cZ8UbXcfU'GYk YfU[Y'hYUha Ybh'D`Ubh'f89GHDE =b`Yh'K cf_g''H\Y'gWedY'cZh\Y'k cf_g'k]```]bj c`j Y'Vi h'k]``bch'VY'`]a]hYX'hc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[...

- 89GHD + YhFY\UV] | | HUH|cb K cf_g
- 89GHD = 5 Yh 9 l dUbg cb k cf_g
- 8Yg`i X[]b[#8Yg]`h]b['UbX'WYUb]b['cZ'89GHD'5bUYfcV]WZ: UW/`HUh]j Y'UbX'A Uhi fUh]cb'
 DcbXg`f]bWi X]b['fYa cj U'cZ\ntuMjbh\Ł'
- FY\UV]`]hUh]cbcZ5WWggFcUXg
- 7cbg/rfi W/rJcb cZU g/rcfa k UhYf XfU]b VYhk YYb D\UgY = UbX D\UgY = dcbXg
- 6ci bXUfmK U`cb 9UghYfb 9X[YcZ89GHD
- 8]g`cX[]b['8YVf]g`Zfca 'h\Y'?]i 'F]j Yf`HG`F]j Yf`7fcgg]b['UbX`gc`i h]cbg`Zcf`dfYj Ybh]b['Zi hi fY`Vi]`X! i d`cZXYVf]g'
- FY\UV]`]hUh]cbcZh\Y'9ZZiYbhCihYh7\UbbY`g`
- 8Ya]`h|b[cZBU]fcV]'HG''

7cbgffi Whjcb DYfjcX

HAY 7cbqrfi Which Dyflex lg% a cbhagk lh U 1881 a cbh 8 YZYWhg B chiziWhich Dyflex "

' "'G]HY'UbX'CH\Yf'8UHJ'

%" @cW/h]cb"

H\Y'8UbXcfU'9gtUhY'GYk U[Y'HfYUha Ybh'D`Ubh']g``cWlhYX'k]h\]b'BU]fcV]'7]lm''BU]fcV]'7]lm']g'h\Y'5Xa]b]ghfUh]j Y'7Ud]hU`cZh\Y'FYdi V`]WcZ?YbntUz`cWlhYX'UVci h'%(\$'_a 'gci h\ cZh\Y'Y'ei Uhcfz'UbX'Uddfcl]a UhY`m) \$\$'_a 'k YghcZh\Y'\DX]Ub'CWUb'7]lmcZA ca VUgU''\DYCfXYfg'?U']UXc'7ci blmhc'h\Y'Gci h\z'?]Ua Vi '7ci blmhc'h\Y'Bcfh\'/' K Ygh'UbX'A UW\U_cg'hc'h\Y'9Ugh''\DX'UfYU'cZUVci h'*-) '%_a &'VYhk YYb'`cb[]hi XYg'' *š'() Å9Ugh'UbX'Uh]hi XYg''\\$\$'\% ÅGci h\"'BU]fcV]'7ci blm]g'cbY'Ua cb['h\Y'Z]j Y'Wti bh]Yg'f']Ua Vi z'?U']UXcz A UW\U_cg'UbX'A i fUb['AUL'i bXYf'h\Y'BU]fcV]'A Yhfcdc']hUb'FY[]cb'UbX'Wtbg]XYfYX'Ug'Ub']a dcfhUbhfY[]cbU'WbhfY'Zcf'hfUXYzWta a YfWz]bhY[fUh]cb'UbX'YWtbca]WXYj Y`cda Ybh''



:][ifY". Dfc^YWh@cWUh]cb"f]aU[Y"Zfca"; cc["Y"9Ufh\ti

&" Hcdc[fUd\m

' " 7`]a UhY

H\Y'W]a UhY']b'BU]fcV]']g'hfcd]WD'"H\Y'fU]bZD``]g'V]a cXU'k]h\'`cb['Xi fUh]cb'fU]bg'cWWff]b['VYhk YYb'A UfW\'UbX'A Umxk\]'Y'h\Y'g\cfh'Xi fUh]cb'fU]bg'cWWf'Zfca'5i [i gh'hc'Bcj Ya VYf"H\Y'fU]bZD``fUb[Yg'VYhk YYb'+) \$a a 'hc'%) \$\$'a a z'k]h\'U'a YUb'Ubbi U'`fU]bZD``cz'+) \$a a "HYa dYfUhi fYg'j Ufm'VYhk YYb'%+š7'UbX'&+š7" yi bY'UbX'yi `m'UfY'h\Y'a cbh\g'k]h\'`ck Ygh'hYa dYfUhi fYz'k\]'Y'h\Y'\chYgh'a cbh\g'UfY'yUbi Ufm'UbX'GYdhYa VYf'k]h\'U'hYa dYfUhi fY'fUb[Y'VYhk YYb'&) š7'UbX'&+š7"

("; Yc`c[]WV`UbX`Gi V!gc]`'7cbX]h]cbg'

B U]fcV]·7]mm`]Yg·k]h\]b·U·j·c`Wub]WgYhh]b[h\UhfYgi `hYX`Zfca h\Y`F]ZhJU`YmZcfa Uh]cb"H\Y`jc`Wub]WfcWgcj Yf`]Ya YhLa cfd\]WfcWgcZBYc! DfchYfcnc]W9fU"H\Y`a YhLa cfd\]WfcWg Wzbg]ghcZUbVJYbhgYX]a Ybhgžk\]Wl·gi VgYei Ybhmk YfYa YhLa cfd\cgYX`UgʻUʻfYgi `hcZ\][\`hYa dYfUhi fYgʻUbX`dfYggi fYg"H\Y`fcWg]]b·h\Y`BU]fcV]·7cfY`UfYUʻh\YfYZcfYa U]b`mWza df]gY`Ugʻ WWgg]cb·cZ`Uj UgʻUbX`]bWi XY`d\cbc`]hYgžhfUM\nhYgžUbX`h\Y]f`j Uf]Uh]cbg"H\Y`gc]`gʻcZh\Y`BU]fcV]`UfYUʻUfY`dfcXi WgʻcZk YUh\Yf]b[`cZa U]b`mj c`VWb]WfcWgžUbX`\UgʻdfcXi WX`fYX`gc]`gʻh\UhfYUM\a cfY`h\Ub`)\$ZYYhf%)a Ł]b`h\]WbYgg"

•

o '+@+ 'k ''.....'b ' ' '

GdYV**JZJVVJ**hjcb

GD97 = =75H€BG'657?; FCIB8

 $\label{thm:continuity} Vj g'lur geldhecvlapu'qwulpgf'j gtgwpf gt'j cxg'dggp'cf qr vgf'ltqo 'vj g'lqmqy lpi 'DU'GP .'Mgp{cp'Ucpf ctf u''MU+.''} \\ Eqf gu'qh'Rtcevleg'cpf 'F guli p'O cpwcnx''$

O kpkirt { "qh"Y cvgt "cpf "Kttki cvkqp"ó "Rtcevkeg"O cpwcn"hqt "Y cvgt "Uwr r n{ "ugtxkegu"kp" Mgp { c. 'Qevqdgt '42280'

Y cvgt "Uvr r n("6"CE"Vy qtv"gv"cn'6"7 y "Gf kkqp"

Dcuke"Y cvgt "Vtgcvo gpv'hqt"crrnlecvkqp"Y qtrf y kf g"6"I gqti g"Uo gyj twuv."3; 9; "

Y cvet"cpf "Y curgy cvet"Gpi kpggtkpi ."Xqnvo g"3"("4"6"I qtfqp"O 0'Hckt="Iqj p"E0'I g{gt="FcpkgrlC0Qnvp"

Y cvgt "cpf "Y curgy cvgt "Vgej pqrqi {"/"O ctm'IOI co o gt "cpf "O ctm'IOI co o gt ItO" o "Gf kkqp"

DU'5727"6"Ur gelklecvkqpu'lqt "wRXE"r tguuwtg'r kr gu'lqt "Eqrf "Rqtvcdrg"Y cvgt0"

DU"58231CY Y C"422"6"Ur gelthecvlqp"qh"Uvggri"Rkr gu"cpf "wdgu"hqt"Rt guuwtg"r wtr qugu"

MU'28/36; "Rctv'4"6"Ur gelklecvkqp"hqt"wRXE"Y cvgt "Rtguuwtg"Rkr gu"

Y J Q'Tgrqtv'Pq0'6"o''Ugrgevkqp"cpf"Fgukip"Etksgtkc"hqt"Eqoowpks{"Ycvgt"Uwrrn{"Rtqlgewi"

 $DU'5823'6'Ur\ gelkhec\ kqp''hqt''UggriRkr\ gu''cpf''Vwdgu''hqt''Rt\ guuwt\ g''r\ wtr\ qugu''$

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj g'tghgtgpegu'ctg''wgf 'kp''c''eqo r ngo gpvct { 'o cppgt0'Y j gtg'tgs wktgo gpvu'qh'y q''qt''o qtg''eqf gu''qt''wcpf ctf u'' ctg'hqwpf ''vq''eqphhev.''j g''o qtg''untlpi gpv'qh'y go ''ku''cf qr vgf ''hqt''y g''r wtr qug''qh'y ku''r tqlgev<math>0'$

Y j gpgxgt" tghgtgpeg" ku" o cf g" vq" õVj g" Gpi kpggtö" *qt" õVj g" Tgukf gpv" Gpi kpggtö;" qt" õVj g" Gpi kpggtøu" Tgr tgugpvcvkxgö"kp" j g"ur gekhlecvkqpu."kv" j cm'dg"eqpuvtvgf "vq" o gcp" õVj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gtö"qt" õVj g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu'Tgr tgugpvcvkxgö'tgur gevkxgn(0'

o '†@'‡ 'k '''''h ' '

LIST OF CLAUSES"

GD97 ≑ <i>=</i> 75H€B0	6657?; FCI B8 """""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	·················/// -
H97 < B = 75@GD9	7≑ <i>=</i> 75H€BG****** ******************************	rXY Z bYX"
	WUGU"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
G97H€B '%''''; (9B9F5@F9EI ≢9A9BHG''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	··························//(-
323 Rtqlgev'D	CEMITQWPF""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	··················//(- ·
323®	Vj g'Rtqicev'Ctgc""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
101.1.1	Location	
101.1.2	Topography	
101.1.3	Climate	······
101.1.4	Geological and Sub-soil Conditions	·····
32304	Geological and Sub-soil Conditions	**************************************
324'S WCNK/['C	PF'CRRTQXCNU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	""""" %) \$ [*]
325 EQPUVTWE	VIQP "IF QEWO GP VU"	····· %) %
326 QRGTCVKQP	'CPF'OCKPVGPCPEG'OCPWCNU'''''	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
327 Ngxgn'F cv	MO	******** %
328 UGVVIP I 'Q'	W'QH'VJG'YQTMU''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
329 DQWPFCTK	GU'QH'Y QTMU'''''	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
32: Ү отмул т	ом j 'Rtkkcvg'Ncpf ''''''''''''''	······································
32; RWDNKE"WV	NW['OCPUCPF'UGTXEGU''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	···················/›) ' ·
332 Uchgi wcti	FU'VQ'GZKUVRI'RKGU."ECDNGU."UVTWEVWTGU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
333 TŒQTF 'F	TCY RPI U	······////////////////////////////////
334 EQPPGEVK	QPU'VQ'GZKUVKPI "RKRGU."ECDNGU'CPF'GS WKROGPV"	·····% (·
335 "Nki j vkpi."	Y CVEJ KPI "CPF"VTCHHKE"EQPVTQN""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	·····% (·
336 EQP VTCEV	QTØU QHHE GU ^{****}	·····% (·
337 RTQLGEV'O	CPCI GTØUQHHÆG"	·····%)
338 XGJ KENGU'H	QT"VJG"RTQLŒV'OCPCIGT""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
339 EQP VTCEV	QTØU[CTFU."UVQTGUCPF"CEEQOOQFCVIQP"HQT"YQTMOGP""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	**************************************
33: Y CVGT'CP	F'GNGEVIKEKY['UWRRNIGU''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	·····················/›/ , ·
33; EQPVICEV	QTØUUVCHHCPF"Y QTMOGP""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	·························// , ·
342 VTCRP RP I 'C	PHGORNQ[GTU'Y QTMOGP""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	·························// , ·
343 RTQLGEV'O	CPCI GO GPV	······// , ·
34304O QP VJ N["UVCVGO GP VU'CP F "EGTVIENECVGU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	····················/⁄›/ - ·
34305Rtqi tgu	JO GGVRI U	**************************************
	/HQT"VJG"GORNQ[GT"	
	HQT"UWTXG['CPF"KPURGEVKQP"D["VJG"RTQLGEV"OCPCIGT""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
	UDE VU G'RTQLGEV'OCPCIGT'FWTRPI'FGHGEVU'NCDRNKYE'RGTRQF"	

347 RTQVGEVKXG"ENQVJ KPI "CPF"UCHGV["GS WKROGPV""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	******* %
347 RTQVGEVKXG'ENQVJ KPI "CPF"UCHGV['GS WKRO GP V"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	******* %* %
349 NCPI WCI G'QH'EQTTGURQPFGPEG'CPF'TGEQTFU'''' 34: UVCPFCTFU'CPF'TGI WNCVIQPU''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	******* %* %
34: UVCPFCTFUCPF'TGI WNCVKQPU''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	******* %* %
34; GS WKCNGPE['QH'UVCPFCTFU'CPF'EQFGU''' 352 S WCNKV['EQPVTQN'''	******** & **
352'S WCNKV['EQP VTQN'	**************************************
353 WP NOU	
354 KEURGEVKQP 'CPF "VGUVKPI 'FWTKPI 'O CPWHCEVWTG"	******* %* &`
G97H€B'&''''95FH <kcf?gž657?:-@@b; '5b8'f9ghcf5h€b'''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''<="" td=""><td>·················//* '</td></kcf?gž657?:-@@b;>	·················//* '
&\$%EqpfnviqpuqhUnvg"	/*·
&\$&UkvgEngctcpeg'cpf"VqruqknTgoqxcn"	//////////////////////////////////////
&\$' GTQUKQP %'(
&\$ GIQUQP % (&\$(ITQWPF'NGXGNU'''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	//************************************
&\$) VTICN'J QNGU'%' (
&\$) VTICN'J QNGU %' (&\$* GZECXCVIQP 'I GPGTCNN '''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	********* (`
&\$+GZECXCVKQP'KP'GZEGUU'''''	·***************
&\$, O GEJ CP KECN'GZECXCVKQP """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	·***************
&\$-GZECXCVKQP'HQT'RKRGNC[KPI	·***************
&%\$JGCFIPIU' %**	
&%Gzecxcviqp'hqt'Hqwpfcviqpu'qh'Uvtwevwtgu'''' &%Tqem'Uwthcegu'wpfgt'Eqpetgvg'Uvtwevwtgu''''''	//* * ·
&%Tqem'Uwthceguwpfgt'Eqpetgvg'Uvtwevwtgu"	//* * ·
43408 EQPETGVG"RNCEGF"F KTGEVNI "QP"TQEM"	//* * ·
43404 EQPETGVG'RNCEGF'QP'ECRRIPI'NC[GT"	********* + **
&% Gzrnqukkgu ** +	
&% GZECXCVGF 'O CVGTICNU'UWWCDNG'HQT'TG/WUG''''	********* + *
&% DCEMHKNNR L'OH'GZECXCVKOPU"	······································
8% RRGDGFFRIU"	//////////////////////////////////////
&%+ Eqorceviqp "Hiceviqp "Vguv"	
43908 CRRCTCVWUTGS WKTGF	*******
8% UGNGEVGF "DCEMHKN"O CVGTICN"	******* %+\$`
8% DCEMHKNKPI "QH'RKRG"VTGPEJGU"	''''' %+\$`
&&\$OCMAPI"IQQF"UWDUKFGPEG"CHVGT"DCEMHKNNKPI""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
&&%TGO QXCN'QH'Vю DGT IP I 'HTQO 'GZECXCVIQP U''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	%+%
&&TGP UVCVGO GP V'QH'UWTHCEGU''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	******* %+%
&& UCHGV['QHGZECXCVQPU'RP'TQCFU''	%+'
&&(VGO RQTCT['TGRP UVC VGO GP V'QH'CURJ CNVGF 'TQCFU''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	················//
&&) VGO RQTCT['TGRP UVC VGO GP V'QH'WPO CF G'TQCF U''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	······································
&&* RGTOCPGP V'TGKPUVCVGOGP V'QHCURJ CNVKE'TQCFU''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	······································
&&+ HQTO IPI "DCPMU'CPF"HIKNGF"CTGCU"	
&&, TGUVQTCVIQP "QH'DQTTQY "CTGCU."URQKN"VIRU'CPF "S WCTTKGU"	····················//··/

&&-VQR'UQKNKPI'	CPF"ITCUURPI	·····/
&'\$НгсстЕтскей	PI"HKNN"	**************************************
&' %J CTFEQTG	%+) ·	
G97H€B" "	7CB7F9H9KCF?GA	; 9B9F5@"""%+
' \$%"	UEQRG"	*******************
524""EQPETGVG"		
	WO 'EGO GP V'EQP VGP VU''''''	
52404'''UVTGP1 VJ		
52406	S WCNK/['EQP VTQN''''''	
52407 ·	RTQF WEVIQP """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
52408	EGO GP V	
52409	Ci i tgi cvgu'''	
5240	Y CVGT	
5240	CFO⊠VWrGU"	
524032	EQPVTQN'QHCNMCNKUNEC'TGCEVQP	
525'''Т СКР НОТЕСС) GP V	······% -
52504	Uvqtci g'''''	**************************************
52505	DGPF1PI "CPF"HIZ1PI """"	
52506	Eqwrngtu''''	
526 Ното у отм		
52604	Ucy р "Ното у отм"	··················/ ₄ ' ·
52605	Y том ј v'Ното у отм'''	
52606	Urceicn'Y түш ју'Hqtoүqtm''''	
52607	VQNGTCPEGU	······································
52608	UVTKMPI 'CPF'TGO QXCN'''	······································
527 EQPETGVIPI	·%)·	
52704	VTCPURQTVIPI "	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
52705	RNCERPI 'CPF'EQORCEVIQP"	* .
STRUCTURAL CO	ONCRETE APPROVAL FORM (SCAF)	
52706	EQPETGVR1 "R" "FGGR" NKHVU"	
52707	Eqpvrwqwu'Eqpetgvrei """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
52708	J QV"Y GCVJ GT"EQPETGVRI "HQT"VGORGTCVWTGUCDQXG"42	"FGITGGU"
EGPVKTCFG+	&\$&`	
52709	Y GV"Y GCVJ GT"EQPETGVRI """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
5270	J QNGU. "ECXKVKGU'CPF"HKZKPI U"	
5270	RTQVŒVQP'CPF'EWTRI """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	-
527032	Lor vu'''''	
	'I PGTCN''''	***************************************
528 VGUVIPI	8%	

52804	Nqcfri "Vguvu"	8%(
529 URGEKUN'EQ	PETGVG''''	
52904	Скт/Gp vтскp gf "Eqpetgvg"	
52905	Eqpetgyg'ng 'Dgpej npi ''''''	······································
52906	Tccf['Okzgf'Eqpetgyg"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	**************************************
52907	I тсрqnкуj ке'Еqpetgvg'''''	***************************************
52908	RPGWOCVÆCNN['CRRNKGF'OQTVCT'**IWPKVG+************************************	
52909	EgogpvI tqwu''''	
5290	RWO RGF 'EQPETGVG''	***************************************
52: RTŒCUV'EQ	QP ETGVG"WP KVU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
52: 04	Mgtdu""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
52: O5	RCXIPI "UNCDU"	······································
52: 06	QVJ GT"DNQEMU"	······································
52: 07	Y CNN"WP KVU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
52: 08	Qvj gt" K go u""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
52; UKVG'DQQMU	CPF"UVCPFCTFU"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
52; 04	UNGFICT[······································
52; O5	Eqriguqh'Uvcpfctfucpf'Eqfgu''''	
532 Y CVGT TGV	/CKPKPI"UVTWEVWTGU%URGEKCNENCWUGU	
53203	OCMPI'I QQF	······································
53204	EQPUVTWEVKQP 'LQKP VU'KP 'Y CVGT'TGVCKPKPI 'UVTWEVWTGU'''''	(&&)
53205	Y CVGTVK J VPGUU'QH'ÜVTWEVWTGU''''''	
53206	J [FTQRJ KNE'TWDDGT'UGCNGT'''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	*********
53207	Y сустктоон O со отср синот "Eqp et gyg" T qq ниср f " I wyv	GTU""&&* `
G97H€B '(···· D4	D9@B9GžD=D9KCF? ''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	······································
623 I GPGTCN	&&, ·	
62304	O CVGTICNU"	
62305	Crrtqxcn"	······································
62306	F KO GP UKQP U	······································
62307	RCEMCI PRI "CPF" RTQVGEVIQPU"	······································
62308	O CTMP I	······································
62309	TGEGKRV."UVQTCI G."J CPFNKPI "CPF"VTCPURQTVCVKQP""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	······································
6230	OCPWHCEVWTGTØU'EGTVIHINECVGU''''''	······································
6230	RTQRTIGVCT['O CVGTICNU''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	
623032°	TGLŒVGF'OCVGTICNU''''	
624 UCO RNGU'CP	PF"UVQTCI G"QHOCVGTK:NU"	**************************************
	&' \$ ⁻	
	CN"EQWRNRPIU"	
627 O CVGTICNU	"HQT"VJG"CUUGODN["QH"HNGZKONG"LQKPVU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	**************************************
628 F WEVING KI	૦p ' Rk cai'''''''	% '&''''''

	2804	EQTTQUIQP "RTQVGEVIQP"	'&'	%
62	91 CNXCP KUGF "UV	GGN"RIRGU""""	'&'	%
62	: 'UVGGN''RIRGU' &'	%		
62	2: 04	EQTTQUQP 'RTQVŒVQP	'&'	&
62	; I NCUUTGKPHQT	EGF"RNCUVKE'*ITR#RKRGUCPF"HKVVKPIU"	'&'	&
63	2 WRXE 'UGY GTU'C	CPF"RTGUUWTG"RIRGU'CPF"HKVVIPIU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	'&'	&
63	3 Eqpetgyg' Rk kgi	IJ."DGP FUCP F "LWP EVIQP U""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	'&'	
63	4JFRG'RKRGU'CPI	U."DGPFUCPF"LWPEVIQPU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	'&'	
	404	EQO ROWP F'O CVGTICN	''&'	(.
63	3405	KFGP VKHECVKQP 'EQO RQWP F """""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	''&'	(.
63	406	I CPGTCN'CRRGCTCPEG"	''ጼ'	(.
63	407	EQNQT"	'&'	('
63	3408	EQNQT" F KO GP UKQP U"	'&'	(.
63	409	OCTMPI U	''&'	(.
63	40	LQIP VIP I "QH'RIRGU"	'&') .
63	403	I GPGTCN" LQPVU"	'&'	* '
	404	LQIP VU"	'&'	* '
63	51 CVG'XCNXGU''''		''&'	* .
63	3504°	Y GFI G'I CVG'XCNXGU'HQT'O CPWCN'QRGTCVKQP	'&'	+
63	6 DWVGTHN["XCI	EQPUVTWEVIQP	'&'	+
63	6604	EQPUVTWEVIQP """"	'&'	,
63	6605	XCNXG'RGTHQTOCPEG"" VGUVRP I	'&'	,
63	6606	Vguvir i """"	'&'	,
63	7 Ckt "Xcnxgu" &			
63	8 P QP/TGVWTP "X	CNXGU ^{'''}		
63	804	$P \not Q \setminus NG'EJ \not GEM'XCNXGU''$	'&'	- '
		"Xcnxgu"		
63	: RTGUUWTGTGFW	ЕРІ "XCNXGU"	'&'	- '
63	; DCNN'HNQCV'XC	'NXGU'	'&'	- '
		Z "XCNXGU"		
64	3 Uwthceg'Dqzgu	JCPF "EJ CODGT"EQXGTU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	'&(\$
64	41 wn the transfer of the state	U'CPF"Hrcogu"	'&(%
64	5 OCPJQNG UCHG	V['EJCRU''''	'&(%
64	6OCPJQNGCPF"I	Ej codgt'Ceeguu'Eqxgtu'''''	'&(%
64	-7 Ocpj qng'Uvgr	K rqpu''''''	'&(&
G971	H€B (6"·····D±D9	@B97CBGHFI7H€B************************************	'&(
64	81 GPGTCN &	71 ·		
		Wrxg u'''''		
		VTCPURQTV'QH'RKRGU'CPF"HKVVKPIU"		
64	; UVTRPIRPI'CPF'	GZCOPPCVQP'QH'RRGU'RTQT''VQ''NC[PPI	'&((.

	652 NC[KPI "RKRGU	r&() ·			
	652®	GO DGF O GP V'CPF 'EQO RCEVIQP ''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''			
	65204	Rkrgu'Nckf'kp"Vtgpej""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	" "&((* (
	65205	Ring Doffrei 'Cpf' Untqwpf	" "&((* (
	65206	RRGU'NCIF'CDQXG'I TQWPF"	" "&((+	٠.
		$\operatorname{U}^{"}$	" "&((+	- '
	654 RTQRTKGVCT['LQIP VUCPF 'EQWRNIP I U''''''	" "&((
	655 HNCPI GF "LQKE	VU'''''	" "&((
	656 UVGGN'RIRGNIP	GU'Y GNF GF 'LQIP VU''''''''GU'CPF 'RGP UVQEMU''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	" "&((
	657 HIZIPI "XCNXO	GU'CPF 'RGP UVQEMU''''	" "&((-	
	658 VJ TWV'CPF'	Среј qt"Dnqemu'''''	' " '&((-	•
	659 EQPETGVG'UW	TTQWPF'VQ'RRGU"	" "&((-	•
	65: HNQVCVKQP'QI	HRRGNIP GU	" "&((-	•
		VIP I			
	-	CVGT"UWRRN["RIRGNIP GU"			
	663 ENGCPURPI 'CI	PF" WGTKNK, KPI" QH" RKRGNKPGU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	" "&)	9	6
		&) & ⁻			
	665 EQPPGEVIQPU	J'VQ'CPF'F KAGTUQPU'VQ'GZKUVKPI'RKRGY QTM''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	"" &)	8	Y.
	66504	O CVGTICNU"	"" &)	'	٠
	66505	RGTUQPPGN"	(&""	'	•
	66506	RTGNKO KP CT["Y QTM"			
	66507	ECTT[PPI 'QWV'VJ G'Y QTM'	-		
	66508	Y cvgt"Rrgucpf"Ej codgtu'vq'dg'cdcpfqpgf""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	""&)	(•
G	97H€B (7" 8F	F5-BGžG9K9FG′5B8′A5B <c@9g″************************************< td=""><td>""&)</td><td>)</td><td></td></c@9g″************************************<>	" "&))	
	6660	GZECXCVKQP "HQT"FTCKPU."UGYGTU"CPF"OCPJQNGU"	" "&))	
	6670	Uwrrqtvu'hqt''Rkvu.''Vtgpejgu'cpf'Qvjgt'Gzecxcviqpu''''''	-		
	6680	TQEM'EWVRPI 'RP'VTGPEJ GU'HQT'RRGU''''		-	
	6690	Y CVGT'NP "VTGPEJ GU'HQT"RNRGNNPGU"	•	•	
	66: 0	NC[RPI"CPF"LQRPVRPI"TKKF"LQRPVGF"EQPETGVG"RRRGU"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""			
	66; 0	RIRGU'NCIF "Y KUJ 'QRGP 'LQIP VU"	•		
	6720	FTCKPU"VQ"DG"NGHV"ENGCP"QP"EQORNGVKQP"			
	6730	TGHKNNPI "VTGPEJ GU"			
	6740	Eqppgeviqpuqh G ziuvipi "Ugy gtucpf"Ftcipu""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	-		
	6750	OCPJQNGUCPF"MEURGEVKQP"EJCODGTU"			
	6760	RTGECUV'EQPETGVGO CPJ QNGU"			- '
	6770	I WNN['EQPPGEVKQPU''			•
	6780	UWTHCEG"DQZGU."EQXGTUGVE0"	(8'"	,	•
	6790	I WNNGU"			•
	67: 0	EQORNGVIQP 'QH'FTCIPCIG'YQTMU"			٠
	67; 0	VGO RQTCT["UVQRRGTU"	(&'"'),	•

6820	RTQXKUQP "HQT"HWWTG"EQPPGEVKQP"VQ"OCPJQNGU"	
6830	Uwttqwpfkei 'qt''Jcwpejkei 'qh'Rkkgu'ykvj'Eqpetgvg'''''''	
6840	KP XGTV"DNQEM'CPF"UVQPG/RWEJGF"FTCKPU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
6850	VGUVIPI 'QHILQIP VGF'RIRGU'CPF'OCPJ QNGU''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	- (&
6860	Rerguy ku "Twddgt"Tepi "Lqep vu""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	- (&
687 NC[KPI	."IQIP VIPI "CPF"DCEMHKNIPI "HQT"HNGZKONG"IQIP VGF"RIRGU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	***************************************
HNGZ KONG'TY	WDDGT'T№1'LQ№VU	***************************************
GZRCP UKQP "	wddgi'Tri 'Lqrvu''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	***************************************
UQNXGP V'E (SO GP V'LQR' VU''''	***************************************
G97H€B ') "'''	~61 =@8=B; ~5B8~GHF1 7H F9G************************************	***************************************
) \$%ЕQРЕТО	GVG"DWANFREI "DNQEMU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	***************************************
)\$&NC[RPI	"DWANF RPI" DNQEMU"	** %
) \$' Rtœcu	N'Eqpetgvg'WpkwuIgpgtcnn """""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	*****
) \$(O CUQP	T["WURPI"PCVWTCN"KTTGIWNCT"UVQPGU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	** %
)\$)Uetggp	T["WIRFI"PCVWTCN"KTGIWNCT"UVQPGU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	** %
)	?тоонЕоwгug"	***************
)\$+Fcor/F	RTQQHO GO DTCP G************************************	
)\$, Eqorqu	UKVKQP 'QHO QTVCTU''''''	***************************************
	"QHO QTVCTU"	
) % E GO GP v	VTGPFGTPRI """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	* · ·
) %%VCPMP	I "VQ"DWFKGF"EQPETGVG"UWFHCEGU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	8*
) &Y CVGTI	ĸtqqhTæfgtæi """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	8*
) % I tqw/f	₽Ӏ 'Ѭ' Ѭ҉QPY QTM	*('
) %(Ecdng'l	F wev'Eqxgtu'cpf 'Hrcogu'''''	**('
73604	Ej gemgt"Rncvg"Eqxgtu"	
737 Hopegu	CPF'I CVGU''''	*('
738 IQR• v'U	GCNRPI "EQORQWPF"CPF"UGCNCPVU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	. (*8
73 0 () pcp to	I I I'VAD ''V CNINTI ''HNIOOTI I'CDE ''H'CKNIKDI II'''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	**************************************
73: UVTWEV	WICN'UVGGNY QTM''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	
73; 'Qrgp'O	GU "Y CNMY C[U'CPF "EQXGTU""	* * *
742 J CPFT	CKN161 8**	
743 I WCTF	гску &**	
744 Ej скри	.	
745 UVGGN'C	CEEGUU'EQXGTU''''''''''QP'QHCNWO IP WO '''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	*+*
746 KQNCVI	QP 'QHCNWO IP WO """""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	***************************************
747 I CNXCI	PKURP1 &* +	
	JVQ"UVTWEVWTG."GVEO"	
	C58G5B8GF: 57-8; """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
823""CEEGU	u'Vtcemu''''	······································

824"'CEEGUUTQCF	U		&*		
82403'''O CECFCO ''I	ΓQCFUCPF'O CECFCO"J CTF	UVCPF IPI U	&*		
\$&"&`	WPUWTHCEGF "TQCFUCPF",	CTFUVCPFREIU""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	&	· _ ·	
\$& "	RGC"UI BEING"UWTHCEGF"C	TGCU'''''	·&	· _ ·	
825" RTGECUV'EQP	ETGVG"MGTDU'CPF"EJ CPPGN	J'************************************	&*	· _ ·	
826" RTGECUV'EQP	etgvrei'Gfirei""""""		·&+	-\$ [·]	
827'''HQQVRCVJ UCI	PF"RCXPI""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""		·&+	-\$ [·]	
828'''NC[KPI''VQ''IT	CFG"	J"	% +	-\$`	
G97H€B '+'		G5:9HM2i<95@H<15B819BJ∓CBA1			, O
923''' K VTQF WEVKQF	P '''''		·&+	-%	
924""EOORNICPEG"	Y KVJ "URGEKHKECVKOP U""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""		·&+	-% [.]	
925"'HCKWTG'VQ'E	QORNĮ "YKVJ" URGEKHKECVKQPU	***************************************	% +	-& [·]	
926"'I GPGTCN'TGS	WKT GO GP VU		% +	-1 '	
Uchgv['Qhhægt'''''			% +	-1 '	
UCHGV["VTCRPRPI"			% +	-(.	
UCHGVI'O GGVRPIU''			′ጴ+	-('	
UCHGV["KPURGEVKQP	· U		% +	-(·	
EQP VTQN'QH'UWDUV	CPEGU'J C\ CTFQWU'VQ''J GCN	[VJ	% +	-(·	
RQVGP VICN'J C\ CTI	F U	IVJ	% +	-(·	
CEEKF GP V'TGRQT VI	₽ I """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""		% +	-(·	
PQVKEGU."UKLPU."GV	Æ0'''''		% +	-) ·	
HKTUV'CKF'CPF'OGF	F KECN'CVVGP VKQP """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""		% +	-) ·	
GORNQ[GG'S WCNKH	ÆCVKQP'CPF'EQPFWEV''''''''		% +	-) ·	
927''' UCHGV['TGS W	KTGO GP VU************************************		% +	_* '	
HKTG"RTQVŒVKQP'C	PF"RTGXGPVKQP"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""		% +	_* .	
GNGEVTIECN'UCHGV	[% +	· ·	
Qz[igp1Cegv[ngf	egiHwgn'i cuguiEctvinfig'V	/QQNU"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	% +	-, .	
_					
-					
• 9270905'O QDKW	G'GNGXCVRPI"YQTMRNCVHQT	TO U	8,	\$.	
9270906	J QK/VU************************************				
• 9270907 "Uwurgp	FGF'ETCFNGU'''''		8,	\$	
		GP V0************************************			
		S WRO GP V"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""			
Ncugr"Uwrxg["Keu	VTWO GP VU		8,	&	

	QPHKPGF"URCEGU"	&, &
WUG'QH'GZRNQU	JKGU"	······································
GZECXCV KQ P 'CF	PF"VTGPEJRPI""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
EQPETGVG'TGKP	PHQTEGO GP V"UVCTVGT"DCTU"	
928'БРХКТОРОО	GP VCN'CP F "J GCNVJ "TGS WKTGO GP VU"	
+\$*'%%	RQNÆ[
+\$*'%'&`	RNCPP IPI	
+\$*'%"	KO RNGO GP VCVKQP 'CP F 'QRGTCVKQP ''''''	
+\$*"&"	RTQVGEVKQP 'QH'VJ G'GP XKTQP O GP V'''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	* ·
+\$*"	CKT'RQNNWVIQP	
+\$*'"	Y CVGT'RQNNWVQP '''''	
+\$*"(UQNIF "Y CUVG"	
+\$*"("&"	TWDDKJ 'TGO QXCN'CPF'F KRQUCN'''''	
+\$*"("	CUDGUVQU'J CPFNRPI 'CPF'TGOQXCN''''	······································
+\$*"("(RGUV'EQP VTQN'''''	
+\$*')	P QKCG'EQP VTQN''''	·······
929'''СҒҒҚИҚРО	CN'TGS WATGO GP VU'HQT"Y QTM'IP "RWDNIE "CTGCU"	
O GVJ QF "UVC VG		
	QCF U. 'GVE()'''''	
Vtgpej 'cpf'Q'	VJ GT'GZECXCVЮРU	**************************************
UCHGV['DCTTKG	Gru'''''	
	`7CBHF57HCFÅG`G≠19`7<97?`@4GH'''''''''	
-	VQTØUUWGEJ GEM'NKUV''''	
: 24 Eqpuvies	VKQP 'GP XKTQP O GP VCN'O CP CI GO GP V'RNCP """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	\$%
CDDTGXICVIQPU	U''''	**************************************

SECTION 1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

Project Background

The Project Area

Location

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vjg''Fcpfqtc''Gucvg''Ugy cig''Vtgcvogyv''Rurpv''ku'' nqecvgf''ykj kp''Pcktqdk''Ekk{0'Pcktqdk''Ekk{1'ku''yg''}Cfokpkutckxg''Ecrkcn''qh''yg''Tgrwdrle''qh''Mgp{c.''nqecvgf''cdqw''362no''uqwj''qh''yg''gswcvqt.''cpf''crrtqzkocvgn{''722no''yguv'qh'yg''Ygfkcp''Qegcp'Ekk{1'qh'Oqodcuc0'K''dqtfgtu''Mclkcfq'Eqwpv{''vq''yg''Uqwj.''}Mkcodw''Eqwpv{''vq''yg''Pqtyj''(''Yguv''cpf''Ocejcnqu''vq''yg''Gcuv''K''qeewrkgu''c''vqvrrl'rcpf''ctgc''qh''cdqw''8;70$no''dgwyggp''nqpikwfgu''58Å'67ø'Gcuv''cpf''ncvkwfgu''32Å'3:ø'Uqwj0'Pcktqdk'Eqwpv{''ku''qpg''coqpi''yg''kxg''eqwpvkgu''*Mkcodw''Mclkcfq.''Ocejcnqu''cpf''Ovtcpiøc+''wpfgt''yg''Pcktqdk''Ogtqrqrkxcp''Tgikqp''cpf''eqpukfgtg''cu''cp''korqtvcpv'tgikqpcn'egpvtg''nqt''tcfg.''eqoogteg.''kpvgitckqp''cpf''geqpqoke''fgxgnqrogpv0''$



Figure 1: Project Location (image from Google Earth)

Topography

Pcktqdk'Eqwpv("rkgu"cv'y g"gf i g"qh'Cyj k'Mcr kk'Rrckpu"cpf "y g"nqy gt"unqr gu"qhi"Mkmv(w'cpf "y g"Cdgtf ctgu" guectr o gpv'y ky "cp"cnkwf g"qh'cdqw'3.: 220 "c000Vj g"vqr qi tcr j {"qh'Pcktqdk'unqr gu"htqo "Y guv'vq'Gcuv'cpf" ku'kphnvgpegf "d{"y g"ktcxgtukpi "y cvgt "eqwtugu"*tkxgtu"cpf "lutgco u+"qtki kpcvkpi "htqo "y g"luqwj gtp"nqy gt"unqr gu" qh'y g"Cdgtf ctgu"cpf "Mkmv(w'Ur tkpi u"cpf "y g"Pi qpi "J kmu"y cv'vgpf "vq"hqmqy "y g"uco g"ttgpf "vqy ctf u"y g" kpf kcp"Qegcp"xkc"y g"Cyj k"Tkxgt"Dcukp0'K'ku"pqvgf "y cv'o quv'qh"y g"rcpf "uwthceg"kp"y g"tgi kqp"j cu"dggp" kpvgthgtgf "y kyj "d{"j wo cp"cevkxkkgu"qxgt"y g"{gctu"y tqwi j "gzecxcvkqpu"y kyj "uki pkhecpv'lo r necvkqpu"qp"y g" o ketq'j {ftqnqi {"cpf "ftckpci g"r cwgtpu0Y j kg"y g"qr qi tcr j {"y qwrf "cmyy "uwthceg"twpqhh"y gtg'ku'uki pkhecpv'hqqf kpi "kp'y g"ekk("f wtkpi "y g'tckp{"ugcuqp0'

Climate

 $Vj~g'erlo~cvg'lp'P~cktqdkku'tqr~lecr0Vj~g'tclphcmlku'dlo~qf~cn'y~kj~'lnqpi~'f~wtcvkqp''tclpu''qeewttlpi~'dgw~ggp'O~ctej~'cpf~'O~c\{...'y~j~krg''y~g''uj~qtv''f~wtcvkqp''tclpu''qeewt''ltqo~''Cwi~ww''vq''P~qxgo~dgt0'Vj~g''tclphcml'tcpi~gu''dgw~ggp''~972o~o~'vq''3722''o~o~.'y~kj~''c''o~gcp''cppwcn'tclphcml'qh'972o~o~0'Vgo~r~gtcwtgu''xct{''dgw~ggp''39ÅE''cpf~''49ÅE0'}$

Lwpg'cpf 'Lwn('ctg'\j g'o qp\j u'\y k\j 'hqy guv\'\go r gtcwtg.'\y j krg'\j g'\j qwguv\'o qp\j u'\ctg'\Lcpwct { 'cpf 'Ugr vgo dgt'' y k\j 'c'\go r gtcwtg'\tcpi g'\dgw ggp'\47\text{\mathcal{E}} 'cpf '49\text{\mathcal{E}}0'

Geological and Sub-soil Conditions

 $\label{linear_problem} P \ cktqdk'E \ k '' kgu'y k j kp''c' xquecpke' ugwkpi '' y cv't guwngf'' htqo '' y g''T khv' X cmg '' 'hqto cvkqp0' V j g'' xquecpke' tqemu'' qxgtrkg''o gvco qtr j ke'' tqemu''qh''P gq/Rtqvgtq| qke''G tc0' V j g''o gvco qtr j ke'' tqemu''eqpukuv'qh''c pekgpv' ugf ko gpvu '' y j kej '' uvdugs wgpvn ('' y gtg''o gvco qtr j qugf '' cu''c' tguwnv'qh''j ki j '' yo r gtcwtgu''cpf''r tguuntgu0' V j g'' tqemu''kp'' y g'' P cktqdk'Eqtg''c' uveeguulqp''qh''n xcu''cpf'' kpenwf g''r j qpqrksgu.'' vcej { vgu.''cpf'' y gkt''xctkcvkqpu0' V j g''uqknu'qh' y g'' P cktqdk'ctgc''ctg''r tqf weu''qh' y gcyj gtkpi ''qh''o ckpn ('' xquecpke' tqemu.''cpf'' j cu'' r tqf wegf''tgf''uqknu' y cv'tgcej '' o qtg'' y cp''72'' kggV*370 + kp'' y kempguu0''$

Project Components

Vj g'r tqlgev'kpxqnxgu<"

- Tgj cdkrkscvkqp"qh"Gzkuvkpi "Korgv"Ej co dgt "cpf "I tkv"Ej co dgtu0"
- Tgj cdkrksckqp"qh"Grgevtq/O gej cpkecr"Y qtmu"y kjj kp"yj g"gzkrkkpi "Korgy"Y qtmu"
- F wr n'ec kqp"qh"y g"Korgy"Y qtmu"uvct kpi "cv"y g"Korgy"Ej cppgn"
- Kouvemevkqp"qh"Grgevtq/O gej cpkeen"Y qtmu"y kij kp"vj g"Korgv"Y qtmu"
- F gunwf i kpi "qh"gzkuvkpi "Cpcgtqdke"Rqpf u"
- Uksy"Y qtmi'kpenxf kpi "Hgpekpi . "Ceeguu'Tqcf u'cpf 'uxqto 'y cygt 'f tckpci g0'

Quality and Approvals

Vj g"o cvętkcni"cpf "y qtno cpuj kr "uj cm'dg" y g"dguv'qh' y jekt"tgur gevkxg"nkpf u"cpf "vq" y g"crrtqxcn'qh' y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gtö' Uj cm'dg' f ggo gf 'vq"dg' kpenxf gf "kp" y g"f guetkr kqp"qh'cm' kgo u'tgrc kpi "vq"f guki p."eqpuvtvevkqp."kpuvcmc kqp"cpf "o cvętkcni"cpf "y qtno cpuj kr "hqt" y g'f vg"gzgewkqp"qh' y g"Y qtmuO'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"\uj cm'\uvo k'\cm'f cvc."f gvcknu'cpf "\uco r ngu'cu'pgeguuct { "cpf "cu'tgcuqpcdn("tgs wguvgf " d { "vj g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "qh'cm'o cvgtkcnu"vj cv''vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"r tqr qugu"vq"vug"kp"vj g"Y qtmuO'O gvj qf " uvcvgo gpvu" y j kej "cf gs wcvgn("f go qpuvtcvg"vj g"Eqpvtcevqtøu"r tqr qugf "o gvj qf "qh''y qtmkpi ."o gvj qf u"qh'' o ckpvckpkpi " uchgv("cpf "eqo r ncpeg"v kj "vj g"rtqi tco o g"uj cm'dg"uvdo kvgf "hqt"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu" cr r tqxcn'r tkqt" vq'yj g"eqo o gpego gpv'qh'y qtm'qp"cp { "ctgc"qh'vj g"UkgO'

 $Y\ j\ gtg"\ i\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"\ ku"tgur\ qpuklmg"\ hqt"\ i\ g"rtgrctcvkqp"\ qh"Eqpuvtvevkqp"Fqewo\ gpvu"\ vq"f\ guetkdg"\ i\ g"rtgrctcvkqp"\ fqewo\ gpvu"\ vq"f\ guetkdg"\ i\ g"rtqevtgo\ gpvu"\ vq"f\ guetkdg"\ i\ g"rtqevtgo\ gpvu"\ vq"f\ guetkdg"\ i'g\ g"rtqevtgo\ gpvu"\

 $Pq"o\ cvgtkcnı."\ Rrcpv''\ qt"\ gs\ wkr\ o\ gpv''\ uj\ cm''\ dg"\ rtqewtgf\ "\ hqt"\ vj\ g"\ Eqpvtcev''\ cpf\ "\ pq''\ y\ qtm''\ r\ gto\ cpgpv''\ qt''$ vgo\ r\ qtct\{.'\uj\ cm\uperb\upe

Cm'o cyglicni. "Rrcpv'cpf" gs wkr o gpv'uwr r nlgf "uj cm'dg" f guli pgf "hqt" qr gtc llqp" wpf gt "vj g"cdqxg" f guet ldgf " eqpf kllqpul0'

Construction Documents

Ftcy kpi u"cpf"Fqewo gpvu"y j kej "ctg"vq"dg"uwdo kwgf"d{"vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"vq"fguetkdg"vj g"Rgto cpgpv'Yqtmu'uj cm'dgeqo g'Eqpuvtwevkqp'Fqewo gpvu'wrqp"vj gkt"crrtqxcn0'

Cmi'f tcy kpi u."vgej pkecn'ur gekhecvkqpu."dkm'qh's wcpvkkkgu."uej gf wrgu."equv'guvko cvgu≓r tqi tco o g"cpf "qyj gt" kphqto cvkqp"vq"dg"uwdo kwgf "d{ "yj g"eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'dg"kp"Gpi rkuj "cpf "uj cmi'dg"uwdo kwgf "hqt"crrtqxcni kp" vtkrnkecvg0'Hqmqy kpi "crrtqxcn" yj g" eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'uwrrn("c" hwtyj gt" hkxg" eqrkgu" vq" yj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0' Eqpuvtwevkqp"F qewo gpvu"uj cmi'pqv'dg"f grctvgf "htqo "y kyj qw''yj g"crrtqxcni'qhi'yj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'

Vkug'qh'y g'f tcy kpi 'qt'f qewo gpv:"

Uecrg."

Fcvg."

Y qtmlkgo 'tghgtgpeg'pwo dgt'eqo rn(kpi 'y kj 'cp'crrtqxgf 'pwo dgtkpi 'u(uvgo ."

P co g'cpf 'tghgtgpegu'qh'y g'Eqpvtcevqt."

P co gu'qh'y g'go r m{gt'cpf 'y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."

 $Ftcy kpi u"cpf "fqewo gpw"uwdo kwgf "hqt"crrtqxcn'uj cm'dg"fgnkxgtgf "vq"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu"qhheg"cu" fguki pcvgf 'd{ 'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'}$

Wprguu'qyi gty kug'ur gelddef ''yi g'Eqputcevqt''uj cm'cmqy ''c''o kpko wo "qh''43"f c{u. ''chwgt''yi g'f cwg''qh''t gegkr v'' d{" yi g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'hqt''cr r tqxcn'qhl'f tcy kpi u''cpf ''f qewo gpw''d{''yi g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Operation and Maintenance Manuals

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'uwdo kv'vq"vj g"Rtqlgev'Ocpci gt"hqt"crrtqxcn'ukz"eqrkgu"qh"vj g"Qrgtcvkqp"cpf"Ockpvgpcpeg'*Q(O+'Ocpvcnu'cu'f guetkldgf 'kp'Encwug'7: 'qh'vj g'Eqpvtcev'Fcvc0'

Vj g"Eqpytcevqt"uj cm'uwr r n("vj g"hlpcn'xgtulqp"qh''yj g"Q(O"O cpwcnu"r tlqt"vq"'yj g"kuuwg"qh''yj g"Vcmlpi/"Qxgt"Egt\lddarevg"hqt"gkvj gt"yj g"y j qrg"qh''yj g"Y qtmu"qt"'yj g"tgur gevlxg"Ugevlqp"qt"r ctv''qh''yj g"Y qtmu0'Gcej 'lugv'luj cm'ldg''dqwpf ''qi gyj gt''lpp''c'luqw'r reuvle''qt''qyj gt''crrtqxgf ''eqxgt0'

Q(O'O cpwcnu'uj cm'dg'uwr r nkgf'y tkwgp''kp''Gpi nkuj 'ncpi wci g.''cm'r ctvu''cpf''gs wkr o gpv'nkurkpi u''uj cm'dg'' kp'' Gpi nkuj <math>O'

Level Datum"

"

Dghqtg" y g"eqo o gpego gpv'qh'eqpuntwerkqpcn'y qtm' y g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' guvcdrkuj ."kp" c"r qukkqp" vq" y g" cr r tqxcn'qh' y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."uvggn'f cwo "r gi u" y j kej "uj cm'dg" ugewtgn("eqpetgygf "kp0" Vj g"rgxgn'qh' y gug" r gi u" uj cm' dg" guvcdrkuj gf " cpf " ci tggf " y kyj " y g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt" cpf " cm' rgxgnu" wugf " kp" y g" eqpuntwerkqp"qh'y g"Y qtmu'uj cm'dg'tghgttgf 'q'yj gug'guvcdrkuj gf 'f cwo "r qkpvu0'Vj g'eqttgevpguu'qh'y ku"f cwo " uj cm'dg'ej gengf "cv'tgi wrct "kpvgtxcnu'f wtkpi "yj g'eqpuntwerkqp'r gtkqf "cu'ci tggf "y kyj "yj g''Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'

Y j gtg"r quuldrg"eqpurtwerkqp" f tcy kpi u" cpf "cm' rgxgnu" wugf "hqt"eqpurtwerkqp" uj cm' dg" tghgttgf " vq" yi g" pcrkqpcn' j gki j v' f cwo "cu" f ghkpgf "d { "vj g" Uwtxg{ "qh' Mgp{c0' Vj g" Eqprtcevqt" uj cm' dg" tgur qpuklrg" hqt" qdvckplpi "vj g"nqecrkqp"cpf "xcrwgu"qh' yi g"r gto cpgpv'dgpej "o ctmu0"Kp"ecugu" y j gtg"uwej "dgpej "o ctmu" f q" pqv'gzkw. "yi g'ukrg' f cwo "uj cm'dg"ci tggf "y kyi "yi g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Setting Out of the Works

Vj g"ukg"rc{qwu"ftcy kpi u"uj qy "kpf keckxg"ukg"rc{qwu0"Rtkqt"vq"eqo o gpekpi "eqpuntwevkqp." vj g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt" y km'ci tgg" y knj " vj g"Eqputcevqt" vj g"dcuke" kphqto cvkqp" uwr r ngo gpvct{" vq" vj cv' uj qy p"qp" vj g" Ftcy kpi u"uwej "cu" vj g"r qukkkqp" qh'o cpj qngu." ej co dgtu." egpvtg/nkpgu" cpf "dcug/nkpgu" uwlhkekgpv' hqt" vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" vq'nqecvg' vj g"Y qtmu0'

Vj g"Eqpvcevqt"uj cmi'r tgr ctg"f gvckrgf "ugwkpi "qwi'f tcy kpi u"cpf "f cvc"uj ggwi'cu"pgeguuct { "cpf "uwdo ki' yj go " vq"yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "kp" tkr rhecvg" hqt "crr tqxcn') 'Cp { "o qf khecvkqpu" vq"yj g"ugwkpi "qwi'f tcy kpi u" qt"f cvc" uj ggwi'tgs wktgf 'd { "yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "tj cmi'dg"o cf g'd { "yj g'Eqpvtcevqt" cpf 'tguwdo kwgf 'hqt "hkpcn'crr tqxcn') 'Uj qwrf "kv"dg" pgeguuct { "f wtkpi "ugwkpi "qwi'qt" f wtkpi "eqpurt werkqp" hqt "yj g"crr tqxgf" ugwkpi "qwi'f gvcknu" vq" dg"co gpf gf . "yj g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cmi'co gpf "yj g"f tcy kpi u"qt" f cvc" uj ggwi'qt "o cmg" pgy "qpgu'hqt" crr tqxcn'cu" tgs wktgf "d { "yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

 $\label{thm:constraint} \begin{tabular}{l} Hqt" r kr grlpgu." yi g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cml' kp" yi g" r tgugpeg" qhl' yi g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt" ugv qwv' yi g" r kr grlpg" crki po gpvul'kp" ceeqtf cpeg" y kyi "yi g" kpf kecvkxg" crki po gpvul'uj qy p" qp" yi g" f tcy kpi ul' vcmkpi "kpvq" ceeqwpv' r j {ukecnllgcwtgul'qp" yi g"i tqwpf ."cp{"gzkrvkpi "ugtxkegu."cp{"tgs wktgo gpvul'qhl'tgrgxcpv'Cwyi qtkkgul'cpf" cp{"ej cpi gul'f ggo gf "pgegurct {"d{"yi g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."eqphkto kpi "yi g"rqecvkqpul'qhl'cml'xcrxgu."ckt" xcrxgu." y cuj qwxul'j {f tcpvul'cpf "dgpf uO'} \end{tabular}$

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'r tgr ctg"cpf "uwdo kv'vq" yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."cv'cp"crr tqxgf "uecng."r ncpu"qh'' yj g" r kr grkpg" tqwg"cpf "r tqhkngu"qhl' i tqwpf "ngxgml"chwgt "cp{"kpkkcn' engctkpi "qhl' yj g" y c{ngcxg"qt "gcugo gpv' uj qy kpi "yj g"r tqr qugf "r kr g"kpxgtv'ngxgml"cpf "r tgekug"ej ckpci gu'lqt"cml'xcmxgu"cpf "hkwkpi u'lqt"crr tqxcn' Hqmqy kpi "crr tqxcn" yj g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cml' uwdo kv' vq" yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" yy q" eqr kgu"qhl' yj g" ci tggf" crki po gpv'cpf "r tqhkngu0'

Boundaries of Works

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj\ g"Go\ r\ m\{gt"uj\ cm'r\ tqxkf\ g"uj\ g"Uksg"wr\ qp"uj\ kej\ "vj\ g"Rgto\ cpgpv"Y\ qtmu"ctg"vq"dg"eqpuntwevgf\ 0'\ Y\ j\ gtg"c"\ ftckp"qt"r\ kr\ grkpg"ku"vq"dg"y\ kej\ kp"cp"gzknkpi\ "tqcf"qt"utcem'tgugtxcukqp"qt"ku"quj\ gty\ kug"nqecvgf\ "kp"ncpf"\ fguki\ pcvgf\ "Rwdrke"F\ qo\ ckp"uj\ g"Uksg"y\ kf\ uj\ "y\ km'dg"tguntkevgf\ "vq"uj\ g"nko\ kk'qh''uj\ g"r\ wdrke"ncpf\ 0"Vj\ g"gzknkpi\ "dqwpf\ ct {"hgpegu"cpf"y\ cmu"uj\ cm'pqv'dg"fknwtdgf"y\ kuj\ qw''r\ tkqt"crr\ tqxcn'qh''uj\ g"Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt"cpf\ "wpnguu"\ tqcf\ "fkxgtukqpu"\ cpf\ "enquwtg"\ pqukegu"\ ctg"\ crr\ tqxgf\ "cpf\ "r\ quwgf\ ."\ ecttkci\ gy\ c\{u"\ uj\ cm'\ dg''\ nghv'\ cxckrcdng'hqt''uj\ g'uchg'r\ cuuci\ g'qh'\tchHeO'$

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmlpqv'gpvgt''wr qp''qt''qeewr { ''y ksj ''o gp.''qqnu.''gs wkr o gpv''qt''o cvgtkcnı''cp{ 'hcpf ''qvj gt'' vj cp'' yj g''uksg''y ksj qww''yj g''y tkwgp''eqpugpv''qh''yj g''qy pgt''qh''uwej 'hcpf 0'

Work through Private Land

Koʻqtf gt''y cv'y g'pgeguuct {'r ctwi'qhi'y g'Ukg'y j kej ''ctg'qp'r tkxcvg'rcpf 'o c { 'dg'qdvckpgf 'y g'Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm' uwr r n { ''y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''y ky ''hwni'kphqto cvkqp"qhi'j ku'r tqi tco o g'uwhhekgpvn { ''kp''cf xcpeg''qhi'y g'' f cvgu'' wr qp''y j kej ''y g''Eqpvtcevqt''r tqr qugu''vq''gpvgt''wr qp''gcej ''ctgcu''qhi'y g''UkgO' Vj g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmi' y j gtg'' tgs wktgf ."kp''eqpuvncvkqp''y ky j''y g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt."r tqi tco o g''y g''Y qtmu''vq''f guki pcvg''y g'' ctgcu''qhi' y g''Ukg''vq''y j kej ''y g''Eqpvtcevqt''ku''vq''dg''i kxgp''r quuguukqp''cpf''y g''ugs wgpeg''qh''vcmkpi ''r quuguukqpO'

 $\label{thm:conditional} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj\ cm''qdvckp"y\ tkwgp"crrtqxcn'dglqtg"gpvgtkpi\ "wrqp"cp{"rtkxcvg"rcpf"qt"ewwkpi\ "vj\ tqwi\ j\ "fkej\ ."dcpm"j\ gf\ i\ g."y\ cm''hgpeg"qt"cp{"qvj\ gt"hqto\ "qh''dqwpf\ ct{"o\ ctnkpi\ "cpf"j\ g"uj\ cm''ectt{"qw''cn''tgcuqpcdrg'tgs\ wktgo\ gpvt'cu'crrtqxgf'd{"vj\ g'Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt'kp'vj\ g'o\ cwgt'qh'tgkpuvcvgo\ gpvt'}$

Public Utility Mains and Services

Y j gtg" y g"Eqpvtcev" kpf kecvgu" y g"r qukkkqpu" qh" gzkunkpi "ugtxkegu" qt" cr r ctcwu" y g"r qukkkqpu" uj qy p" ctg" dgrkgxgf "vq"dg" eqttgev'dw'pq" y cttcpv('ku'i kxgp"cu'vq" y g"ceewtce ('qt"eqo r ngvgpguu'qh' y g'kphqto cvkqp0'

K'uj cm'dg"yj g"tgur qpuklktk{ "qh"yj g"Eqpvtcevqt"vq"qdvckp"cm"kphqto cvkqp"cxckrcdrg"ltqo "yj g"Rvdrke"Wkrk{ " Cwyj qtkkgu"tgi ctf kpi "yj g"r qukkqp"qh"gzkrkpi "o ckpu"cpf "ugtxkegu"cpf "j g'uj cm'eqr { "yj ku"kphqto cvkqp"vq"yj g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "cu"uqqp"cu"j g'qdvckpu'kv0'

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj\ cm'ectt{"qww'gzecxcvlqp"y\ qtmu"lp"c"o\ cppgt."y\ j\ lej\ "uchgi\ wctf\ u"cp{"gzkuvkpi\ "ugtxlegu."} lpenwf\ lpi\ "j\ cpf"\ gzecxcvlqp"\ cu''\ pgeguuct{"cpf"uj\ cm''\ dg"tgur\ qpukltng"\ hqt"\ j\ g"equv''\ qh''\ cp{"tgr\ ckt"\ y\ qtm''\ pgeguuklcvgf"\ d{"f\ co\ ci\ g"ecwugf"\ d{"j\ lo\ "vq"cp{"o\ clp"qt"ugtxleg"\ cpf"hqt"cp{"equvu"\ ctkulpi\ "htqo\ "y\ g"fkutwr\ vlqp0'}} lkutwr\ vlqp0'$

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'qdvclp"cmi'lphqto cvlqp"cpf "cuuluvcpeg"htqo "vj g"Rvdrle"Wkrlx{"Cwj qtkkgu"hqt"vj g" mecvlpi "qhi vj g"o clpu"cpf "ugtxlegu"cpf "uj cmi'ci tgg" y kj "vj g"Rtqlgev'Ocpci gt"cp{"vtlcri' gzecxcvlqp" y j kej 'o c{'dg'pgeguuct{'vq'eqphlto 'qt'guvcdrkuj 'vj gug'hqecvlqpu0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'dg"tgur qpukdng"hqt"mqcvkpi "cm'gzkrvkpi "ugtxkegu."y j gvj gt"mpqy p"vq"vj g"Rwdrke" Wkrk{"Cwj qtkkgu"qt"pqv."cpf"uj cm'eqpf wev'j ku'qy p"uwtxg{"cu''pgeguuct{"vq"ceewtcvgn{"mqecvg"cm''ugtxkegu0'Cm'ghhqtvu"vq"kf gpvkh{"vj gug"gzkrvkpi "ugtxkegu"uj cm''dg"ecttkgf "qw''kp"cf xcpeg"qh''eqpf wevkpi "gzecxcvkqp'hqt'vj g'r gto cpgpv'y qtmu0'

Safeguards to Existing Pipes, Cables, Structures

 $\label{thm:condition} W'uj cm'dg''yj g'Eqpvtcevqtøu''tgur qpuklktk{ "vq"uchgi wctf "d{ "o gcpu"qh'vgo r qtct{ "qt"r gto cpgpv'uwr r qtwu" qt" qvj gty kug"cm'gz kuvkpi "ugy gtu."r kr gu."ecdrgu."uvtwewtgu"qt"qvj gt"yj kpi u"y j kej "y qwrf "dg"rkcdrg"vq" uwlhgt" f co ci g'kh'uwej 'r tgecwkqpct{ "o gcuwtgu'y gtg'pqv'vcngp0'}$

Uchgi wctf u'uj cm'dg''vq''yj g''crrtqxcn'qh''yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "cpf "qh''yj g''wpf gtvcngt "qt "qy pgt "eqpegtpgf 0'

Record Drawings"

Cv" cm" uksgu" cpf " cp { " mpecvkqpu" y j gtg" y g" Eqpvtcevqt " gzgewsgu" y qtm" wpf gt" y g" Eqpvtcev." kpenvf kpi " mpecvkqpu" y j gtg" y g" Eqpvtcevqt "wpf gt vcmgu" tgr ckt "qt" tgj cdktkcvkqp" y qtm" y g" Eqpvtcevqt "uj cm" tgeqtf " y g" mpecvkqp" cpf " pcwtg" qh" cm" y cvgt " uwr r n{ " cpf " y cuvgy cvgt" y qtmu" kpenvf kpi " y gkt" cpekractkgu" cpf " cp { " cuvqekcvgf 'lugtxkegu0

Y j gtg'kpurtwevgf 'd{"yi g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'hqt''yi g'r wtr qug''qh'r tqf vekpi "Tgeqtf 'F tcy kpi u."yi g" Eqprtcevqt" uj cm' wpf gtvcng" uwej "uwtxg{u"cpf "kpxgurki crkqpu" vq" f gvgto kpg" yi g" nqecrkqp" qh' gzkurkpi "ugtxkegu0' Uvej "uwtxg{u"cpf "kpxgurki crkqpu" uj cm' dg"cf f kkqpcn' vq" yi qug"uwtxg{u"cpf "kpxgurki crkqpu" wpf gtvcngp"d{" yi g" Eqprtcevqt 'hqt''yi g'r wtr qug''qh'f gvgto kpkpi "yi g''nqecrkqp"qh'ugtxkegu'r tkqt''vq "gzecxcrkqp0'

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cni' y j gtg" pgeguuct {" wkrk g" crrtqrtkcvg" gs wkro gpv" cpf " y j gtg" kpurtwevgf " d{" vj g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"gzecxcvg"vtkcni'r kuu"vq"eqphkto "vj g"nqecvkqp"cpf "f gvgto kpg"vj g"uk g"cpf "pcwttg"qh"vj g" dwtkgf 'ligtxkeguO'

Hqt"ukgu"y j gtg"y g"Eqpvtcevqt"wpf gtvcngu"r gto cpgpv"y qtmu"Tgeqtf "Ftcy kpi u"uj cmi'dg"uwdo kwgf "vq" y g"
Rtqlgev" O cpci gt." hqt" crrtqxcn" kp" y g" hqto " qh" Cu" Dwkn/" Ftcy kpi u0 Kp" y g" ecug" qh" tgrcktu" cpf"
tgj cdkdxcvkqp"y g"Tgeqtf "Ftcy kpi u"uj cmi'dg"uwdo kwgf "hqt"crrtqxcni'y ky kp"c"r gtkqf "qh'43"f c {u'hqnqy kpi "
gzgewkqp'qh'y g'y qtn0/"

Tgeqtf "Ftcy kpi u"uj cm'dg"rtgrctgf "vq"cp"crrtqxgf "hqto cv."cpf "uecng"kp"nkpg"y kj "vj g"eqpuvtwevkqp" ftcy kpi 0'

Connections to Existing Pipes, Cables and Equipment"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'dg'tgur qpukdng'hqt'lqkpkpi 'wr 'cpf 'o cmkpi 'eqppgevkqpu''dgvy ggp't kr gu''cpf 'ecdngu'' nckf'' d{"j ko "cpf "gzkurkpi "r kr gu''cpf "ecdngu'' Vj g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm''uwdo kv''vq''yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''c'' f tcy kpi "uj qy kpi "yj g'' f gvckru''qh'' yj g''eqppgevkqp."cpf "uj cm''uvcvg'''yj g'' f cvg''qp''y j kej "yj g''r ctvkewrct''eqppgevkqp'ku'' tgs wktgf."cpf ''yj g''y qtm'uj cm'pqv'r tqeggf 'wpvkrl'yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu''crrtqxcn'j cu''dggp'' i kxgp0'

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' dg" tgur qpukdrg" hqt" gpuwtkpi " vj g" eqo r cvkdktk/{ " qh' pgy " r kr gu" cpf " ecdrgu" y kj " gzkrvkpi "r kr gy qtm'ecdrgu."wdkpi "cpf "gs wkr o gpv0"

Lighting, Watching and Traffic Control

Y j gtg"pgeguuct { "hqt"uchgv{ "qh'vj g"r wdnle"qt"y j gtg"tgs wktgf "d{ "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt. "vj g"Y qtmu"uj cm' dg" r tqr gtn{ "hgpegf "cpf "uki pgf 0'Kp" cf f kkqp. "vj g"Y qtmu"uj cm' dg" rki j vgf "htqo "j cnh' cp"j qwt "dghqtg" uwpugv' wpvkn'j cnh' cp/j qwt "chvgt "uwptkug" cpf "cv' qvj gt "vko gu'y j gp"xkuldktkv{ "ku"r qqt0' Vj g"r qukskqp" cpf "pwo dgt "qh" vj g"rco r u"uj cm'dg"uwej "vj cv' vj g"gzvgpv' cpf "r qukskqp" qh'vj g"Y qtmu" ctg" engctn{ "f ghlpgf 0' Gcej " Ukvg" uj cm'dg" r tqxkf gf "y kyj "ugewtkv{ "i wctf u"cu'tgs wktgf 0'

Contractor's Offices

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj\ cm''r\ tqxkf\ g"cpf\ "o\ ckpvkkp"qlhlegu''hqt"y\ g"wug"qh''j\ ku''tgrtgugpvckxg"cpf\ "uvclhl'vq"y\ j\ kej\ "y\ tkwgp"\ kpuvtwevkqpu''\ d\{\ "y\ g''\ Rtqlgev''\ O\ cpci\ gt''\ ecp''\ dg''f\ grkxgtgf\ 0''Cp\{\ "kpuvtwevkqpu''\ f\ grkxgtgf\ "vq''\ uwej\ "qhllegu''hj\ cm''dg''f\ ggo\ gf\ 'vq''j\ cxg''dggp''f\ grkxgtgf\ "vq''y\ g''Eqpvtcevqt0'$

Qlthegu'uj cm'dg''nqecvgf "vq"i kxg"eqpxgpkgpv'ceeguu'vq"y g"Y qtmu'cpf "uj cm'dg''uwdlgev'vq"y g"crrtqxcn'qh" y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'dg"tgur qpukdrg"hqt"qdvckpkpi "y g"ncpf "qp"y j kej "vq"guvcdrkuj " cp{'\go rqtct{'ukg'qlthegu0'}

Project Manager's Office

Vj g"qhhlegu"qh" vj g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt" uj cm" eqo r tkug" tgegr kqp" ctgc." vj tgg" 5+"qhhlegu "c" o ggkpi "tqqo ." mkej gp"cpf "ugr ctcvg"Y E0'Vj g{"uj cm" dg" ugtxgf "y kj "gngevtke" nki j vkpi "r qy gt." vgngr j qpg" nkpg." r qvcdng" y cvgt." pgvy qtngf "dtqcf dcpf" kpvgtpgv" eqppgevkqp." j gcvkpi "cpf" ckt" eqpf kkqpkpi 0'Vj g" dtqcf dcpf" eqppgevkqp" uj cm" dg" pgvy qtngf "vj tqwi j qw" vj g"qhhleg" cmqy "vr "vq" ukz "eqo r wgtu" vq" ceeguu" vj g" pgvy qtnoo" C" y ktgnguu' pgvy qtmku' ceegr vcdng0'

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj\ cm'o\ cmg" cf\ gs\ wcvg" r\ tqxkukqp" hqt" ij\ g"f\ tckpci\ g"qh" tckpy\ cvgt." ukpm'y\ cuvg" if\ tg{ "y\ cvgt+"cpf" hqw" ug\ ci\ g0"Hn{ "uetggpu" uj\ cm'dg" hkvgf "qp" gxgt{ "qr\ gpkpi\ "y\ kpf\ qy "cpf" uvgr\ u" uj\ cm'dg" r\ tqxkf\ gf\ "y\ j\ gtg" ug\ gp vcpeg" ku" grgxcvgf "cdqxg" i\ tqwpf "rgxgr0" Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj\ cm'cttcpi\ g"hqt" ij\ g"tgi\ wct" ergcpkpi\ "qh" ij\ g" hcektkkgu"\ cpf"\ ij\ g"\ tgo\ qxcn'\ qh''\ ij\ g"\ uqrkf"\ y\ cuvg0" J\ g"\ uj\ cm'\ o\ ckpvckp"\ cm'\ gs\ wkr\ o\ gpv''\ kp''\ y\ qtmkpi\ "qtf\ gt''\ y\ tqwi\ j\ qw'' ij\ g"f\ wcvkqp" qh'' ij\ g"eqpvtcev'cpf" cttcpi\ g"hqt" ij\ g"uwr\ r\ n{ "qh''cm''eqpuwo\ cdrgu"\ kpenwf\ kpi\ "o\ qdkrg''\ r\ j\ qpg''xqwej\ gtu.'hvcvkqpgt{ ."gve0'}$

Qhhleg"3"cpf "4"uj cml"j cxg"c"o kpko wo "eqxgtgf "hqqt"ctgc"qhl"; "o 4 "cpf "qhhleg"5"uj cml"j cxg"470 4 "gcej "cpf "gcej " uj cmleqpvckp"tj g'hqmqy kpi <"

Office 1 "	Office 2"	Office 3"
3'z'f qwdrg'r gf guven'f gum'	3'z'f qwdrg'r gf guverif gum'	6'z'f qwdrg'r gf guvcn'f gumu'
3'z'Gzgewkxg'Qtyj qr gf ke'ej ckt"	3'z'Gzgewkxg'Qtyj qrgf ke'ej ckt"	: 'z'Qtyj qr gf ke'ej cktu"
4'Z'Qtyj qrgfke'Ejcktu''	3'Z'Qtyj qr gf ke'Ej cktu''	4'z'6'f tcy gt'hqencdrg"
3'z'6'f tcy gt'hqencdrg'hkrkpi 'ecdkpgv	3'z'6'ftcy gt'nqencdrg'hkrkpi 'ecdkpgv'	4'z'7'\kgt'\uj gnxkpi '\vpkv'\q'
3'z'7'\kgt'uj gnxkpi '\vpkk'\q'\cng'C6"	3'z'7'\kgt'\uj gnxkpi '\vpkk\q'\cng'C6'hkrgu	3'z'r rcp'\cdrg"
3'z'\grgr j qpg'\wpk\'	3'z'\grgr j qpg'\wpk\'	4'z'\grgrjqpg'\vpku0'

Vj g'o ggykpi 'tqqo ''uj cm'j cxg'c'o kpko wo 'eqxgtgf 'hqqt''ctgc''qh'42o ⁴''cpf ''uj cm'eqpvckp''yj g'hqmqy kpi <'

3"z"vcdrg" qt"vcdrgu'qh'y g"uco g'uk g+"vq"ceeqo o qf cvg": "r gqr rgøu" c p f ": "ej cktu"

3"z"y cm'o qwpygf "r kp"dqctf ."40 "z"30 "

3"z"y cm'o qwpygf "y j kg"o groo kpg"dqctf ."4o "z"3o "3"z "CQ"ukt g"xgtykecn'r rcp"ej guv"

3"z"C51C6"eqmwt"r tkpvgt 1r j qvqeqr kgt 1xcz"3"z"vgrgr j qpg"wpky"

Vj g"nkej gp"uj cm'dg"gs wkr r gf "y kj "c"ukpm"c"6"dwtpgt"i cu"eqqngt."grgevtke"ngwrg"cpf "htkf i g"vqi gvj gt" y kj "cr r tqr tkcvg'y qtm'luwthcegu<math>0'

 $\label{eq:continuity} Vj \ g"ugr ctcvg"Y \ E"uj \ cm'dg"gs \ wkr r gf "y \ kj "c"nqy "ngxgn"Y \ E"uwksg"y \ kj "f wcn'hnwij 0Cwqo \ cvke"ckt'xgpvkrcvkqp" \ uj \ cm'dg"r \ tqxkf gf "y j \ gtg'kj \ gtg'kj 'pq'qr \ gpkpi \ "y \ kpf \ qy \ 0'$

Qyi gt "gs wkr o gpv'\q'dg'\uwr r n\xef '\nqt'\yi g'\uqng'\uug'\qh\yi g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt '\uj cml\penwf g<'

Qhhleg'r cr gt 'r wpej "	5"Pt"
Y j kgdqctf. '4060 'z'3040 "	3"Pt"
Y j kgdqctf."304o "z"304o "	3"Pt"
Qhhleg'Vtc{ "*5" \kgt+"	5'Pt"
Qhhleg'Ucr nkpi 'O cej kpgu"	4'Pt"
UvggriHvrg'Ecdkpgv'y kij 'mpemu'T6"ftcy gtu'*:O geqnø'qt 'gs wkxcrgpv'cr r tqxgf +"	5'Pt"
-Eculgø'gt'uko kret'uo cmir gtvcdrg'uelgpvkhle'grgevtqple'ecrewrcvgt"	6'Pt"
Hktuv'Ckf 'mky'*hqt '32'r gtuqpu+'kp'O gvcn'Dqz"	4'Pt"
Rqvcdrg'Hktg'Gzvkpi wkuj gt'*7'likstgu+"	5'Pt"
Uo cm'qhhleg'uekuuqtu"	5'Pt"
Y cuyg'r cr gt 'dcungyu''	6'Pt"
Grgevtle"hgwrg'*ecr celv{ '\q'o cng'34'ewr u'qh'\gc+"	4"Pt"
Eqhhgg IVgc"o cmhpi "hcekrkx{ "hpenxf kpi "etqengt { "hqt"cm'uwr gtxkuqt { "uwchh'8"Pt0"	"
cpf "34"cf f kkapenii wguxu"	3''Ugv''
Rgf guvcn'grgevtke'hcp.'ukt g'622o o "	6'Pt"
-:NI ø'qt 'gs wkxcrgpv'cr r tqxgf "T ght ki gtcvqt "*204 'ew@ 0ecr cekv{ +"	4'Pt"
3VD'Gzvgtpenluqtei g"J FF""	5P t0'
Desktop:"	"
J R'Eqtg'l9": 922ml/'38'I D"/'3"VD'J FF 'qt'luko krct 'crrtqxgf 'eqo rrgyg'y kj '46ö"	4P t0'
Laptop:"	"
J R'qt'uko krct''crrtqxgf''	",
Y kpf qy u'32'Rtq'86Dk/'	7'P t0'
32 y 'I gpgtcvkqp'Kpvgni 'Eqtgî 'lø'rtqeguuqt'38'I D'o go qt{='722'I D'	/ Pt0
UUF"	
CCI	
Printers:	"
J R'QhhlegLgv'9732'Rtkpvgt''qt''uko krct''crrtqxgf''''	3P q0'
TKEQ"F Uo "eqrayut" r tkpvgt "qt "uko kret "crrt qxgf	3P q0'
Rgw{ 'Ecuj 'Dqz'y kj 'ugewtk\{ 'mem	3"Pt"
The first state of the state of	
Y cm'Ememi"	5'Pt"
Hrcuj rki j wi*dcwgt { 'r qy gtgf +"	3'Pt"
Fki kcn'Eco gtc'*Uqp{'FUE'ó'Y: 32''qt''uko krct''crrtqxgf+"	4'Pt"
9. 9. 9. 1. (- 3- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	

 $\label{thm:continuity} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj\ cm'r\ tqxkf\ g"c"\ Ugetgvct\{"y\ j\ q"ecp"\ ur\ gcm'\ Gpi\ rkuj\ "cpf"\ ku''eqpxgtucpv''kp''\ yj\ g''\ wug''\ qh''\ cdqxg/o\ gpvkqpgf'\ 'uqhvy\ ctg''hqt''yj\ g''f\ wtcvkqp''qh''yj\ g''Eqpvtcev0'$

$\label{thm:local-condition} Ucclapgt \{\mbox{ 'tgs whtgf 'r gt 'o appy 'cu'hqmqy u<'}$

C6"Uk g"Rtkpvkpi "Rcr gtu"	4"Tgco u"
C5'Uk g''Rtkovkpi ''Rcr gtu''	4'Tgco "
Dkg'r gpu'dnwgldrcemTgf "	34'P q0'
Dqz'hkgu"	6'Pt"
Urtkpi 'Hkrgu'	4'Pt"
F qewo gpv'Y cmgwi"	5'Pt"
Egmycr g'*o gf kwo +"	3'Pt"
O cumpi "cr g" o gf kwo +"	3'Pt"
Ucr rgu"	4'Rce0'
Rcr gt 'erkr u'*xctkqwu'ukt gu+"	4'Rce0'
EF/T'*Rceniqh'34+"	3'Rce0'
WUD''4021502'hreuj ''ftkxgu''O kpko wo ''38I D''	6P q0'
J ki j rki j vgtu'*ugv'qh'cm'eqmwtu+"	4'Ugw'

C8'j ctf eqxgt'bqygdqqmi"	4'Pt"
Uqhv'RgpekriGtcugtu'\"Ucgf vrgt 'qt 'gs wkxcrgpv+"	5'Pt"
Gpxgrqr gu™cmluk gu+"	5'Fq 0'
Dewgt kgu'hqt 'hreuj rki j vu''	3'Ugv'
Eqmwt "cpf 'Dreemkpmlectvtkf i gu'lmt "vj g'C5"r tkpvgt"	3'Ugv'
Dremkonlectvtkf i gl'\qpgt'hqt'\qquad g'C5'r tkpvgt"	5'Pt"

Uwrn ("qh"engcp"vqy gnu"gxgt {"fc{."uqcr."ncxcvqt {"rcrgt."fkukphgevcpv"cpf"engcpkpi"o cvgtkcnu"ku"vq"dg"rtqxkfgf"o ckpvckpgf"vjtqwijqwvyjg"Eqpvtcev'Rgtkqf0'

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj g''equv'qh''cm''y g''cdqxg''ugtxkegu''uj cm''dg''kpenwf gf ''d { ''y g''Eqpvtcevqt''wpf gt ''kvgo ''hqt''o ckpvgpcpeg''cpf '' cwgpf cpeg'hqt''T gukf gpvl'Gpi kpggtøu'qh'kegu0Cr ctv'htqo ''y g''eqpvwo cdrgu.''y g''tguv'qh''gs wkr o gpv'y kntlgxgtv'' vq''y g''Go r m{gt''cv''y g''gpf ''qh''y g''Eqpvtcev0''}$

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmlr tqxkf g'cf gs wcvg''ur ceg''cpf 'hcekrkkgu''cv'c''eqpxgpkgpv'hqecvkqp'hqt''o ggvkpi u''dgwy ggp'' yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''cpf 'Eqpvtcevqt'O'

Vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu'qhhleg'tij cm'dg'kp'c'y gm/rkv.'tuwthcegf .'hgpegf 'cpf 'tigewtg'eqo r qwpf 'y kij 'tuwthlelgpv' f gf lecvgf 'r ctmlpi 'hqt'8'xgj lergu0'

Vj g"eqo r qwpf "uj cm'dg"r tqxkf gf "y kj "46/j qwt"o cppgf "i cvg"ugewtkx{ "vq" vj g"crrtqxcn'qh" vj g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt0"

Vehicles for the Project Manager"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'r tqxkf g"cpf "o ckpvkp"hqt"yj g"f wtcvkqp"qhl'yj g"Eqpvtcev'xgj kergu'hqt"yj g"wug"qhl'yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'C v'yj g"eqpenwkqp"qhl'yj g"Eqpvtcev'yj g"xgj kergu'y kni'dg"j cpf gf "qxgt"vq"yj g'Go r m{gt" kp" c"hwn{"ugtxkegf "cpf "tqcf y qtyj {"eqpf kkqp."htgg"htqo "f ghgew0'Ugrgevkqp"qhl'xgj kergu'uj cmi'dg"ci tggf "y kj " yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"cv'yj g"eqo o gpego gpv'qhl'yj g"eqpvtcev'cpf "cv'o kpko wo "y kni'dg<

6Y F."Vy kp"Ecd"Rkemíwr."qt"crrtqxgf "gs wkxcrgpv."kpenwf kpi "tqcf "hegpugu "pwo dgt" rncvgu. "kpuwtcpegu "gve0" Vj g"xgj keng"\q"tgxgtv"q"Gormq{gt"chygt"eqorngwlqp"qh" Eqpvtcev0" O kpko wo "ur gekhlecvkqpu"kpenwf g"dw"pqv" nko kgf "\q"vj g"hqmy kpi <"

- Gpi kpg"/"406"rkxtgu"Vwtdq"F kgugn"
- Tgct 'F khgtgpvkch' gct 'Nqen'
- Dtcmlpi 'U{ uvgo ''vq'lpenvf g'CDU'*Cpvl/NqemlDtcng'U{ uvgo +"
- I gct'Nqem'
- Rqy gt 'Uggtkpi 'y kj 'cf lwwcdrg' Uggtkpi 'Eqnvo p''
- Grgevtqpke 'HwgrlKplgevkqp'U{ uvgo 0'
- 7/8'Ur ggf 'O cpwcn'Vtcpuo kuukqp"
- Rqy gt "Y kpf qy u"
- Ko o qdkrkugt "cpf "Crcto "U{ uvgo "
- Hwgri'cpm'ecr ceky{ "o kpko wo ": 2 "rkst gu"
- Htqpv'Dwm'Dct"

Contractor's Yards, Stores and Accommodation for Workmen

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'dg"tgur qpukdrg"hqt"qdvclpkpi "vj g"rcpf "hqt"vj g"r tqxkulqp"qh'cm'vgo r qtct { "{ctf u." uvqtgu." y qtmuj qr u." qhhlegu." o guu" tqqo u." uj gngtu" cpf "hqt" cm' ugtxkegu" kp" eqppgevkqp" vj gtgy kj 0' Vj g" mecvkqp"qh'cm'uwej "hcekkkgu"uj cm'dg"ci tggf "dghqtgj cpf "y kj "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"cpf "uj cm'dg"uwej " cu" vq"cxqkf "qduvtvevkqp"cpf 'pwkucpeg'vq"yj g'r wdnle0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cml'eqputvev'ugevtg"uvqtci g"eqo r qwpf u"cpf "uvqtci g"dwlrf kpi "y j gtg"j g"uj cml'uvqtg" cv'j ku" qy p"tkum'cml'gs wkr o gpv'cpf "Rrcpv'cy ckkpi "gtgevkqp0'Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cml'cnuq"r tqxkf g"ugewtg" eqxgtgf "uvqtci g"hqt" cml'uco r rgu"uvdo kwgf "vq" yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"hqt" crrtqxcn0'Uvqtci g"dwlrf kpi "uj cml' dg" y gcyj gtrtqqhl'cpf 'uj cml'dg'qhl'uwlrkekgpv'uk g"vq"ceeqo o qf cvg"cmlkgo u'tgs wkt kpi "eqxgtgf 'uvqtci g0'

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"\ uj\ cm'r\ tqxkf\ g"\ cpf\ "o\ ckpvckp"\ uwkscdrg"\ cpf\ "uwthkekgpv'\ uj\ gngtu"\ cpf\ "o\ guu'\ tqqo\ u''\ hqt"\ j\ ku''\ y\ qtno\ gp''\ cpf\ "uvckuqt { "uvcht''\ cu''\ ctg''\ ewuqo\ ct{"cpf" pgeguuct{0'\ Vj\ g"\ Eqpvtcevqt"\ uj\ cm''\ r\ tqxkf\ g''\ uwthkekgpv''\ enqugwu''\ qt'''\ nvcklpgu''\ vq'''\ y''\ g'''\ tgrgxcpv''\ cwj\ qtk{0'\ Vj\ g{"uj\ cm''\ dg''\ r\ tqr\ gtn{"uctgpgf"} uvckutge''\ uj\ cm''\ dg'''\ tgrgxcpv''\ cwj\ qtk{0'\ Vj\ g{"uj\ cm''\ dg''\ r\ tqr\ gtn{"uctgpgf"} uvckutge''\ uj\ cm''\ dg'''\ tgrgxcpv''\ cwj\ g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj\ cm'dg''\ tgur\ qpukdrg''\ uctgp''\ cwg0'' uvckutge''\ uj\ cm''\ dg'''\ tgrgxcpv''\ cwg0''$

Water and Electricity Supplies

Vj g'Eqpytcevqt''uj cm'o cng''cm'cttcpi go gpyu'hqt''cpf 'r tqxkf g''cf gs wcvg''uwr r n(''qh'r qvcdrg''y cvgt''vq''gcej '' ukg'' cu''pgeguuct { ''hqt''y g''gzgewkqp''cpf ''ygurkpi ''qh''y g''Y qtmu''cpf ''hqt''wug''d{ ''j ku''y qtmo gp0'

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' o cmg" cttcpi go gpvu" hqt" cpf "rtqxkf g" cp{" grgevtkek{" uwrrn{" tgs wktgf " hqt" vj g" gzgewkqp"qh'vj g"Y qtmu. 'kpenvf kpi ''vj g'' Vguvu'qp'Eqo r gykqp0'

Contractor's Staff and Workmen"

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' ci tgg" vq" go r m{" Mgp{cp" y qtngtu" vq" yi g" o czko wo " gzvgpv' r quukdrg0' Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' r tqxkf g" c" eqo r gvgpv' Ukg" Ci gpv' vq" yi g" cr r tqxcn' qh' yi g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt" vq" dg" kp" ej cti g'qh'yi g'y qtm'y j q'uj cm'pqv'dg''ej cpi gf "gzegr v'y kyi "yi g'eqpugpv'qh'yi g'Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'

 $\label{thm:control_c$

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj\ g''Rtqlgev''O\ cpci\ gt''o\ c''tgs\ wguv''cpf''yj\ g''Eqpvtcevqt''ci\ tggu''vq''ceegr\ v'yj\ g''tgs\ wguv''hqt''yj\ g''bo\ o\ gf\ kcvg''tgo\ qxcn''$ $\label{thm:continuous} tqo\ ''yj\ g'' ukg'' qh'' cpf''\ go\ r\ m\{gg''\ qt''\ y\ qtmgt''\ qh''\ dcf''ej\ ctcevgt0'Uwej\ ''go\ r\ m\{gg''uj\ cm''pqv''ci\ ckp''dg''\ go\ r\ m\{gf''qp''\ y''\ qtmu0''\ g'''\ qtmu0''\ g'''\ qtmu0''\ g'''\ qt'''$

Training of Employers Workmen

Vj g'Eqpytcevqt''uj cm'o cmg'r tqxkulqp'hqt''yj g'qp/uksg''tckpkpi ''qh''wr ''vq'5''qh''yj g'Go r mq{gtøu'uvchh0'

Project Management"

Project Control"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'r tqxkf g"y kıj kp"j ku"uksg"qti cpk¦ cvkqp"c"r tqlgev'o cpci go gpv'ecr cdkrkx{ "vq"cf xkug"cpf "dg"f ktgevn('tgur qpuklug''vq''yj g"Uksg"Ci gpv0*Eqpvtcevqtøu''ej kgh''uksg''tgr tgugpvcvkxg+0Vj g"f wkgu''qh''yj g'hgevkqp" uj cmikpenvf g''yj g'hqmqy kpi <"

Rropplpi "cpf" r tqi tco o g"r tgr ctc\lqp" r ct\lewctn("lp" tgrc\lqp" \q" \y g" tgs \wktgo gp\u" \qh" \y g" Go r \mathbb{q} [gt" cpf "\y g" r \wdr\left" cwj qt\lkgu" cpf "\y g" tgs \wktgo gp\u" \q" o clp\clp" y c\vgt" \uwr r \n("\cpf" y \cuyg" y \cvgt" f\urr \qucn'\ugtx\legu" y j gtg" ectg\wh'f g\ckgf "cttcpi go gp\u" j \cxg" \q' dg" o cf g" cpf "\cf j gtgf '\q\0'

Rrcppkpi "yj g"gzgewkqp"qh"yj g"Y qtmu"kp"c"o cppgt"yj kej "o kpko kl gu"f kutwr vkqp"vq"yj g"y cvgt"uwr r n("u{uvgo "cpf" y km" r gto kl" yj g" ghkekgpv" cpf " ghhgevkxg" eqo o kuulqpkpi " qh" yj g" y cvgt" uwr r n(" u{uvgo "cpf " yj gkt" tgur gevkxg" eqo r qpgpvu0'

Gpuwtkpi "cf gs wcvg"r qvcdrg"y cvgt "uwr r rkgu"cpf "y cuvgy cvgt "f kur qucrilugt xkegu"ctg"o ckpvckpgf "vq"cmleqpuwo gtu0"

Eqpvlpvvqvu"uvtxgkmcpeg"qhl"rtqi tguu"cpf "cpvlekrcvlqp"qhl"hcevqtu"nkmgm("vq"chhgev"yi g"vko gm("rgthqto cpeg"qhl'yi g" Eqpvlcev0'

O cmlpi "r tqr qucnlhqt"o qf lithec liqp "iq"hqty ctf "r nepplipi "epf "iq" j g"r tqi tco o g"ev"ep "getn("iwci g" lip" j g"r liki j v"qhlhevqtu" tguwnlipi "litqo "if +"edqxg0"

 $\label{eq:continuity} \begin{tabular}{l} Eqpvlpvqvu''crrtckvcn''qh''yi~g''Eqpvlcevqt@u''o~gyi~qf~u''cpf~''tqwkpgu''r~ctvlevvctn{"cu''vq''yi~gkt''ghlgev''qp''yi~g''eqo~o~vpkx{"cpf~'rtqr~gtv{0'}} \end{tabular}$

Hqty ctf "r ncppkpi "hqt"tguqwteg"tgs wktgo gpvu"vcmlpi "f wg"ceeqwpv"qh"r quuldng"uj qtvci gu"cpf "f gnc { u"kp" yj g"cttlxcn" qp"ulxg"qh"o cvgtlcnu."gs wkr o gpv."r ncpv"cpf "r gtuqppgn"cpf "yj glt"o qdlxll cvlqp"hqt"ghlgevlxg"wuci g0"

 $Ces wkukkqp" cpf" r tqeguu" qhl" wr/vq/f cvg" kphqto cvkqp" hqt" r tqi tguu" o ggvkpi u" y kj " vj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0' Vj g" r tgr ctcvkqp" qhl'o qpvj n("r tqi tguu" tgr qtvu" kpenwf kpi "cp" wr f cvg" qhl'vj g"f gvckgf" r tqi tco o g"cpf "ecuj "hqy "hqtgecuv" y j kej "uj cml kpenwf g"r tqi tguu'r j qvqi tcr j u"cu'f ktgevgf "d{" vj g'Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'}$

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqtøu'r tqlgev'o cpci go gpv'uvchh'uj cm'dg'qh'cf gs wcvg'cdktk{ "cpf "gzr gtkgpeg0Rtqi tco o gu" uj cm' dg"dcugf "wr qp"Etkkecn'Rcvj "O cpci go gpv'*ERO +"pgw qtmu"kp"r tgegf gpeg "hqto cv'cpf "uj cm'dg" r tgr ctgf "wukpi "c'uwkcdng'RE/dcugf "r tqlgev'o cpci go gpv'uqhvy ctg'r cenci g'cr r tqxgf "d{ "vj g''Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'

Tgr qt kpi "uj cm'dg"kp"c"o cppgt"eqo r cvkdrg"y kj "ý g"Go r rq { gtu'r tqlgev'o cpci go gpv'r tqegf wtgu'cpf "uj cm' wug" ý g" Gctpgf " Xcnwg" *GX+" Vgej pks wg" cpf " uj cm' o qpkqt" ý g" cewcri' i tquu'xcnwg" qh'y qtm' eqo r rgvgf " ci clpuv'ý g'r tgf levgf 'xcnwg0'

Monthly Statements and Certificates"

 $Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt"ecp"kf\ gpvkh{\ ''iqecvkqp"cpf\ ''o\ gcuwtgo\ gpv'qh'gcej\ ''ksgo\ 0'C"nqecvkqp"uj\ cm'eqpuvkswg"c"ukpi\ ng"\ untwewtg"uwej\ ''cu"c"tgugtxqkt."r\ wo\ r\ ''uvcvkqp"qt"ugevkqp"qh'c"r\ kr\ gnkpg"qt"c"eqo\ r\ qpgpv'qh'c"u{\ uvgo\ ''uwej\ ''cu"c"\ r\ kr\ gnkpg"xcmg'eqo\ r\ ngz0'$

Gcej "kgo "uj cm'dg" wpks wgn{ "kf gpvkhkgf "kp" ceeqtf cpeg" y kj "vj g" pwo dgtkpi "u{ urgo "cu"kpurtwevgf "d{ "vj g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Progress Meetings

 $\label{thm:continuity:continuit$

Equipment for the Employer

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'j cpf "qxgt"vq"vj g"Go rmq{gt"qp"eqo rmgvlqp"qhi'vj g"Y qtmu'c"eqo rmgvg"ugv'qhi'vqqnu"cpf "gs wkro gpv'vqi gvj gt"y kvj 'ur ctg'r ctvu'cpf 'hkvkpi u'vq'hceknkocvg"vj g"o ckpvgpcpeg"cpf 'qr gtcvkqp"qhi'vj g" kpuvcmgf "y qtmuO'

Facilities for Survey and Inspection by the Project Manager"

Vj g"Eqptcevqt"uj cm'o cmg"cxckrcdrg"\gej plekcpu"cpf "uwej "rcdqwt."o cvgtkcm"cpf "uchgv\" gs wkr o gpv'cu" y g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" o c\{ "tgs wktg" lqt" kpur gevkqpu"cpf "uwtxg\{ "y qtm' kp" eqppgevkqp" y kj " y g" Y qtm'O' Vj g" Eqptcevqt" uj cm'r tqxkf g"cm'pgeguuct \{ "vcemg. "\guv'gs wkr o gpv"ceeguu. "rcdqwt. "uvchh'cpf "cp\{ "qy gt "y kpi " y g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" o c\{ "tgcuqpcdn\{ "tgs wktg" kp"qtf gt" y cv'j g" o c\{ "uchgn\{ ."eqpxgpkgpvt\{ "cpf "s wkemn\{ " ectt \{ "qw'uvej "kpur gevkqpu"cu'j g"f ggo u'pgeguuct \{ "cv'cp\{ "ko g"f wtkpi "y g"gzgewkqp"qh'y g"Y qtmu"cpf " f wtkpi "y g" F ghgevu"Nkcdktw\{ "Rgtkqf O'Vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt." j ku'tgr tgugpvcvkxg"cpf "cuukuvcpvu." uj cm'pqv' kpur gev' cp\{ "ctgc"qh" y g" Y qtmu" y j gtg" y g\{ "f ggo "y g"uchgv\{ "r tqxkukqp" q" dg" kpcf gs wcvg"cpf " y g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' wpf gtvcmg"cp\{ "y qtm'tgs wktgf" d\{ "y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "kp"qtf gt"\q" o cmg'kv'uchgO'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'r tqxkf g"kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y ksj "vj g"DqS "cpf "vj g"Ur gekhlecvkqp"vj g"hqmqy kpi "kpuntwo gpvu" cpf "gs wkr o gpvv"

- É' 3P q0I gqf gvle'I RU!'
- É 3'Pq0VqvcnUcvkqp0Gs wkr o gpv'eqo r ngvg'y kyj "cm'ceeguuqtkgu'cpf 'uqhwy ctg="
- É' 4'P q0'cwqo cvke''ngxgn'y kij "tvkr qf "cpf "ceeguuqtkgu."y kij "j qtkl qpvcn'ekterg="
- É 4'P q0'rgxgrkpi 'lvchh'6'o gvgtu'rqpi '*y ky 'rgxgrkpi 'dwddrg="
- É' 4'P q0'uvggn'dcpf u'52''o gvgtu'hqpi 'kpenvf kpi 'uvchh'hgxgn="
- É' P q0urggrl\cr gu'5'o gvgtu'hqpi ="
- É 43"P q0tcpi kpi 'tqf u="
- É' 3'P q0'ur ktk'hgxgn'3''o gygt'hqpi ="
- É Qpg'luggriluteki j v'gf i g'3'o gvgt'hqpi .''epf 'cml'y g'r qrgu 'r gi u 'r ekpv.''vgo r revgu 'lutkpi 'hkpgu'epf 'qy gt'' tgs vkukgu'hqt''ugwkpi ''qwv'epf ''o geuwtgo gpv'qh'y g'y qtmı="
- É' Qpg'\cr g'tgr ckt 'mk="
- É Qpg'3'mi 'j co o gt="
- É Qpg'6'mi 'j co o gt0'

Inspections by the Project Manager during Defects Liability Period

Vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"y km'i kxg"yi g"Eqpvtcevqt"f wg"pqvkeg"qh'j ku"kpvgpvkqp"vq"ectt {"qww'cp{"kpur gevkqpu" f wtkpi " yj g" F ghgevu" Nkcdktk/{ " Rgtkqf " cpf " yj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' yj gtgwr qp" cttcpi g" hqt" c" tgur qpukdrg" tgr tgugpvcvkxg"vq"dg"r tgugpv'cv'yi g"vko gu'cpf "f cvgu"pco gf "d{"yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'Vj ku" tgr tgugpvcvkxg" uj cm'tgpf gt"cm'pgeguuct{"cuukuvcpeg"cpf "uj cm'tgeqtf "cm'o cwgtu"cpf "yj kpi u"vq"y j kej " j ku"cwgpvkqp"ku" f ktgevgf "d{"yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Protective Clothing and Safety Equipment

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'r tqxkf g"hqt"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."j ku"Tgr tgugpvcvkxg"cpf "cuukucpvu"cp{ " cf f kkqpcn' r tqvgevkxg"enqvj kpi "cpf "uchgv("gs vkr o gpv'pgeguuct { "hqt"vj g"r tqr gt"f kuej cti g"qh'vj gkt"f wvkgu" qp"vj g"Uxg0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'r tqxkf g"cp{"pgeguuct{"r tqvgevkxg"enqvj kpi "cpf "uchgv{"gs wkr o gpv"hqt" vj g"wug"qh" cwj qtk| gf "xkukvqtu"vq"vj g"uksg"kpenvf kpi "vj g"Go r m{gt "cpf "j ku"uvchh"cpf "tgr tgugpvcvkxgu"cpf "vj qug"qh" cp{"tgrgxcpv"cwj qtk{"y j q"j cxg"tgcuqp"vq"xkukv"vj g"Uksg0"

Notice Boards

 $\label{thm:control_vi_sign} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj\ cmi'r\ tqxkf\ g"cpf" gtgev'uki\ p"dqctf\ u"cv'vj\ g"Uksgu"y\ j\ gtg"y\ qtmu"ctg"dgkpi "gzgewgf". i kxkpi" kphqto\ cvkqp" vq" vj\ g"r\ wdrke" qp" vj\ g"Rtqlgev'cpf" vj\ g"Go\ r\ m{gt"cpf" hwtvj\ gt"f\ gvknu"cu"y\ kni'dg" r\ tguetkdgf" d{"vj\ g"Go\ r\ m{gt0'Vj\ g"mecvkqp"qh'vj\ g"uki\ p"dqctf\ u"cv'vj\ g"ukgu"y\ kni'dg"kpf\ kecvgf" d{"vj\ g"Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt0'Vj\ g"Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt0'Vj\ g"kqtf\ cr\ v'vj\ g"uki\ p"dqctf\ u"htqo\ "vko\ g"vq" vko\ g"cu'o\ c{"dg'kpuxtwevgf" d{"vj\ g"Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt0'Vj\ g"f\ kur\ m{q''qh'cp{"pco\ gf''Uwd/eqpvtcevqtu"qt"cp{"qvj\ gt''kphqto\ cvkqp"cuuqekcvgf" y\ kj\ "vj\ g"Y\ qtmu'uj\ cmi'dg''vj\ g"cr\ r\ tqxcn'qh'vj\ g"Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt0'$

Language of Correspondence and Records

Cm'eqo o wpłeckląpu'htqo "yj g'Eqpytcevqt" vq" yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" uj cm'dg" lp" yj g'Gpi nkuj "ncpi wci g0" Cm'dqqmu." ko guj ggyu. "tgeqtf u."pqygu. "f tcy kpi u."f qewo gpyu." ur gekheckląpu" cpf "o cpwhcewtgtuø" nkytcwtg" uj cm' dg" kp" yj g" Gpi nkuj "ncpi wci g0" kg" cp{ "qh" yj g"chqtgo gpyklapgf "ku" kp" cpq yj gt" ncpi wci g" c" egtykhkgf "ytcpunckląp" kp" Gpi nkuj "uj cm' dg" uvdo kwgf "vq" yj g" ktqlgev'O cpci gt0"

Standards and Regulations

Gcej "cpf" "gxgt { "r ctv"qh" 'y g"Y qtmu" uj cm" 'dg" f guki pgf . "eqpurt wevgf . "o cpwhcewt gf . "vgurgf "cpf "kpurcmgf" kp" ceeqtf cpeg 'y ky "cp" kpygtpcvkqpcm { 'tgeqi pk gf 'twcpf ctf . "Eqf g"qh" Rtcevkeg. "qt" Tgi wrcvkqp" cr r rkecdrg" vq' y cv" r ctv"qh" y g"Y qtmu0'

Uwej 'uvcpf ctf u'cpf 'eqf gu'uj cmllpenxf g<'
Dtkkuj 'Uvcpf ctf 'Ur gektlecvkqp'hcuv'r wdrkuj gf 0'
Kpygtpcvkqpcn'Grgevtqo gej cpkecn'Eqo o kuukqp.'y j gtg'cxckrcdrg'*KGE+0'
Kpygtpcvkqpcn'Qti cpk| cvkqp'hqt'Uvcpf ctf k| cvkqp'*KUQ+0'

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm" r tqxkf g" cpf " nggr " r gto cpgpvn(" qp" ukvg" eqr kgu" qh" uwej " uvcpf ctf u" cu" o c { " dg" f ktgevgf "d{ "'yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "cpf" uj cm'o cng" yj go "cxckrcdrg" \q'yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "cu'tgs wktgf 0'

Equivalency of Standards and Codes

Y j gtgxgt'tghgtgpeg'kn'o cf g'kp'ý g'Eqpvtcev'kpenvf kpi "Ur gekhecvkqpu. 'F tcy kpi u'cpf ''Dkn'qhl'S wcykkkgu" vq' ur gekhe''uvcpf ctf u'cpf "eqf gu'vq'dg''o gv'd{ "ý g''i qqf u'cpf "o cvgtkcni'vq''dg''hwtpkuj gf ."cpf "y qtn'ir gthqto gf "qt''vguvgf ."vj g''r tqxkukqpu'qhl'vj g''r cvguv'ewttgpv'gf kkqp''qt''tgxkukqp''qhl'vj g''tgrgxcpv''uvcpf ctf u'cpf "eqf gu''kp'' ghtgev'uj cm'cr r (. ''wprguu''qvj gty kug''uvcyf ''kp''vj g''Eqpvtcev0'Y j gtg''uwej ''uvcpf ctf u'cpf "eqf gu''ctg''pcvkqpcn'' qt'' tgrcvg'' vq'' c'' r ctvkewrct'' eqwpvt {"qt'' tgi kqp." qvj gt'' cwj qtkvcvkxg'' uvcpf ctf u'' yi cv'' gpuwtg''c'uvduvcpvkcm("gs wcn''qt''j ki j gt''s wcnkv{"vj cp''vj g''uvcpf ctf u''cpf "eqf gu''ur gekhkgf "y kn''dg''ceegr vgf'' uvdlgev''vq''vj g''Rtqlgev'' O cpci gtøu''r tkqt''tgxkgy "cpf "y tkvvgp"eqpugpv0''Kp''vj g''gxgpv''vj g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt'' f gvgto kpgu'' y cv'' uwej "rtqr qugf''f gxkcvkqpu''f q''pqv''gpuwtg''uvduvcpvkcm("gs wcn''qt''j ki j gt'''s wcnkv{."vj g'' Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'eqo r n("y kj''y g'''ucpf ctf u''ur gekhkgf ''kp''yj g''Eqpvtcev0''

Quality Control

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'dg"tgur qpukdrg"hqt"j ku'qy p"s wcrkx{"eqpvtqri'cpf "uj cm'r tqxkf g"uwlfkelgpv'eqo r gygpv' r gtuqppgrihqt'lwr gtxkukpi ''y g"Y qtmu. ''cmkpi ''cpf 'r tgr ctkpi 'luco r rgu'cpf 'hqt'ectt{kpi ''qw'cm'pgeguuct{" ygunu0'

Units

Vj g"Kpvgtpcvkqpcn"U{uvgo "qh"*o gvtle+"Wpku"cu"ugv"qwv"kp"CUVO "G5: 2"uj cm"dg"wugf "vj tqwi j qww"vj g" Eqpvtcev'gzegr v'y j gtg'qvj gty kug'r tqxkf gf 0'

Inspection and Testing during Manufacture"

Vj g'r gthqto cpeg'qh'gcej 'ksgo "qh'Rrcpv'qt'Rkr g'uj cm'dg'\gusgf 'kp''ceeqtf cpeg''y ksj ''yj g''Ur gekhecvkqp'\q'' vj g'' tgs wktgo gpwl'qh'yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Rrcpv'uj cm'pqv'dg"f kur cvej gf "htqo "vj g"o cpwhcewtgtøu"y qtmu"wpvkri'kv"j cu"r cuugf "vj g"ur gekklef "vguxu"cpf "crrtqxcn'dggp'i kxgp'd{ "vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''uj cm'cv'j ku'f kuetgvkqp''y kpguu'\guvu'qh'kpf kxkf vcn'ksgo u'qh'Rrcpv'cv'\j g''o cpwhcewtgtøu'' y qtmu0' Vj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''uj cm'dg''i kxgp''\j tgg''y ggmuø'pqvkeg''kp''y tkxkpi "dghqtg''uwej " vguvu''ctg''vq''vcmg'' r rceg0'

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj\ g''\ ceegr\ ceegr\ ceegr\ d\{"\ ij\ g''\ Rtqlgev''\ O\ cpci\ gt''\ qh''\ cp\{''\ ksgo\ ''\ qh''\ Rrcpv''\ qt''\ gs\ wkr\ o\ gpv''\ chsgt''\ vgurkpi\ ''\ cv''\ ij\ g''\ o\ cpwhcewtgt\emptysetu''\ y\ qtmu''\ uj\ cm''\ kp''\ pq''\ y\ c\{'''\ tgrkgxg''\ ij\ g''\ Eqpvtcevqt''\ qh''\ j\ ku''\ tgur\ qpukdkrkx\{'''\ hqt''\ ij\ g''\ eqttgev''\ r\ gthqto\ cpeg0''$

SECTION 2 EARTHWORKS, BACKFILLING AND RESTORATION"

Conditions of Site"

Dghqtg'ectt{kpi ''qw'y qtm'qp''cp{'Ukg.''yj g'Ukg'\tij cm'dg'\tour gevgf ''d{''yj g'Eqpvtcevqt'\tour getqp'' y kj ''y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''\q''guvcdrkıj 'ku'i gpgtcrleqpf kkqp''y j kej ''tij cm'dg''ci tggf ''cpf ''tgeqtf gf '\tour y tkkpi ''cpf ''d{''o gcpu'qh'f ki kcrli' j qvqi tcr j {0'

F gycknu't geqtf gf "uj cm'lpenvf g''yj g''nqecvlqp"qh''cm'dqwpf ct { "cpf "uwtxg { "dgceqpu." yj g''eqpf kklqp"qh'' dwkrf kpi u." uwthceg." ygttcekpi "*kh" cp { + "f kej gu." y cygteqwtugu." tqcf u." vtcemu." hgpegu" cpf "qyj gt" kphqto cvkqp"tgrcvkpi "vq''yj g''Uxg''cpf "gnugy j gtg''y j kej "o c { "dg''chhgevgf "d { 'vj g'y qtmu0''

Kp"y g"ecug"qh'y c{"rgcxgu"hqt"r kr grlpgu"y g"dqwpf ctkgu"qh'y g"y c{"rgcxg"y kni'dg"f ghlpgf "d{"y g" Go r m{gt "cpf "y g"eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'y j gtg"f ktgevgf "r tqxkf g"gtgev'cpf "o ckpvckp"lp"r qukkqp."htqo "eqo o gpego gpv'vq"y g"hkpcnieqo r rgvlqp"qhi'y g"Y qtmu."kp"gxgt{"ugevlqp"uwduvcpvkcni'vo dgt"uvcngu" qt"ulo krct"crrtqxgf "o ctngtu"pqv'nguu"y cp"307"o "j ki j "lpf kecvkpi "y g"r qukkqp"qhi'y g"dqwpf ct{"cv" 3220 "qt"qy gt"uwej "kpvgtxcmi'cu'y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"o c{"f ktgev0" Kp"y g"gxgpv'qhi'cp{"dqwpf ct{"qt" uwtxg{"o ctndguvcdrkuj gf "hqt"y g"r wtr qug"qhi'ncpf "kxrg"dgkpi "f kurwtdgf "qt"f ktr ncegf "y g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cmi'hqty y kj "tgr nceg"y g"dgceqp0"Y j gtg"pgeguuct{"y g"Eqpvcevqt"uj cmi'go r m{"y g"ugtxkegu"qh" cp"crrtqxgf "hegpugf "uwtxg{qt "hqt"y g'r wtr qug"qh'ugwkpi "qw'dqwpf ctkgu0"

Site Clearance and Topsoil Removal"

Usg"engctcpeg"uj cmi'dg"ecttlgf "qwi'qxgt"yj g"ctgcu"vq"dg"qeewr kgf "d{"yj g"Rgto cpgpv"Y qtmu" dghqtg"dgi kppkpi "gzecxcvkqp"qt"hknkpi "qt"qyj gt"y qtm"cpf "uj cmi'kpenwf g'vj g'engctcpeg"qhi'cmi'tggu." uwo ru "dwuj gu"cpf "qvj gt"xgi gvcvkqp"cpf "vj g"tgo qxcni'qhi'cmi'dqwrf gtu'dgwy ggp"2023"cpf "204o 5" xqnvo gu0Dqwrf gtu'hqecvgf "y kyj kp"3o "qhi'cp{"r kr g'egpvtgrkpg"uj cmidg'tgo qxgf "y j gtg'f ktgevgf "d{" yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Dghqtg'dgi kppkpi 'engctcpeg'kp''cp{ 'ctgc''y g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmli kxg''ugxgp''f c{u'y tkvgp''pqvkeg''qh'j ku'' kpvgpvkqp''vq''y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''y j q''y kmlf gygto kpg''y g''gzvgpv''cpf ''nko ku''qh'uwej ''engctcpegO'

Vqr uqkrluj cm'o gcp"yj g"uwthceg"nc { gt"qh'uqkrly j kej "d{"kur"j wo wu"eqpygpy'uwr r qtxu"xgi gycykqp"cpf " ku"wpuwkscdrg."cu"c"hqto cykqp"vq'tqcf u'cpf "eqpetgyg'uxtwewtgu"qt"cu"c"dcenikmiqt"dgf f kpi "o cygtkcri)' Vj g"gzvgpy'cpf "f gr yj "qh'vqr uqkrl'yj cv'pggf u"tgo qxcrl'uj cm'dg"ci tggf "y kyj "yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Vqr uqkrlij cm'dg'ugy'cukf g'hqt"tg/wug'qt"f kur qucn'cu"f ktgevgf "d{"yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Vtggu"vq"dg"tgo qxgf "uj cm"dg"wrtqqvgf "qt"ew"f qy p"cu"pgct"vq"yj g"i tqwpf "rgxgri'cu"r quuldrg0' Dwij gu. "wpf gti tqy yj ."uo cm'vtggu"uwo r u"cpf "vtgg"tqqvu"uj cm"y j gtg"f ltgevgf "d{ "yj g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt."dg"i twddgf "qw0'Cmij qrgu"rghv'd{ "yj g"uwo r u"qt"tqqvu"uj cmi'dg"dcenhlrngf "y kyj "uwkcdrg" o cygtlenllp"c"o cppgt "crrtqxgf"d{ "yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Vj g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt"o c{"tgs wktg"'yj cv"kpf kxkf wcn''vtggu."uj twdu"cpf "j gf i gu"ctg"rtgugtxgf ="yj g" Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'kcng"cm'pgeguuct{"ttgecwkqpu''q'rtgxgpv''yj gkt"f co ci g0'

Kp" yi g"ecug" qh" y c{rgcxgu" hqt"r kr grlpgu" cpf "yi g"rkng." yi g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'r tgugtxg" cu"hct" cu r tcevkecdrg" cm'i tcuu" cpf "qyi gt" xgi gvcvkqp" qwwlxf g" yi g"rko kuu" qh''vtgpej gu" cpf "r gto cpgpv'y qtmu" cpf 'uj cm'pqv'pgeguuctkn('f guvtq { "etqr u''qt "cp { "xgi gvc\kqp" y j qug''tgo qxcn' y qwf "pqv'dg"guugpvkcn' vq'j ku'qr gtc\kqpu0'

Erosion"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'vcng"ectg"cv'cmi'vlo gu"vq"rtgxgpv'gtqulqp"qp"gxgt{"ulxg"cpf "gnugy j gtg"qp" ncpf "y j lej "o c{"dg"chhgevgf "d{"j ku"qr gtcvlqpu"cpf "y j g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"o c{"lo r qug"uwej " tgcuqpcdrg"rlo kcvlqpu"cpf "tguxlevlqpu"wr qp"y g"o gyj qf "qh'ergctcpeg"cpf "wr qp"y g"vlo kpi "cpf" ugcuqp"qh'y g"{gct'y j gp"ergctcpeg"ku'ecttlgf "qw'cu'y g'eltewo uvcpegu'y cttcpv0'

Ground Levels"

Dghqtg" eqo o gpego gpv' qh' cp{" gcty y qtmu" qt" f go qrkklqp" yi g" uksgu" uj cm' dg" uwtxg{gf." cu' pgeguuct{."kp"eqplwpevkqp"y kj "yi g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"vq"guvcdrkuj "gzkuvkpi "i tqwpf "rgxgnu''yi cm'l'qto "yi g"dcuku''hqt"'yi g"ecrewrcvkqp"qh''cp{"uwdugs wgpv''gzecxcvkqp"cpf" hkrvkpi 0'

Trial Holes"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'gzecxcvg'tghkm'cpf "tguvqtg'"kp"cf xcpeg"qh'j ku'r tqi tco o g'uwej "vtkcn'j qrgu'cu" j g'o c{ 'tgs wktg'hqt"f gvgto kpkpi 'vj g'pcwtg'qh'vj g'uwduqkn'cpf 'vj g'hqecvkqp"qh'gzkuvkpi 'vpf gti tqwpf" ugtxkegu'cpf 'qduvtwevkqpu0'

Excavation Generally"

Gzecxckqpu'uj cm'dg"o cf g"kp"qr gp"ewkkpi "vpnguu'wppgnkpi "qt"j gcf kpi "ku'ur gekhkgf "qt"crrtqxgf" d{"yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"cpf "uj cm'dg"vcngp"qw'cu'pgctn{"cu'r quukdng"vq"gzcev'f ko gpukqpu"cpf" ngxgnu"uq"yj cv'o kpko wo "qh'lkphkntpi "y km'chngty ctf u"dg"pgeguuct{0'Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'gpuwtg" yj g" uvcdktk{"cpf "uchgv{"qh"gzecxckqpu"cpf "uj cm'vcng"cm'o gcuwtgu"pgeguuct{"vq"gpuwtg"yj cv'pq" eqmcrug'qt'uwdukf gpeg'qeewtu0'

 $Gzegr \ 'y \ j \ gtg''f \ guetklgf''kp''y \ g''Eqpvtcev'qt''r \ gto \ kwgf ''wpf \ gt''y \ g''Eqpvtcev'gzecxcvkqp''uj \ cm'pqv'dg'' \ dcwgt \ gf \ 0'Vj \ g''ukf \ gu''qh''cm'gzecxcvkqpu''uj \ cm'dg''ngr v''t wg''cpf ''uj \ cm'y \ j \ gtg''pgeguuct { 'dg''cf \ gs wcvgn{" uwr r \ qtvgf''d{ "o \ gcpu''qh'' \ dv \ dgt."uvggn''qt''qvj \ gt'''v{ r \ g''uvtwu." y \ cmkpi ."r \ qnkpi \ "dqctf u." uj \ ggvkpi ." \ dtcekpi ''cpf''yj \ g''kkng0''$

Gzecxcvkqpu" uj cm' dg" ngr v' ltgg" ltqo " y cvgt" cpf " kv" uj cm' dg" yj g" Eqpvtcevqtøu" tgur qpukdkrk{ " vq" eqpuvtvev'cpf "o ckpvckp" yo r qtct { 'f kxgtukqp"cpf 'f tckpci g'y qtmu'cpf 'vq"ectt { 'qwv'r wo r kpi 'cpf " vq" vcng'cm'o gcuvtgu'pgeguuct { 'vq"eqo r n{ 'y kyj 'yj ku'tgs wktgo gpv0'

Ko''y g''gxgpv'qh''uqhv'qt''qy' gty kug''wpuwkcdng''i tqwpf ''dgkpi ''gpeqwpvgtgf ''cv'hqto cvkqp''rgxgn'qt''kh''y g'' hqto cvkqp''ku''f co ci gf ''qt''cmqy gf ''vq''f gygtkqtcvg''y g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'hqty y kyj ''kphqto ''y g''Rtqlgev'' O cpci gt.'' uj cm' gzecxcvg'' vq'' uwej '' gzvtc'' f gr yj '' cpf '' tghkm' y kyj '' eqo r cevgf '' i tcpwrct'' qt'' qvj gt'' crrtqxgf ''hkn'qt'E37''eqpetgyg''' o kpko wo ''eqo r tguuqt''uxtgpi yj ''37P lo o 4+''cu''yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'' o c{ ''tgs wktg0''Y kyj ''tgur gev''vq''yj g''ukf g''hceg''qh''cp{ ''gzecxcvkqp''ci ckpuv'yj kej ''eqpetgyg''qt''qvj gt'' y qtm''y km''dg''kp''eqpvcev''yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''o c{ ''tgs wktg''yj cv''yj g''pgv''f ko gpukqpu''qh''yj g''y qtm'' dg'' kpetgcugf 0'

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'dg'tgur qpukdng'hqt''j g'f kur qucn'qh'Uwtr nwu'gzecxcvgf 'o cvgtkcn'qhh'ukvg.''y j kej "uj cm'dg''vq''c''nqecvkqp''crrtqxgf ''d{ ''vj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'P q''gzecxcvgf ''o cvgtkcn'uwkvcdng''hqt''tg/'' wug'uj cm'dg'tgo qxgf 'y kej qww'yj g''crrtqxcn'qh'yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

 $\label{thm:continuity:continuit$

Excavation in Excess"

Klicp{"r ctv'qh'cp{"gzecxcvlqp"ku'lp"gttqt"gzecxcvgf "f ggr gt"cpf lqt"y kf gt"yj cp"ku'tgs wktgf "yj g"gzvtc" f gr yj "cpf lqt"y kf yj "uj cm'dg"lkmgf "y kj "I tcf g"E37R"eqpetgvg"qt"eqo r cevgf "i tcpwrct"qt"qvj gt" crrtqxgf 'lkm'vq'yj g'qtki kpcnllqto cvkqp'ngxgnlcpf lqt"f ko gpulqpu'cu'yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"f ktgevtO' Kp"r kr g"ttgpej gu'y j gtg"yj g'r kr g'ku'pqv'dgf f gf "qp"qt"uwttqwpf gf "y kyj "eqpetgvg."gzeguu"gzecxcvlqp" uj cm'dg"lkmgf "y kyj "eqo r cevgf "i tcpwrct"o cvgtlcnO'Gzeguu"gzecxcvlqp"kp"tqem'vtgpej gu" uj cm'dg" lkmgf "y kyj "eqpetgvg"%37P lo o 4"eqo r tguukxg"uvtgpi yj +'wr "vq"372o o "dgmy "yj g'r kr g'kpxgtvO'

Mechanical Excavation"

O gej cpłecnigzecxcvkqp"uj cmidg"go r nq { gf "qpn('kh'\' y g'\unduq\kri\ku'\unk\cdrg"cpf "qpn('kp'\une "o cppgt" y j kej "y knicmqy "cf gs wcvg'\unw r qtv'qh'\' y g''gzecxcvkqpu0' Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt'\uj cmigpuwtg'\y cv'\y gtg''ctg" pq"r kr gu. "ecdrgu. "o ckpu"qt"qy gt "ugtxkegu"qt"r tqr gtv\{ "y j kej "o c\{ "dg"f kuwtdgf "qt"f co ci gf "d\{ "ku" wug0'

Excavation for Pipelaying"

Vj g"y kf yj "qh' vtgpej "gzecxcvkqp"uj cm' dg" yj g"o kpko wo "tgs wktgf "hqt" ghhlekgpv' y qtmkpi "chgt" cmqy cpeg"j cu''dggp"o cf g"hqt"cp{"vko dgtkpi "cpf "uvtwwkpi ."cpf "uj cm' pqv'' gzeggf "yj g" y kf yj u" f guetkdgf "kp" yj g"EqpvtcevO"Cv'cp{ "qpg"urtgcf "yj g"o czko wo "ngpi yj "qh'qr gp" vtgpej "uj cm' pqv" y kyj qw'yj g'rtkqt 'crrt qxcn'qh'yj g'RtqlgevO cpci gt."gzeggf "322"o gvtguO'

Vtgpej gu" kp"tqeni'hqt""r kr gu" wr "vq"322o o "dqtg" uj cmi"dg"gzecxcvgf "vq"r tqxkf g"c" o kpko wo " engctcpeg"qh'322"o o "ctqwpf "vj g"qwukf g"qh'vj g"r kr g"cpf "lqkpw0' Hqt"r kr gu"gzeggf kpi "322o o " dqtg'vj g'o kpko wo "engctcpeg"uj cmidg'kpetgcugf "vq"372o o 0'

Y j gtg"y g"tgpej "ku"kp"tqem'qt"tqem("i tqwpf"y g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'gzecxcvg"y g"r kr g"vtgpej "vq"c" f gr y "qh'3720 o "dgmy "y g'kpxgtv'qh'y g"r kr g"cpf 'tghkm'y kj "eqo r cevgf 'i tcpwrct'hkm')

Vj g"o cytkcni"hqt"tg/wug"gzecxcyf"ltqo "vtgpej gu"uj cm'dg"uvqem kngf "cv'yj g"ukf gu"qhl'yj g"vtgpej "gzegr v'y j gtg"yj ku"y qwrf "qduntwev'cp{"tqcf "qt"hqqv cyj "cpf "rtgxgpv'yj g"r cuuci g"qhl"vtchke"qt" r gf guntkcpu0'Kp"uwej "ecugu"yj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'gzecxcyg"yj g"vtgpej "kp"uwej "ngpi yj u"cpf "uvqem kng" yj g"gzecxcygf"o cytkcni'cv'uwej 'r ncegu'cu'yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"o c{"tgs wktg0"

 $Y j gtg"gzecxcvlqp"hqt"r lr g"nc{lpi "ku"ecttl\(g f '' q w '' dg j lpf '' y i tww' dnqemu"qp"gzkuvl\(p i '' r lr grl\(p g u '' y g '' g g u w r q t v '' ettcpi go gpw'' vq'' vtcpul\(g t '' y i tww'' vq'' y i g'' u w t q w f lpi "i t q w f 0'' \)$

Headings"

Gzecxckqp"hqt"r kr gu"kp"j gcf kpi "uj cm'dg"ecttkgf "qww'vq"yj g"cr r tqxcn'qh'yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"cpf " vq"f ko gpulqpu"y j kej "y km'r gto ky'c"r tqr gt "kpur gevlqp"vq"dg"o cf g0"Vj g"j gcf kpi "uj cm'dg"r tqr gtn(" cpf "ugewtgn("vko dgtgf 0"Vj g"r kr g"uj cm'dg"rckf "qp"c"o kpko wo "yj kempguu"qhl"3720 o "qhl"eqpetgvg0" Chxgt "yj g"r kr g"j cu"dggp"rckf ."lqkpvgf "cpf "vguvgf "yj g"j gcf kpi "uj cm'dg"hkngf "kp"uj qtv'ngpi yj u"pqv" gzeggf kpi "3"o gvtg"y kyj "I tcf g"E37R"eqpetgvg"qt"cu"f ktgevgf 0'Vj g"j gcf kpi "uj cm'dg"eqo r ngvgn(" hkngf "y kyj "eqpetgvg"cpf "j ctf "hknkpi "uj cm'y gp"dg"tco o gf "kpvq"yj g"eqpetgvg"cv'yj g"etqy p"qh" yj g"j gcf kpi 0'

Ur gelcni'r tgecwlqpu'uj cmi'dg''\cmgp''\q''r tgxgpv'c''\unvor ''l\p''\j g''eqpetg\g''cpf ''\q''gpuwtg''\j cv'pq''\unkru'' qt''\mu''qh''\j g''j gcf kpi ''qt''kp''\j g''i tqwpf ''cdqxg''qt''kp''\j g''\j chu'ecp''\cmg''r rceg()'

Excavation for Foundations of Structures"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'i kxg"uwhhelgpv'pqvleg"vq"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"vq"gpcdng"j ko "vq"kpur gev'cpf" crrtqxg"hqwpf cvkqpu"kp"cf xcpeg"qh"r ncego gpv'qh"vj g"r gto cpgpv'y qtmn0'Vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" o c{"y kyj ftcy"j ku"crrtqxcn'kh"y qtm'ku"pqv"eqo o gpegf "y kyj kp"6: "j qwtu"qt"vj g"hqto cvkqp" ku"uwdugs wgpvn("cmqy gf 'vq'f gygtkqtcvg0'

 $\label{thm:continuity:continuit$

Hqto cvkqpu'y j kej "ctg"\q'tgegkxg"eqpetgvg"dnlpf kpi "qt"c"f tckpci g"rc{gt"uj cm'ldg"eqxgtgf "y kj "uwej "dnlpf kpi "qt"rc{gt"ko o gf kcvgn{"yj g"gzecxcvkqp"j cu"dggp"eqo r rgvgf ."kpur gevgf "cpf "crrtqxgf "d{"yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Uwthcegu'ci ckpuv'y j kej "r gto cpgpv'y qtmu'ctg'\q'dg'r ncegf '\uj cm'dg''ngr v'ttgg'\qh'qkn'y cvgt."o wf ''qt'' cp{'o cvgtk:n0'

P q"eqpetgvg"qt"qvj gt"o cvgtkcnı'uj cm'dg"r ncegf "wpvktl"qto cvkqpu"j cxg"dggp"cr r tqxgf 0'Cf gs wcvg" pqvkeg'tıj cm'dg'i kxgp"vq'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'vq"gpcdng'j ko "vq"gzco kpg'vj g'lqto cvkqp0'

Rock Surfaces under Concrete Structures"

Concrete Placed Directly on Rock"

Tqeni'wpf gt"eqpetgvg"untwewtgu"uj cmi'dg"r tgr ctgf "d{"r kemkpi ."dcttkpi "cpf "y gf i kpi "qt"qyj gt" o gyj qf u"y j kej "y kmi'ngcxg"yj g"tqemi'kp"cu"uqwpf "c"eqpf kklqp"cu"o c{"tgcuqpcdn("dg"gzr gevgf" ceeqtf kpi "vq"yj g"tqemi's wcrkx{0'

Tqem'uwthcegu'uj cm'dg"yj qtqwi j n{ "engcpgf "d{ "eqo rtguugf "ckt"cpf "y cvgt "lgv'qt "uwej "o gcpu"cu" yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'o { 'f ktgev'dghqtg'eqpetgvg'ku'r ncegf 0

Concrete Placed on Capping Layer"

Y j gtg" kpurtwevgf " vj g" tqem"gzecxcvkqp" uj cm' dg" vcngp" f qy p" vq"c" f gr vj " qh'302o "dgrqy " vj g" wpf gtukf g"qh" vj g" ust wewtg"cpf "vj g"gzecxcvkqp"dcemkngf "y ksj "ecr r kpi "o cvgtkcni" vq" vj g"tgs wktgf" hqto cvkqp"gxgn0Ecr r kpi "o cvgtkcni" uj cmidg"i tcpwrct "o cvgtkcni" vj g"o cvgtkcni" cmidg"eqo r cevgf "kp" 372o o "rc{gtu" vq" cej kgxg"c"f gpukx{"qh'pqv' rguu" vj cp"; 7' "o czko wo "f t{"f gpukx{"cv'qr vko wo "o qkurwtg"eqpvgpv'- "7' "vq"4' "cu'f gvgto kpgf "d{"vj g"DU"j gcx{"eqo r cevkqp" vguvu' vq"DU'35990'

Explosives"

Vj g'Eqpytcevqt''uj cm'cv'cm'klo gu''vcng''gxgt {'r quuldng''r tgecwldp''cpf 'eqo r n('y kij ''y g''Gzr nqulxgu'' Ncy u''qh'' Mgp{c''cpf "tgi wrcvlqpu''tgrcvlpi "vq''y g''j cpf rlpi ." vtcpur qtvcvlqp." uvqtci g''cpf "wug''qh'' gzr nqulxgu''cpf "uj cm''cv''cm''vlo gu''y j gp''gpi ci gf "lp''drcuvlpi "qr gtcvlqpu''r quv''uwhhlelgpv'y ctplpi "hrci o gp''q'y g'hwnlucvluhcevlqp''qh'y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu'Tgr tgugpvcvlxg0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'cnvq"r tqxkf g"c"ur gekcn'r tqr gt"uvqtg"hqt"gzr mukxgu"kp"ceeqtf cpeg'y kj "nqecn' tgi wrcvkqpu" cpf " uj cm'r tqxkf g" gzr gtkgpegf " o gp" y kj " xcnkf " drcuvkpi " nlegpegu." hqt" j cpf nkpi " gzr mukxgu'vq'yj g'ucvkulcevkqp'qh'vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"cpf "vj g'cwj qtkkgu'eqpegtpgf 0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' cv' cm' vko gu" o cmg "hwn' nkckuqp" y kaj "cpf "kphqto "y gm' kp" cf xcpeg" cpf "qdvckp" uwej "uwr gtxkukqp" cpf "r gto kuukqp" cu'' ku'' tgs wkt gf "ltqo "vj g"Rqnkeg" cpf "cm' I qxgtpo gpv' Cwj qtkukqu." r wdrke "dqf kgu" cpf "r tkxcvg" r ctvkgu" y j quqgxgt "eqpegtpgf "qt" chhgevgf "d{"dncuvkpi" qr gtcvkqpu0'

Dreukpi 'lij em'qpn('dg'eettkgf 'qw'qp''yj qug'ugevlqpu'qh'yj g'Y qtmu'hqt''y j kej 'r gto kuulqp'kp''y tkklpi " uj em'j exg''dggp''i kxgp''d{ 'lij g'Rtqlgev'O epei gt 'epf 'lij g't grgxepv'ewj qtkkgu'epf 'lij em'dg't gunt kevgf " q''uwej "j qwtu'epf ''eqpf kklqpu'eu'o c{ ''dg''r tguetklgf O'Dreuklpi ''y kij kp''32''o gytgu'qh''gzkurkpi ''y evgt'' o ckpu'y km'pqv'dg''r gto kwgf O'

Dreukpi "uj cm'dg"ecttkef "qww'uq"cu'pqv'vq"y gengp"gzkukpi "untwewtgu"qt"y g'hqwpf evkqpu"qt"i tqwpf " ef leegpv" vq" vj g" gzkukpi " epf " r tqr qugf " y qtmu0" Vj g" Eqpvteevqt" uj em' veng" em' pgeguuet { " r tgeewklqpu"vq"r tgxgpv"nquu. "kplwt { "qt"eeekf gpv"vq"r gtuqpu"qt"r tqr gtv{ "epf "uj em'dg"gpvktgn{ "rkedng" hqt"ep{ "eeekf gpv"qt"f co ei g'vj ev'o e{ 'tguvun'htqo "vj g"wug"qh'gzr nqukxgu0"

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'uwdo kv'vq"yj g"Rtqlgev""O cpci gt"hqt"j ku''cr r tqxcn'''c""o gyj qf "''uvcvgo gpv' kpenwf kpi "f gvcku''qh''y g"kpvgpf gf "f tkmkpi "r cvvgtpu. "f gr yj u''qh''j qrgu. "yj g"co qwpwu''qh'gzr nqukxgu''cv' gcej 'hqecvkqp''cpf ''yj g'o gyj qf ''qt''ugs wgpeg'qh''ugwkpi ''qhh'yj cv'j g'r tqr qugu''vq''wug0'

Excavated Materials Suitable for Re-use"

 $\label{thecoupling} \begin{center} K_p "uq" hct" cu" yi g{" ctg" uwkscdrg" cpf "eqo r n{" y kyi " yi g" Ur gelkhecvkqp." o cvgtlcnu" ctkulpi "htqo " gzecxcvkqpu" uj cmldg'tg/wugf "kp" yi g"Y qtmu0' \\ \end{center}$

 $F wt kpi "gzecxcvkqp." yi g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'gpuwtg" yi cv'cm'o cvgt kcn'uwkcdrg" hqt" tg/wug" ctg" ngr v' ugr ctcvg'cpf 'ugv'culf g'cpf 'r tqvgevgf 'cu'pgeguuct { 'vq'r tgxgpv'nquu'qt'f gvgt kqtcvkqp0' }$

Vj g"o cvgtkcni"hqto kpi "vj g"uwthceg"cpf "hqwpf cvlqpu"qh"tqcf u."tqcf "xgti gu."vtcemi"cpf "hqqw c{u" uj cm'y j gp"gzecxcvgf."cpf "kh"tgs wktgf "hqt"hwtj gt"wug."dg"ectghwn("ugr ctcvgf 0'Cm'j ctf "o cvgtkcni" uj cm'dg"ngr v'htgg'htqo 'uqkn'qt"qvj gt"gzecxcvgf 'o cvgtkcni0'

F wtkpi "gzecxcvlqp" qh" r kr g" vtgpej gu" vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm" gpuwtg" vj cv' cm' i tcpwrct" qt" qvj gt" cr r tqxgf "o cvgtkcn'uwkcdng"hqt "hkmlpi "ctqwpf "cpf "qxgt" r kr gu"uj cm'dg"ngr v'ugr ctcvg"cpf "tg/wugf" hqt"vj ku'r wtr qug0'

Rcxkpi "urcdu."dtkemu"cpf "uko krct "uwthcegu"uj cm'dg"ectghwn("tgo qxgf "cpf "uvcengf 0' Rtkqt "vq"vj g" eqo o gpego gpv'qh'gzecxcvkqp"vj g"pwo dgt"qh'dcf n("dtqngp"cpf "wpuvkxcdrg"r cxkpi "urcdu."dtkemu" gve0'qp"vj g'hkpg'qh'vj g'gzecxcvkqpu'uj cm'dg'ci tggf "y ksj "vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

 $\mbox{\it Kp}" \mbox{\it xgti} \mbox{\it gu"cpf}" \mbox{\it qyj} \mbox{\it gt"i} \mbox{\it tcuu}" \mbox{\it uvth} \mbox{\it cegu}" \mbox{\it yj} \mbox{\it g"i} \mbox{\it tcuu}" \mbox{\it cpf}" \mbox{\it vqr}" \mbox{\it uqkhl'uj} \mbox{\it cm'dg"} \mbox{\it uvth} \mbox{\it r} \mbox{\it g} \mbox{\it f}" \mbox{\it cegu}" \mbox{\it uvth} \mbox{\it uvth} \mbox{\it cegu}" \mbox{\it uvth} \mbox{\it uvth} \mbox{\it cegu}" \mbox{\it uvth} \m$

Backfilling of Excavations"

Dcentknikpi ''uj cm'dg''yj qtqwi j n(''eqo r cevgf ''kp''nc{gtu''pqv''gzeggf kpi ''3720 o ''eqo r cevgf ''yj kempguu'' cpf ''d{ ''o gcpu''y j kej ''y km'pqv'f co ci g''yj g''Y qtmu0'

Dcentknipi "qh'tgkphqtegf "eqpetgvg"untwewtgu"uj cm'dg"y kij "uwkcdng"o cvgtkcn'crrtqxgf "d{"vj g" RtqlgevO cpci gt0'

Pipe Beddings"

Wprguu'qyi gty kug''ur gelddgf ''i tcpwrct''o cygtlen'i'nqt''dgf f kpi u''uj cm'eqpukuv'qh''ci i tgi cyg''vq''DU'GP'' 34842''cpf ''uj cm'eqphqto ''vq''y g''nqmqy kpi ''i tcf kpi 0'

Pipe Nominal Diameter (mm)	Max Size (mm)	Grading (mm)
>72"	ucpf"	P 1C"
72"	32"	32'ukpi ng/ukt g"
: 2"	32"	32 'ukpi ng/ukt g"
322"	32"	32 'ukpi ng/uk g"
372"	37"	32'qt'36'ukpi rg/uk g" qt'36'\q'7'i tcf gf "
422'\q'722''	42"	32."36" qt "42" ukpi ng/uk gf " qt "36" q'7" i tcf gf " qt "42" q'7" i tcf gf "

@22"	62"	32.36'42''qt''ukpi ng/ukţ g''
		etwij gf 'tqem'
		qt'36'\q'7'i tcf gf"
		qt'42'\q'7'i tcf gf"
		gt'62'\a'7'i tcf gf "

I tcpwrct "dgf f kpi "o cvgtkcn'y j gtg"ur gekhkgf "uj cm'j cxg"c"Eqo r cevkqp"Hicevkqp"pqv'i tgcvgt "vj cp" 205"cu'cuegtvckpgf 'd{ 'vj g'vguv'o gvj qf 'f guetkdgf 'dgrqy 0'

Ci i tgi cvgu"hqt"hrgzkdrg"r kr gu"uj cm'eqpukuv'qh' uwd/tqwpf gf "qt"tqwpf gf "o cvgtkcn'y j kej "y km' pqv'ecwug'f co ci g'\q''qt''r gpgytcvg'\j g'r kr g'o cvgtkcn''

Ucpf "dgf f kpi "o cvgtkcn" uj cm" eqpukuv" qh" crrtqxgf "mecn" ucpf "y j kej "o cvgtkcn" uj cm" j cxg" c" Eqo r cevkqp"Htcevkqp"cuegtvckpgf "d { "ij g"vguv'o gyj qf "f guetkdgf "dgmyy "qhi'pqv'i tgcvgt "ij cp"2050' Encuu'C"dgf f kpi "uj cm'eqpukuv'qh"I tcf g'E37R"eqpetgvg'dgf "cpf 'uwttqwpf 0'

Ercuu''C3"dgf f kpi "uj cm'eqo r tkug"c"342"f gi tggu''etcf rg"qh''I tcf g"E37R"kpukw''wp/tgkphqtegf "eqpetgyg''wpf gt''y g''r kr g''y kyj "ugrgevgf "dcenhkm'o cygtkcn''yq"c''f gr yj "qh''522o o "cdqxg''yj g''etqy p"qh'' yj g''r kr g0'

Encuu'"D'"dgf f kpi "'uj cml"eqo r tkug"'c"3: 2""f gi tggul"dgf "'qhl"ukpi ng/uk g"'i tcpwrct"'o cvgtkcnl"kp" ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "'y g"cdqxg"vcdrg. "y kj "ugrgevgf "dcenhkmlo cvgtkcnl'q"c"f gr yj "qhl'522o o "cdqxg"yj g" etqy p"qhl'yj g'r kr g0'

Ercuu'U'dgf f kpi ''uj cm'eqo r tkug''c''eqo r ngwg''uwttqwpf ''qh'i tcpwrct''o cwgtkcn'kp''ceeqtf cpeg''y ksj ''y g'' cdqxg''vcdng''vq''c'f gr vj ''qh''3720 o ''cdqxg''y g'etqy p''qh''y g''r kr g0''

I tcpwrct"dgf f kpi "cpf "ugrgevgf "dcentkni'o cvgtkcn"r rægf "ctqwpf "cpf "vq"c"vj kempguu'qh'522o o "cdqxg"vj g"etqy p"qh'vj g'r kr gu'uj cm'dg'r rægf "uko wncpgqwun("qp"dqvj "ukf gu''qh'vj g'r kr g'kp'ræ{gtu" pqv''gzeggf kpi "372o o "vj kempguu"cpf "eqo r cevgf "d{"vj g"wug"qh'j cpf "tco o gtu"vcnkpi "r ct kewrct" ectg''vq'eqo r cev'vj g'o cvgtkcn'wpf gt 'dctt gn'qh'vj g'r kr g'cpf 'ctqwpf 'lqkpvu0'

Kp"vtgpej gu"y j gtg"kı"c"eqpvkpvqvu"ceewo wcvkqp"qh"i tqwpf y cvgt."vj g"vtgpej "uj cm'chvgt" qdvckpkpi "vj g"crrtqxcn'qh'vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."dg"qxgt/gzecxcvgf "d{"372o o "cpf "uj cm'dg" dcenhkngf 'wukpi "eqo r cevgf 'i tcpvnct'o cvgtkcnkp'ceeqtf cpeg'y kij 'vj g'cdqxg'vcdng0'

Ki'y g''s wcptk{ "qh'uwkcdıg"o cygtkcıi'y j kej "ecp"dg"qdvckpgf "htqo "yi g"gzecxcvkqpu"ku"kpuwhhekgpv" yi g" Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'gkij gt"uetggp"yi g"gzecxcvgf "o cygtkcıi'qt"vtcpur qtv'uwkcdıg"o cygtkcıi'ltqo "qyi gt" gzecxcvgf "qt"dqttqy "r kuu"qp"yi g"Ukg0'Kp"ecugu"y j gtg"kpuwhhekgpv'o cygtkcıi'gzkınu'qp"yi g"Ukg."yi g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cni' ko r qtv' uwkcdıg" o cygtkcıi' chışt" qdvckplpi "yi g" y tkwgp" cr r tqxcıi' qhi yi g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'

Compaction Fraction Test"

Apparatus required:"

 $Qr gp/gpf gf "e{thpf gt" 472" o o "mpi "cpf" 372 o o "\tilde{O}" 70 o "hpvgtpcn" f ko gvgt" *372 o o "f ko gvgt" r kr g'ku'lwkscdng+"$

O gvcn'j co o gt 'y kyj 'tvtkm\pi 'hceg'5: 'o o 'f kco gvgt 'cpf 'y gki j kpi '3'mi 0' Twrg0'

217.2 Method"

Qdvclp"c"tgrtgugpvcvkxg"uco r ng."o qtg"'y cp"uvlthekgpv"vq"lhm'y g"e{nkpf gt"*xk 0'cdqww"32mi +0' KV ku"ko r qtvcpv'y cv'y g'o qkuwtg'eqpvgpv'qh'y g'uco r ng'uj qwrf "pqv'f kthgt 'htqo "vj cv'qh'y g'o ckp'dqf {" qh' o cvgtkcn'cv'y g'vko g'qh'kuv'wug'kp'y g'vtgpej 0'

Rrceg''y g'e{nlpf gt''qp''c'hkto 'hrcv'uwthceg''cpf 'i gpvn('r qwt''y g''uco r ng''o cvgtkcn'hpvq''kv.''nqqugn(''cpf'' y ky qww''vco r kpi 0'Uvtkng''qht''y g''vqr "uwthceg''ngxgnt'y ky "'y g''vqr "qht''y g''e{nlpf gt''cpf "tgo qxg''cm' uwtr nwu''o cvgtkcn'b\n\n\n'y g''e{nlpf gt''wr "engct"qht''ku''eqpvgpwu''cpf "r rceg''qp''c'htguj "ctgc"qht'hrcv' uwthceg0'Rrceg''cdqww'qpg''s wctvgt "qht'y g''o cvgtkcn'dcem'ikp''y g''e{nlpf gt''cpf "vco r 'xki qtqwun(''wpvkn' pq''hwty gt''eqo r cevlqp''ecp''dg''qdvclpgf 0' Tgr gcv'y ky j''y g''ugeqpf "s wctvgt.''co r kpi "cu''dghqtg."cpf "uq''qp''hqt''y g''y ktf ''cpf 'hqwty' 's wctvgtu.''co r kpi ''y g''hpcnluwthceg''cu''pgxgnlcu'r quuldng0'

O gcuwtg"f qy p"ltqo "yj g"vqr "qh"yj g"e{rkpf gt"vq"yj g"uwthceg"qh"yj g"eqo r cevgf "o cvgtkcn0'Vj ku" f kuvcpeg"kp"o kniko gvtgu"f kxkf gf "d{"yj g"j gki j v"qh"yj g"e{rkpf gt"*472o o +"ku"yj g"Eqo r cevkqp" Htcevkqp" qh'yj g"o cvgtkcn1wpf gt'\gun0'

Vq"qdvckp"c"tgrtgugpvckxg"uco r rg"cdqwl"72mi "qhl'yi g"rtqrqugf "o cvgtkcn'uj qwf "dg"j gcr gf "qp"c" engct "uwthceg"cpf "f kxkf gf "y kyj "yi g"urcf g"f qy p"yi g"o kf f rg"kpvq"yy q"j cnxgu0'Qpg"qhl'yi gug"uj qwf "yi gp"dg'uko krctn("f kxkf gf ."cpf "uq"qp"wpvkrlyi g"tgs wktgf "y gki j v'uco r rg"ku'rghv0'

Selected Backfill Material"

Dcentkni'kp"eqpvcev'y ký "ý g"r kr gu"uj cmi'dg'ugrgevgf "o cvgtkcni'cpf "uj cmi'pqv'eqpvckp"rcti gu"uvqpgu." tqemu."vtgg"tqqvu"qt"uko krct"qdlgevu"y j kej "ý tqwi j "ko r cev'qt"d{ "eqpegpvtcvkpi "ko r qugf "rqcf u" o ki j v'f co ci g"ý g"r kr gu0'Vj g"o cvgtkcni'uj cmi'dg"ecr cdrg"qhi'dgkpi "eqo r cevgf "y ký qww'ý g"wug"qhi' j gcx{ "tco o gtu"cpf "uj qwrf "dg'htgg"qhi'erc{ "nwo r u"qt"qy j gt"o cvgtkcni'cti gt"ý cp"9670 o "qt"uvqpgu" rcti gt "ý cp"ý g"o czko wo "r ctvkerg'uk g'ur gekhkgf 'hqt"r kr g'dgf f kpi 0'

Backfilling of Pipe Trenches"

Vj g"tgpej "cdqxg"r kr g"dgf f kpi "rgxgri\\$220 o "cdqxg" y g"etqy p"qhl'y g"r kr g+"uj cm'dg"hkngf "y ky " yj g" cr r tqxgf "dcem'hkni'o cvgtkcn'qdvckpgf "htqo "yj g"tgpej "gzecxcvkqpu."htgg"htqo "enc{"nko r u." dqwrf gtu"cpf 'tqem'htci o gpwi'ncti gt'yj cp'3720 o 0'

Ki'y g's wcpvk{ "qh'o cytlcn'y j kej "ecp"dg"qdvckpgf "htqo "y g'r kr g"ttgpej "gzecxcvkqp"ku"kpuwthkekppv" y g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'gksj gt "uetggp" y g"gzecxcvgf "o cytlcn'qt "ttcpur qtv'uwkcdng" o cytlcn'htqo "qvj gt" gzecxcvkqpu"qt "dqttqy "r kun"qp" y g"Uksg0" Kp"ecugu" y j gtg"kpuwthkekppv" o cytlcn'gzkuvu"qp" y g"Uksg."

yj g"Eqpytcevqt"uj cmilo r qtv'uwkscdrg"o cvgtkcn'chygt"qdvckpkpi "vj g"y tkwgp"cr r tqxcn'qh'vj g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt0'

 $\label{eq:continuity} Vjg"o cvgtkcn'uj cm'dg"r ncegf "kp"rc{gtu"pqv'gzeggf kpi "3720 o "vj kempguu"cpf "eqo r cevgf "d{"vjg" wug"qh'tco o gtu'vq'cej kexg"c'f gpukx{"qh'pqv'rguu'vj cp"; 7' "o czko wo "f gpukx{"cv'qr vko wo "o qkuvutg" eqpvgpv'- 7' "vq"/4' "cu'f gvgto kpgf "d{"vjg"DUJ gcx{"Eqo r cevkqp"Vguv'vq"DU'35990' Hqt"vtgpej gu"kp"hkgrf u'cpf "qr gp"ctgcu"vj j gtg"ci tggf "d{"vjg"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"vjg"vtgpej "dcenhkni' uj cm'dg"eqo r cevgf "vq"qdvckp"c"f gpukx{"qh'pqv'rguu"vjcp": 7' "o czko wo "f t{"f gpukx{"cv'qr vko wo "o qkuvutg'eqpvgpv'- 7' "vq"/4' "cu'f gvgto kpgf "d{"vjg"DUJ gcx{'Eqo r cevkqp"Vguv'vq"DU'35990' "cu'f gygto kpgf "d{"vjg"DUJ gcx{'Eqo r cevkqp"Vguv'vq"DU'35990'} "cu'f gvgto kpgf "d{"vgvyvq"DU'35990'} "cu'f gvgto kpgf "d{"$

Vj g"f gpukk{"qh" yj g"eqo r cevgf "hkm" uj cm" dg"f gvgto kpgf "d{" yj g"Eqpvtcevqt" wukpi "yj g"õucpf" tgr ncego gpvö'o gyj qf "cu"f ktgevgf "d{" 'yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

 $\label{thm:continuous} Dghqtg"dcemhknlpi "vtgpej gu"vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'qdvckp"crrtqxcn'htqo "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"qh' vj g" o gvj qf u" j g" rtqrqugu" vq"vug" cpf " uj cm'f go qpuvtcvg" d{ " o gcpu" qh'vguvu" vj cv'vj g" ur gekhkgf " eqo r cevkqp"ecp"dg"cej kgxgf 0'Vj g"o gvj qf "qh'eqo r cevkqp"uj cm'cv'cm'vko gu"dg"vq"vj g"crrtqxcn'qh" vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'$

Y j gtg"i tqwpf "y cvgt"eqpf kkqpu"ctg"uwej "y cv'y g"dgf f kpi "o cvgtkcn'y qwf "dg"rkngn("vq"cev'cu" c" ecttkgt "hqt"i tqwpf "y cvgt "htqo "j ki j gt "qh'my gt "i tqwpf ."y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "o c{ "kpuntwev' htqy " dcttkgtu"qh'uwkcdng"ugngevgf "gctyj "qt"eqpetgvg"vq"dg"kpugtvgf "kp"rkgw'qh"dgf f kpi "o cvgtkcn') Uwej "dcttkgtu'vq"dg"gtgevgf "cv'tgcuqpcdng"kpvgtxcnn'enqug"vq'hngzkdng'lqkpwtkp"yj g'r kr g0'

Making Good Subsidence after Backfilling"

Dcentkrkpi ."y j gvj gt"kp""hqwpf cvkqpu"qt"kp"r kr g""vtgpej gu." uj cm'dg"vj qtqwi j n{" eqo r cevgf" d{" tco o kpi "cpf"cp{"uwdukf gpeg"f wg"vq"eqpuqnkf cvkqp"uj cm'dg"o cf g"wr "y kvj "gz vtc"eqo r cevgf" o cvgtkcn0'

 $Uj \ qwrf "uwdukf \ gpeg" \ qeewt" \ chigt" \ cp{ "uwthreg" tgkpurcygo gpv" j cu" dggp" eqo \ r \ ngvgf " \ yj \ g" uwthreg" tgkpurcygo gpv" ug cm" hktuv" dg" tgo qxgf . " yj \ g" j \ qmqy u" o cf \ g" wr . " cpf " yj \ gp" yj \ g" uwthreg" tgkpurcygo gpv" tg/mkf 0'$

Cp{"uwdukf gpeg" yi cv" qeewtu" cf lcegpv" vq" yi g" Uksg" qh" yi g" Y qtmu" y j kej "ku" cwtkdwcdrg" vq" yi g" Eqpvtcevqtøu"cevkxkkgu"tij cmidg"tgkpuvcvgf "vq" yi g"hvmitcvkuhcevkqp"qhh'yi g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Removal of Timbering from Excavations"

Vlo dgtlpi "uj cm'dg"tgo qxgf "ltqo "yj g"gzecxcvlqpu"dglqtg"qt"f wtlpi "yj g"rtqeguu"qh'dcenhknlpi "gzegrv'lp"uq "lct"cu'yj ku'tgo qxcn'qh'vko dgt"y qwf "dg'rkngn("vq"ecwug"f co ci g'vq"cf lcegpv'rtqrgtv(." uxtwewtgu"qt "uxtwewtg"lqwpf cvlqpu"lp"y j lej "gxgpv'yj g"Eqpxtcevqt"uj cm'rgcxg"lp"yj g"gzecxcvlqp" uwej "vko dgtlpi "cu'j g'eqpulf gtu'pgeguuct { "qt"cu'o c { "dg"qtf gtgf"d{ "yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0"

Reinstatement of Surfaces"

 $Cm'uwthcegu''y j g i g t''r wdrle"qt''r tlxcvg'' i cv''ctg''chligevgf''d \{ ""'ij g "Y q tmu''uj cm'' dg'' t glipuxcvgf'' yo r q tctlin("lip" i g "Hituv'lipuxcpeg''cpf'' y j g p" i t qwpf'' j cu''eqpuqrlif cvgf''hwrn("ij g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'' t glipuxcvg'' i g''uwthcegu''r g to cpgpvn(0'' cyg'' chligevgf'' g 'uwthcegu''r g to cpgpvn(0'' cyg'' chligevgf'' g 'uwthcegu''r g to cpgpvn(0'' cyg'' chligevgf'' cyg'' chligevgf'' cyg'' chligevgf'' cyg'' c$

Vgo r qtct { "tgkpurcygo gpv" cpf "r gto cpgpv" tgkpurcygo gpv" qh" cm' uwthcegu. "chhgevgf "d { "y g "qr gtcvkqpu"qh"y g"Eqpvtcevqt "uj cm'dg"ecttkgf "qw"cpf "o ckpvckpgf "vq"y g"ucvkuhcevkqp"qh"y g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt "cpf "y g"tgur qpukdrg"cwj qtkx { "qt "qy pgt0"

Vgo r qtct { 'tgkpucyo gpv'uj cm'dg'ecttkgf 'qww'ko o gf kcym('vj g'tgpej gu'ctg'dcemkngf 0Rgto cpgpv' tgkpucyo gpv'uj cm'pqv'dg'ecttkgf 'qww'wpkn'uj g'i tqwpf 'j cu'eqpuqnkf cygf 'eqo r ngygn(0Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'kphqto 'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'dghqtg'ectt { kpi 'qww'yj ku'y qtm'0Kp'vj g'gxgpv'qh'hwtyj gt'ugwrgo gpv' qeewttkpi "chygt 'eqo r ngykqp"qh'vj g'r gto cpgpv'tgkpucygo gpv'vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'hqtvj y ksj "o cng" i qqf 'vj g'tgkpucygo gpv'vq'yj g'crrtqxcn'qh'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'qt'tgurqpukdng'cwj qtkx{ 0'

Hqt"yi g"r wtr qug"qhi'vgo r qtct { "cpf" r gto cpgpv'tgkpuvcvgo gpv'lp"dkwo gp"cpf "uwthcegf "tqcf u"yi g" uwthceg"y kf yi "qhi'vtgpej gu'uj cmi'dg"lpetgcugf "d{ "3720 o "qp"gcej "lukf g"qhi'yi g"vtgpej "hqt"c"f gr yi "qhi 970 o "vq"r tqxkf g"c"uqnkf "cdwo gpv'hqt"yi g"uwthcelpi "o cvgtkcn0'

 $Tgkpurcvgo gpv'qh'uwthcegf 'tqcf u'uj cmidg'ecttkgf 'qww'q'vj g'crrtqxcn'qh'vj g'tgrgxcpv'cwj qtkw {0'Vj g''tgurqpukdrg''cwj qtkw {1'uj cmij cxg'vj g'tki j v'vq'ectt {1'qww'r gto cpgpv'tgkpurcvgo gpv'cv'vj g'Eqpvtcevqtøu''gzr gpug0'}$

Vtgpej gu"kp"qr gp"i tqwpf "uj cm'dg"tgkpuvcvgf "vq"vj g"eqpf kkqp"kp"y j kej "vj g"i tqwpf "y cu"dghqtg" gzecxcvkqp"y cu"eqo o gpegf 0'Vj g"hkpcn'uwthceg"qh'vj g"vtgpej "uj cm'dg"hnwij "y kij "vj g'uwttqwpf kpi " i tqwpf 0'

Ko"xgti gu"cpf "qvj gt"i tcuu"uwthcegu"cpf "chygt"vj g"dcenhkrdpi "j cf "dggp"vj qtqwi j n("eqpuqnkf cvgf " vj g"vqr uqkt'uj cm'dg"tg/rckf "tqmgf "cpf "r rcpvgf "y kij "i tcuu"qt "qvj gt "xgi gvcvkqp"cu"f ktgevgf "d{ "vj g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "cu"o c{ "dg"pgeguuct{ "cpf "y cvgtgf "wpvkni'vj g"i tcuu"j cu"dgeqo g"y gmiguvcdnkuj gf 0' Uj qwrf "vj g"r rcpvkpi "hcknikv'uj cmidg"tgr rcpvgf "cu'tgs wktgf "wpvknivcvkuhcevqt{ "i tqy vj "ku"qdvckpgf 0'Ki'cv" cp{ "vko g" cp{ "tgkpuvcvgo gpv" f gvgtkqtcvgu" vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'tguvqtg" kv" vq" c"r tqr gt" eqpf kkqp" lo o gf kcvgn(0'

 $\label{thm:continuous} Uj \ qwf \ "ij \ g"Eqpvtcevqt"pqv"tgo \ gf \ \{"ij \ g"f \ ghgev"vq"ij \ g"Rtqlgev"O \ cpci \ gt \emptyset u"ucvkuhrcevkqp"hqtij y kij "cp{"tgo \ gf krily \ qtm'eqpulf \ gt gf "pgeguuct \ "o \ c{"dg"wpf \ gt wrngp"d{"ij \ g"Go \ r \ rq{gt "cpf \ lqt "ij \ g"tgur \ qpuld rg" \ cwij \ qtk{"cv'ij \ g"Eqpvtcevqt \emptyset u"gzr \ gpug0'}$

Cm'tggu "uj twdu'cpf "r repui"uj cm'dg"ectghwn("tcpur repugf "cpf "uj cm'dg"tgwtpgf "vq "vj gkt "qtki kpcn' nqeckqp"chygt "vj g'tghknkpi "qh'vj g'gzecxckqpu0T gwtp'qh'qnf "qt"o cwtg'ttggu'o c{ 'dg'y ckxgf 'kp'ecugu" y j gtg'lj g'ci g'qh'vj g'ttgg'o cngu'tgwtp'ko r tcekecdrg. "cpf "cr r tqxgf "ttgg'uggf rkpi u'uj cm'dg'r repugf "kp"vj gkt "r reeg0'Vqr uqkt'uj cm'dg"ectghwn("ugv'cukf g"cpf "tgr reegf "cv'vj g"uwthceg"qh'vj g"dcenhknkpi 0'

Vj g"tgpej gu'tij cmidg'tghkngf 'cpf 'tco o gf 'tiqnkf 'cu'tir gelkhlgf 'lip'tj g'Eqpvtcev'cpf 'tij cmiþqv'dg'\qr r gf '' wr ''cdqxg''tj g''qtki kpcn'tiwthceg''igxgni\q''cmqy 'tigwrgo gpv0'

Ki'cp{"\tgpej "dgeqo gu"f cpi gtqwu"y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"o c{"ecm"wrqp"y g"Eqp\tce\qt"hqt"ku" tgkpuc\yo gpv'cv''y tgg"j qwtuø'pq\keg"cpf "hckkpi "y ku"vq"j cxg"y g"y qtm"f qpg"d{"qyi gtu"cv''yi g" Eqp\tce\qt\psi\u'gzr gpugO'

Kô"y g"ecug"qhihqqv cyi u"y g"ttgpej "uj cmidg"tghkngf "cpf "tco o gf "cu"ur gekhlef "vq"y ky ky ky "3470 o "qhi yi g"uwthceg0'C"hqwpf cvkqp"nc {gt"qhi3220 o "eqo r cevgf "yi kempguu"qhi'crrtqxgf "etwuj gf "rko guvqpg" uj cmi'y gp"dg"nckf "cpf "eqo r cevgf 0'Vj g"uwthceg"uj cmi'dg"engcpgf "cpf "r tko gf "cpf "yi g"hqqv cyi" uwthcekpi "uj cmidg"ygo r qtctkn('tgkpuxcygf 'y ky "470 o "eqo r cevgf "yi kempguu"qhi'36"o o "pqo kpcnluk g" f gpug"y gctkpi "eqwtug"o cecf co "nckf"cpf "eqo r cevgf "uq"cu"vq"cej kgxg"c"f gpug. "uo qqyi "cpf "gxgp" eqwtug"uwthceg"wukpi "c"tqngt"qhi972"vq"5222mi "o cuu0Cp{"ngtdu'uj cmidg"tgkpuxcygf "vq"yi gkt"qtki kpcni eqpf kklqp0'

Vj g"tgpej "uwthceg"uj cm'dg"yj wu"o ckpvckpgf "wpvkri'yj g"gpf "qhi'yj g"Rgtkqf "qhi'O ckpvgpcpeg"qt" r gto cpgpv'tgkpuvcyo gpv'ku"qtf gtgf "d{ "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'Y j gtg"r gto cpgpv'tgkpuvcyo gpv'ku" qtf gtgf 'd{ 'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'yj g'vgo r qtct{ 'uwthceg'cpf 'r ctv'qh'vj g'hqwpf cvkqp'vj cm'dg'tgo qxgf "

q'72o o 'f gr yi '\q'r gto kv'yi g'eqpuntwev\qp"qh'c'\krgf 'qt'r cxgf 'lunthceg'\q'o cvej '\yi g'qtki kpcnlunthceg0' Cp''cr r tqxgf '\krgf ''qt'r cxgf ''unthceg''uj cm''yi gp''dg''rekf ''cpf ''dgf f gf ''qp''ucpf ''qt'' o qtvct'\q''cp''gxgp'' h\pkuj 0'

Safety of Excavations in Roads"

 $Y j gtg" ij g"uwthceg" qh" ij g"tqcf "*qij gt" ij cp" ij cv" y j kej "rkgu" ko o gf kcvgn ("cdqxg" ij g" vtgpej +"ku" f co ci gf "gkj gt" d { "ij g"eqpegpvtcvkqp" qh" vtchhke "ecwugf" d { "cp" qr gp" vtgpej ."d { "ivwdukf gpeg" qt" qvj gt" ecwugu" ctkukpi "htqo "ij g"qr gtcvkqpu" qh'ij g"Eqpvtcevqt."j g"uj cm'r gto cpgpvv ("tgkpuvcvg" ij g"y j qrg" qh'i y g'uwthceg' uq" f co ci gf "vq' kwu' qt ki kpcn'eqpf kskqp0'$

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'gpuvtg"vj cvi'vtgpej gu"cpf "tgkpuvcvgo gpv'ctg"o ckpvckpgf "kp"c"uchg"eqpf kklqp" cpf "uj cmi'vcng"ko o gf kcvg"cevkqp"vq"tgo gf {"cp{"f gvgtkqtcvkqp"vj j kej "tgpf gtu"vj g"y qtmu"vpuchg0'Ki" kp" vj g" qr kpkqp" qh'vj g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt" cp{" gzecxcvkqp"qt" tgkpuvcvgo gpv' ku"kp" c" f cpi gtqwu" eqpf kklqp"vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmiko o gf kcvgn("tgo gf {"vj g"f ghgev0' Uj qwrf "vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"hckri'vq"ectt {" qw" vj g" tgkpuvcvgo gpv' rtqo rvn(" vj g"y qtmi'cp{" dg" ecttkgf "qw'd{" qvj gtu"cv' vj g" Eqpvtcevqtøu" gzr gpug0'

Temporary Reinstatement of Asphalted Roads"

Kp"cm"cur j cngf "qt"dkwo gp"ur tc{gf "tqcf u" yi g" vtgpej gu" uj cm"dg"tglkmgf "cpf "eqo r cevgf "vq" yi g" wpf gtukf g" qh' yi g" qtki kpcn" tqcf " uwthceg0' C" uwd/dcug" nc{gt" uj cm" yi gp" dg" nckf "eqpukuvkpi " qh" crrtqxgf "htgg"f tckpci g'i tcpwnct"o cygtkcneqphqto kpi 'vq' yi g'hqmqy kpi "i tcf kpi 'hko kwc"

```
322' " "
                    d{ 'y gki j v'
                                       r cuulpi '72o o 'ulgxg'''
97' "/"; 7' "
                    d{"y gki j v"
                                       r cuul pi '4706o o ''ulgxg''''
62' "/'97' "
                    d\{"y gki j v"
                                       rcuulpi "; 073o o "ulgxg"
52' "/'82' "
                    d{'y gki j v'
                                       r cuukpi '6097o o ''ukgxg''
42' "/'67' "
                    d{ ''y gki j v'
                                       r cuulpi '402o o 'ulgxg''
37' "/"52' "
                    d{"y gki j v"
                                       r cuulpi '647o o 'ulgxg''''
7' "/"37' "
                    d{'y gki j v'
                                       r cuulipi '94o o 'ulgxg0'
```

C "dcug' 'c { gt "uj cm' y gp "dg' 'c kf "eqpukukpi "qh' 'c r tqxgf "etwuj gf "rko guvqpg "o cvgtkcn' eqpukukpi "qh' vq" y g' qmqy kpi 'i tcf kpi 'rko kw0'

```
322' " d{'y gki j v' r cuukpi '720 o 'ukgxg'' 82' ''/'': 2' " d{'y gki j v' r cuukpi '420 o 'ukgxg'' 47' ''/'62' " d{'y gki j v' r cuukpi '70 o 'ukgxg''
```

Vj g'o cytkeni'uj cm'j cxg''c'r mukek{ 'lpf gz''qh''pqv''gzeggf lpi '8' 0'Vj g''o cytkeni'hqto lpi ''yj g''uwd/'' deug''epf 'hqwpf cylqp''uj cm'dg''nekf 'lp''ne{gtu. ''dtqwi j v''q''qr vko wo ''o qkuwtg''eqpygpv''epf ''eqo r ceygf'' vq'', 7' ''qh''yj g''o czko wo ''f t{'f gpuks{''cu''f gygto lpgf''d{'Retv'6'Enewugu'505506'DU'3599-3; ; 20'

Rtlqt"vq"crrlecvlqp"qh"vj g"vgo rqtct {"tglpuvcvgo gpv"vj g"uwthceg"qh"vj g"tqcf "hqwf cvlqp"uj cm"dg" engctgf "qh"cm"f wux"f gdtku"cpf "qvj gt"f gngvgtlqwu"o cwgt"cpf "uj cm"vj gp"dg"rtlo gf "y kj "qpg" crrlecvlqp"qh"rtlo g"eqcvO E/92"qt"ulo krct"crrtqxgf 0Cmllqkpvu"y kj "cf lcegpvtqcf "lwthcelpi "uj cm" dg"ew"uvtcki j v"cpf "xgtvlecn"cpf "rtlo gf 0"

Vj g"tqcf "uwthcekpi "uj cm'dg" vgo r qtctkn("tgkpurcvgf" y kyj "470 o "hkpkuj gf" vj kempguu "qh'cur j cnkle" eqpetgvg0'Vj g"cur j cnkle" eqpetgvg" uj cm'dg" nckf "cpf" eqo r cevgf "uq" cu'vq" cej kgxg" c"f gpug" uo qqvj " cpf "gxgp" uwthceg' wukpi "c'tqngt "qh'pqv'hguu' vj cp'34" vqppg'o cuu0'

Vj g"uwthceg"uj cm'dg"o clovclogf "wpukti'yj g"gpf "qh'iyj g"r gtlqf "qh'O clovgpcpeg"qt "wpukti'lpuut weulqpu" ctg"i kxgp"hqt"yj g"r gto cpgpv'tglpuucygo gpv'vq"dg"ecttlgf "qwv0"Vj g"uwthceg"uj cm'pqv'dg"vqr r gf "wr " cdqxg'yj g"qtli lpcn'iuwthceg'igxgn'iq"cmqy 'hqt'ligwrgo gpv0'

Temporary Reinstatement of Unmade Roads"

Kp"cm"wpo cf g"tqcf u"yj g"tgpej gu"uj cm"dg"tghkngf "cpf "eqo r cevgf "cu"ur gekhlgf "kp"yj g"Eqpvtcev"vq" y kij kp"372o o "qh"yj g"twthceg0"

Vj g"vtgpej "uj cm'dg"uwthcegf "y knj "3720 o "eqo r cevgf "vj kempguu"qh'dcug"nc{gt"o cvgtkcn'cu'ur gekhkgf "cdqxg0'

Vj g"uwthceg"uj cm'dg"o ckpvckpgf "wpvkti'yj g"gpf "qhi'yj g"Rgtkqf "qhi'O ckpvgpcpeg"cpf "uj cmi'pqv'dg" vqr r gf 'wr 'cdqxg''yj g'igxgniqhi'yj g'iqtki kpcniuwthceg''q'cmqy 'hqt'ugwrgo gpv0'

Permanent Reinstatement of Asphaltic Roads"

 $Y\ j\ gtg''\ kputvevkqpu''\ ctg''\ i\ kxgp''\ j\ cv''\ r\ gto\ cpgpv''\ tgkputcygo\ gpv''\ ku''\ vq''\ dg''\ ecttkgf''\ qw''\ j\ gp''\ j\ g''$ yg o''\ r\ qtct{"cur'j\ cnke"eqpetgyg''uwthceg''cpf'''r\ ctv''qh''\ j\ g''\ hqwpf\ cvkqp''uj\ cm''dg''tqmgf\ ."cm''f\ wuv''cpf'''f\ gdtku''\ tgo\ qxgf\ ."lqkpu''ew''utcki\ j\ v'cpf''\ xgt\ kecn''

Vj g"r gto cpgpv"tgkpuvcyo gpv"uj cni'eqo r tkug"etwuj gf "rko guvqpg"o cvgtkcni'vq"c"vqvcni'eqo r cevgf " y kempguu'qhi'3720 o "cpf "vj g'y gctkpi "eqwtug'720 o "eqo r cevgf "vj kempguu'qhi'36"o o "pqo kpcni'uk g" f gpug'y gctkpi "eqwtug'cur j cnke"eqpetgvg0' Vj g'tc{kpi "cpf "hkpkuj kpi "qhi'vj g"eqcvgf "o cecf co "uj cmi' dg"ecttkgf "qww'uq"cui'vq"cej kgxg"c"f gpug."uo qqvj "cpf "gxgp"uwthceg"wukpi "c"tqmgt"qhi'pqv'rguu'vj cp" 34"vqppgu'o cuu0'

Forming Banks and Filled Areas"

Vj g"lkmkpi "'q"dg"wugf "kp" vj g"go dcpmo gpwi'cpf "lkmgf"ctgcu'uj cmi'dg"o cytkcn'ugrgevgf "ltqo "'y cv' ctkukpi "ltqo "uwtr mu' gzecxcvlqp" *wprguu' qvj gty kug"f ghkpgf "kp" vj g"Rctvlewrct "Ur gekhecvlqp+." vj g" o cytkcn'dgkpi "r nœgf "ceeqtf kpi "'q"kxu"pcwtg"cu'uj cmi'dg"f ktgevgf "d{" vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Vj g" kmilij cmi'dg"r nœgf "kp"nc{gtu'pqv'gzeggf kpi "3720 o "vj kem"gcej "nc{gt"dgkpi "vj qtqwi j n{"eqo r cevgf" d{"cp"crrtqxgf"tqmgt"\q"vj g"kxuhrcevlqp"qh'vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Restoration of Borrow Areas, Spoil Tips and Quarries"

Cp{'ur qkı'vkr u.'s wettkgu'qt'qyi gt'dqttqy ''etge'f gxgnqr gf 'd{ ''yi g'Eqpvtcevqt'hqt''yi g'r wtr qug''qh''yi g'' Y qtmu'uj em'dg'hkpkıj gf ''q'uchg''epf 'hekt'unqr gu''q''yi g''err tqxen'qh''yi g''Rtqlgev'O epci gt0'

Top soiling and Grassing"

Y j gtg"tgs wktgf "uwthcegu"uj cmi'dg"uqkrgf "y kj "hkpg"ukhrgf "uqkri'qt"ukn/'pqv'rguu"yj cp"322"o o "eqo r cevgf 'vj kempguu'y j kej 'uj cmi'dg'tcngf ''cpf ''dtqwi j v'vq''c'hkpg''kknj 0'

Uwthcegu"tgs wktgf "vq"dg"i tcuugf "uj cm'dg"r ncpvgf "y kj "crrtqxgf "nqecn'i tcuu"cv'c"ur cekpi "qh' 4220 o "z"4220 o 0'Vj g"i tcuugf "ctgc"uj cm'dg"tgrncpvgf "kh'vj g"hktuv'qt "uwdugs wgpv'qr gtcvkqp"ku" wphtwkhwrl'qt "kh' hqt "cp{"tgcuqp" y g"i tcuu"ku "f guntq{gf 0'I tcuugf "ctgcu"uj cm'dg" y cvgtgf "cpf" cwgpf gf 'wpvkrlyj g'i tcuu'j cu'dgeqo g'y gm'guvcdrkuj gf 0'

Vj g"uqktlpi "cpf "r ncpvlpi "qh" yj g"i tcuu" lp" unqr gu" uj cm'dg" ecttlef "qww' lo o gf lcvgn ("yj g"unqr g" lu" lqto gf "cpf "yj g"i tcuu" uj cm'dg" ngr v'y ggf gf "cpf "eww' wpvlkti'yj g"y qtm'lku" ceegr vgf "cv'yj g" vlo g"qh' yj g" Egtvlhecvg "qh' Eqo r ngwlqp0"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'uwr r n("cwgpf cpeg"f wtkpi "vj g"F ghgevu"Ncdkrk{"Rgtkqf "vq"gpuwtg"vj cv'cm' r rcpvgf 'i tcuu'ku'ngr v'y ggf gf 'cpf 'eww'cpf 'kh'pgeguuct{'y cvgtgf 0'

Free Draining Fill"

Higg"f telplpi "hkni'hqt"wug"cu''deenhpi "vq"y em'uj em'eqpukuv'qh'uqwpf "j etf "uvqpg"qt"dtqngp"tqeni'qt" eqpetgvg"f gtkxgf 'htqo 'f go qnkkqp'qh'untwewtgu0' Vj g'r etvlengu'uj em'dg'tqwi j n('ewdkhqto 'cpf 'tij em' dg"dgw ggp"970 o "cpf "470 o "kp"uk g0' Cm'uo engt"r etvlengu "F wux"twddkuj "cpf "qti eple"o ewgt" uj em'dg'gzenwf gf 0'

Hardcore"

 $\label{eq:local_state} J \ ctf \ eqtg''ij \ ctf''iqqpg''qt''dtqngp''tqem'qt''eqpetgvg''f \ gtkxgf''htqo \ "gzecxcvlqpu'' qt''f go qrkklqp''qh''uxtwewtgu''cpf ''uj cm''dg''i tcf gf ''htqo ''372o o ''vq''72o o ''kp''uk' g. "gzegr v''yj cv'' uwhhelgpv'dw''pqv'gzeguukxg''dnkpf kpi ''o cvgtkcni''qh''uo cmgt''uk' gu''o c { ''dg''r gto kwgf ''cv''y g'f kwetgvlqp'' qh''y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0''}$

Scope"

Vj g'uvcpf ctf "qh'o cvgtkcnı"cpf "qh'y qtmo cpuj kr "uj cm'pqv'dg'kphgtkqt "vq''yj g'tgeqo o gpf cvkqpu'qh" yj g'ewttgpv."

 $DUGP \ \ '6'3; \ ; \ 4'6'Utwewtcn'Wug'qh'Eqpetgyg''$

Vj g'tgs włtgo gpwi'qwwłogf "lp" y g'cdqxg" f qewo gpwi'o wn'dg'tgcf "y kj "'y qug'qh' y ku''Ugevlqp"qh' y g"Ur gekhlecvlqp"cpf "y j gtg"cp{ "eqphhlev'gzkuw"dgw ggp" y g"tgeqo o gpf cvlqpu"qh' y g"cdqxg" cpf "qh' y ku''Ur gekhlecvlqp." y g'tgs włtgo gpwi'qh' y g"Ur gekhlecvlqp" uj cmi'r tgxcktî)' Cu''cpf "y j gp" tgs włtgf "d{" 'y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "y g'Eqpvtcevqt" uj cmi'r tgr ctg'cpf "uwdo kw''dghqtg''eqo o gpekpi " y g'y qtm" c"vko g''ej ctv'*cf f kwlqpcn'vq' y g''i gpgtcni'r tqi tco o g+'f gvckrkpi "y g''xctkqwu''qr gtcvkqpu" hqt''eqpetgyg'y qtnt0'

 $P q''o \ cvgtkcn''uj \ cm''dg''wigf''kp''yj \ g''Y \ qtmu''wpvkn''r tkqt''cr r tqxcn''hqt''kuu''wig''j \ cu''dggp''i kxgp''d \{'' yj g'' Rtqlgev''O \ cpci \ gt=''pgkkj \ gt''uj \ cm''cp \{''ej \ cpi \ g''kp''yj \ g''pcwtg.''s wcrkv{.''nkpf.''v{rg.''uqwteg''qh'' uwrrn{'' qt''o \ cpwhcewtg''dg''o \ cf \ g''y kyj \ qw''yj \ g''Rtqlgev''O \ cpci \ gt)u'r \ gto \ kuukqp0''}$

P co gu'qh'o cpwhcewtgtu'cpf '\guv'egt\khlecvgu'hqt'o cvgtlcni'pqv'uwr r nkgf ''d{ ''vj g'Go r nq{gt''uj cm' dg'uwr r nkgf ''cu'uqqp''cu'r quuldng''vq''vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Vj g"equv"qh"rtqxkf kpi "uco r ngu"cpf "yj g"equv"qh"ectt{kpi "qww"ygunu"tgs wktgf "d{ "Encwug"528" *gzegr v"cu" qyj gty kug" r tqxkf gf "kp" yj g"Eqpf kkqpu" qh" Eqpvtcev+" vqi gyj gt" y kyj " yj g"equv"qh" uwr r n{kpi "gs wkr o gpv"hqt"uco r nkpi "cpf "ukwg"ygunkpi "kpf kecvgf "kp"eqnwo pu"5"cpf "6"qh"Vcdng"50 " qh" yj ku"Ugevkqp"qh"yj g"Ur gekhlecvkqp"uj cmidg"dqtpg"d{ "yj g"Eqpvtcevqt0"

F wtkpi "yi g"r tqi tguu"qh"yi g"Y qtmu."eqpuki po gpv"pqvgu"hqt"o cvgtkcnı"pqv"uwr r nkgf "d{"yi g" Go r m{gt"uj cm'dg"uwr r nkgf "vq"yi g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"i kxkpi "f gvcknı"qh'gcej "eqpuki po gpv0"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmi'r tqxkf g'cmi'uco r ngu'tgs wktgf ''d{ ''yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''cu''uqqp''cu'r quukdng'' chygt ''eqpvtcev''cy ctf 0'P q''f grkxgtkgu''kp''dwmi'uj cmi'dg''o cf g''wpkki'yj g''uco r ngu''ctg''crrtqxgf ''d{ '' y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'Cmi'eqpf go pgf ''o cygtkcni'uj cmi'dg'tgo qxgf 'htqo ''yj g''ukg'y kyj kp''46''j qwtu0'

C"eqo r gygpv'r gtuqp"crrtqxgf "d{"yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"uj cm'dg"go r m{gf "d{"yj g"Eqpytcevqt" y j qug"f w{ "y kni'dg 'vq 'uwr gtxkug"cm'uxci gu'kp 'vj g'r tgr ctcvkqp"cpf "r ncekpi "qh'vj g"eqpetgyg0'Cm' ewdgu"uj cmi'dg"o cf g"cpf "ukg"yguvu"ecttkgf "qw'wpf gt"j ku"f ktgev'uwr gtxkukqp. "kp"eqpuwncvkqp" y kij "yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Cm'o cystkeni'y j kej "j cxg''dggp''f co ci gf .'eqpvco kpcvgf "qt" j cxg''f gvgtkqtcvgf "qt "f q''pqv'eqo r n(" kp''cp{ "y c{"y kij "vj g''tgs wktgo gpvu''qh''vj gug''Rtgco dngu''vj cm''dg''tglgevgf "cpf "vj cm''dg''tgo qxgf " ko o gf kcvgn("htqo "vj g''ukg'' cv'' vj g'' Eqpvtcevqtøu'' gzr gpug0'Pq" o cvgtkeni'' uj cm'' dg'' uvqtgf "qt" uvcengf "qp''uwur gpf gf 'hnqqtu'y kij qww''y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu''r tkqt "crrtqxcn0'

Vj g"wug"qh"vj g"y qtf "\$crrtqxgf \$"kp"vj ku"Urgekhecvkqp"tghgtu"vq"vj g"crrtqxcn'qh"vj g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt"qt"j ku'f grgi cvgu0' Etquu/tghgtgpegu'dgwy ggp"egtvckp"encwugu"qh'vj ku"Ur gekhlecvkqp"j cxg"dggp"uj qy p"kp"dtcengvu" hqmqy kpi "vj g'r ctvlewrct 'kgo 0'

302 Concrete"

302.1 Requirements"

Vj g"o kz"r tqr qt.kqpu"uj cm'dg"ugrgevgf "vq"gpuwtg"vj cv'vj g"y qtnrcdktk{ "qh'vj g"htguj "eqpetgvg" ku" uwkcdrg" hqt" vj g" eqpf kkqpu" qh' j cpf nkpi "cpf "r ncekpi ." j cxkpi "tgi ctf " vq" vj g" untwewtcn' grgo gpv' dgkpi "eqpuvtwevgf ." vj g"f kur qukkqp"qh'tgkphqtego gpv." cpf "vcmkpi "hwn'ceeqwpv'qh' vj g" gpxktqpo gpv'vq'y j kej 'kv'y km'dg'uwdlgevgf 0'

Vj g"o kpko wo "ego gpv'eqpvgpvu"cpf "o czko wo "y cvgt lego gpv'tcvkqu"qh'f guki pgf "o kzgu"uj cm' dg" cu'i kxgp'kp''Vcdng''5080'

Vj g''o czło wo ''ego gpv''eqpvgpv'lp''cp{ ''o kz''uj cm'pqv''gzeggf ''647'mi lo 5'hqt''pqto cn'untwewtgu'' cpf ''722'mi lo 5'hqt''hs wkf 'tgvckpkpi ''untwewtgu0'

Kp"cm'ecugu"qh'o kz "r tqr qt kqpkpi ."vj g"cf f gf "y cvgt "uj cm'dg"kpenxf gf "y kj "f wg"cmqy cpeg"hqt" vj g" o qkurwtg"eqpvckpgf "kp" y g"ci i tgi cvgu"cpf "uj cm'dg" y g"o kpko wo "eqpukuvgpv" y kj "vj g" y qtnædkrk{ 'tgs wktgo gpvuO

Table 3.1 Minimum Cement Contents"

Cffkkqpcn'Tgswktgogpwi'y j gp'Gzrqugf''\q''Uwrjcvg'Eqpfkkqpu'\"Cm'UtwewtcnEqpetgvg+"

Eqpegpvtcvkqp" *gzrtguugf"cu"	'ŪQ5+"	O kpko wo 'Ego gpv'Eqpvgpv' *mi ko 5+"O czko wo 'Ci i tgi cvg" Ukt g"				O czko wo " Y cvgt l'Ego gpv' Tcvkq"
Kp"uqkri" *Vqvcn"UQ5+"	Kp"'' i tqwpf " y cvgt" Rctw" r gt" 322.222"	V{rg"qh" Ego gpv"	62'b o "	42'o o "	32'o o "	
>'204''	>'52"	P q'Ur geken'	Rtgecwkqpu	ı"		/"
204"/"207"	52"/"342"	QRE" qt" EGO 3.KK' qt"KX" r gt" MU3947"	522"	552"	592"	2072"
"	"	UTRE"	472"	4: 2"	542"	2077"
207"/"302"	342"/"472"	QRE" qt" EGO K" KK' qt" KX" r gt"	P qvh gto			/"
"	"	UTRE"	522"	552"	592"	2072"
302"/"402"	472"/'722"	QRE" qt" EGO K" KK' qt" KX" r ot"	P qvh gto	kwgf "		/"

"	"	UTRE"	562"	592"	632"	2067"
@402"	@722"	UTRE"	F kwq'dw'	y kyj 'r tqyge	vkxg'eqcvkpi "	2067"

QRE" /" Qtf kpct { 'Rqt vcpf 'Ego gpv'

UTRE"'/" Uwr j cvg"Tgukrkpi 'Rqt vrcpf 'Ego gpv"

302.2 Strength"

Vj g"ej ctcevgtkinke"untgpi vj "qhl'eqpetgvg"o gcpu" vj cv' xcnwg"qhl' vj g"4: /f c{ "ewdg"untgpi vj "dgrqy " y j kej '7' "qhl'cml' quukdrg'\guv\tguwnu'y qwrf 'dg'gzr gevgf 'vq'hcml'

Vj g" tgrcvkqpuj kr " dgw ggp" i tcf g" qh" yj g" eqpetgvg" cpf " ku" ej ctcevgtkuvke" uvtgpi yj " uj cm' dg" cu" i kxgp"kp"DU'754: 0'Vj g"i tcf g"qh'eqpetgvg" vq"dg" vugf "kp"r ctvkevrct "nqecvkqpu" uj cm'dg" cu'i kxgp" kp" Vcdrg'504 "vprguu'pqvgf" qvj gty kug'qp" yj g'f tcy kpi u'0'

Table 3.2 Concrete Strength Requirements"

Nqecvkqp"	Oczko wo " Eqctug" Ciitgicyg" Uk g" *oo+"	I tcf g " q h'Eqpetgyg" *DU'754: +"
Drkpf kpi 'Eqpetgyg'' I gpgtcn'Uxtwewtgu'' Nks wkf 'Tgyckpkpi 'Uxtwewtgu''	42"qt"62" 42"	E37R"
Drkpf kpi 'Eqpetgyg''" Uwr j cyg'Eqpf kkqp"	42"	E42R"
Uwduxt wewst g'y j kempguu'hguu'hj cp'622'o o "	42"	E47F"
Uwduxtwewstgu."y cmu"cpf 'bredu'o qtg"yj cp"622"o o "	42"qt"62"	E47F"
Uwr gtuntwewitgu. 'P qto cnEqpetgvg''	42"	E47F"
Nks wkf "Tgyckpkpi "Ut we wt gu"	42"	E52F"
Hpg'Eqpetgvg''	32"	E47F"
Rtgecuv'Eqpetgvg"	32"qt"42"	E52F"

 $\mbox{Kp'iy}$ g'cdqxg'\cdrg'\undrum\text{hlz'R'o} gcpu'c'r tguetklgf 'o kz.'F 'o gcpu'c'f guki pgf 'o kz'cpf 'C'o gcpu'c'f guki p'o kz'' eqo r n{ kpi 'y ky 'y g'tgs wktgo gpvu'qh'DU': 2290'

302.3 Mixes"

F guki pgf 'O kzgu''

Rtqrqtvkqpu'uj cm'dg'fgvgto kpgf "kp"ceeqtfcpeg"y kyj "vjg"\$Fgukip"qh'Pqtocn'Eqpetgvg"Okzgu\$"rwdrkujgf"d{'vjg'Wpkgf'Mkpifqo'Fgrctvogpv'qh'Vjg'Gpxktqpogpv'cpf'qdvckpcdrg'htqo∢"

Dwkrf kpi "Tgugctej 'Guvcdrkuj o gpv'cpf 'Dqqmuj qr "I ctuvqp"

```
Y cylqtf"
Y F 4" 9LT"
GP I NCPF"

Vgn-66'3; 45':; 6262"
```

Hcz<'- 66'3; 45'886232"

Qt'qyi gt'crrtqxgf'o gyi qfu.'hqt''yi g'tgs wltgo gpuu'lugv'qwv'kp''yi ku'Urgekhlecvlqp0'

Hqt''y g''r wtr qug''qh'l'f gygto kpkpi ''y g''f guki p''o gcp''utgpi y ''qh''y g''eqpetgyg''c''o cti kp''uj cm'dg''cf f gf '' q''y g''ej ctceygtkinke''utgpi y ''hqt''y g''r ctykewrct''i tcf g''qh''eqpetgyg0' Vj ku''f guki p''o cti kp''uj cm'dg'' cuuguugf ''qp''y g''f gi tgg''qh''eqpetqn't'gcuqpcdn(''vq''dg''gzr geygf ''kp''y g''o cpwhcewtg''qh''y g''eqpetgyg'' cpf ''uj cm'pgkyj gt''dg''rguu''y cp''702''P lo o 4"pqt''rguu''y cp''3086''yko gu''y g''uvcpf ctf ''f gxkcylqp0' Wpykri' uwej ''yko g''cu''y g''uvcpf ctf ''f gxkcylqp''j cu''dggp''cuuguugf ''yj g'o cti kp''uj cm'dg''pqv'hguu''yj cp''907'P lo o 40'

F gvcknu'qh'vj g'f guki pgf 'o kzgu'vj cm'dg'hqty ctf gf 'ko o gf kcvgn('vq'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'hqt'j ku''crrtqxcn0'

Rtguetkdgf 'O kzgu''

Rtqr qt vlqpu'hqt''y g'lugxgtcnli tcf gu'qhleqpetgvg'luj cmleqphqto ''vq''y g'tgs wltgo gpvu'qhl'Vcdrgu'565''cpf '5060'

```
*f+"""Ej mtkf g'Eqpvgpv'
```

Vj g'\qvcn'ej mtkf g'eqpvgpv'qh'vj g'eqpetgvg''o kz '\uj cm'eqo r n('y ksj '\uj g'tgs wktgo gpvu'qh'DU': 722<' Rctv' 4<'Ugevkqp'7''

Quality Control"

 $\label{eq:controlled} Vj\ g''r\ tkpekr\ cn''dcuku''qh''eqpvtqn'uj\ cm''dg''d\{\ ''eqo\ r\ ctkuqp''qh''yj\ g''tguwnu''qh''y\ g''eqo\ r\ tguukqp''ewdg''\ vguvu''cv''\ 4:\ ''f\ c\{u''gzegr\ v''hqt''uo\ cm''s\ wcp\kkgu''qh''eqpetgy''yj\ qug''utgpi\ yj\ ''ecp''dg''qyj\ gty\ kug''f\ gtkxgf''cpf''\ yj\ kej ''ku''r\ gto\ kwgf''hqt''wug''d\{''yj\ g''Rtqlgev''O\ cpci\ gt0''62''uco\ r\ rg'''ewdgu''uj\ cm''dg''\ o\ cf\ g''kpkkcm(''kp''\ gki\ j\ v'uco\ r\ rgu''gcej\ ''f\ c\{u''qh''eqpetgykpi\ ''cpf''yj\ gtgchygt''qpg''uco\ r\ rg''\ r\ gt''47''o\ ^5''qh''eqpetgyg''\ dw''pqv''hguu''yj\ cp''qpg''uco\ r\ rg'''hqt''gcej\ ''f\ c\{u''qh''eqpetgykpi\ 0'$

 $Y\ j\ gtg"o\ cvgtkcni'ctg"qh'cp'wphco\ kkct'i\ tcf\ kpi\ "qt"\ \langle r\ g."eqo\ r\ tguukqp"ewdg'\ \langle guwu'uj\ cm'idg''ecttkgf\ "qw''cv'9"\ f\ c\{u''cpf\ "cf\ lwno\ gpwi'o\ cf\ g'kp''cf\ xcpeg'qh''yj\ g''o\ ckp''eqpwtqn'o\ gyj\ qf\ u''qwwkpgf\ ''cdqxg0'$

 $\label{thm:condition} Ewdg" vgu" tguwnu" y km" dg" gzco kpgf "kpf kxkf wcm("kp" 32" eqpugewkxg" ugu" qh" hqwt "cpf " y g" uvcpf ctf " f gxkcxkqp" cpf " o gcp" uxtgpi y "qh" gcej "ugv" ecnewrcygf 0' Vj g" eqpetgyg" o kz "r tqr qt kqpu" y km' qpn("dg" ceegr vcdng' kh'cm'qh' y g'hqnnqy kpi 'tgs wtgo gpu'ctg'eqo r nkgf 'y kj$

P qv'o qtg''y cp''y q'tguwnu'hp'62''ctg'hguu''y cp''y g''ej ctcevgtkunke''etwuj kpi 'untgpi yi 0'

Pq"xcnwg"qh" yi g"cxgtci g"hqt"cp{"ugv"qh"hqwt"tguwnu"ku"nguu" yi cp" yi g"ej ctcevgtkurke" uvtgpi yi 'r nwu" qpg/j cnh'qhl'yi g"f guki p"o cti kp"*Encwug'524+0'

39; "

Y j gp"62"tguwnu"j cxg"dggp"qdvclpgf "cpf" 'y g"o gcp"untgpi y "cpf" 'uvcpf ctf "f gxkcylqp" ctg"ecnewrcyf ." y g"o gcp"untgpi y "o lpwu"3086" vko gu" y g"uvcpf ctf "f gxkcylqp" uj cm'dg" i tgcygt" y cp' y g'ej ctceygtlunke" untgpi y 0'

un "

 $Y\ j\ gtg"\ j\ g"tguww"\ f\ q"pqv"eqphqto\ "vq"\ j\ g"cdqxg"tgs\ wktgo\ gpw"\ j\ g"hqmqy\ kpi\ "cevkqp"uj\ cm'dg"\ vcmgp \not< "$

Cf lwno gpw'q'y g'o kz'uj cm'dg'o cf g'\q'qdvckp'\j g'untgpi yj 'tgs wktgf 0' ...

 $\label{eq:conditional} \begin{tabular}{l} kp" \ y \ g" \ ecug" \ y \ j \ gtg" \ cp{" tguwn'' ku" rguu" \ y \ cp" : 2' "qh" \ y \ g" \ ej \ ctcevgtknke" untgpi \ y " y \ g" untwewtcn' ko r necvkqpu''uj \ cm'dg''eqpukf \ gtgf "cpf "cevkqp"\cngp''cu''qtf \ gtgf "d{ ''y \ g''Rtqlgev''O \ cpci \ gt '''cu'' tqxkf \ gf ''hqt'' \ kp''Encwug'527+0' \ \end{tabular}$

"

 $\label{eq:hat} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hqt" vj qug" Rtguetkdgf" O kzgu" tgs wktgf" vq" dg" vguvgf." tgs wktgo gpvu" *k+" cpf " *k++" qpn{" y km' dg" cr r kecdrg0'} \end{tabular}$

"

Production"

Ci i tgi cvgu"cpf "ego gpv"uj cm"dg"r tqr qt vlqpgf "d { "y gki j /dcvej kpi ."cpf "y cvgt "uj cm"dg"r tqr qt vlqpgf " d { "xqnvo g0"Uvdlgev"vq"vj g"r tkqt"cr r tqxcn"qh"vj g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt"xqnvo g/"dcvej kpi "qh"ci i tgi cvgu" o c { "dg" wugf "hqt" uo cm" ugevlqpu" qh" y qtmu." dw" xqnvo g" dcvej kpi "qh" ego gpv"y km"kp"pq"ecug"dg" ceegr vgf 0"Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"o c { ."j qy gxgt."uq"r tqr qt vlqp"vj g"o kz"vj cv"gcej "dcvej "uj cmlwug"c"y j qng"dci " qt"dci u"qh"ego gpv"vj g"y gki j v"qh"vj j kej "ku"npqy p"r tgekugn(0"Y) g tg"r gto kuulqp"j cu"dggp"i kxgp"hqt" xqnvo g"dcvej kpi "qh"ci i tgi cvgu."cm"i cwi g"dqzgu"uj cm"dg"ceewtcvg"cpf "f wg"cmqy cpeg"uj cm"dg"o cf g"

hqt"yj g"dwmlpi "qh"yj g"ci i tgi cvgu"lp"cuuguulpi "yj g"eqttgev"xqnwo g"vq"dg'wugf 0'

Vj g"ci i tgi cvgu"cpf "vj g"ego gpv"uj cm"dg"vj qtqwi j n("o kzgf "kp"c"engcp"o gej cpkecn'o kzgt"hqt"c"r gtkqf "qh" vko g" ci tggf "y ksj " vj g" Rtqlgev" O cpci gt" cpf " vj g" y cvgt" cf f gf " qp" vj g" dcuku" qh" vj g"cr r tqxgf "f guki p0"

"

Vj g''co qwpv'qh'y cvgt 'cf f gf 'tuj cmleqphqto 'tq'tj g'tgs wktgo gpvu'qh'Encwug'5240'

Dcvej kpi "o kzkpi "o cej kpgu"uj cm"eqo r n("y kj "'j g"tgs wktgo gpvu"qh"DU"35270Vj g{ "uj cm"dg" r tqxkf gf "kp"uwej "pwo dgtu"cpf "qh"uwej "ecr cekx{ "cu"vq"gpuwtg"c"eqpvkpwqwu"uwr r n("qh"htguj n("o kzgf "eqpetgyg" cv"cm"\ko gu"f wtkpi "eqpuvtwevkqp0'

,

Vcti gylıntgpi yi 'hqt'tıkcılo kz" ?" 305'z'Ej ctcevgtkınke'Utgpi yi "

Vcti gylntgpi yj 'hqt'y qtmu' ?" 304'z'Ej ctcevgtknke'Utgpi yj "

,

Eqpvlpwqwu" o kzkpi " o cej kpgu" uj cm' dg" wugf " qpn(" y kj " y g" y tkwgp" r gto kuukqp" qh' y g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'

11

P qv" rguu" yi cp" 52" f c {u" r tkqt" vq" yi g" kpuvcmckqp" qh" yi g" Eqpvtcevqt).ı" r rcpv" cpf " gs vkr o gpv" hqt" r tqeguukpi ." j cpf rkpi ." vtcpur qtvckqp." uvqtkpi " cpf " r tqr qtvkqpkpi " kpi tgf kgpvu." cpf " hqt" o kzkpi ." vtcpur qtvkpi "cpf " rcekpi "eqpetgvg." yi g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'uvdo kv'f tcy kpi u'hqt" cr r tqxcrl'd { "yi g"Rtqlgev"

3: 2"

O cpci gt."uj qy kpi "r tqr qugf "i gpgtcn'r ncpv' cttcpi go gpvu."vqi gyj gt"y kyj "c"i gpgtcn' f guetkr qp''qh' yj g'gs qs wkr o gpv'r tqr qugf 'hqt''wugq'

 $Ch g t'' e q o \ r \ g v ' u j \ c m' d g'' u v d l g e v'' u j \ g'' r \ r c p v'' c p f'' g s \ w k r o \ g p v'' u j \ c m' d g'' u v d l g e v'' u j \ g'' \ c r \ r \ t q x c n' q h'' y j \ g'' R t q l g e v'O \ c p c i \ g t O'$

 $Y j gtg" i gug"Rtgco drgu." i j g"Dkmı" qh"S wcp\kkgu" qt" i g"F tcy kpi u"tgs wktg" ur gekhle"r tqegf wtgu" vq" dg" hqmqy gf." uwej "tgs wktgo gpvu" ctg" pqv" vq" dg" eqpuntwgf "cu" r tqj kdkkpi " wug" d{" i j g" Eqpvtcevqt" qh" cnigtpc\kxg"r tqegf wtgu" kh"kv" ku" crr tqxgf "d{" i j g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt." r tkqt" vq" wug" qh" uwej "cnigtpc\kxgu0' "$

 $\label{thm:convergence} Crrtqxcn''qh''rmcpv''cpf "gs wkr o gpv''qt" iy gkt"qr gtcvkqp."qt"qh''cp{ "eqpuxtwevkqp"rtqegf wtg."uj cm''pqv'' qr gtcvg''vq"y ckxg''qt"o qf kh{ "cp{ "rtqxkukqp"qt"tgs wktgo gpvu''eqpvckpgf "kp" iy g"Rtgco drgu" i qxgtpkpi "y g's wcrkv{ "qh'iy g'o cvgtkcni'qh'iy g'hkpkij gf 'y qtm0'' }$

3: 3"

Table 3.3 Prescribed Mixes - Mass of Dry Aggregate to be Used With 100 kg of Cement"

I tcf g'qh' eqpetgvg''	P qo kpcn' o czko wo "uk! g "qh''ci i tgi cvg'*o o +"	62"	"	42"	"	36"	"	32"	"
"	Y qtmcdkrkv{"	Ogfkwo"	Jkj"	Ogfkwo"	Jkj"	Ogfkwo"	Jkj"	Ogfkwo"	J ki j "
"	Tepi g" hqt" uvepf etf " uco r rg" *o o +"	72/322"	: 2/392"	47/97"	87/357"	7/77"	72/322"	2/67"	37/87"
	Vqven'ei i tgi evg"	mi "	mi "	mi "	mi "	mi "	mi "	mi "	mi "
E907R" E32R" E37R" E42R" E47R" E52R"		32: 2" ; 22" 9; 2" 882" 782" 732"	; 42" : 22" 8; 2" 822" 732" 682"	; 22" 992" 8: 2" 822" 732" 682"	9: 2" 8; 2" 7: 2" 752" 682" 622"	P IC" P IC" P IC" 782" 6; 2" 632"	P IC" P IC" P IC" 692" 632" 582"	P IC" P IC" P IC" 732" 672" 5: 2"	P IC" P IC" P IC" 642" 592" 542"

P1C'pqv'crrrlecdrg''

Table 3.4 Prescribed Mixes - Percentage by Mass of Fine Aggregate to Total Aggregate"

I tcf g'"'qh" eqpetgvg"	P qo kpcn' o czko wo '''uk g'' qh'' ci i tgi cyg'' *o o +"	62"	"	42"	"	36"	"	32"	"
"	Y qtmcdkrkv{"	Ogfkwo"	Jkij"	Ogfkwo"	Jkij"	Ogfkwo"	Jkij"	Ogfkwo"	Jkij"
E907R"; " E32R"; " E37R"; "	"	52/67"	"	57/72"	"	P 1C"	"	P 1C"	"
E42R"; "	I tcf kpi '\ qpg'3" 4"	57"	62"	62"	67"	67"	72"	72"	77"
E47R"; "	5"	52"	57"	57"	62"	62"	67"	67"	72"
E52R';"	6"	52"	52"	52"	57"	57"	62"	62"	67"
		47"	47"	47"	52"	52"	57"	57"	62"

P1C'lornkgu'\Pqv'Crrnkecdngø'

P qvgu'qp''y g'wug''qh''Vcdrgu'505''cpf '506"

P Q V G"30" V j g"r tqr qt vlqpu" i kxgp" lp" y g"vcdrgu" y kni'pqto cm("r tqxkf g"eqpetgvg" qhi' y g"uvtgpi y "lp" P lo o 4" lpf kecvgf "d { "y g"i tcf g"gzegr v y j gtg'r qqt "eqpvtqriku" cnlegf "y ky "y g"wug" qhi'r qqt "o cvgtlcn0"

PQVG"40" Hqt"i tcf gu"E90"R."E32R"cpf "E37R"c"tcpi g"qh"hkpg/ci i tgi cvg"r gtegpvci gu"ku"i kxgp=" yi g" my gt"r gtegpvci g"ku" cr r rlecdrg" vq" hkpgt" o cvgtkcnu"uwej "cu" | qpg" 6" ucpf "cpf " yi g" j ki j gt" r gtegpvci g"vq"eqctugt "o cvgtkcnu"uwej "cu" | qpg" 3" ucpf 0"

P Q V G"50 Hqt"cm"i tcf gu. "uo cm"cf lwuvo gpvu"kp" vj g"r gtegpvci g"qh"hkpg"ci i tgi cvg"o c{"dg"tgs wktgf" fgr gpf kpi "qp" vj g"r tqr gtvkgu"qh" vj g"r ctvkewrct"ci i tgi cvgu"dgkpi "wugf 0"

P QVG'60'Hqt"I tcf gu'E42R 'E47R'cpf 'E52R 'cpf 'y j gtg'j ki j 'y qtnædktk\ 'ku'tgs wktgf .'kv'ku'cf xkucdng" vq" ej gem'y cv'y g"r gtegpvci g"qh"hlpg"ci i tgi cvg"uvcvgf "y km'r tqf weg"uvckuhcevqt { "eqpetgvg"kh"y g" i tcf kpi "qh' y g'hkpg'ci i tgi cvg"cr r tqcej gu'y g'eqctugt 'hlo ku'qh'| qpg'3'qt'y g'hkpgt 'hlo ku'qh'| qpg'60'

Cement"

Ego gpv'uj cm"cu"c"o kpko wo ."o ggv'yj g"tgs wktgo gpvu"qh"EGO K5407."EGO KK5407"qt"EGO KX/5407" kp" ceeqtf cpeg"y kyj "Mgp{c"Uvcpf ctf "MU"3947"Rctv'3"*Eqo r qukklqp."Ur gekhlecvkqpu"cpf "eqphqto kk{"etksgtkc"hqt"eqo o qp"ego gpvu+"cpf 'Rctv'4'*eqphqto kk{"Gxcnvcvkqp+0'Eqpetgvg'hqt"r qy gt"

hqcvgf 'hqqtu'uj cm'cu'c'' o kpko wo ''o ggv'tj g'tgs wktgo gpvu'qh'EGO K6407.'EGO KK6407'qt'EGO KX/64070'

Crrtqxcn''vq''y g''wug''qh''ego gpv''o cpwhcewtgf "vq''y g''cdqxg''uvcpf ctf u''qt''cp{ "qy' gt''crrtqxgf "uvcpf ctf u''uj cm''dg''uwdlgev''vq''y g''Eqpvtcevqt''f go qpuvtcvkpi ''y cv''y g''tguwnkpi ''eqpetgvg''uj cm''o ggv'' y g''uvtgpi y i '' tgs wktgo gpvu''cu''i kxgp''kp''y g''f tcy kpi u''cpf ''y g''tgngxcpv''ugevkqpu''qh''y g''Eqpetgvg'' Ur gekhlecvkqpu0'

Rwxgtkugf/hwgn'cuj ''uj cm'j cxg''c''o czko wo "eqnqwt''kpf gz''qh'8''*Eqnqwt''eqo r ctcvqt''f kue''tghgtgpeg'' $Pq0'4; 8792+''y j gp''o gcuwtgf''wukpi ''yj g''Nqxkdqpf''Eqnqwt''Eqo r ctcvqt''u{uvgo ''cu''tgeqo o gpf gf'' kp''DU' 5: ; 4<'Rctv'3''Crrgpf kz''J .'Encwug'J: 0'$

Ego gpv'uj cm'dg''ltguj "y j gp''f grkxgtgf "vq"Ukg"cpf "yj g''eqpuki po gpvu'uj cm'dg''wugf "kp"'yj g''qtf gt "qh'' yj gkt" f grkxgt { 0'Vj g''Eqpvtcevqt "uj cm'o ctm''yj g''f cvg"qh''f grkxgt { "qp"gcej "eqpuki po gpv'' uj cm' dg" uvqtgf "ugr ctcvgn("cpf "kp" uwej "o cppgt"cu" vq" dg" gcukn("ceeguukdrg" cpf "kf gpvkhcdrg0'

Pq"ego gpv"lp"dci u"qt"qyj gt"eqpvclpgtu"uj cm'dg"wugf "wprguu"yj gug"cpf "yj g"o cpwlrcewtgt)u"ugcnu" ctg'lpvcev'cv'yj g"lo g'qh'o lzlpi 0'

 $\label{eq:Kijg} \textbf{Ki'j} g''ego gpv'ku'f gıkxgtgf ''kp''dci u''kv'uj cm'dg''uvqtgf ''kp''c''y cvgtr tqqh''uj gf ''qt''dvkrf kpi ''cv'c''vgo r gtcwtg'' qh''pqv'' rguu''j cp'': <math>^{4}$ E''cpf ''yj g''dci u''uj cm' dg''''r rcegf '' qp''ft { '' dqctf u''cdqxg'' yj g'' hrqqt''vq'' r tgxgpv'' f gvgtkqtcvkqp''qt'' eqpvco kpcvkqp''htqo ''cp{''ecwug0''}

Dwrniego gpvio c{"dg"wugf "rtqxkf gf "kv"ku"uvqtgf "kp"cp"crrtqxgf "eqpvckpgt0"

Aggregates"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'lpxgurki cvg"vj g"r tqr qugf "ci i tgi cvg"uqwtegu"lp"f gvcktlcpf "uj cm'uwdo kv'c" eqo r tgj gpukxg" tgr qtv'y kej "vgej plecrllphqto cvlqp"cpf "f cvc"y j kej "uj cm'lpenwf g"vj g"hqmqy kpi <"

 $Rgvtqnqi~\{ \ ''qh'uqwtegu'cpf~'r~quukdng''qt''hngn(\ 'xctkcdktk/ \ 'f~wtkpi~'vj~g'Eqpvtcev'r~gtkqf~0'' \ ...$

Ogyj qf 'qh'r tqf wevkqp"

"

 $\label{thm:continuity:continuit$

,,

 $Vguv'f cvc''cu''cr r n'ecdng''hqt''gcej "ci i tgi cvg''v'_l r g''cpf "uk' g''dcugf "wr qp''tgr tgugpvcvkxg''uco r ngu'' cpf "vguvgf "lp'' ceeqtf cpeg'y kj ''y g''cr r tqr tkcvg''Dtkkuj ''Uvcpf ctf u0''$

"

 $C''f \ gvckrgf'' \ uvcvgo \ gpv'qh''yj \ g''ci \ i \ tgi \ cvg'r \ tqr \ qugf''hqt'' \ vug''kp''gcej'' \ i \ tcf \ g''qh''eqpet \ gvg0''$

"

Uco r ngu"qh"cm"ci i tgi cvg. "kpenwf kpi "hkpg"ci i tgi cvgu"cpf "ucpf "uj cm"dg"uwdo kwgf "vq"yj g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt" hqt"j ku"cr r tqxcn0'Cm'uco r ngu"uj cm"dg"vcngp"kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kyj "DU": 34"cpf "uj cm'y gki j "pqv" nguu"yj cp"yj g" o kpko wo "y gki j v'kpf kecvgf "qp"Vcdng"3"qh'yj cv'Ucpf ctf 0'

"

Vj g"Eqpytcevqt"uj cm'r tqf weg"y kj "gcej "eqpuki po gpv'qt"cv'lpvgtxcm"f ktgevgf "d{"yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"c" egtvkhlecvg"uki pgf "d{"yj g"Uwr r hgt."qt"qyj gt"cr r tqxgf "cpcn(ux"i kxlpi "hwn("f gvckrgf "ej go kecn'cpf "rj {ukecn' r tqr gtvkgu"qh'cm'ci i tgi cvgu"vqi gyj gt"y kyj "c"ukgxg"cpcn(uku"ecttkgf "qww"kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kyj "yj g" cr r tqr tkcvg" Dtkkuj 'Uvcpf ctf 0'

"

 $\label{eq:continuity} $$ Cp{ "ej cpi gu" kp" y g"r ct kewrctu" qh" y g"ci i tgi cvgu" y j kej "qeewt" f wt kpi "y g"eqwtug" qh" y g"Eqpvt cev'o wuv" dg" pq\khlgf "vq" y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" y ky qww'f grc{0'}$

"

 $Vj\ g"ci\ i\ tgi\ cvgu"uj\ cm'dg"uvqtgf\ "qp"Ukg"lp"ugr\ ctcvg"uvqemr\ krgu"uq"cttcpi\ gf\ "cu"vq"r\ tgxgpv'ij\ g"\ lpvgto\ lpi\ rlpi'\ yj\ g"\ xctlqwu"ci\ i\ tgi\ cvg"ull\ gu0'\ Vj\ g"uvqemr\ krgu"uj\ cm'\ dg"uvkxcdn("r\ tqvgevgf\ "vq"r\ tgxgpv'\ eqpvco\ lpcvkqp"\ qh''\ yj\ g''\ ci\ i\ tgi\ cvgu"ltqo\ "yj\ g"i\ tqwpf\ ."tvvddkuj\ "qt"d{"rgcxgu."f\ wuv'qt"qyj\ gt"y\ lpf\ drqy\ p"o\ cvgtlcnu0'}$

"

Ci i tgi cvgu'uj cmleqphqto "vq"yj g"tgs wttgo gpvu'qhl\$Ceegr vcdrg"Ucpf ctf u\$'qhl'Vcdrg'50 0'

Y j gtg"y g"pqo kpcn'uk g"ur gekhkgf "gzeggf u"5907"o o "y g"i tcf kpi "uj cm'dg"uwdlgev'vq"y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt)u" crrtqxcn'qt'kp''ceeqtf cpeg'y ky 'j ktf ktgevkqpu0'

"

 $\label{thm:continuity} Wprguu''qvj\ gty\ kug''ci\ tggf\ "vj\ g"Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt."ukpi\ rg/ukf\ gf\ "ci\ i\ tgi\ cvgu''uj\ cm''dg"wugf\ "kp"dcvej\ kpi\ "\ cpf\ "\ o\ kzkpi\ "eqpetgvg0'$

"

Vj g"hqmqy kpi "ko r wtkkgu"kp"dqyj "hkpg"cpf "eqctug"ci i tgi cvgu"uj cm'pqv' gzeggf "vj g"nko kuu uvcvgf "kp"vj g"hqmqy kpi 'encwugu0'

"

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj\ g"\ uycn"ej\ mtkf\ g"\ eqpvgpv"qh"\ iy\ g"\ eqpetgvg"\ o\ kz"\ ctkukpi\ "htqo\ "y\ g"\ ci\ i\ tgi\ cvg"\ vqi\ gyj\ gt"\ y\ kyj\ "y\ cv'htqo\ "cp{"cf\ o\ kz\ wtgu"\ cpf\ "cp{"qyj\ gt"\ uqwteg."\ gzr\ tguugf\ "cu"\ c''r\ gtegpvci\ g'qh'ej\ mtkf\ g'kqp"\ uj\ cm'pqv'kp"\ cp{"ektewo\ uvcpegu"\ gzeggf\ '20''\ 0'}$

"

3: 8"

 $\label{lem:control} \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg" o cf g" y kyj " uqo g" ci i tgi cvgu" gzj kdkv" Cmrcnk/Ukrkec" Tgcevkqp" *CUT+0' Vj ku" r j gpqo gpqp" ku" r ctvkewrctn{" f gvtko gpvcn' kp" uvtvewstgu" uvdlgev' vq" y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt" wug" y km' pqv' dg" cmqy gf " kp" uvej " uvtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt" wug" y km' pqv' dg" cmqy gf " kp" uvej " uvtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt" wug" y km' pqv' dg" cmqy gf " kp" uvej " uvtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt" wug" y km' pqv'' dg" cmqy gf " kp" uvej " uvtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt'' wug'' y km'' pqv'' dg'' cmqy gf " kp" uvej " vtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt'' wug'' y km'' pqv'' dg'' cmqy gf " kp'' uvej " vtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt'' wug'' y km'' pqv'' dg'' cmqy gf " kp'' uvej " vtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt'' wug'' y km'' pqv'' dg'' cmqy gf " kp'' uvej " vtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt'' wug'' y km'' pqv'' dg'' cmqy gf " kp'' uvej " vtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt'' wug'' y km'' pqv'' dg'' cmqy gf " kp'' uvej " vtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt'' wug'' y km'' pqv'' dg'' cmqy gf " kp'' uvej " vtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt'' wug'' y km'' pqv'' dg'' cmqy gf " kp'' uvej " vtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt'' wug'' y km'' pqv'' dg'' cmqy gf " vtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt'' wug'' y km'' pqv'' dg'' cmqy gf " vtvewstgu0' \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgvg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj gkt'' wug'' y km'' pqv'' dg'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj qwt'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj qwt'' vq''' y gwkpi " cpf " vj qwt'' vq'' y gwkpi " cpf " vj qwt'' vq'' y g$

 $Rt kqt" vq" ceegr vcpeg" qh" cp" ci i tgi cvg" cu" kpgtv" vq" cmwrk" tgcevkqp" vj g" tgr qtv" qh" c"s wcrkhlef "i gqnqi kuv." crr qkpvgf" d{" vj g" Rtqlgev" O cpci gt" qp" vj g" uwkwcdkrk{" qt" qvj gty kug" qh" o cvgtkcnu" uj cm" dg" qdvckpgf" hqmqy kpi " gzco kpcvkqp" qh" cvgtkcni vj cv" vj g"r tqr qugf" uqwtegu" y km" {kgrf "f wtkpi "vj g" eqwtug" qh" vj g" eqpvtcev" Vj g" Rtqlgev" O cpci gt" o c{" tgs wktg" vj cv" uco r rgu" dg" vcngp" htqo "dqtgj qrgu" cpf "kh" vj g" eqpvtcev" gz vgpf u" qxgt" c" nqpi "r gtlqf" vj gp" o qtg' vj cp" qpg" tgr qtv vij cm' dg" qdvckpgf 0'$

 $Y j gtg" cmqy gf" d \{ "ij g" Rtqlgev" O cpci gt" vq" wug" tgcevkxg" qt" r qvgpvkcm \{ "tgcevkxg" ci i tgi cvgu" kp" egtvclp" untwewtgu" ij g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cml'vcng" cml'uwkvcdng" o gcuvtgu" vq" r tgxgpv l'f gvgtkqtcvkqp" qhl'eqpetgvg" f wg" vq" cmcrk/ uktkec" tgcevkqp0" Uwej "o gcuvtgu" uj cml'kpenvf g" ij g" wug" qhl'ego gpv l'y kij "cp" celf "uqnvdng" gs wkxcngpv l'qhl'uqf kwo " qzkf g" eqpvgpv l'P c4" Q"- "Q\B7: M4" Q+" qhl'nguu' ij cp" 2\B' 0" Vj g" tgcevkxg" cmcrk' eqpvgpv l'qh' ij g" eqpetgvg' o kz' lij cml' kp' pq' ektewo uvcpegu' gzeggf "5" mi b 0'$

Vj g" Cmcnk/Ukrkec" Tgcevkqp" *CUT+" kp" j ctf gpgf " eqpetgvg" ku" cnuq" chhgevgf " d{" vj g" y cvgt/ego gpv' tcvkq0' Vj gtghqtg."y j gtg"CUT"ci i tgi cvgu"ctg"vugf ."y kj "vj g"r gto kuukqp"qh'vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."vj g'y cvgt/" ego gpv' tcvkq"uj cm'dg"ngr v'vq"c"o kpko wo "*kp"vj g'tgi kqp"qh'206+0'

 $\label{eq:continuous} Ciitgi cvgu'tgs white f'hqt'wug'hp'hj g'eqpuntwerkqp'qh'eqpetevg'y cvgt'tgvchphpi.'y cvgt'gzenwfhpi'cpf'qyigt''uho krct'' untwerktgu'hj cmij cxg'c'hqy 'ft { kpi 'hj thpnrci g'cpf''hj g'y cvgt''cduqtr klqp'hj cmipqv'gzeggf''5' 0'}$

Vj g'cduqtr vkqp''qh''y g''ci i tgi cvgu''uj cm'dg''o gcuwtgf 'kp''ceeqtf cpeg''y ky 'DU': 34. 'Rctv'40'

 $\label{eq:controller} Ciitgicvgu''qh''tqwpf gf ''uj crg''qt''qvj gty kug''ecrcdug''qh''rtqf wekpi ''c''eqpetgvg''qh''iqqf ''yqtnvdkrkv{ ''y kyj '' vj g'' o kpko wo ''cff kkqp''qh''y cvgt''uj cm'dg''rtghgttgf 0''$

 $F ww'qt''mqwt''tguwnkpi ''ltqo ''etwuj kpi ''y g''ci i tgi cwg''tji cm'pqv'dg''cmqy gf ''vq''eqpvco kpcvg''y g''tvqemr krgu0' Y j gp.'' kp''y g''qr kpkqp''qh''y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''uwej ''eqpvco kpcvkqp''j cu''vcngp''r rceg''kv''tji cm'dg''tgo qxgf ''d {''cp''cr r tqxgf'' o gcpu''qt''qyj gty kug''y g''ci i tgi cvg''tji cm'dg''tglgevgf 0''}$

 $\label{thm:cum} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hqt" o cum" eqpetgvg." kp" qtf gt" vq" ko r tqxg" vj g" eqpuknygpe { " qh" vj g" o kz." f wuv" qt" hqwt" tguwnkpi " htqo " etwij kpi " vj g" ci i tgi cvg." y j kej " o c { " dg" uwdlgevgf " vq" vguv." dg" kpenwf gf " kp" eqpvtqmgf " s wcpvkkgu" vq" uwr r ngo gpv\vj g'hkpg"ci i tgi cvg\vj' \end{tabular}$

Gzegr v'y j gtg"ci i tgi cvgu"j cxg"dggp"qvj gty kug"ur gekhlgf "qp"vj g"F tcy kpi u"vj g"i tcf kpi "qh"ci i tgi cvgu"uj cm'dg" cu'hqmqy u≺"

,,

3:9"

n

Eqctug'Ci i tgi cvg<"

32"o o "o cz0uk g."i tcf gf .'hqt"cmi\$hlpg\$'eqpetgvg0'

42"o o "o cz0'uk g."i tcf gf ."hqt"cm'tgkphqtegf "eqpetgyg"kp"dgco u"cpf "hqt"y cmu"cpf "urcdu"pqv" i tgcvgt 'y cp" 622'o o "y ken0'

62"o o "o cz0'uk g."i tcf gf ."hqt"cm'tgkphqtegf "eqpetgvg"y cmu"cpf "urcdu''kp"gzeguu''qh'622"o o "vj ken0" "

Hlpg'Ci i tgi cvg<'

 $Y\ j\ gtg"ci\ i\ tgi\ cvgu"eqphqto\ kpi\ "vq"\backslash\ qpgu"4"qt"5"qh"DU"::4"ctg"cxckrcdrg"vj\ g\{"vj\ cm'dg"vwgf\ 0"vg",\ qpgu"eqphqto\ kpi\ "vq",\ qpgu"$

 $\label{thm:linear_equal} \mbox{Hqt'Rtguetkdgf'O kzgu.'\ qpgu'3.'4.'qt'5'ci\ i\ tgi\ cvgu'qpn('uj\ cm'dg'\wgf0')}$

 $\label{limited-limit} Hlpg"cpf "eqctug"ci i tgi cvgu"uj cm'dg"cu"f ghlpgf "d{"cpf "dg"qh''j g"s wcrkx{"cpf "pcwtg"tgs wktgf "d{"DU": : 40 { lpg t v'vq cmcrk'tgcevkqp0'}} cf f kklqp"vj g{ "uj cm'dg"ej go kecm{ 'kpgt v'vq cmcrk'tgcevkqp0'}} \\$

Water"

 $\label{eq:condition} Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cmluwr r n{ "cml'y cvgt." o cmg"cml'cttcpi go gpwl'cpf "r c { "cml'ej cti gu'l p't gur gev'qhl'uwej "uwr r n{ 0' Y j gtg'y cvgt "ecp"dg"qdvclpgf 'htqo "c'r wdrle "y cvgt "uwr r n{ 'lwl'uj cmldg'wugf 0' } \\$

 $Y\ j\ gtg"y\ cvgt"ecppqv'dg"qdvclpgf"ltqo\ "c"r\ wdrke"uwr\ r\ n("kv'uj\ cm'dg"vguvgf"kp"ceeqtf\ cpeg"y\ kj\ "DU'536:\ "cpf'kh"pgeguuct {"uj\ cm'dg"vgvgf\ "vq"cuuwtg"eqo\ r\ ncpeg"y\ kj 0'}$

Y cvgt" hqt" y cuj kpi " cpf" ewtkpi " uj cm' dg" uwej " yj cv' kv' y km' ko r ckt" pgksj gt" yj g" uvtgpi yj " qh" yj g" hkpksj gf " eqpetgvg'pqt'ku''cr r gctcpeg0'

Admixtures"

I gpgtcn'-'Vj g"s wcpvk{ "cpf "o gyj qf "qh' wukpi "cf o kzwtgøu"uj cm'dg"kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kyj "yj g"o cpwhcewtgtøu" tgeqo o gpf cvkqpu" cpf "kp" cm' ecugu" uj cm' dg" uwdlgev' vq" yj g" crrtqxcn' qh' yj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0' Wpnguu" qyj gty kug'ur gekhkgf 'qt'crrtqxgf 'd{ 'yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt.'cp'cf o kzwtg'uj cm'eqo rn{ "y kyj 'qpg'qh'yj g'hqnqy kpi " \prec "

DU'3236"*Rki o gpwi'hqt"Rqtvrcpf "ego gpv'cpf "Rqtvrcpf "ego gpv'r tqf wew+0' DU'

7297" Eqpetgyg'cf o kzwtgu'gzegr v'ej nqtkf g'dcugf 'cf o kzwtgu+0'

 $\label{eq:continuity} \begin{tabular}{l} $\tt Kp''cm'ecugu''y g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'r tqxkf g''y g'hqmqy kpi 'kphqto cvkqp''hqt''y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu''crrtqxcnc'' all the statement of the continuity of the statement of the statement of the continuity of the statement of the st$

3::"

y g's wcpvkv{"'vq"dg"wugf."hp"mkmqi too u'r gt"mkmqi too "qhlego gpv"cpf"hp"mkmqi too u'r gt"ewdle"o gvtg" qhleqpetgvg="

y g'f gvtko gpvcn'ghlegevu'ecwugf "d{"cffkpi "c"i tgcvgt"qt"hguugt"s wcpvkv{"kp"mkmqi too u'r gt"ewdle"o gvtg"qhleqpetgvg="

y g'ej go kecn'pco g'*iu+"qhl'y g'o ckp"cevkxg'kpi tgfkgpvu="

y j gyj gt"d{"'y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt." y g'Eqpvtcevqt" y cmlf go qpuvtcvg' y g'cevkqp"qhl'cp"cfo kzwtg'd{"o gcpu'qh'vtkcn' o kzgu0'

Ecrekwo 'ej mtkf g0Vj g'wug'qh'ecrekwo 'ej mtkf g'kp'cp{ 'hqto 'ku'r tqj kdkgf 0'

Control of Alkali-Silica Reaction"

Vj g'tkum'qh'etcemkpi ''cpf 'gzr cpukqp'f wg'\q'cmwrk/ukdec'tgcevkqp'\uj cmidg'o kplo kugf ''d{ ''eqo r n'cpeg'y kj " yj g''ur gekhlecvkqp''cpf "i wkf cpeg''pqvgu''ugv''qw''kp''Vgej plecn''Tgrqtv''Pq0'52''qh''yj g''Eqpetgyg''Uqekgv{.'' Tkxgtukf g'J qwug.'6'O gcf qy u'Dwukpguu'Rctm'Uvcvkqp'Crrtqcej .'Drcemy cvgt.'Eco dgtng{.'Uwttg{.'I W39'' ; CD'Hcz<-66'*2+3498'829363.''Y gdukg<-y y v@qpetgyg@qti Ovn@'

303 Reinforcement"

```
303.1 Steel"

Tgkphqtego gpv'tij cm'dg<''

Rrckp'tqwpf 'o krf 'twggri'qt''J ki j '[ kgrf 'twggri'dctu'eqphqto kpi ''\q'DU'666; 0'

Eqnf 'y qtmgf 'twggri'dctu'eqphqto kpi ''\q'DU'666; <3; :: 0'

Hcdtke'tgkphqtego gpv'o cf g'qh'eqnf 'f tcy p'j ki j ''\gpukrg''dctu'eqphqto kpi ''\q'DU'66: 50'
```

Storage"

3:;"

Tgkphqtego gpv'uj cm'dg"uvqtgf "qp"Ukvg"wpf gt"eqxgt"cpf "uwr r qtvgf "ergct"qh''yj g"i tqwpf "cpf "kp"uvej " o cppgt"cu''vq"o cmg'kf gpvkhlecvkqp"gcu{0'Uwr r qtvu''uj cm'dg"uvej "'yj cv'f kwqtvkqp"qh''yj g''uvggn'ku''cxqkf gf " cpf 'eqpvco kpcvkqp"cpf 'eqttqukqp'r tgxgpvgf 0'

Bending and Fixing"

"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'r tqxkf g"qp"Ukg"lœkkkgu"hqt"ewwkpi "cpf "dgpf kpi "tgkphqtego gpv"y j gyj gt"j g" ku" qtf gtkpi "j ku"tgkphqtego gpv"dgpv"qt"pqv"cpf "uj cm'gpuwtg"yj cv'c"vqmgp"co qwpv"qh"uvtcki j v"dct"ku" cxckrcdrg" qp'Ukg'hqt"dgpf kpi "cu'cpf 'y j gp"f ktgevgf "d{"yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Tgkphqtego gpv'uj cm'dg'y ktg''dtwuj gf ''cpf ''ergcpgf ''cv'yj g''Eqpvtcevqt)u''gzr gpug. ''dghqtg''cpf lqt''chygt''kv'ku'' r rcegf 'kp''r qukklqp. 'kh'tgs wktgf ''d { ''yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Vj g"dctu"uj cm'dg"eqrf "dgpv'kp"uxlev'ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "vj g"f tcy kpi u"cpf "vj g"Eqpxtcevqt"uj cm'dg" tgur qpukdrg"hqt"y g"ceewtce{"qhl'vj g"dgpf kpi 0'Dgpf kpi "f ko gpukqpu"uj cm'dg"y qtngf "vq"vj g"vqngtcpegu" kpf kecvgf "kp"DU'6688"cpf "DU": 332"vcdrg"504: 0'Dctu"kp"y j kej "cp{"gttqtu"kp"dgpf kpi "ctg"dg{qpf "vj g" nko ku"qhl'vj g'hqtgi qkpi "vqngtcpegu"uj cm'dg'tgr reegf "cv'vj g"Eqpxtcevqt), u"equv'd{"eqttgev("dgpv'pgy "dctu." qt." o c{" dg'uxtcki j vgpgf "cpf "tgdgpv' eqrf "uxdlgev" vq" vj g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt), u"r tkqt "cr r tqxcr0"Cp{" f kuetgr cpe{"qt "kpceewtce{"hqwpf 'kp"vj g'f tcy kpi u'vj cm'dg'pq\khkgf 'vq'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'ko o gf kcvgn(0'

Chigt "dgpf kpi ." 'tgkphqtego gpv'uj cm'dg "ugewtgn("dwpf rgf "cpf "rcdgrngf "y kj "y gcyj gt/r tqqh'\ci u"qt"uj cm' dg"o ctngf "y kj "qyj gt"cr r tqxgf 'uki pu'd{ 'y j kej 'kv'ecp'tgcf kn("dg'lf gpvkhkgf 0'

Dghqtg"cuugo drlpi "qt"hkzlpi "yj g"tglphqtego gpv'yj g"f lo gpulqpu"vq"y j lej "kv"j cu"dggp"dgpv'uj cm'dg" ej gengf 'd{ 'vj g'Eqpvtcevqt"ci clouv'yj g'f tcy lpi u0'

Vj g"tgkphqtego gpv"uj cm'dg"hkzgf "kp"untkev"ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "'y g"f tcy kpi u"cu"tgi ctf u"eqxgt."ur cekpi "cpf" r qukklqp."cpf "unkkcdrg"r tgecwklqpu"uj cm'dg" cmgp"d{" y g"Eqpvtcevqt" vq"r tgxgpv" y g"f kur ncego gpv"qh" tgkphqtego gpv"f wtkpi "y g"r ncekpi "cpf"eqo r cevkqp"qh"eqpetgvg()"

Y j gtg"tgs wktgf "vq"uwr r qtv"cpf "tgvclp" y g"tglphqtego gpv"lp"ku"eqttgev"r qukklqp" y g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'r tqxkf g"vgo r ncvgu. "uvqqnu"qt"qvj gt "uwr r qtvu"cv"j ku"qy p"equv0" J g"uj cml'cmqy "hqt"ewwlpi "vq"eqttgev"ngpi y "cml'eqtpgt 'hcegt 'dctu'lpenvf gf "lp" y g"dct 'uej gf wrgu'cu'lwcpf ctf 'hgpi y u0'

Rtgecuv'eqpetgvg"uwrrqtv'dnqemu"hqt"tgkphqtego gpv'uj cm'dg"o cpwbcewtgf "ltqo "I tcf g"E52F"\$hkpg\$" eqpetgvg"vq"gpuwtg"vj g"eqttgev'eqxgt"vj kenpguu0 Vj g{"uj cm'dg"y gm'ewtgf "dghqtg"wug"cpf "ectghwn{" uvqtgf "qp"Ukg"vq"cxqkf "eqpvco kpcvkqp0'Rtcurke"cpf "o gvcn'uwrrqtvu."ej cktu."gve0'o c{"dg"wugf "cpf"uj cm' dg'uwdlgev'vq"vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt)u"rtkqt"crrtqxcn0'

Kp''y g''ecug''qh''o kuf "uvggn''c''ner "qh''pqv''nguu''y cp''62"f koo gygtu''qh''y g''uo engut "det ''uj eni'dg''r tqxkf gf "ev'y g'' lwpevkqp"'qh''y q''detu''hqt''y j kej "'y g''ner "ku"'pqv''ur gekhlecm("f gyckrgf "qp"'y g''F tey kpi u''epf .''kp"'y g''ecug'' qh'' J ki j ''[kyrf ''uvggn''e''ner ''qh''pqv''nguu''y ep''72"f koo gygtu0'

Cmlpvgtugevlqpu'qh'dctu'lp''y cmu'cpf 'turcdu'cpf "cmleqppgevlqpu'dgw ggp'dlpf gtu'qt'hpmu'cpf 'o clp'dctu' lp''eqnvo pu'qt''dgco u''uj cml'dg''vlgf ''y kj "uqhv'ltqp"y ktg''vlgu''qt"y kj ''hkzlpi "enkru"y j kej "uj cml'pqv'dg'' cmqy gf "vq'o cmg'eqpvcev'y kj ''y g'hqto y qtm'qt'vq'r tqlgev'o cvgtlcm('lpvq'vj g'ur gekhlgf 'eqxgt0'

 $\label{thm:continuous} Wprguu''r gto kwgf "d{"y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."y grf kpi "qh''dct"tgkphqtego gpv''cv''kpvgtugevkqpu"qt"hqt" y g" lqkpkpi "qh''dctu"ku''r tqj kdkgf 0' Y j gtg"r gto kuukqp"ku"i tcpvgf ."y grf kpi "uj cm''dg"ecttkgf "qw''kp" ceeqtf cpeg" y kj "y g'tgeqo o gpf cvkqpu''qh''y g'Kpurkwwg''qh''Y grf kpi ''hqt''y g'y grf kpi ''qh'tgkphqtekpi ''dctu'' hqt''tgkphqtegf " eqpetgvg''eqpurtwevkqp0'$

Y j gp"hkzgf "tgkphqtego gpv"ku"vq"dg"rghv"gzr qugf "hqt"o qtg"vj cp"gki j v"y ggmu. "kv"uj cm"dg"vj qtqwi j n(" engcpgf "cpf "r ckpvgf "y kij "pgcv"ego gpv"i tqw0"

 $Y j gtg"i crkcpkugf "tgkphqtego gpv"ku" wugf "cp{ "f co ci g"uwhgtgf "d{ "i crkcpkukpi "uj cm'dg"o cf g"i qqf "d{" yi g"cr rhecvkqp"qh'cp"cr r tqxgf "i crkcpkukpi "hqto wrcvkqp."dghqtg"eqpetgvg"r rcekpi "ku"eqo o gpegf 0" }$

P q"eqpetgylpi "uj cm'dg"eqo o gpegf "wpvki' yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" j cu"lpur gevgf "vj g"tglphqtego gpv'lp" r qukklqp"cpf "wpvki'j ku"cr r tqxcn'j cu"dggp"qdvclpgf "cpf "vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'i kxg"cf gs wcvg"pqvleg"qh'j ku" lpvgpvlqp"\q"eqpetgyg0'

Couplers"

 $\label{eq:continuity} Eqwr gtu'' hqt'' tgkphqtego gpv''uj cm' dg'' gkj gt'' Ucpf ctf'' Uy ci gf'' Ur rkegu'' qt'' V{r g'' KK'Crr j c'' Eqwr gtu'' o cpwhcewtgf ''d{ "EEN" U{ ugo u ''Wpkb'6. ''Rctm'4222''O kngppkwo ''Y c{.''Y guncpf'' Tqcf. ''Nggf u.''NU33'' 7CN. ''Vgrgr j qpg<-66'*2+'335492''3443. ''Hcz<-66'*2+'335''499'': ; 99. ''go ckn
''ucrguB eennt guukpi @qo ''qt'' ulo krct''cr r tqxgf 0'Y j gtg''dctu''qh'f khgtgpv\f ko gygtu'ctg''q''dg''lqkpgf''c'EEN'Tgf wegt''Urggxg''qt''ulo krct'' uj cm'dg''wygf 0'$

Eqwr ngtu'uj cm'dg'uwkcdng'hqt''yj g''v{r g''cpf ''uk| g''qh'tgkphqtekpi ''dctu''cpf ''uj cm'dg''ecr cdng''qh'f gxgnqr kpi '' 337' "qh''yj g''ej ctcevgtkuke''uvtgpi yj "qh''yj g''uo cmgt"qh''yj g''tgkphqtekpi ''dctu''dgkpi ''lqkpgf ''kp''dqyj ''vgpukqp'' cpf '' eqo r tguukqp0' Eqwr ngtu'' uj cm'' dg'' kpuvcmgf '' kp'' ceeqtf cpeg'' y kyj '' yj g'' o cpwbcewtgt).'' tgeqo o gpf cvkqpu0' Us wctg''yy kuygf 'tgkphqtekpi ''dctu'uj cm'pqv'dg''wugf 'y kyj ''eqwr ngtu0'

Formwork"

Requirements"

Vj g"vgto "\$hqto y qtm\$"uj cm'dg"vcmgp"vq"kpenwf g"egpvgtkpi ."hqto y qtm"uvtwvkpi ."dtcekpi "cpf "vj g"kmg0' Y j gp" ecmgf "vr qp" vq"f q"uq" d{" yj g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt" yj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'uwdo kv" j ku" hqto y qtm' r tqr qucm'hqt"ej gemkpi "cpf "cr r tqxcn'd{" yj g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt "kp"cf xcpeg"qh'yj g"eqpetgykpi 0' Hqto y qtm'luj cm'dg'qh'luwej "ceewtce{.'intgpi yj "cpf "tki kf kk{"cu'\q'ectt{"yj g'y gki j v'cpf "r tguuntg'htqo "yj g" eqpetgvg"\q"dg"r ncegf "qp"qt"ci clopuv'kv."qi gyj gt"y kyj "cm'eqpuntwevkqpcn"y kpf "qt"qyj gt "nqcf u"rkngn("\q" dg" ko r ctvgf " qu" kv." y kyj qwv" r tqf wekpi " f ghqto cvkqp" qh" yj g" hkpkuj gf " eqpetgvg" kp" gzeguu" qh" yj g" vqngtcpegu" qwwkpgf "kp'Encwug'526"cpf "Vcdng'5070'

"

Cmhqto y qtm'iuj cm'dg'uwhhelepvn('Wi j v''y kij qw'r nwi i kpi .''\q'r tgxgpv'nquu'qh'i tqw'f wtkpi ''y g'xkdtcvlqp" qh' y g'eqpetgvg()' Y j gp'tgs wttgf ''d{ ''y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt.'lqkpw'dgwy ggp'hqto y qtm'hcekpi ''dqctf u'uj cm' dg"ugcngf 'y kij 'hqco ''twddgt.''ugcnkpi ''untkr u'qt'qyi gt''crr tqxgf ''o cystkcn')'C'hqco ''twddgt''qt''r qn(wtgyi cpg'' untkr ''uj cm'dg''r tqxkf gf ''ctqwpf ''y g''qr u''qh''cm'y cmu''cpf ''eqnwo pu'dghqtg''chhkzkpi ''y g''hqto u'hqt''y g''pgzv'' nkho''

Hcegu'qh'hqto y qtm'uj cm'dg'engcp. 'htgg'htqo "rtqlgevkpi "pcknı"cfj gtkpi "i tqw'cpf "qvj gt'ko r gthgevkqpu" qt" f ghgevu'' y j kej "y qwrf "rtgxgpv'' y g''ur gekhlef "uwthceg''hkpkıj "htqo "dgkpi "cwckpgf 0' Vj g{ "uj cm'dg" vtgcvgf" y kj "crrtqxgf" o qwrf "qkd' dghqtg" rqukklqpkpi 0' I tgcv'ectg" uj cm' dg" gzgtekugf "vq" rtgxgpv' tgkphqtego gpv'qt" uvggny qtm'htqo "dgkpi "eqpvco kpcvgf" d{ "vj g'qkrif wtkpi "gtgevkqp"qh'vj g'hqto y qtm'0'

Hqto y qtm'y j kej "cu'c'tguwn'qh'r tqmpi gf "wug''qt''i gpgtcn'f gygtkqtcxkqp'f qgu''pqv.'kp''y g''qr kpkqp''qh'y g'' Rtqlgev'O cpci gt.'eqphqto "\q''y g''r ctxkewrt'tgs wktgo gpvu''ugv'qwv'kp''y ku''ercwug.''uj cm'pqv'dg''wugf 0'

Vj tqwi j /dqnu'qt''kgu''y knibqv'dg'r gto kwgf 'kp''tks wkf /tgvckpkpi 'lutwewtguOVj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cni'wg''qpn(" uwej "dqnu''qt'''kgu''cu''ctg'''ecr cdug''qh''dgkpi "tgo qxgf "kp" y j qug''qt''kp"r ctv''uq" yi cv''pq"r ctv''tgo ckpkpi " go dgf f gf "kp" yi g''eqpetgyg''uj cm''dg''pgctgt'' yi g''uwthceg''qh'' y g''eqpetgyg''yi cp" yi g''ur gekhkgf "yi kempguu''qh'' eqxgt''vq''yi g''tgkphqtego gpvO'

Dgco "uqhhku'uj cmi'dg"gtgevgf "y kij "cp"wr y ctf "eco dgt"qhi7"o o "hqt"gcej "5"o gxtgu''qh'ur cp0"

Vqr 'hqto y qtm'uj cm'dg'eqwpvgty gki j vgf 'qt''qvj gty kug''cpej qtgf 'ci ckpuv'hqvcvkqp0'

Dqzgu"hqt"hqto kpi "j qrgu"uj cmi'dg"eqpurtwevgf "uq"cu"vq"dg"gcukn("tgo qxcdrg"y kj qww"f co ci kpi "vj g" eqpetgvg"f wtkpi "tgo qxcn0"Vj g{ "uj cmi'dg"r tqr gtn("xgpvgf "vq"r gto kv'vj g"guecr g"qh'gpvtcr r gf "ckt."cpf" uj cmi'dg"ecr cdrg"qhi'dgkpi "ugcrgf ."uwdugs wgpvn("vq"r tgxgpv'vj g"rquu"qh'i tqw0'Vj g"wug"qhi'r qn(uv{tgpg" drqemu'hqt"vj g'hqto kpi "qh'j qrgu."ukpnkpi u."gve0'y kni'pqv'dg"cmqy gf "gzegr v'd{ "gzr tguu'r gto kuukqp"qh'vj g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Qp"cmlgzvgtpcnlgf i gu"tkugtu"qh"vj g"eqpetgvg"42"o o "ej co hgtu"uj cmldg"hqto gf 0"

Qr gpkpi u'hqt'kpur gevkqp"qh''y g'kpukf g''qh''dgco .''y cm''eqnvo p''cpf ''uko krct''hqto y qtm'cpf ''hqt''ergcpkpi / qw'' r wtr qugu''uj cm'dg'hqto gf ''uq''y cv'yj g{ 'ecp''eqpxgpkgpvn{ ''dg''enqugf ''dghqtg''yj g''r rcekpi ''qh''eqpetgvg0'

 $\label{eq:continuous} Cm'rtqru"uj~cm'dg"uwrrqtvgf"qp"cf~gs~wcvg"uqng"rmcvgu"cpf"uj~cm'pqv'dgct"fktgevn{"qp"qt"ci~ckpuv'eqpetgvg0'Vj~g{"uj~cm'dg"ecr~cdng"qh''dgkpi~"tgngcugf"i~gpvn{"cpf"y~kj~qww'uj~qem'htqo~"vj~g"uwrrqtvgf"hqto~y~qtm0'P~q"cr~rhcpeg"hqt"uwrrqtvpi~"vj~g"hqto~y~qtm'uj~cm'dg"dwkn''kpvq"vj~g"rgto~cpgpv'uvtwewtg"y~kj~qww'~vj~g"Rtqlgev''O~cpci~gt)u"rtkqt"cr~rtqxcn0'Rtqru"hqt"~wrrgt/ngx~gn"uwrrqtv'uj~cm'dg"rmcegf~fktgevn{"qxgt"vj~qug"cv'hqy~gt"hgxgnu."cpf~"vj~g'hqy~gto~quv'rtqru'uj~cm'dgct"wrqp"v~qtm'uwhhekgpvn{"o~cwtg"~q"ectt{"vj~g'hqcf0'}}$

 $Hqto\ y\ qtm'uj\ cm'dg'uwej\ "cu''q"cmqy\ 'hqt''ku'tgo\ qxcn'y\ kj\ qw''f\ co\ ci\ kpi\ ''yj\ g"eqpetgvg."cpf\ ''kp''yj\ g''ecug''qh''\ uwur\ gpf\ gf\ ''hqqtu."hqt"yj\ g"tgo\ qxcn'qh''yj\ g"dgco\ ''ukf\ gu''cpf\ ''urcd''uqhhku''y\ kyj\ qw''f\ kuwtdkpi\ ''yj\ g''\ dgco\ /\ dqwqo\ ''dqctf\ u''cpf\ ''yj\ gkt''r\ tqr\ u''$

Dghqtg"eqpetgykpi ."'yj g"ctgcu"y j kej "ctg"kpygpf gf "vq"tgegkxg"'yj g"eqpetgyg"uj cm'dg"engcpgf "d{ "lgwkpi " y kij "eqo r tguugf "ckt."cpf "cm'y cygt"cpf "gzytcpgqwu"o cygtkcntgo qxgf 0'

Y j gtg'o gvcnhqto u'ctg'wugf 'hqt'hqto y qtm''y g{ 'uj cm'dg'qh''y g'\{r g''utgpi y gpgf 'd{ 'kpvgto gf kcvg'tkdu'' qt''etquu'dtcekpi 0'

O qxkpi 'hqto y qtm'o c { 'dg'\wyf 'y j gtg'kp'\j g'qr kpkqp'qh'\j g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'k\'ku'crrtqrtkc\y0'

Sawn Formwork"

"

Ucy p"hqto y qtm'uj cm'r tqf weg"cp"qtf kpct { "ucpf ctf "qh'hkpkıj "eqpukuvgpv'y kıj "pqto cm'i qqf "r tcevkeg"hqt" wug" y j gtg'\j g'hceg'qh'\j g'hkpkıj gf 'eqpetgvg'y km'pqv'dg'gzr qugf 0'Vj g'hceg'kp'eqpvcev'y kıj '\j g'eqpetgvg''uj cm'eqpukuv' qh'ucy p'\ko dgt'dqctf u.'\uj ggv'o gvcn'qt'qyj gt'crrtqxgf 'o cvgt\kcn0'

Wrought Formwork"

 $Y\ tqwi\ j\ v'hqto\ y\ qtm'hqt"wug"qp"gzr\ qugf\ ''hcegu"cpf\ ''y\ cvgt"tgvclplpi\ ''hcegu"uj\ cm'r\ tqf\ weg"c"j\ ki\ j\ ''uvcpf\ ctf\ ''\ qh''\ hlpkuj\ ''eqpukuvgpv'y\ kj\ ''\ j\ g"eqpetgvg"uj\ cm''eqpukuv'qh''\ y\ tqwi\ j\ v'\ cpf\ ''j\ kempguugf\ ''dqctf\ u''vqpi\ wgf\ ''cpf\ ''i\ tqqxgf\ ''qh''pqv''nguu''\ j\ cp"52"o\ o\ ''hkpkuj\ gf\ ''j\ kempguu.''\ htco\ gf\ ''r\ n(\ y\ qqf\ ''\ qt''o\ gvcn''r\ cpgnu''\ qt''qj\ gt\ ''cr\ r\ tqxgf\ ''o\ cvgtkcn''\ Lqkpvu''dgw\ ggp''dqctf\ u''cpf\ kqt''r\ cpgnu''\ uj\ cm''dg''cttcpi\ gf\ ''kp''c''\ wpklqto\ ''r\ cwgtp0'$

Special Wrought Formwork"

Tolerances"

3; 5"

 $\label{the weight of the wei$

Table 3.5 Tolerances of Dimensions for Finished Concrete"

Kgo u"	Vqrgtcpegu'*o o +"
Qxgtcmf lo gpulqpu'cpf " Ngxgnu"	Õ7"
Eqnwo p'tik gu	Õ7"
+"Dgco 'uk gu	
Xgt vlecn'i lipgu'q w'qh'r nwo d''	7'o o 'Õ'37'o o 'kp''gxgt{'37'o 'j gki j v'

 $Gzegr \ v'' \ j \ cv'' \ kp'' \ j \ g''ecug'' \ qh'' \ Ucy \ p'' \ Hqto \ y \ qtm'' \ j \ g''f \ ko \ gpulqpu'' \ qh'' \ j \ g''hlpkuj \ gf ''eqpetgvg'' uj \ cm'' \ dg'' \ pqv'' \ puu'' \ y \ cp'' \ y \ qug'' \ uj \ cp'' \ p'' \ y \ g''f \ tcy \ kpi \ u0'$

Striking and Removal"

 $Vj \ g'tgeqo \ o \ gpf \ c'kqpu''ugv'qw''kp''Vcdng''508''ctg''i \ kxgp''cu'c''o \ kpko \ wo \ 'tgs \ vktgo \ gpv'hqt''uvtknkpi \ 'hqto \ y \ qtm \kappa''$

Table 3.6 Striking of Formwork"

Kgo "	Uwrjcvg" Tgukuvkpi"		Rqtvcpf"
	cpf " Qtf kpct { "	J ctf gpkpi "	Rq qrcpc"
	Rqtvrcpf" Ego gpv'	Ego gpv'Pqto cn'	Ego gpvät"
	EGO 'Kvq'MU"3947"	Y gcyj gt"*38qE"	EGO "KX" vq"
	Pqto cn' Y gcyj gt"	cpf 'cdqxg+"	MU'3947"
	*389E" cpf " cdqxg+"	Fc{u"	
Dgco 'Utf gu. 'Y cmu. 'Eqnvo pu'	3"	3"	3"
Uncdu'∜r tqr u'nghv'wpf gt+"	6"	5"	7"
Dgco 'Uqhhku'*r tqr u'nghv'wpf gt+"	9"	7"	; "
Tgo qxcn'qh'r tqr u'\q'\urcdu"	:"	7"	32"
Tgo qxcn'qh'r tqr u'\q'dgco u"	38"	:"	3:07"
Uj chwicpf "Vwppgnu"	3"	3"	307"

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj g"tgo qxcn"qh"r tqr u"vq"urcdu"cpf "dgco u"uj cm"kh"f ktgevgf "d{"vj g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt."dg"uvdlgev"vq" ucvkuhcevqt { "tguvxnu"qh"vj g"tgrgxcpv'9/f c{ "ewdg"etwuj kpi "vguvu0" }$

Vj g"cdqxg"uvtknkpi "vko gu"ctg"hqt"pqto cn'eqpf kklqpu"cpf "dghqtg"f gekf kpi "qp"vj g"cewcn'vko g"hqt"gcej "ecug."vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"vj cn'eqpukf gt"cpf "gzvgpf "vj g"r gtkqf "cu'vcdrgf "kht"/"

3; 6"

п

 $\label{eq:controller} \begin{tabular}{ll} y g"ur cp"qh"y$ g"ur wewtch"o go dgt"wpf gt"eqpulf gtcvlqp"gzeggf u"8"o gvtgu"hqt"dgco u"cpf "5"o gvtgu"hqt"urcdu0" Cp"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ cm"y gf"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ cm"y gp"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ cm"y gp"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ cm"y gp"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ cm"y gp"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ cm"y gp"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ cm"y gp"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ cm"y gp"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ cm"y gp"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ cm"y gp"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ cm"y gp"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ gp"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"dg" cmqy gf = "722"o o "qh"cf f kklqpch"ur cp"u$ gp"dg" cm$

 $\label{eq:continuous} \begin{subarray}{l} y g"f gcf" qf''y g"uxtwewtch'o go dgt" wpf gt" eqpulf gtc\label{eq:continuous} qp''hqto u"c"ncti g"r tqr qt\label{eq:continuous} qh''y g" vqvch'f gulki p" nqcf="$

eqpurt we vlapcı'nqcfu''eqo vlpi "qp"vq"y' g"unt we wrtcı'o go dgt "wpf gt"eqpulf gtcvlqp"ctg"dglpi "r rcegf "uqqp"ch wgt "y' g" eqpet gvlpi "qr gtcvlqpu''cpf "y' gug''nqcfu''hqto "c'hcti g"r tqr qtvlqp"qli'y' g"vqvcı'lf guli p''nqcf ="

yj g'ugwkpi ''qh'vj g''eqpetgvg''j cu''dggp''tgvctf gf ''hqt''cp{ ''tgcuqpu=''

 $cp{"eqo~dkpckqp"qh"yj~g"cdqxg"r~qkpvu"cpf~"qyj~gt"eqpukf~gtckqpu"y~j~kej~"y~qwrf~"ecm'lqt"uwej~"c"r~tgecwkqp"vq"dg"~vcngp0'}\\$

 $\label{eq:continuity} \emph{y} \textit{ g''ur cp''eqpegtpgf''ku''r ctv''qh''c''eqpvkpwqwu''ur cppkpi''u{uvgo''cpf''yj g''cf lcegpv''yy q''ur cpu''j cxg''pqv''dggp''ewtgf'' uwhhekgpvn{0''} \end{aligned}$

Kphqto cvkqp'tgi ctf kpi 'r ctci tcrj '*d+'cdqxg'y km'dg'uwr r kgf 'd{ ''yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt='cp{ ''qyj gt'f guki p'' kphqto cvkqp'tgrgxcpv'vq''yj g''cdqxg'uj cm'dg''qdvckpgf ''d{ ''yj g''Eqpvtcevqt'htqo ''yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Concreting"

Requirements"

Vj g"hokij gf "eqpetgvg"uj cm'dg"f gpug. "f wtcdrg. "ko r gtxkqwu"vq"vj g"hoi tguu"qh'y cvgt. "htgg"htqo "etcemu" cpf "j qpg{eqo dkpi ."cpf "tgukrvcpv"vq"y gct"cpf "o krf "ej go kecn'cwcent) Ur gekcn'eqpetgvgu"y km'dg"vj g" uwdlgev'qh'vj gkt "qy p'r ctvkewrct 'ugevkqpu'qh'Ur gekcn'Eqpetgvg0'

Transporting"

Eqpetgvg'uj cm'dg'\tcpur qtvgf '\q'\j g'r nceg'qh'hkpcn'f gr qukv'd { ''cr r tqxgf ''o gcpu0'

 $Dcttqy\ u."ur\ cf\ gu"cpf\ "qvj\ gt"gs\ wkr\ o\ gpv'\ wugf\ "kp"vj\ g"r\ tqeguu"qh''\ vtcpur\ qt\ vkpi\ "eqpetgvg"uj\ cm'dg"\ vj\ qtqwi\ j\ n("engcpgf\ "dghqtg"gcej\ "f\ c{\ u'y\ qtm'qt"chugt"c'mqpi\ "kpvgttwr\ vkqp"cpf\ "vj\ g{\ uj\ cm'dg"htgg"htqo\ "j\ ctf\ gpgf\ 'eqpetgvg''}$

 $\label{lem:control_equal_to_grad} Eqpetgvg" uj~cm'~dg"~vcpur~qtvgf"~cu''~uqqp"~cu''~r~quuldrg"~chvgt"~o~kzkpi~."~d\{"~o~gvj~qf~u"~y~j~kej~"~y~km'~r~tgxgpv'~vj~g"~ugi~tgi~cvkqp."hquu'qt"eqpvco~kpcvkqp"qh'vj~g'kpi~tgf~kgpvu0'$

 $Rtqr\ gt"dt\ fi\ kpi\ "cttcpi\ go\ gpvt"hqt"\ vtch\ ke"\ qxgt"\ tg\ kphqtego\ gpv'\ uj\ cm'dg"\ r\ tqx\ kf\ gf\ "uq"\ vj\ cv'\ vj\ g"\ tg\ kphqtego\ gpv'\ ku'\ pq\ vf\ kvqt\ vgf\ ."f\ co\ ci\ gf\ "qt"\ f\ kvr\ rcegf\ 0'$

 $Y j gtg"crrtqxcn"ku"qdvckpgf "lqt"eqpetgvg"vq"dg"eqpxg \{ gf "d \{ "ej wgu." vj gug"uj cm'j cxg"c"unqr g"*pqv"gzeggf kpi " 3"xgtvkecn"vq"4"j qtk| qpvcn#"uwej "cu"vq"gpuwtg"c"eqpvkpwqwu"lnqy "qh'eqpetgvg0' Cf f kkqpcn'y cvgt" uj cm'pqv'dg" kpvtqf wegf "vq"cuukuv'vj g'lnqy 0'Ki'f gr qukklqp"ku'vq"dg"kpvgto kwgpv'vj g"ej wg'uj cm'dg"cttcpi gf "vq"f kuej cti g"kpvq"c" uvqtci g"j qr r gt0'Kp"pq"ecug"y km'c"ergct "hcm'qh'o qtg"vj cp"3"o "dg"r gto kwgf "cv'vj g"f kuej cti g"gpf "qh'vj g'ej wg0' "$

 $Y j gtg"crrtqxcn'ku"qdvckpgf "hqt"r wo r kpi "vj g"eqpetgyg."vj g"r wo r "o cpwhcewtgt) u"tgeqo o gpf cvkqpu" uj cm' dg"hqnqy gf 0'Vj g"r wo r u"wugf "uj cm'dg"qh'cf gs wcvg"ecr cekv{"cpf "r qy gt"vq"gpuwtg"f grkxgt { "qh'c" eqpvkpwqwu" uwrrn(0'Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'r tqxkf g"cf gs wcvg"cngtpcvkxg"cttcpi go gpvu'hqt"vtcpur qtvkpi "vj g'eqpetgyg'kp'ecug" qh'c'dtgcnf qy p'qh'vj g'r wo r kpi "gs wkr o gpv0'$

Y j gtgxgt "tcpur qtv'qh'eqpetgyg"ku "kpyttwr vgf "hqt"cp{ "rgpi yj "qh'vko g"*r gtkqf u"qh'qxgt "j crh'cp" j qwt"uj crn' dg" tgcvgf "cu'uwej +"yj g"ej wgu. 'r wo r u "r kr gu"cpf "cp{ "qyj gt "o gcpu"qh'f kwtkdwkqp"uj crn'dg" j qtqwi j n{ "hwwj gf "qw' cpf "engcpgf 0"Vj gug" uj crn' cnuq"dg" hrwuj gf "qwvko o gf kcygn{ "r tkqt" vq" tguwo r vkqp"qh' eqpetgykpi "cpf "uj crn'dg" ngr v'htgg"htqo "j ctf gpgf "eqpetgyg0'Crn'y cuj y cygt "wugf "uj crn'dg"f kwej cti gf "qwwkf g"yj g'hqto y qtm'cpf "engct" qh'cp{ 'htguj n{ 'r rcegf "eqpetgyg0'Crn'y cuj y cygt "wugf "uj crn'dg"f kwej cti gf "qwwkf g"yj g'hqto y qtm'cpf "engct" qh'cp{ 'htguj n{ 'r rcegf "eqpetgyg0'Crn'y cuj y cygt "wugf "uj crn'dg"f kwej cti gf "qwwkf g"yj g'hqto y qtm'cpf "engct"

Placing and Compaction"

 $Pq"eqpetgyg"uj~cm'dg"r~rcegf~wpvkri'yj~g"Eqpvtcevqt"j~cu"qdvckpgf~cr~r~tqxcri'vq"f~q"uq"ltqo~"yj~g"Rtqlgev'O~cpci~gt0'\\Y~j~gp"yj~g"Eqpvtcevqt"kpvgpf~u"vq"r~rceg"eqpetgyg."j~g"uj~cm'lphqto~"yj~g"Rtqlgev'O~cpci~gt"kp"~uwhhelgpv'~vko~g"~vq"~gpcdrg"j~ko~"vq"~kpur~gev'~yj~g"tgkphqtego~gpv."hqto~y~qtm'cpf~uwthceg"~qp"~y~j~kej~"yj~g"eqpetgyg'ku'vq''dg'r~rcegf~cpf~'yj~g'Eqpvtcevqt"uj~cmir~tqxkf~g'cmihcekrkkgu'hqt"uwej~kpur~gevkqp0'$

Vj ku"crrtqxcn"uj cm"dg"uqwi j v'd{"rtgugpvkpi "wy q"eqrkgu"qh'\j g"eqo rngvgf "õUxtwewtcn"Eqpetgvg"Crrtqxcn' Hqto ö'™UECH+"vq"\j g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu'Tgrtgugpvcvkxg"cv'ngcuv'46"j qwtu'dghqtg'kpvgpf kpi "vq" eqpetgvg0'*Ugg" uco rng'rci g'45+0'

 $\label{thm:continuous} Eqpetgyg"uj~cm'dg"r~cegf~y~kj~kp"52"o~kpwgu"qh'o~kzkpi~."vq"wpklqto~"rgxgn"kp"rc{gtu"pqv'gzeggf~kpi~722"o~o~"f~ggr~kp"uwej~o~cppgt"cu"vq"cxqkf~ugi~tgi~cvkqp."cpf~"gcej~"rc{gt"uj~cm'dg"eqo~r~cevgf~"d{"o~gcpu"qh"~crrtqxgf~xkdtcvqtu"~vq"hqto~"c"f~gpug"o~cvgtkcn'ltgg"htqo~"j~qpg{eqo~dkpi~"cpf~"qvj~gt"drgo~kuj~gu0'~Eqo~r~cevkqp"d{"j~cpf~"o~c{"dg"wugf~"qpn{"y~kj~"y~g'rtkqt"crrtqxcn'qh'vj~g'Rtqlgev'O~cpci~gt0'}}$

 $Cv'igcuv'qpg'lpvgtpcn'xkdtcvqt''uj~cm'dg''qr~gtcvgf~'lqt''gxgt\{'lqwt''ewdle''o~gvtgu''qh''eqpetgvg''r~ncegf~'lr~gt''j~qwt'''~cpf~''cv''~ngcuv''qpg''ur~ctg''xkdtcvqt'''lqt''gxgt\{'''yj~tgg''uj~cm''dg''o~clpvclpgf~''qp''Ukg''lp'''ecug''qh''dtgcmf~qy~p''f~wtlpi~'eqpetgvlpi~''qr~gtcvlqpu0''$

Xkdtcvkqp" vko g." vj g"ghlgevkxg" tcf kwu" cpf "qvj gt" xkdtcvkqp" ej ctcevgt kuvkeu" uj cm' dg" kp" ceeqt f cpeg" y kvj "vj g" xkdtcvqt 'o cpwhcewstgt).itgeqo o gpf cvkqpu0'

 $\label{thm:continuity:continuit$

 $\label{thm:condition} \begin{tabular}{l} $K_0 = K_0

Xkdtcvqtu'uj cm'pqv'dg'wugf ''vq'o qxg''eqpetgvg'htqo ''r meg''vq''r meg''kp''vj g'hqto y qtn**0**'

 $Y j gtg"w q"f knhpev'dcvej gu"qh"eqpetgyg."r rægf "cv'f khgtgpv"r gtkqf u"qh"vko g"cpf "hqto kpi "r ctv'qh"yi g" uco g" eqpetgykpi "qr gtcvkqp"ctg'tgs wktgf "\q'dg'hqto gf 'o qpqrkyi kecm('y kyi 'gcej 'qyi gt. 'yi g'o qtg'o cwttg'eqpetgyg'tyi cm' dg"r gpgvtcvgf "d{" yi g"xkdtcvqt" q"c"uwhhekgpv'f gr yi "vq"ghgev'r rænke"o qxgo gpv'dgwy ggp" yi g" yq "dcvej gu0' Y j gtg" yi g"eqpetgyg"f qgu"pqv'tgur qpf "vq" yi g"cevkqp"qh" yi g"xkdtcvqt." kv"uj cm'dg" f ggo gf "vq"j cxg"ugv."cpf "pq"hwtyi gt"f knwtdcpeg"y km'dg"r gto kwgf 0'Wprguu"qyi gty kug"kputwevgf "d{" yi g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "yi g"eqpf kkqp" uj cm'dg"tgcvgf "cu'hqt"c"$uqr r ci g"qh'y qtm$"cpf "yi g"o ctt{kpi "wr "qh'yi g" yq "eqpetgygu'uj cm'dg"ghigevgf "qpn{"yi gp"dqyi "eqpetgygu'uj cm'dg"ghigevgf "qpn{"yi gp"dqyi "eqpetgygu'uj cxg"r tqr gtn{"ugv0'}$

Ki'gzvgtpen'xkdtevqtu''etg''wugf."vj g''hqto y qtm'uj cm'dg''uvtqpi "gpqwi j "vq"y kij uvepf "vj g''hqtegu''qh''xkdtevlqp0'

Vgo r qtct { ''qt''r gto cpgpv'uxqr r ci gu'qh'y qtm'uj cm'dg''o cf g''qpn(''ci ckpuv'uxqr ''gpf u'\"Enewug'527+0'

Wprguu''qy gty kug''ur gekhkgf ."dghqtg''r rækpi "pgy "eqpetgyg''ci ckpuv''eqpetgyg''y j kej "j cu''crtgcf {" j ctf gpgf ." y g'' kæg''qh''y g''qnf gt "eqpetgyg''uj cm'dg''r tgr ctgf "d{ "'y g''tgo qxcn'qh''cp{ "rækcpeg''cpf "mqug'' ci i tgi cvg. "cpf ''uj cm'dg'' engcpgf "d{ 'c''lgv'qh'eqo r tguugf 'ckt0' engcpgf ''d{ 'c''lgv'qh'eqo r tguugf 'ckt0' engcpgf ''d{ 'c''lgv'qh'eqo r tguugf 'ckt0' engcpgf ''d{ 'c''lgv'qh'eqo r tguugf 'ckt0' engcpgf ''c'' engcpgf ''c'' engcpgf '

 $Y j gp"f kur megtu"ctg"r gto kwgf "vq"dg"wugf "vj g{" uj cm"dg"uq"r megf "vj cv"pq"f kur megt "ku"y ky kp"522"o o "qh"cp{" hlpkuj gf "heg"qt"y ky kp"722"o o "qh"cp{" qvj gt"f kur megt0" Qp"eqo r ngwlqp"qh"cp{" nkhv."f kur megtu" uj cm"dg"uq" cttcpi gf "vj cv"y g{" r tqlgev'hqt"j cnh"vj gkt "j gki j v"cdqxg"y g" uwtheg0"}$

3; 9"

STRUCTURAL CONCRETE APPROVAL FORM (SCAF)

EqpvtcevFgvcknu"			
Iqd <u>"</u>		Iqd'P q' <u>'''</u>	"
Eqpvtcevqt"		Usg'Gpi kpggt' <u>'''</u>	
Ugevkqp'cpf'Eqpetgvg'Fgvck	nı"		
Ugevkqp"1"Drqem'""			
Ngxgn <u>'</u>		O go dgt' <u>'''</u>	
		Fcvg"TVkog"qh"Rqwt" <u>""</u> Fcvg"TVkog"qh"Rqwt" <u>""</u> Fcvg"qpg+"Dcvejkpi <ukvg"ttgcf{"okz"*fgrgvg< th=""><th>"</th></ukvg"ttgcf{"okz"*fgrgvg<>	"
Eqpetgyg'Encun <u>"</u> Okz<		Fcg"I"Vkog"qh"Rqwt" <u>""</u>	"
Eqpetgyg'Encun''_Okz<		Fcg"I"Vkog"qh"Rqwt" <u>""</u>	"

3;:"

"			
"			
"	Crrtqxcn'		
"	Crrtqxgf"	PqvCrrtqxgf"	
"	Fcvg< <u>"</u>	_Uki pcwtg< <u>"</u> '	"
	Dan & Crrtavan'd ("Vi a "Dtalan"	O anai at "at "i lw"Tar tawanya kya" fa aw "hay it arlaw a "i a "E any ta ay	at "lak

P qvg<"Crrtqxcn'd { "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"qt"j ku'Tgrtgugpvcvkxg"f qgu"pqv'tgrkgxg"vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"qh" cp{"qh" j ku'eqpvtcevvcn'qdrki cvkqpu0"

Concreting in Deep Lifts"

Nko kscvkqpu"

Cp{'j gki j v'gzeggf kpi '407'o 'htqo 'y j kej 'eqpetgyg'ku'r qwtgf 'kpvq'hqto y qtm'vq'hqto 'ugevkqpu'qh'y cm'y km' dg'' eqpukf gtgf 'y kyj kp'yj g'vgto u'qh'yj ku'Encwug0'

 $\label{eq:control_equation} \begin{tabular}{ll} Eqpetgyg" kp" eqnwo pu" o c{" dg" r megf" vq" c" j gki j v" qh" 602" o " y kj " ectghwil " neekpi " cpf " xkttcvkqp" cpf " ucvkulncevqt{"tguwnu0"Y j gtg" y g" j gki j v"qh" y g" eqnwo p"gzeggf u"602" o "uwkcdng" qr gpkpi u" o wuv" dg" nghv" kp" y g" uj wwgtu" uq" y cv\y j g" o czko wo "nkhv'ku" pqv'gzeggf gf 0' \\\end{tabular}$

 $F~ggr~'ikhv'eqpuvt~wevkqp"y~km'pqv'dg'r~gto~kwgf~'y~j~gtg'y~jg't~gkphqtekpi~'dctu'ctg''q'dg'r~rcegf~'enqugt''y~cp''322"~o~o~'vq''qpg''cpqyj~gt''kp''cp{~'f~ktgevkqp''qt.''y~j~gtg''y~jg''engct''y~kf~yj~'cv''y~g''r~qkpv''qh''cf~o~kwkpi~'yj~g''eqpetgyg''~dgwy~ggp''~qpg''rc{gt~'qh''tgkphqtego~gpv''cpf~'cpqyj~gt''*qt''kp''yj~g''ecug''qh''ukpi~n{~tgkphqtegf~'y~cmu''dgw~ggp''~tgkphqtego~gpv''cpf~'hqto~y~qtm+ku''guu''yj~cp''422''o~o~0''$

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj\ g"o\ gyj\ qf\ "uj\ cm''qpn' "dg"'wugf\ "y\ j\ gtg"'tlcn''uge-klqpu''tgxgcqf\ "vj\ cv''lp"'yj\ g"Rtqlgev''O\ cpci\ gt\)."'qr\ kplqp''k\"'ecp''dg"'uc\kulncevqtkn("go\ r\ m{gf\ ."kp"yj\ g'tgs\ wktgo\ gpwu''qh''yj\ ku'''Ur\ gelkhec\kqp''uj\ cm'cr\ r\ n("gzegr\ v''\ y\ j\ gtg''yj\ g'' ctg''kp''eqphrkev'y\ kyj\ "yj\ g'tgs\ wktgo\ gpwu''qh''yj\ ku''r\ ct\kewrct''encwug. "yj\ g''pcwgt''uj\ cm''r\ tgxckn''$

Eqpetgyg"

 $\label{eq:control_co$

C v'ý g'uco g''vo g.''ý g''o kz''uj cm'dg''uwej "cu''vq''no kv'ý g''co qwpv'qh''dnggf kpi "kp''ý g''eqpetgvg."cpf "y j gtg" kp''ý g'' qr kpkqp"qh''y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''ý g''s wcpvk{ "qh''htgg''y cvgt "tkukpi "vq''ý g''uwthceg''ku''gzeguukxg."ý g'' o kz''uj cm'dg'' eqttgevgf ''dghqtg'hwtý gt''eqpetgvkpi ''ku''wpf gtvcngp0''

C'unvo r ''qh''. 2''o o ''uj cm'pqv'dg''gzeggf gf0

Tgkphqtego gpv'

11

Cm'qdurt werkqpu''ecwugf "d { 'ur cegt 'drqemu'qt 'ej cktu'uj cm'dg 'grlo kpcygf 'uq''cu''vq''r gto kk'cp''wpqdurt weygf "r cuuci g" hqt" yj g"eqpetgyg" yq" yj g"dqwqo "qh'' yj g"hqto y qtn0'V j g"Eqpytcevqt" o c { "wug" urkf kpi "vko dgt" ur cegtu'kpuygcf "qh'hzgf 'eqpetgyg'qt 'r ncurke' ur cegtu'kpuygcf "g'tgkphqtego gpv0'

Hqto y qtm'

Kp"xkgy "qh"yj g"j ki j "r tguuwtgu"vq"dg"gzr gevgf "htqo "yj ku"hqto "qh"eqpuvtwevkqp"gzvtc"cwgpvkqp"uj cm'dg" r ckf "vq"yj g"uvtgpi yj "cpf "uvcdktkv{"qh"yj g"hqto y qtm"vq"yj g"r tgxgpvkqp"qh"nquu"qh"i tqww"cpf "vq"yj g"r tgxgpvkqp"qh"kur ncego gpv'qh'cf lcegpv'r cpgnu0'

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj\ g"wug"qh"ij\ tqwi\ j\ /dqnu"cpf\ "qij\ gt"ceeguuqtkgu"y\ j\ kej\ "o\ ki\ j\ v"kpvgthgtg"y\ kej\ "vj\ g"htgg"r\ cuuci\ g"qh"eqpetgvg"\ dgw\ ggp"cpf\ "ctqwpf\ "vj\ g"tgkphqtego\ gpv"uj\ cm'dg"tgf\ wegf\ "vq"c"o\ kpko\ wo\ "d{"vj\ g"wug"qh"r\ tqr\ gtn{" f\ guki\ pgf\ "htto\ y\ qtn{0}'}$ hqto\ y\ qtn{0}'

Eqpetgykpi "

Rct vlewrct "cwgpvlqp"uj cm'dg"r ckf "vq" y g"eqpet gvlpi "qh'y g"lpkklcn'ugevlqpu"cv'y g"dqwqo "qh" y g"hqto y qtm' vq" r tgxgpv'ugi tgi cvlqp"ecwugf "d{"tgdqwpf "htqo "y g"j ctf "uwthceg"qh' y g"mlengt."dcug"cpf lqt "nqy gt "ugevlqpu0' Vj g'lpkklcn'f gr qukklqpu'uj cm'y gtglqtg'dg'o cf g'd{"wukpi 'vtwpmkpi 'o gyi qf u. "qt"d{"r ncekpi 'y g" eqpet gyg" y tqwi j "qr gpkpi u"hqto gf "kp" y g"ukf gu"qh' y g"hqto y qtm0' Uwej "qr gpkpi u"uj cm'pqv'dg" j ki j gt" htqo "y g'j ctf "uwthceg" y cp"40% o 0'

 $\label{thm:control_c$

Eqpetgykpi 'htqo 'yʻ gʻ'wr gt'hgxgriqhi'yʻ gʻhqto y qtmilij cmidgʻecttkgf 'qwykpʻlwej 'o cppgtʻcu'vqʻgpuwtgʻyʻ cv'eqpetgyg' ku''cf o kwgf "egpytcm("dgyy ggp" yʻ gʻ'hcegu" qhi'yʻ gʻ'hqto y qtm0' Hqt" yʻ ku''r wtr qugʻ'yʻ gʻ'Eqpytcevqt" uj cmi'o cmgʻ'wugʻ' qhi'ytwpmkpi "qt" uj cmi'wugʻ'hwppgn'uj cr gf "j qr r gtu" gzygpf kpi "hqt" cʻ'f kuvcpegʻ'qhi'pqv'rguu'' yʻ cp''30''o "kpvq''yʻ gʻ' hqto y qtm0' C'' uwhhlekgpv' pwo dgt" qhi' uwej "j qr r gtu" uj cmi' dgʻ' r tqxkf gf ." cpf lqt" yʻ g{ " uj cmi'dgʻ'ecr cdrg''qhi' o qxgo gpv'cmpi 'yʻ gʻ'rgpi yʻ 'qhi'yʻ gʻhqto y qtm''vqʻgpcdrg'yʻ gʻ'eqpetgyg'vq''dgʻ'r rcegf 'kp'' eqpyki wqwu'jʻ gcr u'cv'yʻ gʻ' dcugʻ'qh'yʻ gʻr qwt0' Uwej 'jʻ gcr u'uj cmipqv'gzeggf '682'o o 'kp'jʻ gki j v0'

 $Y\ j\ gtg"\ gzeguuk g"\ drggf\ kpi\ "ku"\ kp"\ gxkf\ gpeg."\ vj\ g"\ gzeguu"\ y\ cvgt"\ uj\ cm'\ dg"\ tgo\ qxgf\ "\ dghqtg"\ r\ ncekpi\ "hwt vj\ gt"\ eqpetgvg0'$

Eqo r cevlqp"

II .

 $u\{u \ go \ cv\ ecm \ ''n \ h \ gf'' \ cu'' \ y \ g'' \ eqpetg \ h \ ''r \ tqeggf \ u'' \ vq''g puwtg'' \ y \ cv''g x gt \ \{ ''u \ ge \ h \ qh'' \ r \ r \ egf'' \ eqpetg \ y \ 'ku'' \ ct \ l \ gf'' \ l \ egp \ ''c \ l' \ egp \ ''c \$

Continuous Concreting"

 $Y j gtg"iy g"Eqpvtcevqt"f guktgu"vq"wug"eqpvkpwqwu"eqpetgvkpi "o gyi qf"kp"rcti g"ugevkqpu"*tchwu"cpf 'y cmn+"j g"uj cml uwdo k''c"y tkwgp"tgs wguv"vq"vj g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt"hpt"crrtqxcn") Kp"vj g"tgs wguv"j g"uj cml'cwcej "f gwcknu'y j kej "uj cml'penxf g"dw'pqv'dg'iko kgf 'vq'vj g'hqmqy kpi "<math>\prec$ "

Vqvcn'co qwpv'qh'eqpetgyg''\q'dg''r megf 'kp''\y g''\y kht'\'
U\qeni'qh''cr r tqxgf 'eqpetgyg''o cystkcni'qp''\ukyg0'
Ecr cek\{ ''qh'\y g''dcvej kpi ''r mcy\0'\}
P wo dgt ''cpf ''\q' r g''qh'\ukyen''o kzgtu''\q''dg'f gr m\{ gf '\hqt'\y g''gzgtekug''cpf ''o qxgo gpv'\hqi kn\keu0'\}
P wo dgt ''qh'\unkmgf ''cpf ''q\y gt ''o cpr qy gt ''\q''dg'f gr m\{ gf '\hqt'\y g''gzgtekug'\kp'\y k\y k\undown'\\
P wo dgt ''cpf ''ecr cek\{ ''qh'r mcpv'\q''dg''wugf 'kp'r mckpi ''eqpetgyg''\unkmor v u "'xkdtc\undown'\unkmor v\undown'\unkmor v\undown'\unkmor v\undown'\undow

 $\label{thm:constraint} Vj\ g'Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt''ij\ cm'eqpulf\ gt''j\ g'cdqxg'f\ gwkn''cpf''qi\ gt''r\ ctco\ gygtu''^g00\ 0y\ gcyj\ gt.''wwkn''cpqtfu''\ qh'' cf gs\ wcyg''y\ qtm'kpi\ "ugevkqpu''y\ j\ gtg''tgkphqtego\ gpv''r\ rcego\ gpv''\ cpf''\ yj\ g''\ pgeguuct { "hqto\ y\ qtm''j\ cxg''dggp''crrtqxgf''gwe+''dghqtg''o\ cmkpi "j\ ku''f\ gekukqp0''Vj\ g''Rtqlgev''O\ cpci\ gt''o\ c{''}\ qtf\ gt''yj\ cv''cf\ f\ kkqpcn''eqpetgyg''ewdg''o\ qwrf\ u''dg''o\ cf\ g''cxckrcdrg''cu''y\ gm''cu''cttcpi\ go\ gpvu''\ dg''o\ cf\ g''hqt''ewdg''\ etwij\ kpi ''y\ kj' ''cp''crrtqxgf''rcdqtcvqt { "'q'eqr\ g'y\ kj' 'yj\ g'kpetgcugf''f\ go\ cpf\ 0'}$

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj g''Rtqlgev'O \ cpci \ gt''o \ c \{ \ ''qtf \ gt''vj \ cv'vj \ g''eqpetgvkpi \ ''y \ qtmu''dg''uvqr \ r \ gf ''ko \ o \ gf \ kcvgn{ ''kh''kp''j \ ku''qr \ kpkqp''vj \ g'' \ s \ wcrkv{ ''qh''vj \ g''y \ qtmu''ku''vj \ tgcvgpgf ''hqt''y \ j \ cvgxgt''tgcuqp0'}$

Hot Weather Concreting (for temperatures above 20 Degrees Centigrade)"

Eqpetgykpi "uj cm'pqv'dg"r gto kwgf "kh'kwu go r gtcwtg"cv'r ncekpi "ku"kp"gzeguu "qh'579E0'Kp"qtf gt "vq"o ckpvckp" yi g"ygo r gtcwtg"qh''yi g"eqpetgyg"dgnqy "yi ku"xcnwg"yi g"hqnnqy kpi "r tgecwkqpu"uj cm'dg"vcngp"y j qm("qt'kp'r ctv' cu'kpuntweygf 'd{ 'Vj g'RtqlgevO cpci gt∢"

 $\label{eq:continuity} Cm'ci\ i\ tgi\ cvg''uvqemr\ krgu."y\ cvgt''rkpgu''cpf''vcpmu''cu''y\ gm'cu''y\ g''o\ kzgt''uj\ cm'dg''r\ tqvgevgf''htqo\ ''\ vj\ g''f\ ktgev'tc \{u''\ qh''y\ g''uvp=''\ many continuity g''uvp='' \ many c$

Eqctug'ci i tgi cvg'uj cm'dg'eqqrgf 'd{ 'eqpuvcpv'y cvgtkpi 'y j gtg'r quukdrg="

 $O \ kz k pi \ 'y \ cvgt'' k j \ cm' dg'' eqqrgf'' d \{ \ 'y \ g' cf \ f \ k k qp'' q h' k eg'' q'' y \ g'' k vqt ci \ g'' cpmu'' y \ j \ gt g'' p geguuct \{ = 0 \ k k q p'' q h' k eg'' q'' y \ g'' k vqt ci \ g'' cpmu' y \ j \ gt g'' p geguuct \}$

Tcr kf/j ctf gpkpi 'ego gpv'uj cm'pqv'dg''wugf ="

 $Y\ j\ gtg''j\ g''cdqxg''r\ tgecwlqpu''ctg''lpcf\ gs\ wcvg''eqpetgvlpi\ ''uj\ cm'ldg''ecttl\ gf\ ''qw''f\ wtlpi\ ''j\ g''eqqrgt''r\ ctvu''qh''j\ g''f\ c\{''\ qt''f\ wtlpi\ ''j\ g''pki\ j\ v'cu''o\ c\{''dg''f\ ktgevgf\ ''d\{''j\ g''Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt0'$

 $Y j gp" j g" ckt "vgo r gtcwtg" ku" cdqxg" 42^qE "nquu" qh" lo kzlpi "y cvgt" d { "gxcr qtc kqp" uj cm'ldg" eqpulf gtgf "kp" cttkxlpi " cv" vj g" co qwpv" qh" y cvgt "vq" dg" cf f gf " vq" vj g" o kz" *Encwug" 524+0' Kp" qtf gt" vq" o clpvckp" vj g" y cvgt lego gpv" tckq" y kyj kp'r gto kuuldug "ho ku" cp" cr r tqxgf "y cvgt/tgf welpi "ci gpv" uj cm'ldg" kpenxf gf "kp" i g" o kz" *Encwug" 524+0' m" com log "kp" i g" o kz" *Encwug" 524+0' m" com log "kp" i g" o kz" *Encwug" 524+0' m" com log "kp" i g" o kz" *Encwug" 524+0' m" com log "kp" i g" o kz" *Encwug" 524+0' m" com log "kp" i g" o kz" *Encwug" 524+0' m" com log "kp" i g" o kz" *Encwug" 524+0' kp" i g" o kz" *Encwug"$

 $Vj\ g"\ o\ czło\ wo\ "\ y\ cvgt\ lego\ gpv''\ tcvkqu''\ lpf\ kecvgf\ "\ kp''\ Ercwug''\ 524''\ o\ c\{''\ dg''\ kpetgcugf\ ''\ y\ kj''\ 'y\ g''\ Rtqlgev''\ O\ cpci\ gt)u''r\ gto\ kuukqp''d\{''2027''''qt''407''rkstgul72''mi\ ''qh''ego\ gpv''f\ wtkpi\ ''o\ kzlpi\ ."dw''qp''pq''ceeqwpv'uj\ cm''\ y\ cvgt''\ dg''cf\ f\ gf\ ''q''eqpetgvg'f\ ktgevn(''qt''lpf\ ktgevn(''qpeg''kv''j\ cu''nghv''yj\ g''o\ kzgt0''$

 $Cu"uqqp"cu"r\ quuldng"chygt"eqpetgylpi\ ."vj\ g"hqto\ y\ qtm"uj\ cm"dg"uvtkr\ r\ gf" "Encwug" 526+"cpf"vj\ g"uvthceg"qh"\ vj\ g"eqpetgyg"uj\ cm"dg"\tgcvgf "kp"ceeqtf\ cpeg'y\ kyj "Encwug" 5270'$

 $Y\ j\ gtg"ft{kpi\ "y\ kpf\ u"ctg"gpeqwpvgtgf."y\ kpf\ "uj\ kgnf\ u"uj\ cm"dg"r\ qukkqpgf\ "cu"f\ ktgevgf\ "d{\ "'y\ g"Rtqlgev"O\ cpci\ gt"\ vq"r\ tqvgev"gzr\ qugf\ "uwthcegu"qh"y\ g"ewtkpi\ "eqpetgvg0"$

Wet Weather Concreting"

 $\label{thm:continuous} Eqpetgykpi "f wtkpi "r gtkqf u"qh"eqpuvcpv"tckp"uj cm"pqv"dg"r gto kwgf "wprguu"ci i tgi cvg"uvqemr krgu. "o kzgtu" cpf "vtcpur qtvkpi "gs wkr o gpv."cpf "vj g"ctgcu"vq"dg"eqpetgygf "ctg"cf gs wcvgn{ "eqxgtgf 0" cyg"uvqemr krgu. "o kzgtu" cpf "vtcpur qtvkpi "gs wkr o gpv."cpf "vj g"ctgcu"vq"dg"eqpetgygf "ctg"cf gs wcvgn{ "eqxgtgf 0" cyg"uvqemr krgu. "o kzgtu" cpf "vtcpur qtvkpi "gs wkr o gpv."cpf "vj g"ctgcu"vq"dg"eqpetgygf "ctg"cf gs wcvgn{ "eqxgtgf 0" cyg"uvqemr krgu. "o kzgtu" cpf "vtcpur qtvkpi "gs wkr o gpv."cpf "vj g"ctgcu"vq"dg"eqpetgygf "ctg"cf gs wcvgn{ "eqxgtgf 0" cyg"uvqemr krgu. "o kzgtu" cpf "vtcpur qtvkpi "gs wkr o gpv."cpf "vj g"ctgcu"vq"dg"eqpetgygf "ctg"cf gs wcvgn{ "eqxgtgf 0" cyg"uvqemr krgu. "o kzgtu" cpf "vtcpur qtvkpi "gs wkr o gpv."cpf "vj g"ctgcu"vq"dg"eqpetgygf "ctg"cf gs wcvgn{ "eqxgtgf 0" cyg"uvqemr krgu. "o kzgtu" cpf "vtcpur qtvkpi "gs wkr o gpv."cpf "vj g"ctgcu"vq"dg"eqpetgygf "ctg"cf gs wcvgn{ "eqxgtgf 0" cyg"uvqemr krgu. "o kzgtu" cpf "vtgcu"vq"dg"eqpetgygf "ctg"uvqemr krgu. "o kzgtu" cyg"uvqemr cyg"uvqemr cyg"uvqemr cyg"uvqemr cyg"uvqemr cyg"uvqemr cyg"uvqemr cyg"uvqemr cyg"uvqemr$

 $F wt pi "uj qy gt {"y gcyj gt." vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' gpuwtg" vj cv' y qtm' ecp" dg" eqpenwf gf "cv' uj qtv' pq-lkeg" d{" vj g" r tqxkulqp" qh'uvqr "gpf uO' Qp" pq" ceeqwpv' uj cm' y qtm' dg" vgto lpcvgf "dghqtg" gcej "uge-lkqp." dgwy ggp" qpg" lwqr "gpf" cpf "cpqvj gt." ku" eqo r rgvgO' Cf gs wcvg" eqxgt lpi "uj cm' dg" r tqxkf gf "vq" r tqvgev' pgy n{"r rcegf" eqpetgvg' ltqo "vj g" tclpO' }$

Holes, Cavities and Fixings"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt'uj cmldg'tgur qpuklig'hqt''yj g'eq/qtf kpcvkqp'qhl'cmltgs wktgo gpwl'qhl'j ku'Uwd/eqpvtcevqtu'cu''tgi ctf u'' rtqxkukqp"qh''j qrgu."ej cugu."ecxkukgu''cpf "hkzkpi u''cpf "uj cm''kh''tgs wktgf "d{"yj g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt." rtgrctg'' ftcy kpi u''i kxkpi "f gvcknu'qh'j ku''cpf ''j ku''Uwd/eqpvtcevqt)u'tgs wktgo gpwl'cpf ''uj cml'ugpf ''eqr kgu'qh''uwej ''f tcy kpi u'' vq''yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'rtkqt''vq''eqpvutwevkqp0'

"

 $\label{eq:control_state} J \ qrgu."gve0'uj \ cm''dg"ceewtcvgn("o \ ctnvgf"cpf"dqzgf/qw''hqt"dghqtg"eqpetgvkpi "qr gtcvkqpu"eqo o gpeg" \ cpf ." y k j \ qw'' y g"Rtqlgev''O \ cpci \ gt)u"r t kqt "cr r t qxcn" pq"uwej "j \ qrgu."gve0'uj \ cm''dg"hqto \ gf "chvgt" y g" \ eqpetgvg''j \ cu'' \ ugv0'' \ "$

Y j gtg"dctu."kh"r ncegf "vq"ur gekhlef "ur cekpi "y qwrf "hqwrl"j qrgu"qh"uk g"rguu"vj cp"472"o o "z"472"o o "vj g" hwrn' rgpi vj "qh"vj g"dct"uj cm'dg"o qxgf "vq"qpg"ukf g"cpf "kp"vj g"ecug"qh"j qrgu"gzeggf kpi "472"o o "z"472"o o "vj g" dctu'uj cm'dg"ew'qp"ukg"cpf "hr r gf "y ksj "cf f kklqpcn'gs wkxcrgpv'dctu."qt"cu'qvj gty kug'kpf kecvgf "qp"vj g'f tcy kpi u0' "."

Y j gtgxgt"r quuldrg."'y g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cml'dwlaf "kp"cml'r kr gy qtm"ktqpy qtm"gve0'y j kej "r cuugu"y tqwi j "y cmu" cpf 'hqqtu."cpf ''y g'r kr gy qtm'ktqpy qtm'gve0' uj cmlhtuv'dg''y qtqwi j n{ "engcpgf "cpf 'htggf 'htqo "cp{ " f grgvgtkqwu" o cwgt."cpf "gxgt { "ectg''uj cmldg''vcngp"\q"gpuwtg''y cv\kv'ku''y qtqwi j n{ "gpecugf "kp"eqpetgvg0'

 $\label{thm:constraint} Who gunt we get "d{" vj g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt" cm" grgevtlecn" eqpf wkuu" vq" dg" r qukklqpgf "y kj kp" vj g" tgkphqtegf "eqpetgyg" uj cm" dg"hkz gf "kpuklf g" vj g" uvggn" eci gu" qh" dgco u" cpf "dgwy ggp" vj g" vqr "cpf "dqwqo" uvggn" rc{gtu'kp' urcdu'cpf "uko kret "o go dgtu'0' }$

Vj g'rtqr qugf 'r qukklqp''qh'cm'eqpf wkw'47''o o "cpf ''qxgt''kp''f kco gygt''y j kej "ctg''vq''dg''gpenqugf ''kp''y g''eqpetgyg'' uj cm'dg''tij qy p''ceewtcygn(''qp''c'r ncp''vq''dg''tuwdo kwgf ''vq''y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt. 'y j qug''crrtqxcn'' uj cm'dg''qdvckpgf '' dglytg''cp{ ''uwej ''eqpf wkw'ku'r ncegf O'

Dqnu." j qqnu"cpf "qvj gt"hkzlpi u"uj cm'dg"go dgf f gf "lpp"eqpetgyg." qt"j qrgu"uj cm'dg"f tkrrgf "cpf "hkxyf"y kyj " vj tgcf gf "gzr cpf lpi "cpej qtu" q"tgegkxg" vj g"dqnud Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'gpuxtg" vj cv'dqnu. "j qqmu." gve0' ctg" ceewtcygn("r qukxkqpgf 0J qrf lpi 'f qy p"dqnu'hqt"o cej lpgt { 'tij cm'dg"ugv'd { 'to gcpu'qh'c'ygo r ncvg0'

 $Y j gtg"dtlem"qt"uqpgy qtm"lu"q"hqto "c"hcelpi "q" iy g"eqpetgvg"qt"y j gtg" iy g"gpf "qh"c"dtlem"qt"uqpg"y cm" dwwu" ci clpuv"c"eqpetgvg"hceg." i cnxcplugf "o gvcn" lugu"qh"crrtqxgf "o cpwhcewtg" q"DU"3465" uj cm" dg" lweqtrqtcvgf 0' Vj g"f luxcpeg"dgyy ggp" lugu" uj cm" dg" i cwi gf "y kj "f wg" tgi ctf "hqt" iy g"dqpf lwi "qh" iy g"y cmu." cpf "cv" lwygtxcnu" tgs wltgf "d{" iy g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt0'}$

Protection and Curing"

 $P \ gy \ n("r \ megf" \ eqpetg \ g' \ uj \ cm' \ dg''r \ tq \ ge \ g' \ d\{"crrtq \ xgf" \ o \ gc \ pu'' \ htqo "tckp." ft \ kpi "y \ kpf \ u. "uwp" \ cpf "eqpvcev" y \ kj 'lwduvcpegu'y j \ kej ''ecp''cf \ xg \ tugn ("ch \ ge \ v'ko")$

 $\label{eq:control_equal} Eqpetgyg"uj~cm'cv'pq"vko~g"dg"uwdlgevgf~"vq"mqcfkpi~"*kpenwfkpi~"ku"qy~p"o~cuu+"kpenwfkpi~"eqo~rtguukxg"uvtguu"~wp\kn'k\'j~cu'tgcej~gf~'2062"qh'kku'ur~gekhlgf~'4:~/f~c{'uvtgpi~yi~0'~m'}.$

 $\label{eq:condition} Cp\{\ "eqpetgyg" uwthcegu "tkugtu" cpf "vtgcf u"qh" uvckty \ c\{u"y\ j\ kej\ "o\ ki\ j\ v'dg" f\ co\ ci\ gf\ "f\ wtkpi\ "vj\ g"\ eqpuvt wevkqp"\ qh'vj\ g"Y\ qtmu'uj\ cm'dg" cf\ gs\ wcvgn('r\ tqvgevgf\ 0'$

 $Cm'utwewtcn'eqpetgyg''uj\ cm'dg''ewtgf''wukpi\ 'o\ gyj\ qf\ u''cr\ r\ tqxgf''d\{\ ''yj\ g'Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt0''\}$

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj\ g"o\ gvj\ qf\ "qh"ewtlpi\ "uj\ cm"r\ tgxgpv'muu'qh"o\ qkuwtg'htqo\ "vj\ g"eqpetgvg0Ko\ o\ gf\ kcvgn{"chvgt"eqo\ r\ cevkqp"cpf\ "hqt"\ 9"f\ c{u"\ vj\ gtgchvgt"eqo\ tgvgn{"chvgt"eqo\ r\ cevkqp"cpf\ "hqt"\ y\ gcvj\ gt." kpenvf\ kpi\ "\ tckp."tcr\ kf"\ vgo\ r\ gtcwtg''ej\ cpi\ gu''cpf\ 'htqo\ "f\ t{kpi\ "qw0'} \\ ""$

Vj g'ewtkpi ''ko g''uj cmi'dg''yj g''pwo dgt''qhl'f c{u'l kxgp'kp''Vcdrg'50''wprguu''yj g''cxgtci g''ygo r gtcwtg''qhl'y g''eqpetgyg'' f wtkpi ''yj g''tgs wktgf ''pwo dgt''qhl'f c{u'l cmu''dgrqy ''32 E''kp''y j kej ''ecug''yj g''r gtkqf ''qhl'ewtkpi ''uj cmi' dg''gzygpf gf ''cu'' cf xkugf ''d{''yj g''Gpi kpggtøu'Tgrtgugpvc\kxg0''

Table 3.7 Normal Curing Methods"

O kpko wo 'r gtkqf ''qh'r tqvgevkqp''hqt'f khhgtgpv''v $\!\!\!/ r$ gu''qh'ego gpv''

Conditions under which concrete is maturing	Number of days (where the average temperatures of the concrete exceeds 10°C during the whole of the period)			
	Type IV	Type I or Type V	Type III	
Hot weather or drying winds	7	4	2	
2. Conditions not covered by 1.	4	2	1	
71	Type IV - Low Heat Portland Cement/Portland - Pozzolana Cement			
Type I -	Ordinary Portland Cement			
	Sulphate-resisting Portland Cement			
Type III -	Rapid-hardening Portland Cement			
Hot weather -	Temperature over 16 C			

 $Ewtkpi "uj cm'dg"ecttkgf "qw'wukpi "gksj gt"qh'ny g''hqmqy kpi "dcuke"o gyj qf u."qt"cp{"qyj gt"o gyj qf "ci tggf" y ksj "y g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt0' O gyj qf u"kpxqrxkpi "yj g''wug"qh''f co r gpgf "j guukcp"eqxgtkpi u"uj cm'pqv''dg" wugf 0' Vj g'' o gyj qf "cf qr vgf 'hqt"cp{'r ct vkewct'ukwcvkqp"uj cm'dg"ci tggf 'y ksj "yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'}$

O go dtcpg'Crrngf 'd{ 'Urtc{ "

Nks wkf 'o go dtcpg'eqo r qwpf u'uj cmidg'cr r nkgf '\q'o qkuv'eqpet gvg'uwthcegu'cu'hqmqy u $\not<$ "

Wphqto gf 'Uxthcegu''

 $Vj \; g'eqo \; r \; qwpf \; 'uj \; cm'dg'cr \; r \; n\!kgf \; 'ko \; o \; gf \; kcvgn(\; 'chvgt \; 'vj \; g'htgg' y \; cvgt \; 'j \; cu'hghv' y \; g'hwthceg0' \; cvgn(\; chvgt \; yg \; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y \; cvgn(\; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y \; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y \; cvgn(\; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y \; cvgn(\; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y \; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y \; cvgn(\; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y \; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y \; cvgn(\; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y \; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y \; cvgn(\; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y \; cvgn) \; g'htgg' y$

Hqto gf 'Uwthcegu''

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj\ g"eqo\ r\ qwpf\ "uj\ cm'dg"crr ldg" lko\ o\ gf\ lcvgn("chwgt"tgo\ qxkpi\ "yj\ g"hqto\ u0'Ki'vj\ gtg"ku''crr tgekcdng"ft \{kpi\ ."\ yj\ g"\ uwthceg"uj\ cm'dg"o\ kuv'urtc \{gf\ "y\ kj\ "y\ cvgt"vq"rtqf\ weg"c"wpkhqto\ n("fco\ r"crr gctcpeg"dghqtg"vj\ g"\ eqo\ r\ qwpf"\ ku''crr llgf\ 0'$

 $Vj\ g''eqo\ r\ qwpf\ ''lij\ cm'dg''crr\ rlef\ ''lp''qpg''qt''y\ q''llgr\ ctcvg''crr\ rlecvlqpu''q''rtqf\ weg''eqo\ r\ gwg''cpf\ ''wpklqto\ ''eqxgtci\ g''\ qh''\ g''uwthceg0'\ Kb''y\ g''eqo\ r\ qwpf\ ''ku''crr\ rlef\ ''lp''y\ q''llpetgo\ gpvu.''y\ g''lugeqpf\ ''crr\ rlecvlqp''uj\ cm''\ hqmqy\ ''y\ g''llktuv'\ y\ kj\ kp''\ 52''\ o\ kpwgu0'\ Vj\ g''\ o\ gy\ qf''\ cpf''\ tcvg''\ qh''\ crr\ rlecvlqp''uj\ cm''\ dg''\ kp''\ ceeqtf\ cpeg''\ y\ kj\ ''\ y\ g''\ eqo\ r\ qwpf''\ o\ cpwhcewtgt)u'lpuvtwevkqpu0'$

Klitckp"hemu"qp"yj g"pgy n("eqcvgf "uwthceg"dghqtg"yj g"hkro "j cu"f tkgf "uwthekgpvn("vq"tgukuv"f co ci g."qt"kh"yj g" hkro " ku"f co ci gf "kp"cp{ "qyj gt"o cppgt."c"pgy "eqcv"qh"eqo r qwpf "uj cm'dg"crrrkgf "vq"yj g"chtgevgf "ctgc" gs wcn'kp" ewtkpi "xcnwg"vq"yj cv'qtki kpcm("crrrkgf 0"

 $\label{thm:continuity:continuit$

 $F \ gr \ gpf \ kpi \ "qp" \ yj \ g"uwthceg" \ qq" \ yj \ kej \ "kv" \ ku" \ vq" \ dg" \ cr \ r \ kgf \ "yj \ g" \ eqo \ r \ qwpf \ "uj \ cm' \ eqphqto \ "vq" \ yj \ g" \ hqmqy \ kpi \ "tgs \ wktgo \ gpvu'qh'CCUJ \ VQ'O \ 36: \ 0'$

 $Gzr\,qugf\,'cpf\,'xgt\, decn'eqpetgyg'uwthcegu'/'V\{r\,g''KF\,''''engct'eqo\,r\,qwpf\,'y\,kj\,'hwi\,\,kdxg''f\,\{g+0''''\,'''\,'''\} \} . \\$

Rqn(yj gpg'Uj ggvkpi "

Vj g"eqpetgvg"uwthcegu"uj cmldg"eqxgtgf "y kjj "y j kg"r qn(vj gpg"uj ggvkpi "cu"hqnqy u≮"

Wphqto gf 'Uwthcegu''

n

"

 $\label{eq:control_control_control} Vj\ g"uj\ ggkpi\ "uj\ cm'dg"rckf\ "qxgt" 'yj\ g"uwthceg" cu'uqqp" cu'r quukdrg" y\ kj\ qw'o\ cttkpi\ "yj\ g"uwthceg. "cpf\ "pqv'\ wpkht'\ kpkkcn'luklftgpkpi\ 'j\ cu''cngp'r rceg'kh'c''dtwuj\ gf\ 'qt''co\ r\ gf\ 'hkpkuj\ 'ku'tgs\ wktgf\ 0'$

Hqto gf 'Uwthcegu''

Vj g'luxthœgu'luj cm'dg'eqxgtgf 'lo o gf kcvgn('chvgt''yj g'tgo qxcn'qh'yj g'hqto u0'

 $\label{thm:conditional} Vj\ g"uj\ ggvkpi\ "o\ c\{ "dg"kp"eqpxev"y\ kj\ "vj\ g"eqpetgyg"qt"o\ cf\ g"kp"q"r\ qtvcdrg"uj\ gngtu"qp"rki\ j\ v"y\ gki\ j\ v'htco\ gu0'\ kp"\ dqvj\ "ecugu."\ vj\ g"uj\ ggvkpi\ "uj\ cm'\ dg"\ lqkpygf"\ cpf\ "ugcrgf\ "ci\ ckpuv"\ vj\ g"\ eqpetgyg"\ uwthcegu"\ vq''\ r\ tgxgpv'y\ kpf\ "drqy\ kpi\ "dgyy\ ggp"vj\ g'uj\ ggvkpi\ "cpf\ "vj\ g'eqpetgyg0'$

 $\label{eq:continuity} Vj~g"y~j~kg"r~qn(~yj~gpg"uj~ggv'uj~cm'eqphqto~"y~kjj~"yj~g"tgs~wktgo~gpvu"qh'CCUJ~VQ"O~3930"Qp"pq"ceeqwpv'uj~cm'engct"qt"cp{~qyj~gt~eqnqwt~qh'uj~ggvkpi~"dg"wugf~0'}$

Qyj gt 'Ewtkpi 'O gyj qf u''

 $\label{thm:control_vi_gug} V_j gug''_uj cm''dg''uj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0O gyj qf u''lpxqnxlpi "yj g''wug''qh'f co r gf "j guulcp" eqxgtlpi u'' uj cm''pqv''dg''wugf .''wprguu''cv''rgcuv''4"nc {gtu"qh'eqpvlpwqwu"j guulcp"ctg''wugf "cpf "yj g{"ctg" n\text{gr} v'eqpvlpwqwun{"y gv'cpf ''r tq\text{yevgf} ''htqo 'y lpf u'y j lej ''ecwug''ceegrgtc\text{yf} ''ft {lpi 0'} }$

Y j gtg" yj g" yj kempguu" qh" eqpetgvg" r ncegf " gzeggf u" 307" o ." yj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' uwdo kv' hqt" yj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt)u'cr r tqxcn'r tqr qucnu'vq"gpuwtg"yj cv'f wtkpi "yj g'ewtkpi 'r gtkqf ∢"

yj gtgchygt''yj g'tcvg''qh'tkug''cpf 'hcml'qh'\go r gtcwtg'hp''yj g''eqpetgyg''f qgu''pqv''gzeggf ''57qE''r gt''j qwt="

y
i g'o czko wo '\go r gtcwtg'kp'\j g'eqpetgvg'f qgu'pqv'gzeggf '92
q \pm cpf ''

yj g'o czło wo 'f khłgtgpeg'kp'\go r gtcwtg'dgwy ggp'\j g'eqtg'cpf '\j g'\understand g'qh'\j g'eqpetgvg'f qgu'pqv'gzeggf '' $42^qE0'$

Vj g'r tqr qucnı'uj cmlkpenxf g'eqpulf gtc\kqp'qhk'

 $^*c+"$ eqpetgvg" o kz" f guki p="

vgo r gtcwtg'qh'o kz 'cv'vko g'qh'r ncekpi ="

*e+'''''''o gyj qf ''qh''ewtkpi 0'

,,

п

 $Y j gtg"tgs wktgf "d{"\dot{y} g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt."\dot{y} g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm"ectt{"qww"yo r gtcwtg"o gcuwtgo gpvu"kp" \dot{y} g" eqpetgvg0" Vj g" o gyj qf " cpf " r tqegf wtg" qh" yo r gtcwtg" o gcuwtgo gpv" uj cm" dg" ci tggf " y kj " \dot{y} g" Rtqlgev" O cpci gt0"$

.Joints"

Eqpurt werkqp'Iqkpvu''

"

 $\label{thm:continuity:problem} Eqpvtcevqt"hqt" ij g"o cpwhcewtg." r ncelpi "cpf" eqo r cevlqp"qh" ij g"eqpetgvg" cu"y gm'cu"ku" ewtlpi ." vj g"eno cvle" eqpf kklqpu" r tgxckrlpi "cv" vj g"vlo g"qh" eqpetgvlpi ." vj g"pcwtg" cpf "ult g"qh" vj g"hqto y qtm" cpf "vj g" eqpf kklqpu" qh" qr gtcvlqp" qh" vj g"y qtn0\centrical Y cvgtuvqr "vj cm'dg"r tqxkf gf "vq" cm'eqpuvtwevlqp" lqkpvu" qp" y cvgt "tgvckpkpi "qt" gzenxf kpi "untwewtgu0' Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" vj cm' uwdo kv" j ku" r tqr qucnu" vq" vj g" Rtqlgev" O cpci gt" hqt" j ku" crr tqxcn'cv' ngcuv' hqwtygp" f c { u'dghqtg'eqo o gpekpi "vj g'y qtn0'}$

Eqputvevlqp"|qkpvliwthcegu'lij cm'dg"\tgcvgf 'd{ "\j g"\\$y cuj /qhh\\$"o gyj qf "\gzr nc\lpgf 'dgny ."\gzegr v\y j gtg'\kv'ecppqv' dg"r tcev\ecm\{ "\ghty y j \left | 'ecug'\y g\{ "\uj cm'dg'\tgcvgf "\kp"ceeqtf cpeg"\y kyj "Encwug'\527"cu" \hqt"\y g'\t nce\lpi " qh'\pgy "eqpetgvg'ci c\lpuv'j ctf gpgf "eqpetgvg'0'

 $Y j gp" gzr cpf gf" o gvcn' revj kpi "ku" wugf" hqt" vj g" hqto cvkqp" qh' eqpuntwevkqp" lqkpuu" c" tgdcvg" y km' pqv' dg" tgs wktgf ''\q'dg'hqto gf 0Vj g'gzr cpf gf 'o gvcnlievj kpi '\tij cmldg'hghv'kp'\tj g'y qtmlcpf '\tij cmlpqv'gzvgpf 'emugt" vq'\tj g" h\pkij gf '\tunkreeg'qh'\tj g'eqpetgvg'\tj cp'\47" o o 0' K\tij cmldg'\tgewtgn{'hkzgf '\q'\tj g'tgkphqtego gpv0' Vj g'hqmqy kpi 'r ctvkewet'tgs wktgo gpvu'\tj cmlcnq'dg'qdugtxgf \(<''' \)$

Urcdu'lwr r qtvgf "qp'vj g'i tqwpf"

 $\label{thm:property$

Eqputwevlqp'lqkpwi'cpf 'eqpvtqrilqkpwi'uj cmidg'hqto gf 'pqto cri'q''y g''uwthceg'qhi'y g'tgvckpgf 'eqpetgvg0'

Uwur gpf gf 'Dgco u'cpf 'Urcdu''

 $V/dgco\ u"uj\ cm"dg"hqto\ gf\ "vq"vj\ gkt"hwm"f\ gr\ vj\ "kpvgi\ tcm{\ "y\ kj\ "vj\ g"cf\ lcegpv'uncd"cpf\ "y\ kj\ qwv"j\ qt\ kqpvcn'lqkpvu0'\ "vq"vj\ gkt "hwm"f\ gr\ vj\ "kpvgi\ tcm{\ modellength} "vq"vj\ g'cf\ lcegpv'uncd"cpf\ "y\ kj\ qwv"j\ qt\ kqpvcn'lqkpvu0'\ "vq"vj\ gkt "hwm'f\ gr\ vj\ "kpvgi\ tcm{\ modellength} "vq"vj\ gkt "hwm'f\ gr\ vj\ "vj\ g"cf\ lcegpv'uncd"cpf\ "vq"vj\ gkt "hwm'f\ gr\ vj\ modellength} "vq"vj\ gkt "hwm'f\ gr\ vj\ gkt "hwm'f\ gr\ vj\ modellength} "vq"vj\ gkt "hwm'f\ gr\ vj\ modellength} "vq"vj\ gkt "hwm'f\ gr\ vj\ gr\ vj$

42: "

Eqnxo pu'

 $Y j gtg"mkengtu"ctg"kpf kecvgf "qp" y g"f tcy kpi u" y gug" uj cm'dg"ecuv' vqi gyj gt" y kyj "y g"urcd"qt"dgco "dgrqy 0' Qp" pq" ceeqwpv' uj cm' mkengtu" dg"ecuv' cu" c" ugr ctcvg" qr gtcvkqp0' Cnvgtpcvkxgn{ ." yj g" Eqpvtcevqt" o c{"cf qr v' õnkengtrguu"eqpuvtwevkqpö"o gyj qf u"r tqxkf kpi "j g"ecp"ucvkuh{"yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" yj cv'j ku" u{uvgo "ku'tgrkcdrg" cpf 'f qgu'þqv'eqo r tqo kug'y qtno cpuj kr 0' }$

Y cmu"

J qtk qpvcn'eqputvevkqp"lqkpvu"kp"y cmu'uj cmi'dg"hqto gf "cmpi "uvtcki j v'rkpgu"eqkpekf kpi "y kyj "y g'hwni'j gki j v' qhi' y g"hqto y qtn0'Vj g"j gki j v'qhi' y g"hqto y qtn1'y wu"eqpvtqmkpi "y g"j gki j v'qhi' y g"r qwt"uj cmi'dg" f gvgto kpgf "y kyj "tghgtgpeg" vq" y g" cxckrcdkrk{ "qhi'eqpetgvg." y g"ukt g"cpf "co qwpv'qhi' tgkphqtego gpv'cpf "y g"o gcpu"qhi' eqo r cevkqp"cxckrcdrg0'

 $\label{thm:continuity:continuit$

 $\label{thm:condition} \begin{tabular}{l} K_p "iy g"ecug"qh"tgevcpi wrct "vcpmu." xgt \lecthcolor "lqkpwi"uj cm"pqv"dg"r qukklqpgf "enqugt "vq"cp{ "eqtpgt "iy cp"qpg" o gxtg0' Vj g{ "uj cm"dg"hqto gf "y kj "r tqr gtn{ "tgdcvgf "uvqr "gpf u"qt." y j gtg"eqpf kklqpu"r gto kv."d{ "yj g"wug" qh"gzr cpf gf " o gvcn"rcy kpi 0' Wptgkphqtegf "o cpj qrgu"uj cm"dg"eqpuxtwevgf "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "kj g"wug" qh"gzr cpf gf " o gvcn"rcy kpi 0' Wptgkphqtegf "o cpj qrgu"uj cm"dg"eqpuxtwevgf "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "kj g"wug" qh"gzr cpf gf " o gvcn"rcy kpi 0' Wptgkphqtegf "o cpj qrgu"uj cm"dg"eqpuxtwevgf "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "kj g"wug" qh"gzr cpf gf " o gvcn"rcy kpi 0' Wptgkphqtegf "o cpj qrgu"uj cm"dg"eqpuxtwevgf "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "kj g"wug" qh"gzr cpf gf " o gvcn"rcy kpi 0' Wptgkphqtegf "o cpj qrgu"uj cm"dg"eqpuxtwevgf "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "kj g"wug" qh"gzr cpf gf " o gvcn"rcy kpi 0' Wptgkphqtegf "o cpj qrgu"uj cm"dg"eqpuxtwevgf "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "kj g"wug" qh"gzr cpf gf " o gvcn"rcy kpi 0' Wptgkphqtegf "o cpj qrgu"uj cm"dg"eqpuxtwevgf "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "kj g"wug" qh"gzr cpf gf " o gvcn"rcy kpi 0' Wptgkphqtegf "o cpj qrgu"uj cm"dg"eqpuxtwevgf "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "kj g" cm"dg"eqpuxtwevgf "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "kj q" cm" cm"dg"eqpuxtwevgf "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "kj q" cm" cm"dg"eqpuxtwevgf "y kj qw"xgt \lecthcolor "kj$

Vj g'\$Y cuj /qhh'O gvj qf \$'qh'r tgr ctkpi 'Eqpuntwevkqp'Iqkpuı'' ...

Cu'uqqp"cu'r quuldrg"chgt "eqpetgylpi ."cpf "y j krg"y g'uwthceg"ku'uxknii tggp."y g'uwthceg"qh'y g'eqpetgyg"hqto kpi " y g''lqkpv'uj cm'dg''ltggf "qh''nqug"ci i tgi cyg"cpf "ur tc{gf "y kyj "c"hlpg"ur tc{"qh'y cygt "y rtgxgpv" y g''hqto cylqp" qh'rckcpeg0'Uxdugs wgpvn("cm'gzeguu"y cygt "uj cm'dg"tgo qxgf "d{"c"lgv'qh'eqo r tguugf "ckt" cpf "y g'uwthceg"rghv' engcp"\q'tgegkxg'hwtyj gt "eqpetgyg0'

 $Y j gtg"gzr cpf gf "o gvcn'icvj lpi "ku'wugf "hqt"eqpurtwevlqp"lqlpvu. "vj ku'o gvj qf "qh'luwthceg"r tgr ctcvlqp"luj cm' dg'wugf "lp'gxgt { "ecug0"}$

O qxgo gpvlqkpu"

Vj gug'uj cmlkpenxf g'eqpvtcevkqp'cpf 'gzr cpukqp'lqkpvu'cpf 'uj cmldg'cu'kpf kecvgf 'qp''yj g'f tcy kpi u0'

 $\label{eq:condition} Eqpvtcevlqp" | lqkpvu" y km' dg" gkj gt" hvm' eqpvtcevlqp" | lqkpvu" qt" r ctvkcn' eqpvtcevlqp" | lqkpvu'' y j gtg" r ctvkcn' eqpvtcevlqp" | lqkpvu" ctg"ur gekhlgf "c" r gtkqf "qh''cv' rgcuv'' hkxg" f c { u"uj cm' grar ug" dgwy ggp" y j g" eqpetgvkpi "qh' y g" ugevlqp" qp" gcej "lukf g'qh''y g'' lqkpv0' | lqkpv0$

Y j gtg'ý g'f tcy kpi u'kpf kecvg'c'eqpvtcevkqp'i cr ''vq'dg'hqto gf 'kp''cp{'r cpgrl*ý ku'i cr ''y kmiþqv'gzeggf ''qpg'' o gvtg+." eqpet gvkpi ''qp''gkj gt''ukf g''qh''y g''i cr ''uj cmi'dg''ecttkgf ''qw''uq''cu''vq''hqto ''r ctvkcni'eqpvtcevkqp''lqkpvu'' cv''gcej ''ukf g''qh'' y g''i cr 0''Rtkqt''vq''y g''eqpet gvkpi ''qh''y g''i cr ''ugevkqp."'y g''lqkpv''uvthcegu''uj cm''dg''engcpgf '' dww''qyi gty kug'''nghv''

42; "

 $\label{eq:continuity} $$ wptgcvgf 0'Vj g''eqpetgvkpi "qh'vj g''i cr ''ugevkqp''uj cm'pqv'dg''ecttkgf ''qw''wpvkri'c''r gtkqf '' qh''cv'hgcuv'hkxg'f c {u'j cu'' grcr ugf ''chngt''eqo r ngvkqp''qh'vj g''cf lcegpv'ugevkqpu0''} $$$

Cngtpcvg"r cpgn'eqpurtwevkqp"*qvj gt"vj cp"eqpvtcevkqp"i cr "eqpurtwevkqp"qwxlpgf "cdqxg+"y km'dg"r gto kwgf "qpnf" y kij "vj g"crrtqxcn'qh'vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."qt"kp"vj qug"ecugu'y j gtg"gkj gt"vj g'tgkphqtego gpv'ku"pqv" eqpvkpwqwu" vj tqwi j "vj g'lqkpv'qt"y j gtg"vj g'r cpgnu"ctg"ugr ctcvgf "d{"gzr cpulqp"qt"eqpvtcevkqp"lqkpvu0'

 $\label{thm:linear} Wprguu'qvj\ gty\ kug'ur\ gekhkgf\ ''qt''r\ gto\ kwgf\ ''d\{''vj\ g'Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt''cm'y\ cvgtuvqr\ ''uj\ cm''eqpukuv'qh'twddgt''qt''\ RXE0'\ Lqkpvkpi\ ''qh''y\ cvgtuvqr\ ''uj\ cm''dg''d\{''xwrecpkukpi\ .''gzegrv''y\ j\ gtg''RXE''ku''ur\ gekhkgf\ ''qt''r\ gto\ kwgf\ ''kp''y\ j\ kej\ ''ecug''\ lqkpvu''uj\ cm''dg''d\{''hwukpi\ ''qt''y\ grf\ kpi\ 0'O\ cvgtkcnu''uj\ cm''dg''qdvckpgf\ ''htqo\ ''cp''cr\ r\ tqxgf\ ''o\ cpwhcewtgt''y\ j\ qug''\ tgeqo\ o\ gpf\ cvkqpu'cu'vq''lqkpvkpi\ ''uj\ cm''dg''hwn{'eqo\ r\ nkgf\ ''y\ kyj\ 0'}$

Y cygtuyqr 'cpf 'Lqkpykpi 'O cygtkcnu''

Y cygtuvqr "cpf 'lqkpvkpi 'o cygtkcnı'lıj cmldg'qdvckpgf 'htqo "cp"crrtqxgf 'o cpwbewtgt0' "

 $\label{eq:continuity} Cm'y\ cvgtuvqr\ "cpf\ "lqkpvkpi\ "o\ cvgtkcnı"y\ j\ kej\ "ctg"pqv"tgs\ wktgf\ "lqt"ko\ o\ gf\ kcvg"wug"uj\ cm'dg"uvqtgf\ "cv"cm'\ vko\ gu"\ kp"c"eqqrif\ co\ r\ "r\ rceg0'$

 $Y \ cvgtuvqr \ "uj \ cm''dg"o \ cpwhrewtgf \ "qh''twddgt \ "qt''RXE" \ "r \ qn' \ xkp{ rej \ rqtkf g+''cu''uj \ qy \ p''qp''yj g''f tcy kpi u''cpf \ "uj \ cm'' dg"o \ cf g''untkevn' \ "kp''ceeqtf \ cpeg'' y kyj \ "yj g'' o \ cpwhrewtgt)." \ kpuntwevkqpu" \ cpf \ "cm''kpvgtugevkqpu" \ cpf \ "lwpevkqpu" uj \ cm''dg"o \ dvkpgf \ "r \ tghrdtkecvgf \ "htqo \ "yj g'' cr r \ tqxgf \ "o \ cpwhrewtgt0''$

 $Iqlpv''hmgt'' uj cm'' dg'' o cpwhcewtgf'' qh'' pcwtcn'' dqpf gf'' eqtm'' qt'' qv' gt'' crrtqxgf'' o cvgtlcn'' y j kej "tgo clpu" ugtxlegcdrg''y j gp''y gv0'Iqlpv''hkngt''uj cm''dg''ewi'cpf "tklo o gf''ceewtcvgn("vq''uwkv''y g''lqlpv''rtqhkrg''cpf''uj cm'' dg'' o clpvclpgf''ceewtcvgn("lp''r qukkqp''d{"o gcpu''qh''cp''crrtqxgf''cf j gulxg0''Vj g''eqo rtguuldkrkv{"qh''y g''hkngt''uj cm'' dg''uwej "'y cv''kv''ecp''dg''eqo rtguulgf''vq''72' "'y kenpguu''y ky "c''rtguuvtg''qh''pqv''rguu''y cp''2029'' P lo "us wctg''cpf'' pq'' i tgcvgt'' yj cp''206''P lo o "us wctg0'Chvgt'''72' "eqo rtguulqp." yj g''o cvgtlcn'' uj qwf'' tgeqxgt''vq''cv''rgcuv''92' "qtki lpcri'y kenpguu''y ky ky kp'52''o kpwgu0' Qp''pq''ceeqwpv'uj cm'hkdtgdqctf''qt''ulo krct'' dg''wugf''cu''hkngt0'$

 $\label{linear_$

 $Y \ cvgtuvqr "uj \ cm'dg" mecvgf "cpf "o \ ckpvckpgf "ceewtcvgn{ "kp"r qukkqp"cpf "f gvcknu"qh" y g"r tqr qugf "o gyj qf " qh" kkzkpi "uj \ cm'dg" uwdo kwgf "vq" y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "hqt" crr tqxcn'Qp" pq" ceeqwpv'uj \ cm'y cvgtuvqr "dg" ugewtgf " d{ "pcknu"qt"d{ "cp{ "qvj gt" o gcpu"kpxqnxkpi "r wpewtg"qh'qt" f co ci g"vq" y g"y cvgtuvqr "o cvgtkcn' wprguu'r wtr qug" o cf g"pckhpi "hrcpi gu'ctg'kpeqtr qtcvgf "kp" y g"f guki p"qh' y g"y cvgtuvqr 0'$

Urkr 'O go dtcpg"

 $Vj g"urkr"o go dtcpg"uj cm'dg"\$urkr uvtkr \$"cu'uwr r rlgf"d \{"Ugtxlegf"Nko kgf.'Clcz'Cxgpwg."Uqwi j ."Dgtmuj ktg." WM'qt"uko krct"cr r tqxgf "o cvgtkcr0'Vj g"urkr "o go dtcpg"uj cm'dg"pqv'rguu"vj cp"307"o o "vj kem' cpf "uj cm'dg"c" |$

432"

.

, ,,,,

 $r \ \text{cut-le}'' \ \text{rtghqto gf "unt-le 'y kij "nqy "eqgh-he-kgpv'qh'' hte-kqp"ur gel-he-cm("o cpwhcewtgf "hqt"wug" cu" c" ugr ctc-kpi "o go dtcpg"kp"url-f kpi "lqkp-u''dgwy ggp"eqpetgvg"uwt-hc-gu0'Gcej "url-f kpi "lqkp-v'-uj cm''eqo rt-kug''wy q'hc-{gtu'qh''y g'' o go dtcpg'wpnguu''qyj gty kug''uj qy p''qp''y g'f tcy kpi u0'}$

Vj g"eqpetgvg"uwthceg"vq"y j kej "vj g"urkr "o go dtcpg"ku"vq"dg"hkzgf "uj cm'dg"hkpkuj gf "y ksj "c"uvggrilmqcv'vq" r tqxkf g" c"uo qqvj "vtwg"uwthceg"htgg"htqo "f wuv"cpf 'inquug"r ctvkergu0'

Gzr cpf chqco "

 $\label{thm:continuous} Gzr\,cpf\,chqco\,\,"uj\,\,cm''dg''cu''uwr\,r\,nkgf\,\,"d\{\,"Gzr\,cpf\,kg''Nlo\,\,kxgf\,."3/;\,\,"Ej\,\,cug''Tqcf\,."Nqpf\,qp."P\,\,Y\,\,32"8RU."WM'\,qt''\,\,ulo\,\,kxct''cr\,r\,tqxgf\,\,"o\,\,cygtkcn0'\,Gzr\,cpf\,chqco\,\,"ku''c''enqugf\,\,"egnilngzkdng''r\,qn{\,gyj\,\,\{ngpg'lqkpv'hkngt''kugf\,'y\,\,j\,\,gtg''c''\,tgcf\,kn{\,''}\,\,eqo\,\,r\,\,tguukdng''nqy\,\,"nqcf\,\,"tcpuhgt\,'lqkpv'hkngt''ku''tgs\,wktgf\,0Gzr\,cpf\,chqco\,\,"uj\,\,cm'dg''hkzgf\,'kp''r\,\,qukklqp''\,\,wukpi\,\,"c''uwkxcdng''\,\,cf\,\,j\,\,gukxg0''\,\, cf\,\,j\,\,gukxg0''$

305.11 Finishes - General"

Cm' gzr qugf " hœgu" qh' eqpetgyg" wprguu" qyi gty kug" ur gekhlef " uj cm' dg" j ctf ." uo qqyi " cpf " htgg" htqo " j qpg{eqo dkpi ."ckt "cpf 'y cygt 'j qrgu'cpf 'qyi gt "drgo kuj gu0'

 $Cm'r\ tqlgevlipi "lo\ r\ gthgevliqpu"uj\ cm''dg"twddgf\ "f\ qy\ p"y\ kj\ "ectdqtwpf\ wo\ "uvqpg"qt"d{"qvj\ gt"cr\ r\ tqxgf\ "o\ gcpu"\ cpf 'i\ tk'cpf 'f\ ww''j\ gtghtqo\ "ij\ cm'dg"vj\ qtqwi\ j\ n{''y\ cuj\ gf\ 'qhh'y\ kj\ 'engcp'y\ cvgt0'}$

Uwthreg'Hopkij gu'

 $Y~qqf~"lmqcv'lhpkuj~gu'uj~cm'dg''lqto~gf~"d{"uo~qqy}~"lmqcvkpi~"yj~g"ceewtcvgn{"rgxgmgf~"cpf~"uetggf~gf~"~uwthceg0'Ectg"~uj~cm''~dg''~vcngp"~q"~gpuwtg"~yj~cv''~yj~g"~eqpetgvg''ku''~y~qtmgf~"pq"~o~qtg"~yj~cp''~ku''~pgeguuct{"~vq"~r~tqf~weg"c''wpklqto~"~uwthceg''ltgg''ltqo~"uetggf~o~ctmu0'$

 $I\ tcpqrksj\ ke"hlpkij\ gu''uj\ cm''eqphqto\ "wj''y'\ g"tgeqo\ o\ gpf\ cvlqpu''rckf''f\ qy\ p"lp"$Ur\ gekhlecvlqp"hqt"\ I\ tcpqrksj\ ke"hqqt"\ vqrr\ kpi\ u''rckf''kp/ukw''\ eqpetgygö."cu''r\ wdrkuj\ gf''\ d\{''\ y'\ g''WM'\ Ego\ gpv'\ cpf''\ Eqpetgyg''\ Cuuqekcvlqp''y\ kj''\ ur\ gekchlghgtgpeg''q'o\ qpqrksj\ ke''eqpuvtwevlqp0'$

 $Dwuj \ / j \ co \ o \ gtgf \ 'qt \ 'r \ cwgtp/y \ qtmgf \ 'hkpkuj \ gu0'$

Y j gp"gzr qugf "ci i tgi cvg"ku"vq"dg"yj g"uwthceg"vgzwtg."yj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm"gpuwtg"yj cv'c"wpkhqto "f kuvtkdwklqp" qh'yj g"eqctug"ci i tgi cvg"vcmgu"r nceg"cv'yj g"hceg0"Vj g"hqto y qtm"uj cm"dg"tgo qxgf "cu"uqqp" cu"r quuldng"htqo "yj g" 433"

п

 $\label{eq:condition} $$ heg''q''dg''tgcvgf = "iy g''uwtheeg''uj cm''dg''y qtqwijn(''y gwgf''cpf''y ktg''dtwuj gf."cpf'' dwuj/j coogtgf''qt''r cwgtp/y qtngf'' cu'' cpf'' y j gp'' kpuxtwevgf 0'Uwtheeg'' tgvctf gtu'' uj cm'' dg'' wugf'' qpn('' y j gp''r gto kwgf''d{''y g''Rtqlgev'' O cpci gt0''}$

 $\label{eq:condition} Dwij /j \ co \ o \ gtkpi \ "qt"r \ cwgtp/y \ qtmkpi \ "uj \ cm'pqv'dg"tgrkgf \ "wr \ qp"vq"qduewtg"cp { "f ghgevu"kp"vj g"eqpetgvg" hceg" y j kej "ctkug'htqo 'hqto y qtmko r gthgevkqpu0' }$

Ocmlopi 'I qqf''

Qp"pq"ceeqwpv'uj cm'cp{ 'lcwnv{ 'j qpg{eqo dgf "qt"qvj gty kug"f ghgevkxg"eqpetgvg"dg"tgr cktgf "qt"r cvej gf " wpvktl'y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'j cu'o cf g'cp'kpur gevkqp"cpf 'knuvvg' kpuvtwevkqpu'lqt''y g'tgr ckt0'

 $\label{eq:local_self_problem} J\ qpg\{eqo\ dgf\ "qt"f\ co\ ci\ gf\ "wthcegu"qh"eqpetgvg."y\ j\ kej\ "kp"y\ g"qr\ kpkqp"qh"y\ g"Rtqlgev"O\ cpci\ gt."ctg"pqv"\ uwej\ "cu"vq"y\ cttcpv"y\ g"ewwkpi\ "qw"cpf\ "tgr\ rego\ gpv"qh"y\ g"eqpetgvg."uj\ cm"dg"o\ cf\ g"i\ qqf\ "cu"uqqp"cu"\ r\ quukdrg"chygt"tgo\ qxcn"qh"y\ g'hqto\ y\ qtm"cu"hqmqy\ u\times"$

330"Rqtvrcpf "Ego gpv'cpf "ucpf" o kzwtg"uj cni'dg"y qtngf "kpvq" y g"r qtgu'qxgt" y g"y j qrg"uwthceg"y ky "c" hkpg"ectdqtwpf wo "hrqcv'kp"uwej "c"o cppgt" y cv'pq"o qtg"o cytkcri'ku" rghv'qp" y g"eqpetgyg"hceg" y cp"ku" pgeguuct { "vq"hkni'y g"r qtgu'eqo r rgygn("uq" y cv'c" wpkhqto n("uo qqy "cpf" i gpug"uwthceg" qh'wpkhqto "eqnqwt" ku'hkpcm("r tgugpygf 0"

Tgo qxcnlcpf "Tgr rcego gpv'qh'Wpuckuhcevqt { 'Eqpetgyg''

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'qp''yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt)u'kpuvtwevkqpu''vq'fq''uq''ew''qw''cpf 'tgr rceg''cp{ 'eqpetgvg'' kp''cp{ 'r ctv'qh'yj g'uvtwewtg'kh'kp''y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt)u''qr kpkqp

 $\label{eq:continuity} yj\ g'eqpetgyg'f\ qgu'pqv'eqphqto\ ''vq''yj\ g'Ur\ gelkhecvlqp.''qt''$

 $f \ grgvgt \ kqwu" o \ cvgt \ kcnu" \ y \ j \ kej \ "ctg" \ rkngn ("vq" r \ tqf \ weg" j \ cto \ hwn' g \ grgvgt \ kqewu" j \ cxg'' \ dggp" \ kpenwf \ gf \ "kp" \ vj \ g'eqpet \ gvg. \ ''qt"$

 $\label{eq:conditional} \mbox{yi g'j qpg} \{ \mbox{eqo dgf ''qt'f co ci gf ''unthcegu'ctg''qq''gz vgpulxg.''qt''} \\$

yj g" hlipkuj gf "eqpetgvg" ukj gu''ctg''pqv''lip" ceeqtf cpeg" y kij "'vj g" f tcy kipi u''y kij kip''r gto kuuldirg" vqrgtcpegu. "qt"

yj g'lıgwkpi/qw'ku'kpeqttgev.''qt"

y g'uvggrleqxgt'j cu'pqv'dggp'o clpvclpgf.''qt''

 $\label{eq:condition} \begin{center} \textbf{y} g " r tqvgevkqp." kpenwf kpi " ewtkpi ." qhl' y g " eqpetgvg" f wtkpi " y g " eqpuntwevkqp" y cu'' kpcf gs wcvg. "tguwnkpi " kp'' f co ci g. "qt" \\ \end{center}$

 $^{\circ}$ y qtm'qh'o cm\pi "i qqf "qt"qyi gt"tgo gf \text{lcn'o gcuwtgu"yi g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"o c{ "\pf \text{lecvg"ctg"pqv'ectt\lgf "qw'}} 434"

```
vq"j ku'ucvkuhcevkqp."qt"
"
wpf wg"f ghqto cvkqp"qh"qt"f co ci g"vq"vj g"y qtmu"j cu"vcmgp"r nceg"f wg"vq"kpcf gs wcvg"hqto y qtm"qt"vq"r tgo cwxtg"
vtchhke"qt"vq"gzeguukxg"nqcf kpi ."qt"
"
cp{"eqo dkpcvkqp"qh"vj g"cdqxg"r qkpvu"j cu'vcmgp"r nceg"t guwnkpi "kp"vpucvkuhcevqt {"y qtm0"
```

Testing"

Sampling and Testing - (see also Clauses 301 and 302)"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cml' tqxkf g''qp''y g'Ukg''gs wkr o gpv.'tvchh''cpf 'hcdqwt'hqt''ectt { kpi ''qww''y g''uco r nkpi ''cpf '' guvkpi ''qwwkpgf ''kp''eqnwo pu''5''cpf ''6''qhl''Vcdng''50 ."cpf ''j g''uj cml'ectt { ''qww''cp { ''qt''cml'qhl''y gug''vguvu''cv'' uwej ''ko gu''cpf ''y kyj 'hwej 'htgs wgpe{ ''cu''o c { ''dg'tgs wguvgf ''d { ''y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0''

Cm'gs wkr o gpv'uj cm'dg"ecnkdtcvgf "cpf "ej gemgf "htqo "vko g"vq"vko g"d{"cp"crrtqxgf "ci gpe{."cu"vj g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'o c{'tgs wktg0'

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmi'r tqxkf g''cmi'uco r rgu'tgs wktgf ''d{ ''y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'Vj qug'uco r rgu''q''dg''\gurgf '' kp''cp''qlhukg'ircdqtcvqt{ ''uj cmi'dg''ectghwm('hqty ctf gf ''d{ ''y g'Eqpvtcevqt''\q''cp''crrtqxgf 'ircdqtcvqt{ 0Tguwnu'' qhi'rodqtcvqt{ "cpf "ukg"'ygwu''uj cmi'dg''ngrv''qp"ukg"cpf "eqrkgu''qhi'cmi'vguv''tgrqtvu''uj cmi'dg''hqty ctf gf "kp'' f wrkecvg''vq''y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

G c e j "ewdg"uj cm'dg"o ctngf 'y kj "c"f kukpi wkuj kpi "pwo dgt"*pwo dgtu"vq"twp"eqpugewkxgn(+"cpf "vj g" f cvg." cpf "c'tgeqtf 'uj cm'dg'ngr v'qp"Ukg'i kxkpi "vj g'hqmqy kpi "r ctvkewrctu\""

• Ewdg'Pq0'

"

- Feyg'cpf '\lo g'o cf g''
- Vgo r gtcwtg'cpf 'y gcyj gt'eqpf kkqpu"
- Nqecvkqp'kp'y qtm'
- 9/f c{ 'Vguv'

F cyg<

- Utgpi yi "
- 4: /f c{ "Vguv"

F cyg<

• Utgpi yj "

 $\label{thm:conditional} Ewdgu'uj\ cm'dg'hqty\ ctf\ gf\ ."ecttlei\ g'r\ ckf\ ."vq"cp"cr\ r\ tqxgf\ "Vgurkpi\ "rcdqtcvqt{'lp"\loo g'\q"dg'\gurgf\ 'y}\ q"cv' 9"f\ c{u'}\ cpf ''y\ q"cv' 4: 'f\ c{u'}\ p''evdg''uj\ cm'dg''kur\ cvej\ gf\ 'y\ kyj\ kp'5"f\ c{u''qh'ecurkpi\ 0'}$

Cwj gpvke"eqr kgu"qh"cm"Y qtm"Vguv"tguwwu"uj cmi'dg"hqty ctf gf "vq"y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "f ktgevn('htqo "vj g" vguvkpi " mcdqtcvqt{" cpf " qpg" uj cmi' dg" tgvckpgf " qp" vj g" uksg0' Vj g" vguv" egt vkhkecvgu" uj cmi' kpf kecvg" cmi' r tqr gt vkgu"cu" tgs vktgf "d{ 'DU'3: : 30'

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"o\ wuv''cmqy\ "kp"j\ ku"tcvgu"hqt"eqpetgvg"vguv''ewdgu"hqt"cm''gzr\ gpugu''kp"'eqppgevkqp"y\ kyj\ "vj\ g"rtgrctcvkqp"cpf\ "eqpxg{cpeg"vq"vj\ g"Vguvkpi\ "Ncdqtcvqt{"cpf"vguvkpi\ "qh"vguv''ewdgu''cpf\ "pq"encko\ "kp"tgur\ gev''qh'j\ ku'hcknvtg''vq''f\ q'uq''y\ km'dg''gpvgtvckpgf\ 0'$

 $Higs wgpe \{ "qh" vgunu" cpf "vj g" pwo dgt" qh" uco r ngu" tgs wkt gf "y km" dg" i qxgtpgf "d \{ "vj g" tgunnu" qh" vj g" r tgxkqwu" vgunu."vj g"s wcrkx \{ "qh" vj g" o cvgtkcnu" tgxgcngf "f wt.pi "vj g" vgunu."cpf "vj g" wpkhqto kx { "qh" vj cv"s wcrkx { " *ugg" Encwug" 524+0' Uj qwrf "ky" dgeqo g" gxkf gpv" vj cv" vj g" s wcrkx { "qh" eqpet gvg" ku" f gvgt kqt cvkpi "vj g" Rtql gev' O cpci gt" o c { "tgs wktg" cf f kkqpcn" uco r ngu" vq" dg" vcngp" cpf "vgun' ewdgu" vq" dg" o cf g" cpf "vgungf" vq" f gvgt o kpg" vj g" ecwug0' "$

Loading Tests"

 $\label{eq:continuity} Vj g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt''O cpci gt''O cy'c''mqcf kpi ''vguv''dg''O cf g''qp''yj g''y qtmu''qt''cp{''r ctv''yj gtgqh'kh''j g'' f ggo u'' uwej ''vguv''q''dg''pgeguuct{''hqt''qpg''qt''O qt g''qh''yj g''hqmqy kpi ''tgcuqpu$\lambda'''}$

hckmtg"qhl\$Ukg'Ewdgu\$"\q"cwckp"\j g'lntgpi yj "tgs wktgo gpwl'qhlEncwug'524="

rtgo cwtg'tgo qxcn'qh'hqto y qtm="

 $\underset{\cdot \cdot \cdot}{\operatorname{qxgt}} \operatorname{qcf} \operatorname{kpi} \operatorname{'qh'lnt} \operatorname{wewtg'f} \operatorname{wtkpi} \operatorname{'eqpurt} \operatorname{wevkqp} = 0$

ko rtqrgt'eqo rcevkqp'cpf lqt'ewtkpi 'qh'eqpetgvg="

 $cp{"qyi gt"ektewo uvcpegu"cwtkdwcdrg" vq"crugi gf "pgi rki gpeg"qp" yi g"r ctv"qh" yi g"Eqpvtcevqt." y j kej ."kp" yi g"qr kpkqp"qh" yi g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt."o c{"tguwn/kp"c"uvtwewtg"dgkpi "qh" nguu" yi cp" yi g"tgs wktgf "uvtgpi yi ="$

 $\label{eq:condition} \textbf{Ki'iy} g''mqcf kpi ''vguv'ku''qtf gtgf ''vq''dg''o cf g''uqngn(''qt''kp''r ctv'l'qt''tgcuqpu''*c+''vq''*f +''yj g''vguv''uj cm''dg''o cf g'' cv'yj g'' Eqpvtcevqt)u''qy p''equv<math>0'$ '

Ki'yi g''nqcf kpi ''vguv'ku''qtf gt.gf ''vq''dg''o cf g''hqt''tgcuqp''*g+.''yi g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm''dg''tgko dwtugf 'hqt''yi g'' vguv''kh'' yi g'' tguvvn''ku''ucvkuhcevqt {0' P q''gzvgpukqpu'' vq'' yi g''Eqpvtcev''F wtcvkqp''uj cm''dg''i tcpvgf ''hqt'' f grc {u''cpf'' f kut wr vkqp''tguvvnkpi 'htqo ''yi gug' \guvu0'

Nqcf kpi '\guv\uj cmldg'ecttkgf 'qww\kp'ceeqtf cpeg'y kji '\j g'tgs wktgo gpwl'qhl'DU': 332''6'4''Ugevkqp''; 0'

Khi yi g"tguwmu"qhi yi g"vguv"ctg"pqv"ucvkuhcevqt {."vj g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt"y kmi f ktgev"yi cv"vj g"rctv"qhi yi g"y qtmi eqpegtpgf "dg"vcmgp"f qy p"qt"tgo qxgf "cpf "tgeqpuvtwevgf "vq"eqo rn("y kyi "vj g"Urgekhecvkqp."qt"yi cv"uwej "qvj gt" tgo gf kcnio gcuwtgu"cu"j g"o c{"vj kpmihkv"dg"vcmgp"vq"o cng"vj g"y qtmiceegr vcdng"cpf "vj g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cmiectt {"qw" uwej "y qtmicv"j ku"qy p"equv0"

Table 3.8 Sampling, Testing and Acceptance Standards"

O cvgtkeni"	Vguv'	Ukg'Uco rnkpi "	Vguskpi "	Ceegr vgf "	Tgo ctmu"
3"	4"	5"	6"	Ucof ctf u" 7"	8"
Ego gpv'	Qtf kpct { 'Rqt vrcpf " Ter kf 'J etf gpkpi " Uwr j evg"Tgukukpi "	"	DU'6772"	DU'34" DU'34" DU'6249" MU3947"	O cpwhcewtgt)u'Vguv'Egt \khlecvg''
Ci i tgi cvgu"	F guetkr skqp" cpf " Encuskhlecskqp"	11	DU': 34"Uge"4"	DU': : 4"	"
	Rct√keng'Ukţg"	DU': 34''Uge''3''	DU': 34"Uge'5"	DU': : 4"	+"
	Rctvlerg'Uj cr g"	DU': 34'Uge'3"	Xkiwcn'cpf " DU': 34"Uge'5"	"	+" +"Ok"
	Ur gekhe'I tcxk/{"	DU': 34"Uge"3"	DU': 34"Uge"5"	"	+"F guki p"
	F gpuk { "	DU': 34''Uge''3''	DU': 34"Uge'5"	"	+"Tgs wktgo gpwi"
	Xqkf u"	DU': 34''Uge''3''	DU': 34"Uge'6"	11	+"
	Cduqtr vkqp"	DU': 34'Uge'3"	DU': 34"Uge'6"	DU': 229'Eri80404"	Ugg'Htgg g/yj cy "Vguv'kp"yj ku'\cdrg"
	Qti cple'Ko r wtkkgu"	DU': 34'Uge'7"	"	"	"
	O qkıvxtg'Eqpvgpv'	DU': 34'Uge'7"	"	"	Hqt "cf lwwo gpv'qh"cf f gf "y cvgt "hqt "eqpet gvg"o cmkpi "
	O gej cpkecnRtqr gt kgu"	DU': 34''Uge'8''	DU': : 4"	"	Vgp'r gt 'egpv'hlpgu'xcnwg''
Y cvgt"	Uwkscdkrkv{"	DU536: "	DU'536: "	DU536: "	P qvtgs wktgf 'hqt'r qvcdrg'y cvgt"
Eqpetgyg"	Eqorcevkpi 'Hcevqt''	DU'3: : 3'Rv'323"	DU'3: : 3''Rv'325"	"	+"
ii	Unwo r"	lii	DU'3: : 3'Rv'324"	"	+" Y qtnvdkrkv{ 'Vguv' +" +"
"	Etwij kpi "	"	DU'3::3"	DU'754: ." DU': 332"	Ewdg'\guv'
	Y cvgt 'Cduqtr vkqp''	"	DU'3::3'Rv'344"	DU'9485"	Rt gecuv'eqpet gvg'Encwug'52: "

Ē					
	Htgg g/yj cy "	DU'3: : 3"	DU': 34"Uge03" '	"	Fwtcdkrkv{'"'vguv'"hqt'"'ci i tgi cvg'"'pqv'"'eqo rn{kpi '"'
					y kaj "o qkunwutg" cduqtr vkqp" tgs wktgo gpvu" qh" DU"
					7559"En0'

O cvgtkcmi"	Vguv'	Ukvg'Uco rnkpi "	Vguvkpi "	Ceegr vgf " Uvcpf ctf u"	Tgo ctmu"
3"	4"	5"	6" "	7"	8" 4304"
"	Grgevtqn(vke" Ghnqtguegpeg"	"	"	"	Cu"tgs wktgf "hqt"ucn/eqpvckpkpi "ci i tgi cvg"qt"ucnkpg" y cvgt"
"	Eqtgu"	DU'3: : 3''Rv'8'' DU'3: : 3''Rv'342''	DU'3: : 3'Rv'8" DU'3: : 3'Rv'342"	DU"3::3"'Rv"342" y kij "tgh" vq" eqpetgvg"uvtgpi vj u" yj ku"Ur gekhkecvkqp"	Ugg'En:wug'528"
Cfo kzgtu"	Eqorcvkdkrkv{ 'y kyj 'ego gpv'	Cu'"tgs wktgf '" d{"Ncdqtcvqt{"	"	"	Vguvu"vq"dg"ecttkgf "qwv"d{ "kpf gr gpf gpv"Ncdqtcvqt{ "cu'tgs wktgf"

 $\label{eq:vision} Vj\ g"Rtqlgev'\ O\ cpci\ gt''\ o\ c\{"\ cnq"\ kputwev'\ j\ g''\ Eqptcevqt''\ dghtg''\ c''\ mpcf\ kpi''\ vguv'\ vcngu''\ r\ meg''\ vq''\ vcng''\ qw''\ e\{nkpf\ tlecn''eqtg''\ ur\ gelo\ gpu''\ htqo\ "'j\ g''\ utwewtgu''eqpegtpgf''cpf''j\ cxg''j\ go\ "'guvgf\ 0'Vj\ g'''ewwkpi''gs wkr\ o\ gpv''\ cpf''\ j''\ g'''\ qr'''g'''\ y'''\ g''''\ p'''\ p''''\ p'''\ p''''\ p''''\ p'''\ p'''\ p'''\ p''''\ p'''\ p'''\ p''$

Special Concrete"

No-fines Concrete"

 $\label{eq:polyment} $$ P_q/hpgu'' eqpetgvg'' hqt'' wug'' kp'' uwduqkt'' ftckpci g'' uj cm'' eqpukuv'' qh'' c'' 3< "ego gpvkci i tgi cvg'' o kz'' d{ '' xqnwo g0' Ci i tgi cvg'' uj cm'' dg'' 42" o o "vq'' 32" o o "i tcf gf'' y kj "pq'' o qtg'' yj cp'' 7' "r cuulpi "yj g'' 32" o o "ulgxg0' Qpn(" uwhhelgpv'y cvgt''uj cm''dg''cf gf "vq''gpuwtg'' eqo r ngvg'' eqcvkpi "qh''yj g'' ci i tgi cvg0' Qpg''j chl'qh''yj ku''y cvgt''uj cm'' dg'' r ncegf "kpvq''yj g'' o kzgt''htuv."chvgt''y j kej "yj g'' ci i tgi cvg''cpf'' ego gpv''uj cm'' dg'' cf o kvgf 0'Chvgt''r ctvkcn'' o kzkpi "yj g''dcncpeg''qh''yj g''y cvgt''uj cm''dg''cf gf ''wpvkric''eqpukuvgpe{ "qh''o kz'ku''cej kgxgf 0'}$

Rtgrko kpct {" vguvu" uj cm' dg" ecttkgf " qw' qp" yj g" ukkg" vq" r tqxg" yj g" uvkkcdktkx{" qh" yj g" hkpkuj gf " eqpetgvg." cpf " cf lwuvo gpvu'o cf g'vq'yj g'r tqr qtvkqpu'cpf "qt'i tcf kpi "cu'o c { 'dg'tgs wktgf "d { ''yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Air-Entrained Concrete"

Vj g"o kz"uj cm'dg"r wtr qugn("f guki pgf."j cxkpi "tgi ctf "hqt" yj g"pcwtg"qh"i tcf kpi "qh" yj g"ci i tgi cvgu"cpf "ckt/gpvtckpkpi "ci gpv'dgkpi "wugf 0'

Rtghgtgpeg"uj cm'dg"i kxgp"vq"yj g"wug"qh''ckt/gpvtckpkpi "ci gpvu"y j kej "ecp"dg"cf o kpkuvgtgf "kp"hkzgf "ecnkdtcvgf" co qwpvu"yj tqwi j "c"f gr gpf cdrg"o gej cpkecn'f kur gpugt"qt"ucej gv"cpf "y j kej "ctg"cf f gf "vq"yj g"o kzkpi "y cvgt0'

Concrete in Benching"

Eqpetgylpi "hqt"dgpej kpi "kp"o cpj qrgu."r wo r kpi "uvcykqpu"cpf "y qtmu"uvtwewtgu"uj cm'eqpukuv'qh''I tcf g"E47R" eqpetgyg" wprguut qvj gty kug" ur gekhlef 0' Kl' uj cm' dg"r ræegf "y kj "rqy "y qtmædktky{ "vq" vj g"cr r tqzko cvg" uj cr g" tgs wktgf "cpf ."y j krg"uvkm'i tggp."uj cm'dg"hkpkuj gf "y kj "pqv'rguut'vj cp"72"o o "qh'I tcf g"E47R"eqpetgyg"vq"c" uvggn' vtqy gmgf 'hkpkuj "cpf "vq" y g'eqpvqwtu'kpf kecvgf "qp" y g'f tcy kpi u0'

Ready Mixed Concrete"

Wprguu'qvj gty kug'uvcvgf 'vj g't grgxcpv'encwugu'qh'DU754: 'uj cm'crrn (0'

Tgcf {"o kzgf "eqpetgyg"uj cm'qpn("dg"wugf "y kj "y g"rtkqt"crrtqxcn'qh'y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'pqv'dg" tgrkgxgf "qh'j ku'qdrki cvkqp"vq"rtqxkf g"eqpetgyg"vq"y g"uvcpf ctf "rckf"f qy p"kp"y ku'Ur gekhecvkqp"d{" xktwwg"qh'cp{"crrtqxcn" i kxgp"hqt"y g"wug"qh'eqpetgyg"uwrrnkgf "d{"qy gtu."cpf"y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"tgugtxgu" y g"tki j v"vq"y ky f tcy "j ku"crrtqxcn' cv"cp{"vko g"eqpugs wgpv"qp"cp{"f gygtkqtcvkqp"kp" y g"s wcrkv{"qh" y g"Eqpetgyg."qt"wpucvkuhcevqt{"f grkxgt{"qt"cp{"qy gt" tgcuqp"j g"eqpukf gtu'f gytko gpvcn'vq"y g"Y qtmx0"

Tgcf {"o kzgf" eqpetgvg" o cpwhcewtgf" qhh' vj g" ukg" uj cm' dg" vtcpur qtvgf" kp" c" tgxqnxkpi "f two "cpf" uj cm' dg" eqpvkpvqvun("ci kcvgf "vpvkti'kv'ku''vugf "kp"vj g"y qtm'vpnguu''qvj gty kug''cr r tqxgf 0'Vj g"vko g'kpvgtxcn'dgwy ggp"cf f kpi "y cvgt "vq' vj g"f two "cpf "r ncekpi "uj cm'pqv'gzeggf"; 2"o kpwgu0' Vj g'vko g'kpvgtxcn'dgwy ggp"eqo r ngvkqp" qh'o kzkpi "cpf" r ncekpi "uj cm'eqo r n{ 'y kyj "Encwug'5270'

Granolithic Concrete"

Tghgt 'vq'Encwug'5270'

Pneumatically Applied Mortar (Gunite)"

Tgs wktgo gpwu''

 $\label{eq:control_co$

Vj g''hpkij gf''r tqf wev'uj cm'dg''f gpug."qh''gxgp''yzwtg''cpf''eqnqwt."cpf''vq''yj g''tgs wktgo gpwt''qh''uvtgpi vj ." vqngtcpeg'' cpf''hpkij ''ugv'qww'kp''yj ku''Ur gelkhecvkqp<math>0''

Utgpi vj "

Chogt "ewtkpi ." vj g"o qtvct "uj cm'dg"ecr cdrg" qh'r tqf wekpi "eqtgf "uco r $\,$ rgu" y ky "c"4: /f c { "ej ctcevgt kurke" urtgpi vj " qh'pqv" $\,$ rguu' vj $\,$ cp" 4907P $\,$ lo o 40'

O cvgtkcnı"

Ucpf."ego gpv"cpf"y cvgt"uj cm'eqo rn("y kj "vj g"tgs wktgo gpvu"qh"Encwug"524"qh"vj ku"Ur gekhecvkqp"gzegr v" vj cv" vj g'ucpf 'uj cm'eqphqto 'vq'vj g'i tcf kpi 'qh'\ qpg'4"qh'DU': : 40'

Rtqrqt\kqpu"

 $Vj\ g"r\ tqr\ qt\ qpu"\ q"dg"\ wugf\ "kp"\ ig\ o\ kz"\ uj\ cm'dg"f\ gwgto\ kpgf\ "y\ kj\ "tghgt\ gpeg"\ vq"\ ig\ "tgs\ whtgo\ gpw"\ qwnhpgf\ "kp"\ uwd/encwg" 529\ kz"\ cpf\ "y\ g"o\ kz"\ uj\ cm'\ dg"\ pqv'\ y\ gcngt"\ y'\ cp"\ qpg"r\ ctv'\ qh''\ ego\ gpv'\ vq"\ hqwt"r\ ctw''\ qh''\ ucpf\ "d{\ "xqnwo\ g."}\ j\ cxkpi\ 'tgi\ ctf\ ''vq''\ g'\ cf\ lwno\ gpw'\ hqt''\ dwnnkpi\ 'qh''\ g'\ cpf\ 0'$

Qr gtcvkqp"

 $Ckt"cpf"y\ cvgt"r\ tguuwtgu'uj\ cm'dg"uwej\ "cu'vq"r\ gto\ k'vj\ g"r\ tqr\ gt"cr\ r\ n\!ecvkqp"qh'vj\ g"o\ qtvct."cpf"uj\ cm'dg"f\ gvgto\ kpgf"y\ kj "tghgtgpeg"vq'j\ qug"ngpi\ vj\ u'cpf"pq|\ rg'f\ kco\ gvgt0'$

 $O\ qtvct"tgdqwpf."tgeqxgtgf."ergcpgf"cpf"wpeqpvco\ kpcvgf"y\ kij\ "gzvtcpgqwu"o\ cwgt."o\ c{"dg"tg/wugf"dw'pqv'\ hqt"} y\ cvgt/tgvckpkpi\ "uvtwewtgu0'K'uj\ cm'\ dg"tgi\ ctf\ gf\ "cu"cp" gs\ wkxcrgpv'xqnwo\ g"qh''ucpf"y\ j\ kej\ "uj\ cm'\ pqv''\ gzeggf\ ''42"\ r\ gt\ ''egpv'qh''j\ g''qvcnlucpf\ 'tgs\ wktgo\ gpv0'Tgdqwpf\ ''y\ j\ kej\ ''j\ cu''nqf\ i\ gf\ ''kp''j\ g''nqto\ y\ qtm''qt''dgw\ ggp"tgkphqtego\ gpv'lij\ cm''\ dg''tgo\ qxgf\ ''d{'eqo\ r\ tguugf\ ''ckt0'}$

 $Tgkphqtego\ gpv'uj\ cm'dg''eqo\ r\ gvgn("go\ dgf\ f\ gf\ "kp"'j\ g"o\ qtvct"d\{"'j\ g"r\ tqr\ gt"f\ ktge\ kqp"qh''j\ g"pq|\ |\ ng''cpf\ "'j\ g"\ o\ qtvct"\ uj\ cm'dg''cr\ r\ kgf\ ''cu'c''uvgcf\{''cpf\ ''wpkpvgttwr\ vgf\ ''hqvy\ ''htqo\ ''j\ g"pq|\ |\ ng0''$

 $O \ qtvct"crr \ recvlqp"uj \ cm'dg"f \ kueqpvlpwgf "cv'cp{"ugevlqp"qh'vj \ g"y \ qtm'y \ j \ gtg"uci \ i \ kpi "qh'vj \ g"o \ qtvct"ku"kp"gxkf \ gpeg0' \ ...}$

Lqkpw"

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj~gug''uj~cm'dg''hqto~gf~'d\{~'umpr~kpi~'yj~g''uwthceg''vq''c''yj~kp''gf~i~g0''Dghqtg''crr~n(~kpi~'pgy~''o~qtvct.''yj~g''uwthceg''uj~cm'dg''~yj~qtqwi~j~n(~'ygwgf~0'~Nckscpeg''uj~cm'dg''tgo~qxgf~''d\{~''yj~g'kpkkcnlf~kwej~cti~g''qh'htguj~''o~qtvct.''yj~g''uwthceg''uj~cm'dg''~yj~g''uythceg''uj~cm'dg''~yj~g'''uythceg''uj~cm'dg''~yj~g''uythceg''uj~cm'dg''~yj~g''uythceg''uj~cm'uj~g''uythceg''uj~cm'uj~q''uythceg''uj~cm'uj~q'''uj~g'''uythceg''uj~cm'uj~q'''uj~$

Vqrgtcpegu"

 $Vj g''j \text{ lempguu'qh'cr r rlgf 'o qtvct''uj cm'dg'pqv'rguu''j cp''j g'f lo gpulqpu'uj qy p''qp''j g'F tcy lpi u'pqt''i tgcvgt'' yj cp''32'' o o 'qxgt''yj qug'f lo gpulqpu.''wprguu'qyj gty kug'lpf lecvgf 'qp''j g'F tcy lpi u'qt''qyj gty kug'r gto kvgf 0''$

Rtqvgevkqp'cpf 'Ewtkpi "

Uj cmldg'ecttlef 'qwllep'ceeqtf cpeg'y kj 'ly g'tgs wltgo gpvu'qhlEncwug'5270'

Hkpkuj gu"

Wprguu''qvj gty kug''ur gelkhlgf "cm''uwthcegu''uj cm''dg''dtqwi j v''vq"c''i tcpwrct'''vgzwtgf "hkpkuj "d{"o gcpu''qh''c"y qqf gp'' hrqcv0'

Eqnf 'Y gcy gt 'Y qtm'

 $Pq"crr\,\text{keckqp"qh"o qtvct"uj cm"dg"o cfg"ci ckpuv"htq|\ gp"uwthcegu"pqt"y\ j\ gp"vj\ g"ckt"vgo\ r\ gtcwtg"ku"dgrqy\ "7qE0'$

O cmlpi 'I qqf"

Cp{ 'f ghgevkxg'y qtmluj cmldg'ewlqwllo o gf kcvgn('cpf 'o cf g'i qqf 'y kij 'htguj 'o qtvct'r pgwo cvkecm('crrnkgf 0'

Cement Grouts"

Ego gpv"i tqw"uj cm"dg"o kzgf "kp" yi g"tgrgxcpv"r tqr qt kqpu" kpf kecvgf "kp" yi g"hqmqy kpi "vcdrg" wukpi "yi g" o kpko wo "s wcpvkx{ "qh"y cvgt "vq"gpuwtg" yi g"pgeguuct { "hrwkf kx{ "cpf "vq"tgpf gt "kv"ecr cdrg"qh"r gpgytcvkpi "yi g" y qtm0'

Ercuu"	P qo kpcn'O kz 'd { 'O cuu''	"
"	Ego gpv'	Ucpf"
I 3"	3"	/"
I 4"	3"	5"
I 5"	3"	32"

Ego gpv'i tqw'uj cm'dg' wugf 'y kij kp''qpg''j qwt''qh'o kzkpi . "gzegr v'y j gtg'eqpvckpkpi 'c'tgvctf cpv'cf o kzwtg0'

Pumped Concrete"

Y j gtg"r wo r kpi "qh'eqpetgvg"kı'r gto kwgf "vq"dg"wgf "pq"tgrczcvkqp"qh'yi g'tgs wktgo gpwu'qh'yi ku'Ur gelkhecvkqp" y km' dg" r gto kwgf 0' Rctvkewrct" cwgpvkqp" uj cm' dg" r ckf " vq" yi g" r tqr gt" i tcf kpi " qh' ci i tgi cvgu" vq" r tgxgpv' drggf kpi "cpf kqt"ugi tgi cvkqp"f wtkpi "yi g'r wo r kpi "qr gtcvkqpu0'Vj g"kpenwkqp"qh'y cvgt/tgf wekpi "cf f kkxgu"qt" qvj gt"o cvgtkcnu. "kpenwf kpi "hn{ cuj ."vq"ko r tqxg"yi g'hnqy "ej ctcevgtkuxkeu"qh'yi g"eqpetgvg"y km'qpn{ "dg'r gto kwgf" y j gtg"kv'ecp"dg"uj qy p"yi cv'yi g{ "f q"pqv'cf xgtugn{ "chłgev'yi g"eqpetgvg"gkyi gt"kp"yi g"r rcuxke"r j cug"qt"kp"yi g" hkpkij gf 'y qtn0'

Precast Concrete Units"

Requirements"

Wprguu"qy gty kug"ci tggf "kp"y tkkpi "d{"y g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt."cm"r tgecuv"eqpetgvg"wpku"uj cm"dg"o cpwhcewtgf "qp"ukg"cpf "uj cm"dg"vtwg"vq"f ko gpukqp"cpf "uj cr g."y kj "vtwg"ctkugu"cpf "y kj "r gthgevn{"uo qqyi "gzr qugf "hcegu" htgg"htqo "uwthceg" drgo kuj gu."ckt"j qrgu."etc| kpi "cpf" qyi gt"f ghgevu."y j gyj gt"f gxgrqr gf "dghqtg"qt"chgt"dvkrf kpi / kp0Vj g{"uj cmleqo r n{"y kj "y g'cr r tqr tlcvg"DU0%P qvg<Eqr kpi "drqemu"cpf" uko krctn{"gzr qugf "wpku"ctg"r ct vkewrctn{" uwwegr vkdrg"vq"etc| kpi "y j gp"yj g"eqpetgvg"ku"o cpwhcewtgf" wukpi "j ki j "y cvgt lego gpv\tcvkqu+"

 $\label{eq:control_vi_g} Vj\ g"o\ czko\ wo\ "ukl\ g"qhl'eqctug"ci\ i\ tgi\ cvg"kp"r\ tgecuv'eqpetgvg'uj\ cml'pqv'gzeggf\ "42"o\ o\ "gzegr\ v'hqt" yj\ kempguugu'nguu''\ yj\ cp'97'o\ o\ 'y\ j\ gtg'kv'uj\ cml'pqv'gzeggf\ "32'o\ o\ 0'$

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj\ g"eqo\ r\ cevlpi\ "qh"t\ gecuv'eqpetgyg"tj\ cm'eqphqto\ "y\ kj\ "tgs\ wktgo\ gpvu"i\ kxgp"gnugy\ j\ gtg"hp"tj\ ku"Ur\ gekthecvlqp"gzegr\ v'hqt"tj\ kp"urdu"y\ j\ gtg"wug"qh"ho\ o\ gtulqp"v{r\ g"xkltcvqtu"ku"pqv'r\ tcevlecdrg0'\ Vj\ g"eqpetgyg"kp"tj\ gug"urcdu"\ o\ c{"dg"\ eqpuqnkf\ cvgf\ "qp"c"xkltcvlpi\ "vcdrg"qt"d{"cp{"qtj\ gt"o\ gyj\ qf\ u"crrtqxgf\ "d{"yj\ g"Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt0'}}$

 $\label{thm:condition} \mbox{Uyco "ewtkpi "qh"r tgecuv" eqpetgvg" y km"dg"r gto kwgf 0' \mbox{Vj g"r tqegf wtg"hqt"uvgco "ewtkpi "uj cm"dg"uwdlgev'vq" yj g" crr tqxcn'qh'yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' } \\ \mbox{Conditions} \$

 $\label{eq:control_vi_deriv} Vj g"r tgecuv"y qtm"uj cm"dg"o cf g"wpf gt"eqxgt"cpf "uj cm"tgo clp"wpf gt"yj g"uco g"hqt"ugxgp"f c{u0'F wtkpi " yj ku" r gtlqf "cpf "hqt"c"hwtyj gt"ugxgp"f c{u''yj g"eqpetgyg"uj cm'dg"uj kgrf gf "d{"ucemkpi "qt"qyj gt"crrtqxgf" o cvgtlcnu" mgr v'eqpuvcpvn{"y gv0'K'uj cm'yj gp"dg'uvcemgf "kp"yj g"qr gp"hqt"cv'ngcuv'c"hwtyj gt"ugxgp"f c{u''vq"ugcuqp"dghqtg'dgkpi " ugv'lp"r qukklqp0'Y j gtg"uvgco "ewtkpi "ku"wugf "yj gug"vko gu"o c{"dg"tgf wegf "uwdlgev'vq" yj g"crrtqxcn'qh'yj g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'$

Rtgecuv'eqpetgvg"wpkuu'uj cmi'dg"eqpuntwevgf "kp"kpf kxkf wcni'hqto u0'Vj g"o gyj qf "qh"j cpf rkpi "yj g"rtgecuv' eqpetgvg" wpkuu chvet "ecunkpi ." f wtkpi "ewtkpi "cpf "f wtkpi "tcpur qtv' cpf "gtgevkqp" uj cmi' dg" uwdlgev' vq" yj g"crrtqxcri'qh'y g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt. "rtqxkf kpi "yj cv'uwej "crrtqxcri'uj cmi'pqv'tgrkgxg" yj g"Eqpvtcevqt"qhi' tgur qpukdkrk{ 'hqt"f co ci g"vq" rtgecuv'eqpetgvg'wpkui'tguwnkpi 'htqo 'ectgrguu'j cpf rkpi 0'

Tgr ckt"qh"f co ci g"vq"vj g"r tgecuv"eqpetgvg"vpku."gzegr v"hqt"o kpqt"cdtcukqpu"qh"vj g"gf i gu"y j kej "y km"pqv" ko r ckt" vj g"kpuvcmcvkqp"cpf kqt"cr r gctcpeg"qh"vj g"vpku."y km"pqv"dg"r gto kwgf "cpf "vj g"f co ci gf "wpku"uj cm" dg'tgr ncegf "d{" vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"cv'j ku"qy p"gzr gpug0"

Gzegr v'y j gtg"r tgecuv'y qtm'ku"f guetklgf "cu"õhckt"heegö"qt"cu"j cxkpi "õgzr qugf "ci i tgi cvgö"qt"vgttc| | q"hkpkuj " vj g" o qwrf u"uj cm'dg"o cf g"qh'uwkcdrg"uvtqpi "ucy p" vko dgt "vtwg"kp"hqto " vq" vj g"uj cr gu"tgs wktgf 0' Wprguu" qvj gty kug" f guetklgf .'heegu'ctg'vq'dg'nghv'tqwi j 'htqo " vj g'ucy p'o qwrf u0'

Y j gtg'r tgecuv'y qtn'lku'f guetklgf 'cu'ŏhckt'hcegö'y g'o qwf u'ctg'\q'dg'o cf g'qh'o gvcn'qt'ctg'\q'j cxg'o gvcn'qt" r n(y qqf "nkpkpi u'qt''ctg'\q'dg'qy gt''crrtqxgf 'o qwf u'y j kej 'y km'rtqf weg'c'uo qqy 'f gpug'hckt'hceg'\q''y g"hkpkij gf "eqpetgyg" uwkcdng" vq" tgegkxg" c" r ckpvgf "hkpkij "f ktgev' cpf "htgg" htqo "cm' uj wwgt" o ctmu. "j qngu. "r kwcpegu. "gve0"Y j gtg" r tgecuv' y qtm' ku' vq" j cxg" cp"õgzr qugf "ci i tgi cvgö" qt" vgttc| | q"hkpkij " y g"o qwrf u' uj cm' dg"eqpuvtwevgf "vq" y g" tgs wktgo gpwl'i kxgp'hqt'o qwrf u'hqt'öhkpkij gf 'hcktö'y qtn0'

Vj g"o gvj qf "qh"cej kgxkpi "vj g"gzr qugf "ci i tgi cvg"hkpkuj "uj cm"dg"õci i tgi cvg"vtcpuhgtö"qt "qvj gt "cr r tqxgf "o gvj qf 0" ... "

Kerbs"

Rtgecuv' eqpetgvg" mgtd" uj cm' eqphqto " vq" DU' 9485<" Rctv' 3<" 3; ; 2." gzegr v' vj cv' eqctug" ci i tgi cvg" uj cm' eqphqto " vq' DU': : 4<"3; : 50' Hkpg'ci i tgi cvg' uj cm' eqpukuv' qh' ucpf ' tguvrukpi 'htqo ' vj g' pcwtcn' f kukpygi tcvkqp'qh' tqen0'

11

 $\label{lem:continuous} Crrtqxgf"ckt/gpvtckpkpi"ci gpvu"o c{"dg"rgto kvgf"vq"dg"vugf"rtqxkfkpi "vj cv'crrtqxgf"cf1vuvo gpvu"ctg" o cf g"vq"vj g"o kz"y kj "tgi ctf "vq"y cvgt"cpf "hkpg"ci i tgi cvg"rtqrqtvkqpu"*Encwug"524+0' Kp"uvej "ecugu"vj g" o qkuvutg"cduqtr vkqp"nko kvu"ugv'qww'kp"DU"562"o c{"dg"pgi rgevgf"uvxdlgev'vq"vj g"eqpetgvg"ucvkuh{kpi "vj g" htgg| g"vj cy "vguv'nckf"fqy p"vpf gt 'vj g'f gcf kpi "$Y gkt'Drqemu'cpf 'Ukru$0'}$

Paving Slabs"

Rexkpi 'uredu'uj emleqplqto ''q'DU'58: ''cpf ''uj emldg'72''o o ''y kemlwprguu'qvj gty kug''ur gekhlef 0'

Other Blocks"

Druemu'wugf 'hqt'dwkrf kpi 'y qtm'cpf 'hkngt'dgf 'y cmu'uj cm'eqphqto 'vq'DU'8295<' Rctv'3<'3; : 30'

Wall Units"

 $N'uj~cr~gf~'y~cm'vpku'uj~cm'eqphqto~'vq''j~g''tgs~wktgo~gpw'qh'DU':~3320'~Y~j~gtg''kv'ku''pqv''kpvgpf~gf~'vq''wug''eqr~kpi~'duqemu''hqt''y~g''r~tqvgevkqp''qh''y~g''w~r~gt~gyr~qugf~'uwthceg''qh''y~g''wpku.''yj~g''w~r~gto~quv''372''o~o~.''hqt''yj~g''hwn''y~j~'qh''yj~g''wpkw''uj~cm'dg''hqto~gf~'y~kj~'eqpetgvg''eqo~r~qugf~'qh''ci~i~tgi~cvg''eqo~r~n(~kpi~'y~kj~'DU':~:~4<'3;~;~40'~Uwej~'eqpetgvg''uj~cm'dg''hqto~gf~'kpvgi~tcm(~'y~kj~'yj~g''o~ckp''dqf~{''qh''yj~g''eqpetgvg''}')$

Other Items"

O cpj qrg" tkpi "wpku.""vcr gtu." eqxgt"urcdu.""ugi o gpvu" cpf "eqpetgvg"r kr gu"ctg"tghgttgf ""vq""wpf gt"vj gkt" r ctvkewrct'j gcf kpi 0'

Site Books And Standards"

Instructions to be Recorded"

Site Diary"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'r tqxkf g"cpf "mggr "r gto cpgpvn("qp"vj g"Ukg"c"eqpvkpwqwu"gpvt{"f kct{"y j gtgkp"vj g" Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmitgeqtf 'f gvcknu'qhi'hqto y qtm"eqpvntwevkqp. 'r ncekpi 'qhi'tgkphqtego gpv.'eqpetgvkpi 'cpf 'ewtkpi " qr gtcvkqpu."uvtknkpi "qhi'hqto y qtm"o cnkpi "i qqf "cpf "f ckn("vgo r gtcwxtg"cpf "y gcvj gt"eqpf kkqpu0'Vj ku'f kct{" uj cm'cny c{u'dg'cxckrcdng'hqt'kpur gevkqp'd{'Vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Copies of Standards and Codes"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'r tqxkf g''cpf ''nggr ''r gto cpgpvn(''qp"'yj g''Uksg''eqr kgu''qh''yj g''hqmqy kpi "Ucpf ctf ''Eqf gu'' qh'Rtcevkeg∢''

DU': 34" DU': : 4" DU' 3: : 3" DU' 6688" DU' 754: " DU' 784: " DU': 229" DU': 332" ML3947"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmlkp''cf f kklqp''r tqxkf g''cpf ''nggr ''r gto cpgpvn(''qp''yj g''Ukg''eqr kgu''qh'uwej ''qyj gt''Uvcpf ctf u.'' Eqf gu.'P qvgu''cpf 'Ur gekhecvkqpu''cu''o c{ ''dg'tgs wktgf ''d{ ''yj g'Rtqlgev'Ocpci gt0'

Water Retaining Structures - Special Clauses"

P qvg<**K**p"'y g"gxgpv'qh'cp{"f kthgtgpegu'dgw ggp"'y g"\$Ur gekcn'Ercwugu\$'cpf "y g"r tgxkqwu''Ur gektlecvkqp"wpf gt" Ugevkqp"405"'y g'r tqxkukqpu'qh''y gug'\$Ur gekcn'Ercwugu\$'uj cm'j cxg'r tgegf gpeg0'

Making Good"

Vj g'ego gpv'o qtvct'vugf 'kp'hknkpi 'tgeguugu'kp'vj g'eqpetgvg'hqto gf 'd{ 'dqddkpu'kp'eqppgevkqp'y kyj 'hqto y qtm' uj cmleqpvckp''cp''crrtqxgf 'gzrcpf kpi 'cf o kzwtg0'

Construction Joints in Water Retaining Structures"

Kp"y cygt"tgyckpkpi "untwewtgu"RXE"y cygturqr u"pqv"rguu"y cp"352"o o "y kf g"o cpwbcewtgf "d{"cp"crrtqxgf" o cpwbcewtgt"uj cmi'dg"dwkn/"kpvq"cmi'eqpurtwevkqp"lqkpvu"kp"gzygtpcni'y cmu"cpf "eqpurtwevkqp"lqkpvu"kp"tqqhu" qh"r qvcdrg'y cygt"tgyckpkpi "untwewtgu0Eqpurtwevkqp"lqkpvu"uj cmidg'hqto gf "cv'r qukkkqpu'ci tggf "d{"ij g'Rtqlgev" O cpci gt0"

Vj g'equv'qh'hqto kpi 'eqpurt werkqp' lqkpwi'uj cm'dg'kpenwf gf 'd{ ''yj g'Eqprtcevqt'kp'j ku'i gpgtcn'eqpet gvg'tcvgu0'

Watertightness of Structures"

Vj g'Eqpytcevqt''uj cmi'dg''uqrgrn('tgur qpulkdrg'hqt''yj g'y cvgt vki j vpguu''qh''unt wewst gu''cpf ''cp{ 'tgo gf kcri' o gcuwt gu'' pgeguuct {0'

Hydrophilic Rubber Sealer"

J {ftqrjkle"twddgt"ugcrgt"ujcm'dg"eq/gzvtwfgf"htqo "ej rqtqrtgpg"cpf"j {ftqrjkle"twddgtu"lpvq"c"egmwrct" uvtkr"crrtqzlocygn("47"oo"z"9"oo"vjken'yjkej"gzrcpfu"cu'kk'cduqtdu"ycygt0'Vjg"uvtkr"ujcm'lpeqtrqtcyg" cp"gzrcpulqp"fgrg{"eqcvlpi"vq'rtgxgpv'cevkxcvlqp"fwtlpi"ugwkpi "qh'vjg"uwttqwpfkpi "eqpetgyg0"

J {ftqrjkle"twddgt"ugcngt"uj cm'dg"crrrkgf "\q'\j g"rgtlo gygt"qh'cm'rkrgu"\q'dg"dwkn\'kpvq"eqpetgyg'\uvvewtgu." \q"gzknkpi "eqpetgyg"y cmu"cpf "uncdu"cv'qt"dgnqy "y cygt"ngxgnu"y j kej "j cxg"dggp"f go qrkuj gf "cpf "tgs wktg" gzygnkqp."cpf "\q"qj gt "nqecvkqpu'cu'kpf kecygf "qp"\j g'Ftcy kpi u0'

Vj g"uxtkr "ugcngt" uj cm'dg"dqpf gf "vq" vj g"r kr g"f koo gygt"qt"qp"vq" vj g"hceg"qh'f go qnkuj gf "uxtwewstgu"qp"vq" vj jkej "pgy "eqpetgyg"ku''vq"dg'r rcegf "uq"cu''vq"dg"cv'ngcuv'322"o o "htqo "vj g"y cm'uwthceg0" Y j gtg"f qy gn'dctu" ctg"kpeqtr qtcvgf "kp"dqpf kpi "pgy "eqpetgyg"vq"qnf ."vj g"ugcngt"uj cm'dg"r rcegf "cdqxg"vj g"f qy gn'dctu"qp"vj g" \$y g\$"ukf g"qh'vj g"uxtwewstg0"Dqpf kpi "uj cm'dg"ceeqo r nkuj gf "wukpi "r tqr tkgvct { "pgqr tgpg"qt"gr qz { "cf j gukxgu" vq"gpuwtg'vj g'lugcngt 'ku'pqvf kuwtdgf 'f wtkpi "r rcego gpv'qh'vj g'eqpetgyg0'

Vj g"ugcrkpi "untkr"uj cm'dg"htqo "cp"crrtqxgf"unvrrkgt"cpf"crrnkecvkqp"uj cm'dg"untkevn("kp"ceeqtfcpeg"y knj" nj g'o cpwhcewntgt)u'tgeqo o gpfcvkqpu0'

Waterproof Membranes for Concrete Roofs and Gutters"

Eqpet gw"tqqhu"cpf "i wwgtu"uj cm'dg"y cygtrtqqhgf "d{"yjg"rtqxkulqp"qh"c"o go dtcpg"vq"dg"rwlf "qp"vqr"qhl"yg" urcd0' Vjg"o go dtcpg"uj cm'dg"c"eqrf "crrrlgf"rtghqto gf "y cygtrtqqh"rwo lpcvgf "rw{gt"eqortkulpi "c"JFRG" ecttlgt"hkm "y kj "c"uqrxt"tghrgevkxg"uwthceg"cpf "c"ugrh'cfj gulxg"twddgt"dlxwo gp"eqorqwpf "eqorn(lpi "y kj "y g"tgs wktgo gpvu" qh"DU": 3240Vjg"o go dtcpg"uj cm'gzj klki'c"ygct"tgulxrxpeg"qh"cv'rgcuv'472"P loo "y j gp"ygurgf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "CUVO "F 32260'Cfj gulqp"vq"rtlo gf "eqpet gw"vq"kugrh"uj cm'gz eggf "3907"P loo "y j gp"ygurgf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "CUVO "F 322." cpf "c"r wpewtg"tgulxrxpeg"qh"4; 2"P"87"oo"y j gp"ygurgf "kp" ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "CUVO "G3760" O go dtcpgu"uj cm'gz j klki'c"y cygt "tgulxrxpeg"qh"pqv'oq ttg"y cp"2906' "chrgt"

46" j qwtu'y j gp" ygurgf "lp"ceeqtf cpeg"y ksj "CUVO "F 7960' Vj g"'eqpvtcevqt"uj cm' uwdo kv"r tqr qucnu'hqt" y cvgtr tqqh" o go dtcpgu'hqt"crr tqxcn "vqi gyj gt"y ksj "o cpwbcewtgtøu'ecvcmji wgu'cpf "vgej plecnlikgtcwtg0'

Y cygtr tqqh" o go dtcpgu" uj cm" dg" kpuvcmgf" gpvktgn(" kp" ceeqtf cpeg" y kj " yj g" o cpwbcewtgt),ı" kpuvtwevkqpu0' O go dtcpgu"uj cm'dg"eqpvkpwgf "wr "yj g"kpvgtpcn'bceg"qh'yj g"r ctcr gv'y cm'cpf "hkpkij gf "egpvtcm("wpf gt "yj g"eqr kpi 0" Cf lcegpv'uvtkr u"qh'o go dtcpg"uj cm'dg"qxgtrcr r gf "vq "r tqxkf g"c"y cvgtr tqqh'lqkpv0"Vj g"r tqxkukqp"qh'c"y cvgtr tqqh'

o go dtcpg'qp''yi g'tqqh'urcd''uj cm'pqv'tgrlgxg''yi g'Eqpvtcevqt''qh'j ku'tgur qpukdkrkkgu''vq'r tqf weg''c''y cvgtr tqqh'tqqh'urcd'' y j kej ''uj cm'j cxg''uweeguuhwm('r cuugf 'c''y cvgt''ki j vpguu''vguv'dghqtg''yi g''o go dtcpg'ku'' kpuvcmgf 0'

SECTION 4 PIPELINES, PIPEWORK"

General"

Equivalency of Goods, Materials and Plant"

Y j gtgxgt "tghgtgpeg"ku"o cf g"kp" y g"Eqpvtcev." kpenví kpi "Ur gekheckqpu. "Ftcy kpi u"cpf "Dkn"qh" s wcykkgu "vq" ur gekhef "o cpwhcewtgtu" qt "uwr r kgtu" hqt "y g"uwr r n "qh" i qqf u. "o cygtkcni" cpf "r mcpv" hqt "y g"Y qtmu. "i qqf u." o cygtkcni" cpf "r mcpv" htqo "cngtpckxg" o cpwhcewtgtu" cpf "uwr r kgtu" y kni" dg" r gto kwgf . "wprguu" qy gty kug" gzr tguun ("uwcyf "kp" y g"Eqpvtcev." r tqxlf kpi "y gug"qy gt" i qqf u." o cygtkcni" cpf "r mcpv" ctg" uwduwcpwkcm ("gs wcn"qt" qh"c" j ki j gt "s wcnk ("y cp" y qug"qh" y g"ur gekhlef "o cpwhcewtgt" qt" uwr r n kgtu" y f" ctg" cr r tqxgf "kp" y tkklpi "d { "y g" ktqlgev" O cpci gt0" F khlgtgpegu" dgwy ggp" y g" ur gekhlef" i qqf u." o cygtkcni" qt "r mcpv" cpf " y g" r tqr qugf" cngtpckxg" y i cmi'dg" f guetklef "kp" y tkklpi "d { "y g"Eqpvtcevqt" cpf "uwdo kwgf "q" y g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt. "vqi gy gt" y kj "uwej "o cpwhcewtgtøi" qt" uwr r n kgtøi" yej plech' n kgtcwtg" cpf "uwo r ngu" cu" y g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt" o c { "tgcuqpcdn ("tgs wktg0"Cv'ngcun'4: "f c { u"r tkqt "vq" y g"f cvg" y j gp" y g"Eqpvtcevqt" f guktgu" y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøi" eqpugpv0" kp" y g"gxgpv'y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" f gygto kpgu'y cv'uwej "r tqr qugf "cngtpckxg" i qqf u "o cygtkcni" qt" r mcpv'f q"pqv'gpuwtg" uwduwcpwkcm ("gs wcn'qt" j ki j gt"s wcnk { ." y g"Eqpvtcevqt" y cmi'qdvckp" y g" i qqf u "o cygtkcni" qt''r mcpv'htqo "y g"o cpwhcewtgt" qh'lwr r n kgt "lyr gekhlef" kp" y g"Eqpvtcev0"

Materials"

 $\label{eq:continuity} $$ Cp{ 'o cystleni'y jej 'y kni'eqo g'kpvq'eqpvcev'y ksj 'r qvcdng'y cyst''qt'y cyst''q'dg''wugf 'hqt'r qvcdng''uwr r n{ 'lij cmi' eqo r n{ 'ly ksj 'ly g''WM'tgi wncwkqpu''qp''y g''wug''qh'o cystleni'hqt''r qvcdng''y cyst''uwr r n{ 0'Y cyst''Uwr r n{ 'lif y cyst''} S wcrks{+'Tgi wncwkqpu''3; : ; 'lcpf''37yj ''Ucvgo gpv'qh'y g'F gr ct vo gpv'qh'Gpxktqpo gpv'Eqo o kwgg''qp''Ej go kecni' cpf''O cystleni''qh''Eqpuntwewkqp''hqt''wug''kp''r wdrke''y cyst''uwr r nkgu''cpf''uy ko o kpi ''r qqnu.''r wdrkuj gf''d{ ''y g'' F gr ct vo gpv'qh'y g'Gpxktqpo gpv''WM'qt''pcwkqpcnlucpf ctf u'cf qr ysf''hqt''wug''kp''Mgp{c0'}$

Approval"

Cu"uqqp"cu"r quuldrg"chyst"eqo o gpego gpv'qh'' yi g"Eqpvtcev." yi g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'uwdo kv'q" yi g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt"hqt"j ku"crrtqxcn'c"rkuv'qh''j ku"rtqrqugf "uwrrrkgtu."uqwtegu'qh'o cystkcnu"cpf "rtqrqugf "uwcpf ctf u0' P q"o cystkcnu." rrpv'qt "gs wkr o gpv'uj cm'dg"rtqewtgf "hqt" yi g"Eqpvtcev'y kyi qww'hktuv'qdvckpkpi "yi g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gtøu"crrtqxcn'0' Uco rrgu"qh'o cystkcnu"uj cm'dg"uwdo kwgf "vq" yi g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt"hqt"crrtqxcn'cu" tgs wktgf "d{" yi g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'O cystkcnu"uwdugs wgpvn{"uwrrrkgf" uj cm'eqphqto "vq" yi g"s wcrkv{"qh'' yi g" uco rrgu" y j kej "j cxg"dggp"crrtqxgf"d{" yi g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0' P q"uvcpf ctf u." o gyi qf "qh''o cpwtcewtg"qt" ur gekhlecvkqp"uj cm'dg"ej cpi gf "y kyi qww'yi g"crrtqxcn'qh''yi g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0' Y j gtg"rquuldrg." rrpv'uj cm' dg'uwrrrkgf "\q'\yi g"uco g'uvcpf ctf u'qt"\q'eqo rcvkdrg'uvcpf ctf u0'

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt'lij cmlrtqxlsf g'lugewtg'luqtci g'hqt'cmlluco r ngu'luwdo kwgf 'lq'ly g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Dimensions"

Rrepv'epf "o evetkenn'uj emidg'uwr r nkgf "vq" y g'i gpeten'ettepi go gpwl'epf "f ko gpukqp." qt "vq" uwkv" y g"f ko gpukqpu." uj qy p"qp" y g"F tey kpi u"qt" qy jety kug "kpf keevef "kp" y g"EqpvteevOY j gtg"pq" uwej "f ko gpukqpu" etg" y p" y g" EqpvteevQY j gtg"pq" uwej "f ko gpukqpu" etg" y g" g" Eqpvteevqt" uj emidg't gur qpukdug' "nqt" uk kpi "y g"RrepvOCp { "tgf guki p. "gzvte" f guki p. "cf f kkqpen' eqpuvt wevkqp" qt" eqf "qy gt" equvu" tguwnkpi "htqo "y g" wug" qh" Rrepv" vq" qy gt" ettepi go gpwu" qt" vq" qy gt" f ko gpukqpu'uj emi dg" y g't gur qpukdkkk ("qh'y g"EqpvteevqtO"

Packaging and Protections"

 $Cm'kgo\ u"uj\ cm'dg"cf\ gs\ wcvgn("etcvgf"qt"r\ centei\ gf"vq"y\ kj\ uvcpf"f\ co\ ci\ g"cpf"r\ tgxgpv'f\ gvgtkqtcvkqp"f\ wg"vq"\ uj\ kr\ r\ kpi\ "ij\ cpf'kpi\ "cpf''uvqtci\ g0'Vj\ g"o\ gvj\ qf\ u"qh''r\ tqvgevkqp"cpf''uj\ kr\ r\ kpi\ "uj\ cm'dg"vq"'j\ g"cr\ r\ tqxcn'qh''j\ g"\ RtqlgevO\ cpci\ gt0'$

Marking"

Cm'Rrcpv'uj cm'dg"o ctngf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "Ercwug"7"qh'DU'GP "767"cpf "Ercwug"59"qh'DU'73850'Dghqtg" uj kr r kpi ." cm' kgo u" uj cm' dg" ergctn{"o ctngf 0'Etcvgu" qt" r cenci gu" uj cm' dg" o ctngf "qp" wy q" ukf gu" y kj " kpf grkdrg" r ckpv'y kj "y g"pco g"qh' y g"r tqlgev." y g"Go r rq { gt "cpf "y g"Eqpvtcev' pwo dgt "uj cm' dgct "o ctmu" kpf kecvkpi "y g'eqpvgpvu0'

Receipt, Storage, Handling and Transportation"

Rrepv."gs wkr o gpv'cpf "o cvgtkeni"uj em'dg"uvqtgf "kp"uwej "c"o cppgt"cu"vq"r tgugtxg"ku"s werkx{ "cpf "eqpf kkqp" vq"y g"uvcpf ctf u"tgs wktgf "d{"y g"Eqpvtcev0'Vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"uj em'tghwug"vq"ceegr v'qt"uj em'tglgev'cp{" o cvgtkeni"qh'Rrepv'y cv'kp"j ku"q kpkqp"ku"f ghgevkxg"qt"qvj gty kug"lekni"vq"eqo r n("y kj "y g"uvcpf ctf u"tgs wktgf" d{"vj g"Eqpvtcev0'Cm'uwej "f ghgevkxg"kygo u"uj em'dg"tgo qxgf "htqo "vj g"Ukxg"cu"f ktgevgf "d{"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'T gr cktu"uj em'dg"ecettkgf "qwi"kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "rtqegf wtgu"cr r tqxgf "d{"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" cpf "lij em'dg"eqo r ngvgf "vq'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu'ucvkuhcevkqp0'

Manufacturer's Certificates"

Vj g'Eqptcevqt''uj cmlhtpkuj ''j g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''y kij ''c'o cpwbcewtgtøu''egtvlkhecvg''eqphqto kpi ''eqo r nkcpeg'' q''yj g''ur gekhecvkqp''kp''tgur gev'qh''cm'ksgo u''qh''Rrcpv.''gs wkr o gpv'cpf ''o cvgtkcnt0' Vj g''qtki kpcn'cpf ''qpg''eqr { ''qh' y g'' o cpwbcewtgtøu''egtvlkhecvg''uj cm''dg''f grkxgtgf ''vq''yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''pqv'rrvgt''yj cp''36''f c{u''r tkqt ''vq''yj g'' kpvgpf gf 'f cvg'qh'f grkxgt { ''qh'yj g''ksgo ''vq''Uksg0''

Proprietary Materials"

Rtqr tkgvct { "o cvgtkcmi"uj cm'dg"uwr r nkgf "kp"uwkcdrg"eqpvckpgtu"cpf "kp"cr r tqr tkcvg"dcvej "uk| gu"hqt"vj g"y qtm' vq'dg"wpf gtvcngp0'Vj g'eqpvckpgtu'uj cm'dg"o ctngf "y kj "tj g'hqmqy kpi "kphqto cvkqp<"

Uqtci g'kpurtwerkqpu"
Vj g'o cpwbcewtgtøu'pco g"
Uj grh'hkhg'cpf 'f crgu'qh'o cpwbcewtg"
O crgt kcrlkf gprkhlecrkqp"
Dcrej 'tghgtgpeg'pwo dgt"
P gr'y gki j v'
O kzkpi 'kpurtwerkqpu"
Cp{ 'y ctpkpi u'qt 'r tgecwkqpu'eqpegtpkpi 'yj g'eqprgpru'cpf 'yj gkt 'uchg'wug0'"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"'uj cm"'uwr r n("'y kj "'gcej "'eqpuki po gpv"'qh"'r tqr tkgvct { "'o cvgtkcn"'f grkxgtgf "'vq"'y g"'Ukg." egt vktkecvgu'hwtpkuj gf "d{ ''y g'o cpwkcewtgt 'qt'j ku'ci gpv'uvcvkpi <"

Vj g'o cpwhcewtgtøt'pco g'cpf 'cfftguu' Vj g'ci gpvøt'pco g'cpf 'cfftguu'y j gtg'crr nlecdrg'' O cvgtkcrllf gpvlhlecvkqp'' Dovej 'tghgtgpeg'pwo dgtu.'uk g''qh'goej 'dovej 'cpf 'vj g'pwo dgt''qh'eqpvokpgtu'kp''vj g''eqpuki po gpv' Fovg''qh'o cpwhoewtg0'

Rejected Materials"

 $\label{thm:continuous} U_j qwf "cp{ "kgo "qh''r ncpv." o cystkcni'qt''o cpwhcewstgf "ct klergu''dg''kp''y g''lwf i o gpv''qh''y g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt." wpuqwpf "qt''qh''kphgtkqt''s wcrkx{ "qt''kp''cp{ "y c{ "wpuwkgf "lqt''y g''r wtr qug''kp''y j kej "kk'ku''r tqr qugf "vq''go r mq{ "y go ."uwej "kgo u." o cystkcni''qt''o cpwhcewstgf "ct klergu''uj cmi'pqv''dg'' wxgf "wr qp''y g''Y qtmu''dw''uj cmi'dg'' dtcpf gf ."kh''kp''y g''qr kpkqp''qh''y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''y ku''ku''pgeguuct{ ."cpf "uj cmi'nqt'y y kj "dg''tgo qxgf ''htqo "y g''Uxg0''}$

Samples and Storage of Materials"

 $Y j gtg'tgs wktgf''d \{ "ij g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt''j g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'uwdo kv'vq''j g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt''hqt''crrtqxcn' uco r ngu''qh'r kr gu.'hkwlpi u''cpf ''o cvgtkcni'r tkqt''vq''r tqewtgo gpv0' Vj g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'qpn \"uvqtg''r kr g.'hkwlpi u'' cpf "qvj gt''o cvgtkcn''cv''r ncegu''crrtqxgf''d \{ "ij g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt''cpf''uj cm''cv''cm''vko gu''r tqxkf g''cf gs wcvg'' uwr gtxkulqp'' cpf ''y cvej o gp'' vq'' r tgxgpv'' yj ghv'' qt'' f co ci g0' Cp \{ " nquu'' qt'' f co ci g'' kpewttgf'' y km'' dg'' yj g'' Eqpvtcevqtøu't gur qpuklknkv\{ 0''} \]$

Rkr gu'uj cm'pqv'dg'uvcengf "j ki j gt "vj cp'tgeqo o gpf gf "d{ "vj g"o cpwhcewtgt0" Vj g"ctgc"qp"y j kej "vj g"r kr gu' ctg''\q'dg'uvcengf "uj cm'dg'htgg'f tckpkpi .'vj g'i tcuu'qt'qvj gt 'xgi gvc\kqp"uj cm'dg'nyr v'ew'cpf 'uwkcdng'\ko dgt" etcf rgu'uj cm'dg'r tqxkf gf 'qp'y j kej "vj g'r kr gu'uj cm'dg'rckf 0' Gpf 'uvqr u'\q'cm'uvcemu'uj cm'dg'r tqxkf gf 0'

 $\label{thm:linear} Hkwkpi u"cpf "xcnxgu"uj cm'pqv'dg"uxcengf "o qtg"vj cp"qpg"vkgt"j ki j "cpf "vj g{ "uj cm'dg"uwr r qtvgf "qhh'vj g" i tqwpf "d{ 'lwkxcdrg'vko dgtu<math>0$ '}

Ckt "xcnxgu."twddgt "lqkpv'tkpi u."i cungvu."dqnuu"cpf "uko kret "hkwkpi u"cpf "o cvgtkeni'uj emi'dg "ngr v'kp" er r tqxgf " mengf "r tgo kugu "cpf "uwej "hkwkpi u"cpf "o cvgtkeni'uj emi'pqv'dg "f kuxkdwagf "\q"\j g"\tgpej "ukf g"wp\kni'ko o gf kcvgn(" r tkqt "\q"\ref {kpi . 'hkwkpi . 'lqkp\kpi "qt "cuugo dng"\j gtgqht)' Cmltwddgt "lqkpv'tkpi u"cpf "i cungvu'o wuv'dg" uvqtgf "kp"c" eqqnff co r "nqecvkqp"cpf "cmltkwkpi u"cpf "o cvgtkenu"\j emi'cv'cml\ko gu'dg'\uvqtgf "kp"\j g'\j ef g'wpf gt" eqxgt"cpf "r tqvgevgf "htqo "\j g'y gcvj gt "\q"\j g'\uckultevkqp"qh'\j g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Flanges"

Hrcpi gu'uj cm'dg''rcegf "cpf "f tkngf "vq"eqphqto "vq"y g"f ko gpukqpu'ur gekhlef "kp"DU'67260'Hrcpi gu'uj cm'dg'' eqo r cvkdng"y kyj "vj g"r tguuwtg"tcvkpi "qh'vj g"cf lcegpv'r kr gy qtm'qt"cu''uvcvgf "qp"vj g"f tcy kpi u0' Dqnxu."pwxu'' cpf "y cuj gtu''*ky q"y cuj gtu''r gt "dqnx-"uj cm'dg''vq"DU'GP "32; 4/5="42250'P q"dqnx'uj cm'r tqlgev'rguu'vj cp"vy q" hxm'vj tgcf u'dg{ qpf "kxu"pwx"chgt "vki j vgpkpi 0'Kp"pq"ektewo uvcpegu'uj cm'vj g"uj qtvgpkpi "qh''gzeguukxgn{"nqpi "dqnxu'd{ 'ewwkpi 'dg'cnqy gf 0'

I cungul'uj cml'eqo r n('y kj "tgr ncegf "d ("DU'GP "3736"\3; ; 9+"cpf "tgr ncegf "d ("DU'GP "8: 3/4"\422+"cpf "DU' 8: 3/3"\3; ; 8+"V{r g"Y 0'Hncpi gu'uj cml'dg"r ckpvgf "y kj "wy q"eqcvu"qhl'gr qz { "tgukp"r ckpv0'Rwf f ng"hncpi gu'uj cml' dg"hkwgf "vq"cml'r kr gy qtml'r cuukpi "y tqwi j "y cvgt/tgvckpkpi "hvtwewtgu'cpf "o cpj qrgu'i tgcvgt "y cp"407o "f ggr 0"

Mechanical Couplings"

Wprguu''qy gty kug''ur gekhlgf "qt''uj qy p''kp''y g''Ftcy kpi u''r kr gu''cpf ''hkwkpi u''uj cm''dg''uwr r nlgf ''y kyj ''hrgzkdrg'' lqkpvu0''O gej cpkecn''eqwr nlpi u''uj cm''dg''qh'' y g''Ftguugt.''Xknkpi ''Iqj puqp'' v(r g''y kyj qw''c''egpvtg''tgi kurgt0''

 $\label{linear_control_contro$

Materials for the Assembly of Flexible Joints"

Nwdtkecpv'uj cm'dg"qh'c"mkpf "pqv'eqpf wekxg"vq"vj g"i tqy vj "qh'dcevgtkc"cpf "uj cm'j cxg"pq"f grgvgtkqwu"ghlgevu" qp"gkvj gt"vj g"lqkpv'tkpi u"qt"r kr gu0'Nwdtkecpvu"hqt"y cvgt "uwr r n("uj cm'pqv'ko r ctv'vq"y cvgt. "vcurg. "eqnqwt. "qt" cp{ "ghlgev'hpqy p"vq"dg'kplwtkqwu'vq'j gcnj 0'

Ductile Iron Pipes"

General"

Corrosion Protection"

 $Rkr gu"cpf "lkwkpi u"uj cm'dg"r tqvgevgf "gzvgtpcm("y kj "cp"gzvtwf gf "r qn(gyj \{ngpg"qt"r qn(wtgyj cpg"eqcvkpi" eqo r n(kpi "y kj "F RP "52896"Rctv'30'Rkr gu"cpf "lkwkpi u"uj cm'dg"rkpgf "lpvgtpcm("y kj "egpvtktwi cm("cr r nkgf" ego gpv'o qtvct"cpf "eqo r n(kpi "y kj "F RP "528960'Iqkpv'ctgcu'uj cm'dg"eqcvgf "y kj "gr qz { "qt "r qn(wtgyj cpg"vq" F RP "528960'Cm' nkpkpi "cpf "eqcvkpi "o cvgtkcm' uj cm'dg"cr r tqxgf "lqt"eqpvcev' y kj "r qvcdrg" y cvgt "d { "cp" kpvgtpcvkqpcm("tgeqi pk gf 'ldqf { 'lkng' vj g'F tkpnkpi "Y cvgt 'Kpur gevqtcvg'qh'WMO'$

Galvanised Steel Pipes"

I cnxcplugf 'tnggrir kr gu'tij cmidg'o gf kwo 'f w{ 'o cpwhcewtgf 'tq'DU'35: 90'

Steel Pipes"

General"

Uggri'r kr gu'uj cmi'dg"o cpwhcewtgf "vq"DU'GP "32446"qt"CY Y C"E422"cpf "uj cmi'dg"uwkcdrg"hqt "yj g"r tguuwtg" tcvkpi u'tgs wktgf "d{ "vj g"Eqpvtcev0" Hkwkpi u'uj cmi'eqphqto "f ko gpulqpcm{ "vq"DU'GP "32446."CY Y C"42: /7; " qt" CY Y C"O 330' Wprguu"qvj gty kug"ur gelkhgf "qt" pgeguuct { "vq" o ggv" yj g" tgs wktgo gpvu"qh" yj g" Eqpvtcev' uvggn' r kr gu'uj cmi'dg'o cpwhcewtgf "cu'hqmqy u<"

 $FP\,522o\ o\ "cpf\ "dgrqy\ 'ij\ cm'dg"o\ cpwhcewtgf\ ''q'o\ lplo\ wo\ "qh'I\ tcf\ g"N457"qt"CRK7N'I\ tcf\ g"D"\\ FP\,572o\ o\ "cpf\ "cdqxg"ij\ cm'dg"o\ cpwhcewtgf\ ''q'c"o\ lplo\ wo\ "qh'I\ tcf\ g"N497"qt"CRK7N'I\ tcf\ g"Z\,640'Vj\ g"r\ kr\ gu"cpf\ "kwkpi\ u"qh'f\ kco\ gygt"822o\ o\ "qt"nguu"uj\ cm'dg"uwr\ r\ nkgf\ "y\ kj\ "r\ wuj\ /hkv'ur\ ki\ qv'cpf\ "uqengv'v{r\ g"\ lqkpwi'y\ kj\ "kpygi\ tcn'i\ cungv'qh'GRF\ O\ 'twddgt"qt'uko\ krct"vq"DU'GP\ "32446"qt"DU'ER"42320"Rkr\ gu'i\ tgcygt"vj\ cp"\ 822o\ o\ "uj\ cm'dg"uwr\ r\ nkgf\ "y\ kj\ "gpf\ u"ew'us\ wctg"uwkodng"lqt"wug"y\ kj\ "lngz\ kdrg"eqwr\ nkpi\ u"cpf\ "vj\ g"gz\ ygt\ pcn'y\ ygf\ ''t\ tqwpf\ ''dcem'uwhhe\ gpwn\ 0'$

Vj g'Eqpytcevqt''uj cm'uwr r n(''7' ''qh''yj g''uytcki j v'r kr gu''cu''j cm''ngpi yj ''r kr gu''*pqv'gzeggf kpi ''80 +0' Gcej ''r kr g'' uj cm'dg''uwr r nkgf ''eqo r ngyg'y kyj ''c''eqwr nkpi ''hqt''lqkpykpi 0'

Corrosion Protection"

 $\label{thm:local-control} \begin{tikzpickups of this point of the property

 $Yjgtg'tgswktgf''d\{''ijg''Dkmi'qhl'Swepkkkgu.''ijg''Uwrrkgt''ujeml'enuq''rtkeg''hqt''ijg''rtqxkulqp''qhl'ep''engtpekkg'' 5NRG''eqeklpi ''iq''FRP''52892''qt''CYYC'E437''qhl'e''tklrmg''yter''u\{uvgo''qhl'hwulqp''dqpfgf''qt''urte{gf''grqz{''rtlogt.''cp''kpvgtogfkey''rqn{ogt''efjgulkxg''mc{gt''ep''gzvtwfgf''jkij''fgpulkx{''rqn{gifqpg''eqeklpi''kp'' igpgtenleqplqtoepeg'ykji''KUQIFKU'43:2;/3'Eneuu'D'eu''errtqrtkevg0''}$

Glass Reinforced Plastic (GRP) Pipes and Fittings"

I ncuu"tgkphqtegf "r ncurke"*I TR+"r kr gu"cpf "hkwlpi u"hqt"r tguuwtg"y cvgt "uwr r n("uj cm'dg"j ki j "uwkthpguu"cpf "uj cm'eqo r n('y kij "tj g'tgrgxcpv'r tqxkulqp"qh'DU"76: 20' Vj g"o kpko wo 'r kr g'uwkthpguu'uj cm'dg'7.222'P ko 40'

Rkr gu'cpf 'hkwkpi u'uj cm'dg'o ctngf 'kp'ceeqtf cpeg'y kaj 'Encwug'tKi 0DU76: 20'

Rkr gu''uj cm''qpn("dg''ew''d { "vgej pks wgu''y j kej "ecp''dg''uj qy p"pqv''vq''ko r ckt''y g''r kr gu''r tguuxtg''tgi tguukqp'' r gthqto cpeg0'Y j gtg''cp{ "r kr g''ku''ew''y g"gzr qugf "hdtgu''cv''y g''ew''r kr g''gpf "uj cm''dg''tgugcngf "vq''r tgxgpv'' r qvgpvkcn''nqpi "vgto "f gi tcf cvkqp0'O gyj qf u''qh''ewwkpi "cpf "tgugcnkpi "gzr qugf "hkdtgu''uj cm''dg''uvdo kvgf "vq'' y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'hqt''Crrtqxcn'''Grcuvqo gtke''ugcnkpi 'tkpi u''cpf 'hqku''uj cm'eqo r n(''y kyj ''DU'GP '8: 30'

Qp"f grkxgt {"vq"uksg"cpf "ko o gf kcyn{"r tkqt" vq"kpuxcmcvkqp"gcej "r kr g"uj cm' dg" xkuxcm{ "kpur geygf "dqvj " gz vgtpcm{ ."cpf "y j gtg"r quukdrg. "kpvgtpcm{ "hqt"f co ci g"uxej "cul'uxct "etcemkpi "qh'vj g"i grl'eqcv'rc { gt0'Y j gtg" cp{ "f co ci g"gz vgpf u"vj tqwi j "vj g"r kr g"vj cm'vj g"r kr g"uj cm'dg"tglgevgf "qt"vj g"f co ci gf "ugevkqp"ew'qw'cpf" tgr rcegf "kp" ceeqtf cpeg" y kj "tgr ckt" o gvj qf u" cr r tqxgf "d{"vj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0' KG' kp"" vj g"" Rtqlgev' O cpci gtøu'qr kpkqp'vj g'r kr g'ku'pqv'uxkxcdrg'qh'tgr ckt "kv'uj cm'dg'tglgevgf "cpf 'tgo qxgf 'ltqo 'uksg0'

uPVC Sewers and Pressure Pipes and Fittings"

Wpr neukekugf "RXE"r kr gu''cpf 'hkwlpi u'hqt"y cvgt "uwr r n("r tguuwtg"r kr gu''uj cm'eqo r n("y kj "Dtkkuj "Uvcpf ctf u" 5727 "ewttgpv''dw''cnuq "uwr gtugf gf "d{"DU'GP "3674"cpf "65680"Vj g{"uj cm'dg"qdvclpgf "htqo "cp"cr r tqxgf" o cpw'rcewtgt "cpf "tij cm'dg"o lplo wo "r tguuwtg'tcvgf "*34''dctu+"wpnguu''qvj gty kug''uvcyf 0"

Wpr neukelugf "RXE"r kr gu"cpf "hkwlpi u"hqt"i texk{ "ugy gtu"cpf "f tekpu"uj emleqo r n("y kij "Dtkkuj "Ucpf etf u" 6882"qt'76: 3"cpf "uj emldg"qdvelpgf "htqo "cp"cr r tqxgf "o cpwheewtgt0" T guntelpgf "twddgt 'tlpi "\{r g'r wuj "hkv' hrgzklng"lqlpwu"uj emldg"wugf "wpnguu"qvj gty kug"uveyf 0"Uqnxgpv'y grf "lqlpvu"y km'pqv'pqto em("dg'r gto kwgf 0" Rkr gu"cpf "hkwlpi u"uj emldg"r tqvgevgf "htqo "vj g"f ktgev'tc { u"qh''vj g"uwp"cv'em'vko gu"d{ "o gcpu"qh''tghrgevkxg" eqxgt 'uj ggvu0"

Concrete Pipes, Bends and Junctions"

Eqpetgy"r kr gu."dgpf u"cpf "lwpe-kqpu"hqt" wug"kp"ugy gtu"uj cml'dg"o cf g"y kj "uwr j cvg/tgukukpi "ego gpvl' Rkr gu."dgpf u"cpf "lwpe-kqpu"uj cml'eqphqto "vq"yj g"tgs wktgo gpwl'qh"DU'7; 33"hqt"yj g"r ct wewrct "ercuu"qhl'r kr g" tgs wktgf "vq"dg"wugf 0'Vj g"kpvgtpcnl'f ko gpukqpu"uj cml'dg"vtwg"cpf "tgi wrct"cpf "yj g"kpvgtpcnl'uwthceg"uo qqyj " cpf "htgg"htqo "uwthceg"drgo kuj 0'Vj g"cewcnl'f ko gygt"qhl'yj g"r kr g"uj cml'dg"pqv'rguu"yj cp" yj g"pqo kpcnl'f ko gygt0'Cmllqkpwl'uj cml'dg"qhl'yj g"i cungvl'v{r g"y kj "hrgzkdrg"ur ki qv'cpf "uqengv'cr r tqxgf "d{"yj g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'I cungvl'uj cml'dg"grcuqo gtle'eqo r n{kpi 'y kj 'DU'GP '8: 30'

Vj g"o ckp"r kr g"cpf "dtcpej gu"qh"cm"lwpevkqpu"uj cm"dg"qh"vj g"uco g"uxtgpi vj "encuukhecvkqp"cpf "uj cm"j cxg"vj g"uco g"kpvgtpcn"f ko gpukqpu"cu"vj g"r kr gu"y kvj "y j kej "vj g{ "ctg"vq"dg"kugf 0"

Vj g'r kr gu. "dgpf u'cpf "lwpe-kqpu"f grkxgt gf "vq" y g"Ukg" uj cm'dg" egt khkgf "d{" y g"r kr g"o cpwhcewt gt "vq" y cxg" eqo r nkgf "y kj "DU'7; 33. "qt "qvj gt "cr r tqxgf "uvcpf ctf "cpf "qpg" eqr { "qhl'y g"egt khkecvg" uj cm'dg" f grkxgt gf "vq" y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "dghqtg" y g'I qqf u'ctg" wpnqcf gf 0'

 $\label{thm:condition} Whoguu'' qvj gty kug'' ur gekhlef "r kr gu'' ctg" tgs wktgf "vq" dg" qh'' Gzvtc" Utgpi vj = "vj g{"o c{." wprguu'' qvj gty kug" ur gekhlecm('ecngf 'hqt.''dg'tgkphqtegf ''gkj gt''y kj ''ecuv' kp''uvggrl'qt''d{ ''cp''gzvgtpcrl'y tcrr kpi ''qh'hkdtg'i ncuu''cpf'' tgukp. ''crr kgf ''d{ ''cp''crr tqxgf 'o cpwhcewtgt0'}$

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vjg"Eqpvtcevqt"ujcm'r tqxkfg"cm'hcekhkgu"hqt"cpf"ujcm'ectt {"qwv'lqkpvn("ykj"vjg"Rtqlgev'Ocpcigt"*kh'uq"tgs wktgf+"c"hwn'xkuvcn'kpur gevkqp"qh'cm'r krgu."dgpf u"cpf "lwpevkqpu"hqt"ocpwhcewtgtøu'f ghgevu'cpf "qvjgt"hcwnu'qt"f cocig0'Dghqtg"cp{"r krg."dgpf "qt"lwpevkqp"ku'nckf"ky'ujcm'cickp"dg"ectghwn("gzcokpgf"cpf"uqwpfgf"ykj"c'yqqfgp"ocngv0'Cp{"r krg'hqwpf"vq'dg'etcengf"qt"qvjgtykug'fghgevkxg'ujcmhpqv'dg'wugf"qp"vjg'Yqtmv0'}$

Eqpetgvg"r kr gu"uj cm"dg"kpvgtpcm{"eqcvgf"y ksj "c"322"r gtegpv"uqrkf u"eqcrl'vct"gr qz {"rkpkpi "92"r gtegpv" o kpko wo "gr qz {"eqpvgpv" Eqcv\sij kempguu'522"o ketqp"o kpko wo 0'

HDPE Pipes and Fittings"

General"

Rqn(gyi {rgpg"r kr gu"wr "vq"pqo kpcn'ukt g"85o o "hqt"dgnqy "i tqwpf "wug"uj cm'dg"eqnqwtgf "dnwg"cpf "eqo r n(" y kyi "yi g"tgngxcpv'r tqxkukqpu"qh"DU"87940'Rqn(gyi {rgpg"r kr gu"hqt"wug"kp"pqo kpcn'f kco gygtu"i tgcvgt "yi cp" 85o o 'tij cm'dg'cu'ur gekhkgf 'dgnqy 0'

 $\label{thm:conditional} Vj g''r kr gu''uj cm''dg''ergetn ("cpf "kpf grkdn ("o ctngf "'q''uj qy "'y g''pco g''qh''y g''o cpwhcewtgt. "f kco gygt. "r tguuwtg" encuu''cpf "f cyg''qh''o cpwhcewtg0"$

J qwug'eqppgevlqp'r kr gy qtmlf qy puvtgco "qhl'y g'o cpklqnf 'luj cmldg' RG: 2="cmlqyj gt" J F RG'r kr gy qtmluj cmldg" RG3220'

Compound Material"

Vj g"o cystkorihtqo "y j kej "vj g"r kr gu"ctg"o cf g"uj cm'dg"lp"ceeqtf cpeg"y ksj "KVQ"6649/30'Cm'r kr gu"uj cm'dg" o cpwhcewtgf " wukpi " r tg/eqo r qwpf gf " ectdqp" dreem" dko qf cn" j ki j " f gpukx{ " r qn(gyj {ngpg" O TU' 3202" o cystkori*RG322-0Vj g'wug"qh'pcwtcn'RG322'y ksj "c'Ectdqp'dreem'o cuvgt'dcvej 'ku'txtkevx('pqv'cmqy gf 0'

Ectdqp"drcen'iuj qwrf "dg"y gm'f kur gtugf "vq"i kxg"qwurcpf kpi "WX"tgukncpeg. "cpf "uj qwrf "j cxg"c"o kpko wo "ectdqp" eqpygpv'qh'4' 0'Rkr gu"uj qwrf "dg"o cpwhcewtgf "htqo "egtvkhkgf "RG322- "o cyglkcn'y kyj "dcvej " egtvkhkecvkqp"cxckrcdrg" y kyj 'r kr g"f grkxgt {0'

Identification compound"

General appearance"

Y j gp"xkgy gf "y kij qw"o ci pkłkeckqp." yj g"kpygtpcn'cpf "gzygtpcn'uwthcegu''qh''r kr gu''uj cm''dg"uo qqyj ."ergcp" cpf "htgg'htqo "ueqtkpi ."ecxkkgu''cpf "qyj gt "uwthceg''f ghgewu''uwej "cu''y qwrf "r tgxgpv'eqphqto kk("qh''yj g''r kr g''yq" KLQ ''66490' Vj g''r kr g''gpf u''uj cm''dg''ew''ergcpn("cpf "us wctg''yq''yj g''czku''qh''yj g''r kr g0'

Color"

Vj g'r kr gu'tij cmidg'droemly kij 'eqrqwtgf 'kf gpvkhecvkqp'tixtkr gu0'

Dimensions"

Vj g"f ko gpukqpu"qh" yj g"r kr g"uj cm'dg" o gcuwtgf "kp" ceeqtf cpeg" y kyj "KUQ" 53480'O cpwbcewtkpi "uj cm'dg" vq" KUQ" 6649'Uvcpf ctf .''cu'r gt''yj g'cr r tqxgf 'f ko gpukqpu'ej ctv0'

Rkr gu'uj qwrf 'dg'o cpwhcewtgf 'kp'o cej kpgt { 'ecr cdrg'qh'wnt cuqpke'y cm'y kempguu'f gvgevkqp'y kyj 'r tqf wevkqp" tgr qtwu'r tqxkf gf "y kyj "f grkxgt { ''qh'r kr gu0'Y j gtg''eqkrkpi "ku'r quukdrg." yj g"o kpko wo "kpvgtpcn'f kco gvgt"qh''yj g" eqkribij cm'pqv'' dg''rguu'yj cp''3: f 0'

Vj g"hgpi vj u'uj cm'dg'uwr r nlegf "vq"o kpko k¦ g"vj g"hwo dgt "qhi'lqkpvu"vq"dg"f qpg"kp"vj g"hkgrf."cpf "vj g"uk| g"vj cv'ku" cmqy gf "vq"dg"hgpi cm("tcpur qt vgf "qp"Mgp{cp"tqcf u'd{ "vj g"tchke"f gr ct vo gpv0"

Markings"

Cmlr kr gu'uj cmldg'r gto cpgpvn("cpf 'rgi kdn("o ctngf 'kp'uwej "c'y c{" 'y cv'y g'o ctnkpi "f qgu'pqv'kpkkcvg'etcemu" qt''qyi gt" v(r gu'qhlhcknwtg'cpf 'uwej "y cv'pqto cnluvqtci g.'y gcyj gtkpi .'j cpf nkpi .'kpuvcncvkqp'cpf 'uwg'f qgu'pqv'chhgev\yj g'hgi kdkrkv{" qh'yj g'o ctnkpi 0"

Vj g'eqnqwt'qh'vj g'r thpvgf 'hphqto cvlqp'uj cmif khtgt'htqo 'vj g'dcule'eqnqwt'qh'vj g'r tqf wev0Vj g'o ctmhpi 'uj cmidg'' uwej '' vj cv''kv'' ku'' ngi kdng'' y kuj qww'' o ci phhecvlqp0' Vj g''htgs wgpe{"qh'' o ctmhpi "uj cmi' pqv''dg'' nguu'' vj cp'' qpeg'' r gt'' o gytg0' O ctmhpi u'uj qwrf ''dg''o cf g'wuhpi ''c'j qv'go dquugf 'hqkriluco r 'r thpvhpi 0'

Gcej "r kr g"uj cm'c"o kpko wo "qh'5"gs wkur cegf "dnwg"nqpi kwf kpcn'uvtkr gu'kpf kecvkpi "o gf kwo "qh'hnwkf" vtcpur qt vgf 'kp" yi g'r kr gu0C'uwo o ct{"qh'o ctmkpi "tgs wktgo gpvu'ctg"i kxgp"kp"tj g'vcdng"dgnqy 0'

Minimum required marking"

Aspect"	Marking"
Ucpf ctf 'P wo dgt"	K \Q'6649"
O cpwhcewtgt).ukf gpwlilecwlqp"	P co g'qt'u{o dqrl'
F ko gpukqpu'*dp" 'ep+"	g0 0'347Z3306"
UFT "ugtkgu"*hqt"FP "@54+"	g0 OUFT'33"
O cytlenicpf 'f guki pevkqp"	RG'322"
Rtguuwtg'tcvkpi 'kp''dct''	g0 0RP '38"
Rtqf we kqp'r gtkqf '*f cvg'qt'eqf g+"	g0 02426 ^c "
Eqwpvt { 'qh'Rtqf wevkqp"	Mgp{c"

Aspect"

Marking

Eqkuluj cmldg'ugs wgpvkcm('o ctngf 'y ky 'y g'o gytgci g. 'kpf kecylpi 'y g'hgpi y 'tgo ckpkpi 'qp'y g'eqkn)'

C"/"Ko'emet 'ki ytgulut 'kp'eaf g't taykf kpi 'ytgegodkty' 'ya'' i g't taf yeykap't gtlaf 'y ki kp'' gct''

c"/'Kp'engct'hki wtgu'qt'kp'eqf g'r tqxkf kpi ''tcegcdkrk\{ ''q''y g'r tqf wevkqp'r gtkqf ''y ky kp''{ gct'' o qpy '' cpf .'kh'y g'o cpwlrcewtgt'ku'r tqf wekpi 'cv'f khrgtgpv'uksgu.''y g'r tqf wevkqp''uksg0''

Jointing of Pipes"

 $\label{thm:continuity:continuit$

Dww'qt"uqengv'hwukqp"lqkpv'vgej pks wgu"uj cm'qpn("dg"crrrkgf"dgw ggp"rkrgu"uwrrrkgf"htqo "ukpi ng"uqwteg"cpf" o cpwhcewtgf "htqo "y g"uco g"i tcf g"qh'dcug"rqn(o gt0' Hwukqp"y gnfkpi "qh'rqn(gyj {ngpg"rkrgu"uj cm'qgn("dg" wpf gtvcngp"d{"umkngf "qr gtcvkxgu"wukpi "crrtqrtkcvg"urgekcnkl gf "vqqhpi 0' Rkrgu"vq"dg"lqkpvgf "uj cm'dg"htgg" htqo "eqpvco kpcvkqp"cpf "ectg"uj cm'dg"wugf "vq"rtqvgev'hwukqp"lqkpvkpi "qr gtcvkqpu"htqo "y kpf "cpf "ci ckpuv'yj g" ghlgewi'qh' kpengo gpv'y gcyj gt0' O gej cpkecn'lki u'qt"qyj gt"crrtqxgf "o gyj qf u'uj cm'dg"wugf "vq"gpuwtg"eqttgev'cnki po gpv'qh" y g"rkrg"y j gp"o cmkpi "dww'hwukqp"lqkpvu0F gvcku"qh'hwukqp"y gnfkpi "rtqegf wtgu"kpenwfkpi "f gvcknu"qh'vqqnu "qr gtcvkxgu." o cygtkenu"cpf "o gyj qf "uvcygo gpvu"uj cm'dg"uwdo kwgf "vq"y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" hqt"crrtqxcn'rtkqt"vq"cp{"lqkpvkpi 0'

General"

Rqn{gyi {ngpg"r kr gu"wr "vq"pqo kpcn'ukt g"85o o "hqt"dgnqy "i tqwpf "wug"uj cm'dg"eqnqwtgf "dnwg"cpf "eqo r n{ " y kyi " yi g"tgngxcpv'r tqxkukqpu"qh'DU"87940'Rqn{gyi {ngpg"r kr gu"hqt"wug"kp"pqo kpcn'f kco gygtu"i tgcvgt "yi cp" 85o o "uj cm' dg"eqnqwtgf "dnwg"J ki j "F gpukx{"Rqn{gyi {ngpg"*J F RG+"uwkxcdng"hqt"c"y qtmkpi "r tguuwtg"qh'34"dctu0'

Vj g'r kr gu'uj cm'dg''ergctn("cpf 'kpf grkdn("o ctmgf "\q"uj qy "\j g"pco g"qh'\j g"o cpwhcewstgt. "f kco g\gt. "r tguuwtg" encuu" cpf 'f c\g''qh'o cpwhcewstg0'

 $\label{eq:linear_property} J \ \ qwwg'eqppgevkqp'r \ kr \ gy \ qtm'ld \ qy \ puwtgco \ 'qh'ly \ g'o \ cpklqr f' \ 'tij \ cm'ldg'RG: 2='cm'lqy \ gt' \ J \ F \ RG'r \ kr \ gy \ qtm'luj \ cm'ldg''RG3220'$

Joints"

Dww'qt"uqengv'hwulqp"lqlpv'vgej pls wgu"uj cmi'qpn("dg"crrnkgf "dgw ggp"rkrgu"uwrnkgf "htqo "ulpi ng"uqwteg"cpf" o cpwhcewtgf "htqo "vj g"uco g"i tcf g"qhi'dcug"rqn(o gt0'Hwulqp"y gnf kpi "qhirqn(gvj {ngpg"rkrgu"uj cmi'qpn("dg" wpf gtvcngp"d{"unlungf "qr gtcvkzgu"wulpi "crrtqrtkcvg"urgeknkl gf "vqqnkpi 0'Rkrgu"vq"dg"lqkpvgf "uj cmi'dg"ltgg" htqo "eqpvco kpcvkqp"cpf "ectg'uj cmi'dg'wugf "vq"rtqvgev'hwulqp"lqkpvkpi "qr gtcvkqpu'htqo "y kpf "cpf "ci ckpuv'yj g"ghlgewi'qhi kpengo gpv'y gcvj gt0' O gej cpkecni'lki u"qt"qvj gt"crrtqxgf "o gvj qf u"uj cmi'dg"wugf "vq"gpuwtg"eqttgev'cnki po gpv'qhi vj g"rkrg"y j gp"o cmlpi "dww'hwulqp"lqkpvu0'F gvcknu"qhi'hwulqp"y gnf kpi "rtqegf wtgu"kpenwf kpi "f gvcknu"qhi'vqnnu" qr gtcvkxgu."o cvgtkcnu"cpf "o gvj qf "uvcvgo gpvu"uj cmi'dg"uwdo kwgf "vq"yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" hqt"crrtqxcni'rtkqt"vq" cp{'lqkpvkpi 0'

 $\label{thm:local_continuous_con$

Gate Valves"

General"

"

Xcnxgu''hqt"pqto cri'f w{ "qp"y cvgt"r kr grlpgu''y kj "r tguuxtg"tcvkpi u''wr "vq"RP 47"uj cmi'dg"ng{ "qr gtcvgf "ecuv" ktqp'hrcpi gf 'i cvg'xcnxgu''hqt''y cvgty qtmu''r wtr qugu'i gpgtcm("eqo r n{ kpi "y kj "vj g'tgs wktgo gpvu''qhi''DU'7385" *V{ r g''D+0'CmiI cvg''Xcnxgu''uj cmi'dg''uwr r nkgf 'y kj "c''32"{ gct"o cpwhcewtgtøu'y cttcpv{0'

Ecuv'ktqp"i cvg"xcnxgu"hqt"r tguuxtg"tcvkpi u"vq"RP 36"uj cm'dg"ecuv'ktqp"hrcpi gf "xcnxgu"eqo r n(kpi "y ksj "DU" 7372"tgr ncegf "d { "DU'GP "3393"*dqvj "DU'7372"cpf "DU'7373+"qt"ecuv'ktqp"r ctcngn'urkf g"xcnxgu"eqo r n(kpi "y ksj "DU'73730"

Dwwgthn("xcrxgu"hqt"r tguuwtg"tc lipi u"qh"wr "vq"RP 36"uj cm'dg"f qwdrg"hrcpi gf "y chgt"v(r g"dwwgthn("xcrxgu" eqo r n(kpi 'y kj 'DU73770'

Wprguu''qvj gty kug''ur gekhkgf "xcrxgu''hqt''wug''qp''uvggrl'r kr gu''uj cml'dg''hrcpi gf ."y j gtg''dww/y grf "gpf u''ctg'' ur gekhkgf 'xcrxgu''uj cml'eqo r n('y ksj 'DUGP '3; : 6.'qt''DUGP '3592; 0'

Wedge Gate Valves for Manual Operation"

Xcrxgu''wr ''q''cpf ''kpenxf kpi ''FP ''522''uj cm'dg''qh''yj g'tgukrkgpv''ugcn'\{r g''cpf ''xcrxgu''ncti gt''yj cp''FP ''522''uj cm'' j cxg''o gycnlugcnt0'

 $Ur \ kpf \ rgu" uj \ cm' dg" qh' \ yj \ g"pqp/t kukpi " \ v{r g"cpf "uetgy gf "uq"cu" q"enqug" yj g"xcnxgu" yj gp"t qvc vgf "kp" yj g" enqeny kug" f kt ge kqp0' Vj g"f kt ge kqp"qh'enqukpi "uj cm' dg"engctn{"ecuv"qp" yj g"xcnxg"ecr "qt" j cpf "yj ggn' cu" cr r tqr t kcvg0' Vj g'xcnxgu' uj cm' dg'eqpuxt wevgf "qh' yj g'hqmqy kpi "o cvgt kcnx'$

Vj g'xcnxgu'uj cm'dg'uwkcdng'hqt'yj g'wpdcncpegf 'j gcf 'cu'ur gelhlgf 'qt'lpf lecvgf 'lpp'yj g'uej gf wrgu0'

Uwkcdrg'i getkpi "cpf "cpvk/htkevkqp"f gxkegu'uwej "cu'dcm'dgetkpi "ý tww'eqmetu'uj cm'dg'r tqxkf gf "cu" pgeguuct {" q"gpcdrg"qr gpkpi "cpf "enqukpi "d{ "o cpwcn'qr gtcvkqp"cv'ý g"r tguuwtg'uvcvgf ."wukpi "cp"ghqtv'pq"i tgcvgt" yi cp" 48mi "qp" yi g" vgg" mg{ "qt" j cpf "y j ggnl uwr r nkgf 0' J cpf "y j ggnu" uj cml pqv" gzeggf "722o o "f koo gvgt0' C" d{r cuu"y kyj "i cvg"xcrxg"hqto kpi "cp"kpvgi tcnl'r ctv'qhl'ý g"xcrxg"uj cml'dg"r tqxkf gf "y j gtg"tgeqo o gpf gf " d{ "ý g'xcrxg"o cpwhcewtgt "hqt"ý g'r tguuwtgu'ur gekhkgf 0'

I gctkpi "qp"xcrxgu"qh"FP"522"cpf"rguu"uj cmi'dg"gperqugf"kp"c"ugcrgf"i gctdqz"uwkcdrg"hqt"dwtkgf"kpuvcmcvkqp"cpf "qr gtcvgf "y kij "c"vgg"ng{0'Gzegr v'y j gtg'uj qy p"kp"vj g'Ftcy kpi u."cmi'xcrxgu"gzeggf kpi "FP"522"uj cmi'dg"r tqxkf gf "y kij "dgxgrii gctkpi "cpf "j cpf "y j ggnu0'Xcrxgu"vq"dg"wugf "hqt"y cuj qwu"cpf "kuqrcvkpi "ckt"xcrxgu"uj cmij cxg'uetgy gf 'ugcwu0'

Gzvgpukqp''ur kpf rgu''uj cmidg''i crxcpk gf 'qt''uvckprguu''uvggri'cf gs wcygn(''uwr r qtvgf ''y kj ''ecuv'ktqp''dtcengvu.''cpf ''qh'' uwhkekgpv''f kco gygt ''q''r tgxgpv''cp{ ''y j kr rcuj ''ghtgev''j tqwi j ''y kurkpi ''y j gp''dgkpi ''wugf ''vq''qr gtcvg''y g''xcrxgu0'' Vj g''ur kpf rgu''uj cmidg''ecr r gf ''hqt''ng{ ''qr gtcvkqp0Xcrxg''ecr u''uj cmidg''hkvgf ''y ksj ''j gzci qpcnlugv'uetgy u0''

Xcrxgu''uj cm'dg''eqcvgf ''y ky ''cp''cr r tqxgf ''gr qz { ''eqo r n(kpi ''y ky 'F R'' 528960' Mg{u'hqt''xcrxg''qr gtcvlqp''uj cm'' dg''qh''uwlhlekgpv''ngpi y ''uq''y cv''y g''xcrxgu''ecp''dg''qr gtcvgf ''d{ ''c''o cp''uvcpf kpi .''dw''uj cm''pqv''gzeggf ''304o ''kp'' rgpi y .''cpf ''uj cm'j cxg''c''f gvcej cdrg''etquu''dct0''

Butterfly Valves"

General"

"

Construction"

Dwwgthn ("xcrxgu"uj cmi'j cxg"c"j ki j "i tef g"ecuv"ktqp"dqf {"vq"DU'GP "3783"f guki pgf "vq"yj g"ur gektkgf "y qtmkpi "cpf "vguv"r tguuwtgu0'Vj g"r tguuwtg"tcvkpi "xcrxg"uj cmi'dg"ecuv"kp"yj g"xcrxg"dqf {0'Vj g"f kue"uj cmi'dg"qhi'j ki j "i tef g"ecuv"ktqp"vq"DU'GP "3783"qt"pqf wrct"ecuv"ktqp"vq"DU'49:; "vq"yj g"f ghkpgf "y qtmkpi "cpf "vguv"r tguuwtgu0' Ki'uj cmi'j cxg"c"eqpxgz "uj cr g"f guki pgf "vq"cej kgxg"nqy "j gcf "rquu"ej ctcevgtkurkeu0' Vj g"xcrxg"uj chui'uj cmi'dg" qh'uvckprguu'uvggn'qr gtcvkpi "kp"ugn'nvdtkecvkpi "dwuj gu'kp"yj g"dqf {0'

Vj g" xcnxg" ugcv' uj cm' dg" qh' i wpo gvcn' vq" DU' 36220' Vj g" ugcnkpi "tkpi "uj cm' dg" c" tgpgy cdrg" Gvj {rgpg" Rtqr {rgpg'F kgpg'O qpqo gt"*GRF O +'twddgt"cwcej gf "vq" y g"f kue"gf i g"d{"c"ugevkqpcn'dtqp| g"tgvckpkpi "tkpi " vq'hqto "c'tgukrkgpv'cpf 'f wtcdrg'ugcn')'

 $Vj\ g"xcnxgu"uj\ cm'\ dg"\ lkwgf"y\ kj\ "j\ cpf"y\ j\ ggn''\ cewcvqtu"pqv''\ gzeggf\ kpi\ "722o\ o\ "f\ kco\ gvgt"\ kpeqtr\ qtcvkpi\ "i\ gctkpi\ "vq"cmqy\ "qr\ gpkpi\ "cpf"\ enqukpi\ "d{"o\ cpwcn'qr\ gtcvkqp"cv''yj\ g"r\ tguuwtg"uvcvgf"\ wukpi\ "cp"\ ghqtv''pq"\ i\ tgcvgt''yj\ cp''58ni\ 'qp''j\ g''j\ cpf''y\ j\ ggn'lwr\ r\ nkgf\ 0'$

Ko"cmi'ecugu" yi g"i gctkpi "uj cmi'dg"f guki pgf "vq"enqug" yi g"xcnxg. "Itqo "hwn("qr gp" vq"hwn("enqug" kp"c" r gtkqf "qhi' pqv'nguu" yi cp" vgp" o kpwgu' y kyj "yi ku"ghtqtvO'Cewcvqtu" uj cmi'dg"f guki pgf "uq"cu' vq"enqug" yi g"xcnxgu' y j gp" yi g" j cpf "y j ggn'ku" wtpgf "kp"c" enqeny kug" f ktgevkqp="yi g"f ktgevkqp" qhi'enqukpi "uj cmi'dg" engctn("ecuv'qp" yi g"j cpf" y j ggnO'Rqukkqp" kpf kecvqtu' uj cmi'dg' hkwgf "vq" cmi'cewcvqtuO'

Y j gtg"tgs wktgf "xcrxgu"uj cm'dg"grgevtlecm("cewcvgf" y kj "c"o cpwcn'qxgttkf g0'Tgo qvg"cewcvkqp"uj cm'dg" rtqxkf gf "y kj "c"xkuwcn'lpf lecvkqp"qh'xcrxg"qr gp. "xcrxg"erqugf "cpf "r gtegpvci g"qr gpkpi "vqi gvj gt "y kj "hcwn" lpf lecvkqp0'

Valve Performance"

C"r gthqto cpeg"ewtxg."tgrcvkpi "r gtegpvci g"xcrxg"vtcxgn"qr gp"ctgc"cpf "f krej cti g"eqghhlekgpv"uj cm'dg" uwdo kwgf "vq"tj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Vj g"j gcf 'hquu'eqghhlekgpv'y kj "xcrxg"hwn("qr gp"uj cm'dg'f ghhpgf 0'

Testing"

"

Cm'xcnxgu'uj cm'dg'vguvgf 'kp''ceeqtf cpeg''y kyj "DU'GP ''7; 5"cpf ''r tguuwtg''cpf ''o cvgtkcn'vguv'egtvkhkecvgu''uj cm' dg'uwdo kwgf ''q''yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt 'hqt''crrtqxcn''

Air Valves"

Ckt 'xcnxgu'uj cm'dg'gksj gt<'

 $\label{thm:conform} \begin{tabular}{ll} U is g''' in conformation of the conformat$

F qwdrg"qtkhleg"xcnxgu"*F CX+."eqpuknkpi "qh'c"rcti g"qtkhleg"cpf "c"uo cm'qtkhleg0"Vj gug"uj cm'r gto kv" yj g"dwm' f kuej cti g"qh'ckt"htqo "vj g"o ckp"f wtkpi "hknkpi "cpf "ckt"kphnqy "y j gp"go r v(kpi "kp"cf f kklqp"vq"

yj g'f kuej cti g''qh''uo cm's wcpvkkgu''qh''ckt 'f wtkpi ''pqto cn'qr gtcvkpi ''eqpf kkqpu0'

 $Ckt"xcnxgu"uj~cm'dg"uwrrnkgf"y~kij~"cp"kpf~gr~gpf~gpv'kuqncvkpi~"dwwgthn{"xcnxg" *FCX+"qt" eqem' *UCX+"y~j~kej~"~r~gto~kuu"vj~g"eqo~r~ngvg"tgo~qxcn'qh'vj~g"ckt"xcnxg"htqo~"vj~g"o~ckp."y~kij~qww"chhgevkpi~"vj~g"hqy~"qh'vy~cvgt"kp"vj~g"o~ckp0'$

Gcej "ckt"xcrxg"cuugo dn("uj cm'dg"uwkcdng"hqt"eqppgevlqp"vq"c"hrcpi g"qp"vj g"r kr grkpg0' Cv"vj g"eqppgevlqp"dgwy ggp"vj g"ckt"xcrxg"cpf "kuu"kuqncvkpi "xcrxg"c"DUR"vcrr kpi "uj cm'dg"o cf g"uwkcdng"hqt" hkwkpi "qh"c"r tguuwtg"i cwi g0' Cm'vcr kpi u"uj cm'dg"ugcngf "d{"c"dtcuu"r nwi "cpf "eqrr gt "eqo r tguukqp"tkpi " i cungv0'

Ckt "xcrx gu"uj cm'qr gtcvg"cwqo cvlecm("cpf "dg"eqpuvt wevgf "uq"vj cv'vj g"qr gtcvkpi "o gej cpkuo "y km'pqv'lco "kp" gksj gt "vj g"qr gp"qt "enqugf "r qukklqpu0"

Non-Return Valves"

Swing Check Valves"

"

 $Xcrkgu"qh"FP"922"cpf"rcti gt"uj cm'dg"qh'vj g"o wnk/f kwe"v{r g"qt"knkpi "f kwe"v{r g0"Vj g"xcrkgu"uj cm'j cxg"c" j ki j "i tcf g"ecuv"ktqp"dqf {"cpf "eqxgt"vq"DU"GP "3783"I tcf g"4421482"y kij "i wp"o gvcri'pkengri'dtqp| g"cmq {"f qqt"ugcvkpi 0"Vj g"j kpi g"r kp"uj cm'dg"qh'uvckprguu'uvggriecttkgf "qp"pqp/eqttqf kdrg'dgctkpi u0"$

Nozzle Check Valves"

Pq| | ng"ej gem"xcnxgu"uj cm"dg"unco "htgg"enqukpi "y kij "c"untgco nkpgf "etquu"ugenkqp"cu"o cpwhcewntgf "d{" O cppguo cpp'F go ci 'qt'iuko knct0'

Flow Control Valves"

Hngy "eqpstqnu"wprguu"qyi gty kug"ur gekhkgf "uj cm'dg"dwwgthn("xcrx gu0" Vj g{ "uj cm'dg"kpuvcrngf "eqo r ngvg"y kyi "c" j gcf urqern'cpf "r qukkkqp"kpf kecvqt "uj qy kpi "yj g"f gi tgg"qh'qr gpkpi 0"

Pressure Reducing Valves"

Rtguuwtg"tgf wekpi "xcrxgu"uj cm'cwqo cvkecm("tgf weg"c"j ki j gt"kprgv'r tguuwtg"vq"c"uycf {"my gt"f qy puvtgco" r tguuwtg"tgi ctf rguu"qh"ej cpi kpi "hrqy "tcvg"qt"xct {kpi "kprgv'r tguuwtg0'Vj g"xcrxg"uj cm'dg"c"j {f tcwrkecm(" qr gtcvgf 'r knqv'eqpvtqmgf 'f kcr j tci o 'v{r g. 'i nqdg"qt"cpi rg"xcrxg0'

Vj g'o ckp''xcnxg''uj cm'j cxg''c''ukpi rg''tgo qxcdrg''ugcv''cpf ''c''tgukrkgpv'f kæ0'

Ball Float Valves"

Dent'hqev'xenxgu'y j kej "ctg"vq"dg"kpuvengf "y kj kp"tgugtxqktu"uj ent'dg"tj grf gre{gf "cevkqp"v{r g"vq"grko kpeg" kphqy "cv'uo ent'xenxg"qr gpkpi u0'Vj g{"uj ent'dg"hkvgf "y kj "c"uknkpi "ej eo dgt."ewzkdet{"hqev'xenxg"epf "kprgv" dgmo qwj "y kj "tgi wrevkpi "xenxg0'Vj g"o ekp"xenxg"uj ent'dg"hkvgf "y kj "c"nqpi "cewevkpi "rgxgt"vq"r tqxkf g" e" nqpi "hqev'vtexgrlhqt 'unqy 'xenxg'enquvtg0'

Xcmgu'uj cm'dg'qh'yj g'tki j v'cpi ng'r cwgtp'\{r g'y kj 'hrcpi gf 'kprgv'cpf 'j cxg'c'tgukrkgpv'u{pyj g\ke'twddgt'f kwe' y j kej "hqto u'c"f tqr "\ki j v'ugcn'ci ckpuv'c"tgo qxcdrg"ugcv'kpugt\0' Xcmxgu"uj cm'dg''htgg"qh'ecxkcvkqp"cpf "xkdtcvkqp" wpf gt " y g''ur gekhlef " y qtmkpi "eqpf kkqpu0' Hrcpi gf " vcr gtu" uj cm'dg" r tqxkf gf " qp" y g" kprgvu" cu' pgeguuct { ''q'uvkv'y g''uk| g''qh'xcmxgu'r tqr qugf 0'

Xcrkgu''uj cm'dg''ecr cdrg''qh'y kyj uvcpf kpi "'yj g''o czko wo "uvcvke''r tguuwtg''cpf "qh''r cuukpi "'yj g''o czko wo "hrqy " tcvg''uj qy p0' Qtkhleg''r revgu''uj cm'dg''r tqxkf gf "cu''pgeguuct { "vq''cduqtd''gzeguu''y qtmkpi "r tguuwtg''cv''yj g''kpkkcn' hrqy 'tcvgu'kpf kecvgf 0'

Vj g"r tguuwtg"tcvlpi "qh"\j g"xcnxg"\j cm'dg"ecuv'lpvq"\j g"dqf { "qh"\j g"xcnxg0"

Constant Flow Valves"

Eqpuncpy' http://www.kqpu' uj cm' o ckpvckp" c'"'eqpuncpy'tcvg" qh' http://wruntgco "rtguuntg0'

Xcnxgu"uj cm'dg"j {ftcwłecm("qr gtcygf."fkcr j tci o "cewcygf"i mdg"r cwgtp0' Vj g{"uj cm'j cxg"c"tgukłgpv' u{pyj gyke"twddgt"f kue"y j kej "hqto u"c"ftqr "vki j v'ugcn'ci ckpuv'c"tgo qxcdng"ugcv'kpugtv0'Vj g"fkcr j tci o "cuugo dn("cpf"xcnxg"urgo "uj cm'dg"hwn("i wkf gf "cv'dqyj "gpf u'd{"dgctkpi u'kp"yj g'xcnxg"eqxgt"cpf "xcnxg"ugcv0' Vj g"fkcr j tci o "uj cm'eqpukuv'qh'p{nqp"hcdtke"dqpf gf "y kej "u{pyj gyke"twddgt0'Rcentpi "i ncpf u"cpf "uwyhhpi "dqzgu'ctg'pqv'r gto kwgf "cpf "yj gtg'tj cm'dg'pq'r knqpu'qr gtcykpi "yj g'xcnxg"qt'r knqv'eqpytqnu0'

Vj g"r kmy'eqpytqn'tij cm'dg"f ktgev'cevkpi "f kcr j tci o "xcrxg"f guki pgf "vq"emug"y j gp"yj g"cewcvkpi "f khtgtgpykcn' kpetgcugu"dg{ qpf " yj g" ur tkpi " ugwkpi 0'Vj g" cewcvkpi " f khtgtgpykcn' r tguuwtg" uj cm'dg" r tqf wegf " d{ " c" yj kp" gf i gf "qtkhteg'r revg'kpuvcmgf "kp"cp"qtkhtegu'hrcpi g'f qy puvtgco "qh'yj g'xcrxg0' Cp{ 'pgeguuct { 'tgr cktu'vq'yj g'xcrxg'hj cm'dg'ceeqo r nkuj gf 'y kyj qw'tgo qxkpi "yj g'xcrxg'htqo "yj g'o ckp0'

 $Xcnxgu"uj~cm'dg"ukl~gf"vq"r~cuu"vj~g"o~czko~wo~"eqpvkpwqwu"hqy~"uvcvgf~"qp"vj~g"f~tcy~kpi~u"cv'vj~g"y~qtmkpi~"r~tguuwtg'i~kxgp0'Vj~g"r~tguuwtg'tcvkpi~"qh'vj~g"xcnxg"uj~cm'dg'ecuv'kpvq"vj~g'dqf~{~'qh'vj~g"xcnxg0'}$

Surface Boxes and Chamber Covers"

Uwthceg"dqzgu"cpf "ej co dgt"eqxgtu"uj cm'dg"gkj gt"ecuv'ktqp"qt"f wevkrg"ktqp"cpf "eqcvgf"y kj "drcem'dkwo kpqwu'uqnwkqp0'

Uwthceg'dqzgu'qxgt'i cvg'xcnxgu'uj cm'dg'j kpi gf "cpf "ej ckpgf "cpf "uj cm'i gpgtcm("eqo r n('y kj "DU7: 560'

Uwthceg''dqzgu''hqt''j {f tcpv'ej co dgtu''uj cm'j cxg''c''372"z''372o o "engct''qr gpkpi "cpf ''uj cm'eqo r n(''y kj ''DU' 972''cpf ''uj cm'dg''uwkcdng''hqt''j gcx{ ''tchhle''nqcf kpi 0'

Eqxgtu"vq"ckt"xcnxg"cpf "qvj gt"ej co dgtu"uj cm'dg"vq"vj g"f ko gpukqpu"cpf "nqcf kpi "tgs wktgo gpvu"uj qy p"qp" vj g'F tcy kpi u"qt"cu'lvcvgf "kp"vj g'Dkm'qh'S wcpvkkgu0'

Eqxgtu'uj cm'dg'uwkcdrg'hqt''yj g'hqmqy kpi 'o czko wo 'uchg'egpvtg'uvcvke'hqcf u. "

Light duty - 250kg Medium duty - 1500kg Heavy duty - 5000kg

"

Y j gtg"crrnecdng. "eqxgtu"uj cmleqorn("y kij "DU'GP "346"qt"qij gt"crrtqrtkcvg"Uccpf ctf 0' Nkhkpi "ng{u"uj cml'dg"rtqxkf gf "hqt"gcej "v{rg"uwthceg"dqz"qt"eqxgt"uwrrngu0'Qpg"ugv'qhl'ng{u"uj cml'dg"rtqxkf gf "hqt"gxgt{"vgp"uwthceg"dqzgu"qt"eqxgtu"uwdlgev'vq"c"o kpko wo "qhl'vgp"ugvu"qhl'ng{u"qt"vj g"cewcn' pwo dgt"qhl'eqxgtu"khl'nguu'vj cp'vgp0'

Gully Gratings and Frames"

Tqcf "i wm ("i tcvkpi u"cpf "htco gu"uj cm'dg"qh'cr r tqxgf "v (r g"cpf "o cpwbcewtg"kp"ecuv" I tg ("F wevkrg" Kqp"cpf" uj cm'dg"qh' J gcx ("F ww ("P qp/tqemkpi "Rcwgtp" f guki pgf "hqt" y j ggn' mqcf "qh' 3307" vqppg "cpf "i gpgtcm ("kp" ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "DU'GP "3460' Upi rg"i wnkgu"qh' pqo kpcn' uk g"32720 o "z"9720 o 0' Kprgv'i tcvkpi u"qh' qy gt" r mp'f ko gpulqpu' uj cm' j cxg'c'o kplo wo "y cygt' y c ("ctgc'qh'6; ' "qh' y g' qvcnkprgv'i tcvkpi "ctgc0' "ctgc0

 $I \ wm{\ "htco\ gu"uj\ cm"dg"ugv"kp"ego\ gpv"o\ qtvct"cpf\ "j\ cwpej\ gf\ "y\ kj\ "Encuu"E47"eqpetgvg0""K'uj\ cm'dg"vj\ g"\ Eqpvtcevqtøu"tgur\ qpukdkrk{\ "vq"guvcdrkuj\ "vj\ g"hkpkuj\ gf\ "tqcf\ "ngxgnu"htqo\ "vj\ g"cr\ r\ tqr\ tkcvg"cwj\ qtkv{\ "cpf\ "hkz"vj\ g"\ i\ tcvkpi\ u'ceeqtf\ kpi\ n{\ 0'}$

Manhole Safety Chains"

O krf 'lnggrlej ckp''uj cm'dg''. ''o o ''pqo kpcn'luk g'I tcf g'O '*6+"pqp/ecnkdtcvgf ''ej ckp."V{r g'3. ''eqo r n{kpi ''y ksj ''DU' y ksj f tcy p0' Chagt''o cpwhcewtg. ''o krf 'lnggrluchgv{ ''ej ckpu''uj cm'dg''j qv'f kr ''i cnxcpk gf ''kp''ceeqtf cpeg''y ksj ''DU' GP ''3460'

Manhole and Chamber Access Covers"

Vj g"o cpj qrg"cpf "ej co dgt"ceeguu"eqxgtu"uj cm'eqo r n("y kj "DU"6; 9"Rctv"3"cpf "dg"qdvckpgf "htqo "cp" cr r tqxgf "o cpwcewtgt"cpf 'tij cm'dg'\q'ti g'kpytpcn'o kpko wo "ergct 'qr gpkpi "cu'f gvckrgf 'kp'tj g'Eqpvtcev0'

Cm'o cpj qrg"cpf "ej co dgt"ceeguu"eqxgtu"kp"tqcf "uj cm'dg"vq"cp"crrtqxgf "J gcx{"F w{ "r cwgtp"cpf "kp" hqvr cyj u'uj cm'dg'o gf kwo lj gcx{"f w{ "wprguu"qyj gty kug'ur gekhkgf 0' Vj g'htco g''cpf 'hkf 'uj cm'j cxg''ng{ 'j qrgu" hqto gf "y kj "ugcrgf "r qengvu"wpf gtpgcyj "vq"r tgxgpv'kpi tguu"qh'ucpf ."i tkv'cpf "uwthceg"y cvgt"cpf "uj cm'dg"qh" cp"crrtqxgf "pqp/tqemkpi "r cwgtp0' Vj g"eqxgtu"cpf "htco gu"uj cm'j cxg"ceewtcvg"ugcvkpi "hcegu"vq"r tgxgpv' tqemkpi "cpf "yj g"kpi tguu"qh"ucpf "qt"y cvgt."cpf "kv'uj cm'dg"vki j v'hkwkpi "vq"tguknv'qxgthrqy "eqpf kklqpu"qt" wpcwj qtkl gf "tgo qxcn0' Vj g"ugcvkpi "hcegu"uj cm'dg"eqcvgf "y kj "i tcr j kg"i tgcug"dghqtg"kpuvcmcvkqp"qh"yj g" eqxgt0'

 $C"uwr r n ("qh'mg \{u''hqt''wug''y k j "gxgt \{'' \ r g''qh''o cpj qrg''eqxgt''cpf 'uwthceg''dqz''uj cm''dg''j cpf gf ''qxgt''d \{'' y g'' Eqpvtcev'qt''cv''y g''eqo r rgwlqp''qh''y g''Eqpvtcev'qp''y g''dcuku''qh''qpg''ugv''qh''mg \{u''hqt''gcej '''72''eqxgtu''qt''r ctv''y gtgqh'')'$

O cpj qrg"cpf "ej co dgt"eqxgt"htco gu"uj cm'dg"ugv'kp"ego gpv'o qtvt"cpf "j cwpej gf "y kj "Erœuu"E52132" eqpetgyg"cpf "uj cm'dg"ugv'vq"yj g"eco dgt"qt"hcm'qh''yj g"hlpkuj gf "tqcf "uwthceg0'K''uj cm'dg"yj g"Eqpytcevqtøu" tgur qpuldlkkk{ "vq"guvcdrkuj "yj g"hlpkuj gf "tqcf "uwthceg"rgxgnu"htqo "yj g"cr r tqr tkcvg"cwj qtkk{ "cpf "vq"hlz"yj g" eqxgtu'ceeqtf kpi n{0'

Manhole Step Irons"

 $O\;cpj\;qng"uvgr\;"ktqpu"uj\;cm'dg"qh"i\;cnxcpk!\;gf\;"o\;cngcdng"ktqp"cpf\;"uj\;cm'eqphqto\;"kp"cm'r\;ctvkewrctu"vq"DU'GP\;"353230'$

SECTION 4B. PIPELINE CONSTRUCTION"

General"

Vj g"tgs wktgo gpv"qh"vj ku"ugevkqp"uj cm"crrn("vq"vj g"eqpuvt wevkqp"qh"r qvcdrg"cpf "tcy "y cvgt "r kr grkpgu" cpf "r kr gy qtn0"

Y kj kp" yj ku" ugevkqp"-:Rrcpvø'tghgtu" vq"r kr g"hkwkpi u." xcnxgu." uwthceg" dqzgu" cpf "ej co dgt" eqxgtu." cpf "qyj gt" uwej "o cvgtkcnu'tgs wktgf 'hqt'r kr grkpgu." o ckpu'cpf 'r kr gy qtm'cv'tgugtxqktu'cpf "grgxcvgf" ccpmu0'

Cmi'Rrcpv''uj cmi'dg"uwkcdrg"hqt"y cvgty qtmu''r wtr qugu"hqt"y g"eqpxg{cpeg"qhi'r qvcdrg"y cvgt"kp"y g"erlo cvle"eqpf kklqpu'r tgxckrkpi 'kp''Mgp{c"cpf 'kp''r ctvlewrct "cv'y g'necvkqp''qh'y g"Y qtmu0'

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj\ g''Rtqlgev''O\ cpci\ gt''uj\ cm''rtqxkf\ g''f\ gxknu''qh''gcej\ ''rkr\ grkpg''f\ kco\ gxgt.''rtguuwtg''tcxkpi\ .''j\ \{ftcwtke''\ ej\ ctcevgtkurkeu''\ cpf''\ yj\ g''\ crrtqzko\ cvg''\ crki\ po\ gpv0'\ Vj\ g''\ Eqpvtcevqt''\ uj\ cm''\ kp''\ eqpuwncxkqp''\ y\ kj''\ yj\ g''\ Rtqlgev''\ O\ cpci\ gt''ugv''qw''\ yj\ g''rtqr\ qugf'''rkr\ grkpg''crki\ po\ gpvu.''o\ cmkpi "cp{''ej\ cpi\ gu''\ y}\ cv''\ y'\ g''Rtqlgev''\ O\ cpci\ gt''o\ c{''f\ ggo}\ "pgeguuct{.''eqphkto\ kpi\ "cnq''\ yj\ g''gzcev''nqecxkqpu''qh''cm''o\ cpj\ qrgu.''xcrxgu.''ckt''\ xcrxgu.''y\ cuj\ qwwu.''j\ {ftcpvu.''cpf''\ yj\ g''kng0'}$

Topographic Surveys"

Vqr qi tcr j le'uwtxg{u'cmpi "r kr grkpg'tqwgu'uj cmldg'gkij gt∢"

Rrcp'cpf 'r tqhkrg'twtxg{u.'qt"

Nkpg'cpf 'hgxgn'\tcxgtug'\uvtxg{ u. "cu"

kpurtwevgf 'd{ 'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Rrcp"cpf "rtqlkrg"uwtxg{u"uj cm'eqxgt"c"uvtkr "qh'3202o "y kf g"egpvtcm("qp"vj g"rtqrqugf "egpvtg"rkpg"qh" vj g" r kr grkpg0" Vj g'uwtxg{ "uj cm'dg"ecttkgf "qw'kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "vj g'ur gekhlecvkqp"f gvckrgf "kp"Encwug" 3280'

Nkpg"cpf "rgxgrl'uwtxg{u"uj cml'eqo r tkug"c" vtcxgtug" rkpg"cmpi " vj g"egpvtg" rkpg"qhl' vj g" r kr grkpg"cu" guvcdrkuj gf " d{ ''vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Handling and Transport of Pipes and Fittings"

Vj g"mcf kpi ."vtcpur qtvkpi ."wpmcf kpi "cpf "j cpf rkpi "qh'r kr gu"cpf "hkwkpi u"uj cm'dg"ecttkgf "qw"uwej " yj cv'pq" f co ci g"ku"ecwugf 0'Cm'kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj "vj g"tgeqo o gpf cvkqpu"qh'vj g"o cpwhcewstgt "cpf "vq" yj g"cr r tqxcrl'qh"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Vj g"wug"qhl'nkhwkpi "j qqnu"ku"pqv'r gto kwgf 0' Rkmqy u"uj cm'dg" r tqxkf gf "dgw ggp"ncuj kpi "*tqr gu."y ktgu"qt"ej ckpu+"cpf "vj g"r kr gu0' Cm'etcf rgu"cpf "ncuj kpi u"uj cm'dg" qh'uwej "y kf vj u"cu"vq"r tgxgpv'f co ci g"vq"vj g"eqcvkpi "qh'vj g"r kr g."qt"f kwqtvkqp"qh'vj g'r kr gu0'

Xcnxgu" cpf "hkwkpi u" uj cm' dg" vtcpurqtvgf "kp" vko dgt "r cemkpi "cpf "y j gtg" r quukdrg"kp "y j g" o cpwhcewtgtøu"qtki kpcnli cemci kpi 0'

Rtqvgevkxg" eqxgt" cpf " qvj gt" r tqvgevkxg" o cvgtkcni" r tqxkf gf " d{" vj g" o cpwhcewtgt" uj cmi pqv' dg" r gto cpgpvn("tgo qxgf 'wpvkriko o gf kcvgn('r tlqt '\q' kpuvcmcvkqp0'

Kp"yj g"gxgpv"qh"cp{"f co ci g"dgkpi "ecwugf "vq"c"r kr g."yj g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt"uj cm"f gvgto kpg"y j gyj gt" f co ci gf "r kgeg"uj cm"dg"tgr rcegf "qt"tgr cktgf 0'Tgr ckt"vq"eqcvkpi "qpn{"uj cm"dg"cmqy gf "cpf "uj cm"dg" cu" f ktgevgf "d{"yj g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt0'

Kp"cmlkpurcpegu"y j gp"cnqpi "ttgpej "ukf gu. 'hgttqwu'r kr gu"uj cm'dg"uwr r qtvgf "y kaj kp"3"o gvtg"qh'gkaj gt "gpf" qp"ucpf 'hkngf "dci u'uwej "tj cv'pq'r ctv'qh'tj g"y cm'qh'tj g"r kr g"vqwej gu'tj g'i tqwpf ."cpf 'kp"tj g'ecug'qh'r kr gu" qxgt"8"o gvtgu'nqpi 'y kaj "cf f kkqpcn'egpvtcn'ucpf "dci u0"

 $Y j gp"r kr gu"ctg"dgkpi "nqcf gf "kpvq"xgj kengu"ectg"uj cm'dg"\cmpp"vq"cxqkf "\u00e4 gkt"eqo kpi "kpvq"eqpvcev'y kj " cp{'\u00e4 j ctr 'eqtpgtu'lwej 'cu'eqr g'ktqpu. 'nqug'pcktj gcf u. 'gve0'Y j knv'kp'\u00e4 cpukv'r kr gu'uj cm'dg'y gm'lugewtgf " qxgt" \u00e4 gkt 'gpvktg'ngpi \u00e4 j'cpr'cmy gf '\u00e4 rtqlgev'\u00e4pugewtgf "qxgt'\u00e4 g'\u00e4cktdqctf '\u00e4h'\u00e4 g'nttt{0}' \u00e4 g'\u00e4cktdqctf '\u00e4h'\u00e4 g'\u00e4tt \u00e4 \u00e4 \u00e4 \u00e4 g'\u00e4 \u00e4

Rkr gu''o c{"pqv'dg"qhhqcf gf 'htqo "mttkgu"d{"tqmkpi "vj go ."uwkcdng"ectpci g"uj cm'dg"wugf 0'Rkr gu''uj cm' pqv'' dg'tqngf ''qt ''f tci i gf ''cnqpi ''vj g'i tqwpf 0'

Stringing and Examination of Pipes Prior to Laying"

CmF Kcpf 'Uvggrl'Rkr gu'cpf 'vj gkt 'eqcvkpi u'cpf 'hkpkpi u'uj cmldg'ectghvm ('kpur gevgf 'qp'Ukg'r tkqt 'vq'rc {kpi 0'

Kour gevkqp"qh" yi g"r kr g"y km"dg" o cf g"d{" yi g"Rtqlgev!'O cpci gt"chygt" f grkxgt{"cpf "ci clp" ko o gf kcygn(" r tkqt" 'vq" rc{kpi 0'Cp{"r kr g" yi cm"dg" uwdlgev" vq"tglgevkqp" cv"cp{"vko g"qp" ceeqwpv"qh" hcknxtg" vq" o ggv" cp{"qh" yi g" Ur gekhlecvkqp" tgs wktgo gpvu. "gxgp" yi qwi j "r kr gu" o c{"j cxg"dggp" ceegr ygf "cu" ucvkuhcevqt{" cv" yi g"r rceg"qh" o cpwhcewtg0'Rkr g" tglgevgf "chygt" f grkxgt{" uj cm"dg" o ctnygf "hqt" kf gpvkhlecvkqp" cpf" uj cm" ko o gf kcygn{"dg" tgo qxgf 'htqo "yi g"ukxg0'

Cm'r kr g"qt"hkvkpi u"uj cm'dg"gzco kpgf "dghqtg"nc{kpi "cpf"pq"r kgeg"uj cm'dg"kpuvcmgf "y j kej "ku"hqwpf " q"dg"f ghgevkxg0' Cp{" f co ci g" vq" vj g" r kr g" nlpkpi u" qt" eqcvkpi u" uj cm' dg" tgr cktgf " cu" f kt gevgf " d{" vj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'J cpf nlpi "cpf" nc{kpi "qh'r kr g"cpf "hkvkpi u"uj cm' dg"kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kvj "vj g" O cpwhcewtgt).''y tkwgp" kpuvtwevkqpu'cpf "cu'ur gekhkgf "j gtgkp0'

Dghqtg"nyy gtkpi "kpvq"yi g"vtgpej "qt"r ncekpi "kp"r qukklqp"gcej "f wevkrg"ktqp"r kr g"qt"ecuvkpi "uj cm'dg"unxpi "cpf" uqwpf gf "y kyj "c"o cnrgv'vq"vguv'hqt"j ckt "etcemu0" Rkr gu"yi cv'f q"pqv'tkpi "vtwg"y km'dg"f kuectf gf 0'

Cm'ego gpv'o qtvct"nlpkpi u"uj cm'dg"xkuvcm("kpur gevgf "hqt"f ghgevu"uvej "cu"etcemlpi "qt"ur cmlpi "cpf" etceml' y kf vj u"uj cm'dg"o gcuvtgf "vq"eqphkto "vj cv'y kf vj "ku"uvej "vj cv'pcvvtcm'tg/ugcnlpi "y km'qeevt" qpeg"r wv'kpvq" ugtxkeg="qvj gty kug"etcemu'cu'y gm'cu'cp{ 'ur cmlpi 'uj cm'dg"o cf g"i qqf "dghqtg"nc{kpi "kp" ceeqtf cpeg'y kyj "vj g" o cpvvhcevvtgtøti'y tkvgp"kpuvtvevkqpu0'

 $\label{eq:cm'gr} Cm'gr\,qz\,\{\ ''hpkpi\ u''cpf''cm''eqcvkpi\ u''uj\ cm''dg''uwdlgevgf\ ''vq''j\ qrkf\,c\,\{\ ''f\ gvgevkqp''vguvu.''kp''ceeqtf\ cpeg''y\ kj''\ PCEG''TR'26;\ 2.''vj\ g''xqnci\ g''qh'vj\ g''j\ qrkf\,c\,\{\ ''f\ gvgevqt''dgkpi\ ''ugrgevgf\ ''crrtqrtkcvg''hqt''vj\ g''o\ cvgtkcn'cpf''ku''\ yj\ kenpguuO'\ Pq''r\ kr\ g''uj\ cm''dg''nckf''j\ cxkpi\ ''hckgf''vj\ g''j\ qrkf\ c\,\{\ ''vguvu''wpkn'vj\ g''f\ ghgevkxg''ctgc''ku''o\ cf\ g''i\ qqf''\ kp''ceeqtf\ cpeg''y\ kj''yj\ g''o\ cpwhcewtgtøt'yt\ tkwgp'kpuvtwevkqpu''cpf''tgvguvgf''kukhcevqtkn'''dghqtg''wugO'$

Cmir kr g"cpf "hkwlpi u'uj cmi'dg"yj qtqwi j n{ "engcpgf "dghqtg"nc {kpi ."cpf "uj cmi'dg"ngr v'engcp"wykd'yj g{ "ctg" wugf " kp"yj g"y qtm"cpf "y j gp"nckf ."uj cmi'eqphqto "vq"yj g"nkpgu"cpf "i tcf gu"tgs wktgf 0'Rkr g"uj cmi'pqv'dg" nckf "wpnguu" yj g"xtgpej "ku'htgg"qh'y cvgt "cpf "kp"c"ucvkuhcevqt { "eqpf kklqp0'F wevkg"ktqp"r kr g"cpf "hkwlpi u" uj cmi'dg"kpuvcngf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kij "yj g"tgs wktgo gpvu"qhi'CY Y C'E822"gzegr v'cu'qvj gty kug"r tqxkf gf " j gtgkp0'Ki'cp{ "f ghgevkxg"r kr g"ku"f kweqxgtgf "chygt"kv'j cu"dggp"nckf ."kv'uj cmi'dg"tgo qxgf "cpf "tgr ncegf" y kij "c"uqwpf "r kr g"kp"c" ucvkuhcevqt { "o cppgt"d{ "vj g'Eqpvtcevqt ."cv'j ku'qy p"gzr gpug0'

Y j gp"rc {kpi "ku"pqv"kp"rtqi tguu "kpenwf kpi "cp{"y qtm"dtgcm"gzeggf kpi "52"o kpwgu "yi g"qr gp"gpf u" qh" yi g" r kr g"uj cm"dg"enqugf "d{"y cvgtvki j v"r nwi u"qt"qyi gt"cr r tqxgf "o gcpu0I qqf "crki po gpv"uj cm"dg" r tgugtxgf "kp" rc {kpi 0"Vj g"f ghrgevkqp"cv"lqkpvu"uj cm!pqv"gzeggf "yi cv"tgeqo o gpf gf "d{"yi g"O cpwhcewtgt0" Gpf "ecr u"uj cm"pqv"dg"tgo qxgf "wpvknluwej "vko g"cu"yi g"r kr g"ku"q"dg"kpur gevgf "cpf "hckf0"

Y j gtg'\j g'r kr grkpg'etquugu'tqcf u. '\tcemu'qt''cp{ 'qyj gt''ceeguu''qt''y j gtg'f ktgevgf 'd{ '\j g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt." y g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'r nceg'\j g'r kr gu''uq'\j cv''ceeguu''\q'\j g'r wdrke''ku''pqv'kp''cp{ 'y c{ 'r tqj kdkgf 0'

Uj qtvn{ "dghqtg"nc{kpi "qt"hkzkpi "cp{"xcnxg."r kr g"qt"hkzkpi ."vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm"gzco kpg"gcej "xcnxg."r kr g" cpf " hkzkpi "vq"cuegtvckp"vj cv"vj gtg"ku"pq"f co ci g"qt"f ghgev0' Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm"i kxg"vj g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt"pqv" nguu" vj cp" 6: "j qwtu" pqvkeg" qh"j ku" kpvgpvkqp" vq" wpf gtvcng" uwej "gzco kpcvkqp0' Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm" pqv" nc{" uwej "r kr gu"cpf "hkzkpi u"wpvkd"j g"j cu"tgegkxgf "cr r tqxcn"htqo "vj g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'

Nkokoi u'uj cm'dg'kour gevgf 'r tkqt 'vq'rc{kpi 'cpf 'cpf 'f ghgev'o cf g'i qqf 0'

Laying Pipes"

Ko o gf kcvgn("dghqtg"cp { 'r kr g'ku'nqy gtgf 'kpvq''yi g''vtgpej ''yi g'r nwi ''uj cm'dg'tgo qxgf 'htqo ''yi g''gpf ''qh''yi g'' r wu''r kr g''wkf ''cpf ''yi g''pgy ''r kr g''uj cm'dg''ectghwn(''nyy gtgf ''kpvq''yi g''vtgpej 0'

Gcej "r kr g"cpf "hkwkpi "uj cm'dg"rckf "vtwg"vq"crki po gpv'ewtxg"cpf "i tcf kgpv'kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y ksj "vj g" F tcy kpi u"qt" cu'f ktgevgf "d{"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Vj g"o kpko wo "i tcf kgpv'uj cm'pqv'dg"hrcwgt "vj cp"3" kp'7220'

Rkr gu" uj cm² dg" dqpgf " q" i tcf kgpV" cpf " uki j V" tckru" uj cm² dg" r tqxkf gf " hqt" yj ku" r wtr qug" cV" kpVgtxcnu" pqV" gzeggf kpi "720 "cpf "cV" cpi gu" kpV" tcf gVP q"f kr u"qt" uwo o ku" uj cm² dg" r gto kVgf "qVg gt" yj cp" cu" uj qVg p" qVY g'F tcVg kpi uVU"

Embedment and Compaction"

Cmi'f weskrg"ktqp"cpf "unggri'r kr gui'uj cmi'dg"go dgf f gf "wukpi "c"ucpf "qt"eqctug"i tckpgf "uqkri'y ksj "rguui'yj cp" 34' "hkpgu.'y j kej 'khi'pgeguuct { 'tij cmi'dg'ko r qtvgf 'khi'gzecxcvgf 'o cvgtkcriku'hqvpf '\q'dg'vpuwkcdrg<'

Kp" ctgcu" r tqpg" vq" y cvgt" nqi i kpi " qt" y j gtg" ur gekhlecm(" ecmgf " hqt" qp" yi g"F tcy kpi u" qt" kp" yi g"
Dkmı" qh' S wcpvkkgu" c"ukpi ng" ukt g" qt" i tcf gf " i tcxgn' uj cm' dg" wugf " cu" c" ur gekcn' nqy gt " dgf f kpi . " y kyi "
i tcf kpi " cu" kpf kecvgf ' dgnqy 0'

Nominal Pipe Diameter (mm)"	Grading for Special Lower Bedding [to ASTM Sieve Sizes]"	
"	Single size Gravel"	Graded gravels"
>'422''	32''qt''36''ukpi ng/ukţg''i tcxgn'	36'\q'7'i tcf gf "
422'\q'722''	32.'36'qt'42'ukpi ng/ukt g'i texgn'	36'"'vq'"'7'"i tcf gf '"'qt'"'42'"'vq'"'7"
		i tcf gf "
@722"	32."36."42"ukpi ng/uk g"etwuj gf"	36'"'vq'"'7'"i tcf gf '"'qt'"'42'"'vq'"'7"
	taem'at'i tcxgn'	i tcf of "

Vj g"uwkedktk{ "qh"cu/f wi "vtgpej "o cvgtken"cu"cp"go dgf o gpv'o cvgtken"cpf "y j gtg"ko r qtvgf ."vj g"uqwteg" uj cml dg"crrtqxgf "d{ "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'Cp{ "f grc{u"cu"c"tguwnv"qhl"pqv'uggmkpi "vj ku"crrtqxcn"kp" i qqf "vko g" uj cmldg"gpvktgn("vq"vj g'Eqpvtcevqtøu"ceeqwpv'

 $\label{eq:control_control_control} Cm'mc \{ \mbox{gtu"qh"y} \mbox{g"y} \mbox{odf o gpv"uj cm'dg"y} \mbox{qtqwi j n("eqo r cevef."cpf "uj cm'pqv"gzeggf "372"o o "cpf "dg" tckugf "gxgpn("qp"dqy" 'ukf gu'qh'y g"r kr g"cu'kv'ku'r megf 0' C"o kpko wo "eqo r cevkqp"qh", 2' "O RF "uj cm'dg" cej kgxgf "cv" cm'vko gu "yj ku'dgkpi "eqphkto gf "d{"uco r nkpi "cpf "ygukpi "cv'kpygtxcm"qp"f khtgtgpv'ngxgm" qh'go dgf o gpv'cv' kpygtxcm"qh'pqv'o qtg"yj cp"72"o "y kyj "ygukpi "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kyj "DU'3599"qt"KQ" 44698"wukpi "yj g"õucpf" tgr mego gpvö'o gyj qf 0'$

Uj qwf "cp{"tguwwi"hcki'vq"cej kgxg"yj ku"cduqnwg"o kpko wo "rgxgn"yj gp"yj g"r kr gu "go dgf o gpv'o cvgtkcri' cpf "rc{gt"uj cmi'dg"tgo qxgf "hqt"cp"gs wcni'f kuvcpeg"qp"gkaj gt"ukf g"qhi'yj g"hckrgf "vguv."yj g"vqvcni'f kuvcpeg" dgkpi "gs wcni'vq"yj g"rgpi yj "dgwy ggp"cf lcegpv'uco r ntpi "rqecvkqpu "cpf "tg/rckf" "cr r tqr tkcvgn("dw"y kyj "eqo r cevgf "rc{gt"yj kempguu"j cnxgf 0'Kp"cf f kkqp"yj g"f kuvcpeg"dgwy ggp"uco r ntpi "cpf "vguvkpi "tuj cmicnuq"dg" j cnxgf "wpvkni'kp" yj g" qr kpkqp" qh" yj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gtøu" Tgr tgugpvcvkxg" c" uwhikekgpv' pwo dgt" qh' eqpugewkxg"r cuugu"cmqy u"dqyj "kpf kxkf wcni'rc{gt"yj kempguu"cpf "yj g"f kuvcpeg"dgwy ggp"uco r ntpi "cpf" vguvkpi "vq"dg"tgwtpgf "vq"yj g"r tgxkqwu'yj kempguu'cpf "ur cekpi 0'

Cm'dcenhkm'uqkr'cdqxg"yi g"go dgf o gpv'uj cm'dg"htgg"htqo "emc{"nwo r u."dqwrf gtu"cpf "tqem'htci o gpw" i tgcvgt" yi cp'72"o o "cpf "cu'hct "cu'r tcevkecdng. 'i kxgp"yi g'pcwtg"qh'yi g'uqkn"; 2" 'O RF 'tıj cm'dg''cwckpgf 0' J qy gxgt." yi ku'tgs wktgo gpv'o c{"dg"tgnzzgf "vq": 7' "O RF "d{"yi g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu'Tgr tgugpvcvkxg" kh'j g"eqpukf gtu" yi g'ektewo uvcpeg'y cttcpv'kv0'

Pipes Laid in Trench"

Rkr gu'cpf 'hkwlpi u'ickf 'kp''tgpej 'tij cm'j cxg'cv'igcuv''j g'o kplo wo "eqxgt'uvcygf 'kp''tj g'Ftcy kpi u0'
Nqpi "tcf kwu'ewtxgu''kp''dwtkgf "r kr grkpgu''tj cm'dg''pgi qvkcygf "d{ "f ghrgevkqpu''cngp''wr 'kp''tj g''lqkpwu''qh''qpg'' qt'' o qtg'' r kr gu0''Vj g'' f ghrgevkqpu''cv''lqkpvu'' uj cm' pqv'' gzeggf "97' "qh'' yj g'' o cpwhcewtgtøu'' o czko wo "ur gekhlef "rho kw0F guki pu''j cxg''dggp''dcugf "wr qp''tj g''wug''qh'8o "rqpi "r kr gu0''K6''tj g'Eqpvtcevqt''r tqxkf gu'' rqpi g''r kr gu'' uwhhlekgpv''tj qtv''rgpi yj u''tj cm'dg''r tqxkf gf "vq''gpcdrg''tj g''r tqr qugf "r kr g''ewtxcwtg''y ktj qw'' cff kkqpcri'dgpf u''qt''f ggr ''gzecxcvkqp0'

Rkr gu'uj cm'pqv'dg'f tci i gf "cmpi "yj g"vtgpej "dqwqo 0' Rkr gu'rckf "kp"vtgpej gu'uj cm'dg'rckf "cpf "hkto n(" dgf f gf " qp"cp"gxgp"cpf "wpklqto "dgf 0'Y j gtg'r kr gu"ctg"pqv'rckf "qp"c"i tcpwrct "dgf ."yj g"dqwqo "qh'yj g" vtgpej "uj cm'dg'ho qqyj "cpf 'htgg'htqo 'hvqpgu'qt'qyj gt'r tqlgevkqpu0'

Iqkpv"j qrgu"uj cm'dg"gzecxcvgf "dgrqy "yj g"vtgpej "dqvvqo "cpf "uj cm'dg"cu"uo cm'cu"r quukdrg"cpf "uj cm'dg"hkrngf "kp"cpf "eqo r cevgf "chvgt"yj g'r kr gu"ctg'hckf "cpf "dghqtg'yj g'tghkrnkpi "qh'yj g'vtgpej 'ku"eqo o gpegf 0'

Pipe Bedding and Surround"

Pipes Laid Above Ground"

Rkr grkpgu"vq"dg"rckf "cdqxg"i tqwpf "uj cm'dg"eqpuntwevgf "qh'Incpi gf "f wevkrg"ktqp"r kr gu'y kj "o gej cpkecn' v{ r g" gzr cpukqp"lqkpw0'Uwr qtvu"uj cm'dg"r tqxkf gf "cv'c"o czko wo "ur cekpi "qh'qpg"r kr g"rgpi yj "cpf" cf lcegpv'vq" yj g'Incpi gf 'lqkpvu0'

Vj g"gzr cpukqp"lqkput'uj cmi'eqo r gpucvg'hqt"c"xctkcvkqp"qhi'co dkgpv'vgo r gtcwttg''dgwy ggp"| gtq"cpf '62à'E" qp"vj g"cf lqkpkpi "r kr grkpg0'Cpej qtci gu''uj cmi'dg"r tqxkf gf "ko o gf kcvgn("wr j kmi'qhi'gcej "gzr cpukqp"lqkpv' cpf "cv" gcej "ej cpi g"kp"xgt vkecni'cpf "j qtk| qpvcni'crki po gpv0'Vj g"i tqwpf Itqemiuwthceg"wpf gt "vj g"r kr grkpg" uj cmi'dg"tg/" i tcf gf "cu'pgeguuct { "vq"cmyy "c"ucvkuhcevqt { "xgt vkecni'crki po gpv'qh''yj g"r kr grkpg0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"o c{"rtqrqug."cu"cp"cngtpcvkxg"vq"vj g"wug"qh"o gej cplecn'gzrcpulqp"lqkpvu."gkvj gt"qh" vj g"hqmqy kpi "o gvj qf u'hqt'ceeqo o qf cvkpi "vj gto cn'gzrcpulqp<"

C"| ki | ci "r kr grkpg"crki po gpv'y j gtgd{"vj g"vj gto cn'o qxgo gpv'ku"ceeqo o qf cvgf "d{"f ghrgevkqp"qh"vj g" dgpf u0'

C'tki kf 'hqto ''qh'eqpurtwevkqp''y kij ''y g''y gto cri'o qxgo gpv'dgkpi ''eqpurtckpgf ''y kij kp''y g'r kr g'y cmu''d { " y g" wug''qh'uwdurcpvkcri'cpej qt''drqemu0'

 $\label{eq:control_local_control_cont$

Lqkpvkpi 'tij cm'qpn('dg'ecttkgf 'qw'd { 'gzr gtkgpegf 'r gtuqppgn'wpf gt 'enqug'twr gtxkukqp'd { 'tij g'Eqpvtcevqt0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'gpuwtg"yj cv'pq"f ktv{"y cvgt"qt"qvj gt"gzvtcpgqwu"o cvgt"ku"cmqy gf "vq"gpvgt"yj g" r kr gu" f wtkpi "qt"chgt"rc{kpi 0'Kp"vj g"gxgpv'qh'f ktv{"y cvgt"qt"gzvtcpgqwu"o cvgt"gpvgtkpi "vj g"r kr gu"vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'ko o gf kcvgn{"ectt{"qw'ergcpkpi"cpf 'f kukphgevkqp"cu'f ktgevgf 'd{"vj g"Rtq1gev'O cpci gt0'

 $\label{eq:continuity} Gzegr v'y j gp"pgeguuct \{ \begin{subarray}{l} \begin{subarray}$

 $\label{eq:control_vi_g} Vj\ g"g'i\ gu"qh"yi\ g"ew"r\ kr\ gu"uj\ cm"dg"engcp. "vtwg"cpf "us\ wctg0"F\ wexkrg"ktqp"r\ kr\ gu"uj\ cm'qpn{ "dg"ew"y\ kj "cp" crrtqxgf "o\ gej\ cpkecn"r\ kr\ g"ewwgt "kp"eqphqto\ k{ "y\ kj "y\ g"r\ kr\ g"o\ cpwhcewtgtøu"tgeqo\ o\ gpf\ cxkqpu0" Vj\ g"wg"qh"qz{cegv{ngpg"hrco\ g"ewwgt "y\ kn"pqv"dg"r\ gto\ kwgf\ 0"Vj\ g"gf\ i\ gu"qh"y\ g"ew"qi\ gyj\ gt"y\ kj "'y\ qug" r\ ctw"qh"y\ g"r\ kr\ gu"htqo\ "y\ j\ kej "'y\ g"eqcvkpi "j\ cu"dggp"tgo\ qxgf "uj\ cm"dg"i\ kxgp"w\ q"eqcw"qh"dkwo\ kpqwu" r\ ckpt"cpf"yj\ g"\ kpvgtpcn"hkpkpi "tgr\ cktgf\ 0"Y\ j\ gp"'yj\ g"ew"r\ kr\ g"ku"q"dg"kpugtvgf "kp"c"õV{vqpö"v{r\ g"lqkpv'kv' uj\ cm"dg"dgxgngf\ "hqt"\ 32o\ o\ "cv'52à'vq'r\ kr\ g''yj\ g"czku0'$

Cudgurqu"Ego gpv"J FRG."wRXE"cpf"I TR"r kr gu"uj cmi'dg"ewi'y kj "cp"crr tqxgf"o gej cpkecri'r kr g" ewwgt" cpf "kp"eqphqto kx{"y kj "'y g"r kr g"o cpwhcewtgtøu"tgeqo o gpf cxkqpu0'Y j gtg"y g"ewi'gpf "qhi'y g" r kr g"ku''vq"dg" kpeqtr qtcvgf "kp"c"lqkpvi'y g"r kr g"uj cmi'dg"wtpgf "f qy p"vq"y g"eqttgev'f kco gygt"tgs wktgf" hqt"hqto kpi "'y g"lqkpv''d{"cpf"crr tqxgf"o gej cpkecni'wtpkpi "o cej kpg0'Vj g"rgpi y "qhi'wtpkpi "uj cmi'dg" ceewtcvgn(" dgxgngf" d{" o gej cpkecni' o gcpu" vq" y g" f ko gpukqpu" ur gekhkgf "kp" y g" o cpwhcewtgtøu" tgeqo o gpf cxkqpu0'

 $\label{thm:local-control} \begin{tabular}{ll} $$ U_{ggn}'' k_{g''} c_{g''}

Proprietary Joints and Couplings"

Rtqrtkgvt{''lqkpvt'cpf "eqwr rkpi u''uj cm''dg''cuugo drgf "kp''ceeqtf cpeg''y ksj "'yj g''o cpwhcewt gtøt''kpurt we kqp'' cu'' crrt qxgf "d{"'yj g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt0'Y j gtg''r kr gu''ctg''rekf "cdqxg''i tqwpf "cpf "lqkpvgf "y ksj "dqngf" eqwr rkpi u''yj g''lqkpv''uj cm''dg''r tqygevgf "ci ckpurv'xcpf crkuo "d{"'uj gcyj kpi "y ksj "cp''crrt qxgf "j gcv'uj tkpm' o qwrf kpi "cu" o cpwhcewtgf "d{"Tc{ej go "qh''Uy kpf qp''WM'qt''uko krct''crrt qxgf 0''

Flanged Joints"

Hrcpi gf "lqkpul"uj cm'dg"o cf g"y kij "wy q"y cuj gtu"r gt "dqnv."qpg"wpf gt "vj g"dqnv"j gcf "cpf "vj g"qvj gt "wpf gt" yj g" pw0' Vj g" vki j vgpkpi " qh" vj g" dqnvu" uj cm' dg" ecttkgf " qw" kp" vj g" ugs wgpeg" cpf " vq" vj g" vqts wg" tgeqo o gpf gf "d{" vj g"o cpwhcewtgt0'C"vqts wg'y tgpej "uj cm'dg"wugf 0'

Dwtlgf "hrcpi g"lqlpvu"uj cni'dg"rtqvgevgf "d{"rclpvlpi "y kj "crrtqxgf "dkwo gp"rclpv'cpf "d{"y tcrrlpi "wulpi "÷F gpuqø'rcuvg."o cuvle" vcrg" cpf "qwgt" y tcr."qt" ulo krct" crrtqxgf "o cvgtlcnu" cni'lp" ceeqtf cpeg" y kj "yj g"o cpwhcewtgtøu'lpuut wevlqpu'cu'crrtqxgf "d{"j g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt." wprguu'luwrrrllgf 'y kj "grqz{" eqcvlpi "cpf" i cnxcpl{ gf "dqnu0"

Hrcpi gf "cf cr vqtu"cpf "o gej cplecn'eqwr nlpi u"uj cm'j cxg"c"TKNUCP "p{mp"eqcvlpi "cr r nlgf "d{"yj g" o cpwlrcewtgt0'

Steel Pipelines Welded Joints"

Ki'ur gelthecm("tgs wktgf" wpf gt" yj g"eqpvtcev'r kr gu" uj cmi'pqv'dg" y grf gf 0' Ki'r gto kwgf" d{ "yj g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt" hqt"r ctvkewrct"eqpf kkqpu" yj g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cmi'uwdo kv'vq" yj g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt" c"f gvckrgf" o gyj qf "uvcvgo gpv" hqt"eqpuvtwevkpi "yj g"r kr grkpg'wukpi "y grf gf "lqkpvu" yj kej "uj cmi'kpenwf g. "dw'pqv'dg" rko kxgf. "vq<"

f gvcku'qh'y g'Eqpvtcevqtøu'unkngf 'irdqwt'cpf 'iww gtxkukqp'iwchi'y j q'j cxg'f ktgev'gzr gtkgpeg'' kp'y g''
eqpuvtwevkqp'qh'y grf gf 'ivggrif kr g=''
f gvcku'qh'y g'Eqpvtcevqtøu'r rcpv'vq'dg'f gr mq { gf =''
f gvcku'qh'yo r qtct { 'ivci kpi .'ceeguu'cpf 'etcpgci g=''
r tqegf wtg'hqt'eqpuvtwevkqp'qh'iwwr r qt vu'cpf 'cpej qtci gu 'cpf 'y grf kpi 'lqkpvu=''
s wcrkv{ 'cuuwtcpeg'r tqr qucm'hqt 'vguvkpi 'y g'kpvgi tkv{ 'qh'y g'y grf u0'
"

Vj gug'f gvcknu'uj cm'dg'uwdo kwgf ''vq''y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'hqt'j ku''cr r tqxcn'pqv'hcvgt''y cp''43'f c{u''dghqtg'' y g'' Eqpvtcevqt''y kuj gu''vq''eqo o gpeg'r kr g'hc{kpi 0'

Cmi'hlgff "y grf u"uj cmi'dg'hpur gevgf "xkuvcm("y kij "ur gekcni'cvvgpvlqp"i kxgp"vq"vj g"nlpg"vr "cpf "f qy p"vj g" tqqv'tvvp"qt"uxtlpi gt"dgcf u0'P qp"f guxt wevkxg"vguxlpi "qhi'vj g"eqo r ngvgf "y gnf "uj cmi'dg"ecttlkgf "qwt"vuxlpi "tcf kqi tcr j ke" o gvj qf u'y kij 'r tqegf wtgu'lp'ceeqtf cpeg'y kij 'DU4; 320'

Qp"eqo r rgwlqp"cpf "kpur gevlqp"qh"lqkpv"y grf kpi ."tgo gf kcn"y qtmu"uj cm"dg"ecttlgf "qww"qp" y g"kpvgtpcn" rkpkpi " cpf "gzvgtpcn"eqcvkpi 0"P q"o qtg" y cp"hkxg"r kr g"lqkpvu"uj cm"dg"y grf gf "y kj qww"eqo r rgwlqp"qh" tgo gf kcn"y qtmu" vq"lqkpvu0"

Fixing Valves and Penstocks"

Xcrxgu. "r gpurqemu"cpf "qyj gt"hkwlpi u"uj cm'dg"ugewtgn("hkzgf 0'Gzvgpulqp"ur lpf rgu"cpf "j gcf urqemu"uj cm' dg" r tqr gtn("crki pgf "cpf "hkzgf "lp"c"xgt lecri'r qukklqp"cpf "xcrxg"ecr u"uj cm'dg"hkzgf "ugewtgn("wulpi "vj g" nqenlipi " pw0')

Thrust and Anchor Blocks"

 $\label{thm:conditional} Eqpetgyg" iy tww'cpf "cpej qt"drqemu" uj cm'dg" hqto gf "cv'dgpf u." vggu"cpf "xcrxgu" hp"ceeqtf cpeg" y kj " vj g" f gvckru" uj qy p"qp" vj g"F tcy kpi u"qt" cu'f ktgevgf "d{" vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Gzecxcvkqp" uj cm'dg" o cf g"chygt" r kr grc{kpi "cpf" vj g"drqemu"eqpetgygf "ko o gf kcygn{"chygt"gzecxcvkqp0' Vj g"dcem'uwr r qt uu" cpf "drqemu" uj cm' cdw'lp" vq"uqrkf "wpf kuwtdgf" i tqwpf "y kj "cm'nqqug" o cygtkcn'dgkpi "tgo qxgf "dghqtg" eqpetgykpi 0'$

Higzkdrg" lqkpwu"uj cmi"pqv"pqto cm("dg"ecuv"kp0' Y j gtg" yj g"ukţ g"qh" yj g"drqemi"f qgu"pqv"o cmg" yj ku"r quukdrg." cf f kkqpcni'hrgzkdrg" lqkpvu"uj cmi'dg"r tqxkf gf "pq"i tgcvgt" yj cp"j cmi'c"r kr g"f kco gvgt"dg{qpf "gcej "lxeg"qhi'yj g"drqem0'

Concrete Surround to Pipes"

Y j gtg"r kr grkpgu"r cuu" wpf gt" untgco u" cpf "tkxgtu" qt" y j gtg"f ktgevgf "d { "vj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt." vj g" r kr grkpg" uj cm'dg' lunttqwpf gf 'y kyj "eqpetgvg' cu' lij qy p'qp" yj g'F tcy kpi u0'

Eqpetgvg"uwttqwpf "uj cm'dg"õdtqngpö"cv'cm'r kr g"lqkpvu"vq"tgvckp"hrgzkdkkv{ "kp" yj g"r kr grkpg0'P q"lqkpvu" uj cm'dg" eqpetgvgf "kp" y kij qww' yj g"r tkqt"cr r tqxcn'qh' yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Flotation of Pipelines"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm" gpuvtg" yj cv" hrqvcvlqp" qh" yj g" r kr grlpg" f qgu" pqv" qeewt" f wtkpi "eqpuvt wevlqp0' Uwhhelspv" dcenhkmluj cm'dg'r neegf "qxgt" gcej "r kr g'chygt "kc {kpi "cpf" 'dghqtg' 'guvkpi "\q'r tgxgpv'hrqvcvlqp0'

Pressure Rating"

Vj g"rtguuwtg"tcvkpi "qhi'r kr gu"uj cmi'dg"cu"kpf kecvgf "qp" yj g"f tcy kpi "qt"Dkmi'qhi'S wcpvkkgu"qt"khi'pqv' kpf kecvgf "yj gp"ugrgevgf "uwej "yj cv''yj g"o czko wo "rtguuwtg"kp"yj g"r kr gnkpg"kpenwukxg"qh'uwti g"rtguuwtgu" uj cmi'pqv' gzeggf "yj g'o czko wo "cmqy cdng'uwuvckpgf "y qtmkpi "rtguuwtg'tcvkpi "qhi'yj g"r kr g="
Vj g"uwti g"rtguuwtg"co r nkwf g"*kj g"f khtgtgpeg'dgwy ggp"o czko wo "cpf "o kpko wo "uwti g"rtguuwtgu+'uj cmi' pqv' gzeggf "qpg'j cnh'qh'yj g'o czko wo "cmqy cdng'uwuvckpgf "y qtmkpi "rtguuwtg'tcvkpi "qh'yj g'r kr g0'

Testing of Water Supply Pipelines"

Cmirtguuwtg'r kr grkpgu'uj cmidg'j {f tquvcvlecm('vgurgf 0'Ukg'vguv'r tguuwtgu'uj cmidg30' 'vko gu'vj g'o czko wo "y qtmkpi "r tguuwtg"qt"cmqy cpeg'r tguuwtg'r nwu'7"dct"y j kej gxgt "ku"vj g''uo cmgt"o gcuwtgf "cv'vj g''nqy guv'' r ctv' qh'vj g'r kr grkpg. 'vprguu'qvj gty kug'ur gekhkgf "qp'vj g''f tcy kpi u0'

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmi' kxg''yj g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt''pqv''rguu''yj cp''6: "j qwtu''pqvkeg''qhi'j ku''kpvgpvkqp''vq''ectt{" qw''c" r tguuwtg''vguvt'' Vguvkpi "uj cmi'pqv''eqo o gpeg''y kyj qw''yj g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gtøti'cr r tqxcnt'' Dghqtg''c" rgpi yj "qhi' r kr g''ku'' vguvgf ."gcej "r kr g''uj cmi'dg''ugewtgnt "cpej qtgf 0'Cmi'yj tww' cpf "cpej qt''dnqemu''uj cmi' j cxg'' dggp'' eqpuvtwevgf "cpf ."yj g''dcttgni'qhi'gcej "r kr g''uj cmi'dg''dcemhkngf "vq''yj g''gzvgpv''pgeguuct { "vq'' r tgxgpv''hqvcvkqp''qt''o qxgo gpv'qhi'yj g''r kr grkpg''cpf 'uj cmi'dg''pqv''rguu''yj cp'822o o 0'

P qto cm("lqkpvi'uj cmidg"hghv'gzr qugf "wpvkriir tguuwtg" \gunkpi "j cu'dggp"ucvkuhcevqtkn('eqo r ngvgf 0'Cp { 'þggf '' vq'' dcenhkm'c"r kr gnkpg"dghqtg"r tguuwtg" \gunkpi "uj cmi'pqv'tgnkgxg" yj g"Eqpvtcevqt"qh'ij ku'tgur qpukdkrk{ "vq'' gzecxcvg'' vq''nqecvg'cpf 'tgr ckt 'cp { 'hgcmu0'

Rtguuwtg" ygurkpi "uj cm'dg" ecttkgf "qw' cu" yj g" y qtm'r tqeggf u"kp" uwej "rgpi yj u" cu" ctg" eqpxgpkgpv' dw' pqv' gzeggf kpi "7220 0' Vj g"gpf u"qh' yj g"rgpi yj "qh'r kr grkpg" wpf gt "ygur' uj cm'dg" emugf "d{"o gcpu"qh' ugewtgn{" cpej qtgf "ecr u"qt" drcpm' hrcpi gu0' Rkr grkpg" xcrxgu" uj cm'pqv'dg" wugf "hqt" yj ku'r wtr qug0' Cm' y cuj qw' xcrxgu" uj cm'dg" hkwgf "y kyj "drcpm' hrcpi gu1' cpf "yj g" xcrxgu" qr gpgf "dghqtg" yj g" eqo o gpego gpv' qh'cp{"r tguuwtg" ygur0' Cv'gcej "ckt" xcrxg" necvkqp. "c" ur gelcn'ckt" tgrgcug" cttcpi go gpv' uj cm'dg" r tqxkf gf "q" cmqy "o cpwcri'tgrgcug" qh' ckt "f wtkpi "hkrkpi "qr gtcvkqpu0' Rtguuwtg" ygurkpi "uj cm'pqv'dg" ecttkgf "qw' y kyj" r gto cpgpv'ckt" xcrxgu'kp'r reeg0'

Vj g"r kr grkpg"\q"dg"\guxgf "uj cm'dg"hkrgf "urqy n("y kj "y c\ygt"kp"uwej "c"o cppgt"\j c\'cm'ckt"ku"gzr grgf 0' Ckt" xgpxu'\ij cm'dg"ej gengf "\q"gpuxtg"\j c\'pq"ckt'ku'\tcrr gf "c\'j ki j "r qkpxu0'

Vj g" r tguuntg" lp" yj g" r kr grlpg" uj cml' urqy n(" dg" tckugf" vq" yj g" y qtmlpi " r tguuntg." yj g" vguv' r wo r " f kueqppgevgf " cpf "'yj g"r kr grlpg" lptv'ej cti gf "vpf gt"r tguuntg" y kyj "ckt "xcrxgu'qr gpgf "lqt" c"r gtlqf "qhl'pqv' rguu''y cp"46" j qwtu" vq"cmqy "ckt" lp" yj g"r kr grlpg" lq" gyzr gmgf "cpf "r kr g"hplpi u'cpf "r kr g"y cmu'qh'cduqtdgpv' o cvgtlcmi' vq"dgeqo g" ucwtcvgf 0'Cv" yj g" gpf " qh" yj ku" r gtlqf " qh" vlo g" ckt" xcrxgu" uj cml' dg" erqugf " cpf " yj g" vguv" r wo r " uj cml' dg" tgeqppgevgf "cpf " yj g"r tguuntg" lp" yj g"r kr grlpg" tckugf " vq" yj g" vguv'r tguuntg" cpf " yj ku" r tguuntg" o clpvclpgf " lqt" c"r gtlqf " qhl' 46" j qwtu" qt" uwej " qyj gt" r gtlqf " cu"f ktgevgf "d{" yj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'

Vj tqwi j qwi'yi ku''r gtlqf "vj g"r tguuwtg"lp"yj g"r kr grlpg"uj cmi'pqv'dg"cmqy gf "vq"hcmi'qt "tkug"o qtg"yj cp"8o " j gcf "qhi'y cvgt "cdqxg"yj g"vguvi'r tguuwtg"cpf "vj ku'lij cmidg"ceeqo r rkuj gf "d{ 'r wo r kpi 'y cvgt "kpvq"qt 'tgrgculpi " y cvgt "htqo "vj g"r kr grlpg"cu'tgs wktgf 0"Vj g"xqrwo g"qhi'y cvgt "r wo r gf "kpvq"qt 'tgrgcugf "htqo "vj g"r kr grlpgu" uj cmi'dg" ectghwm("o gcuwtgf 0"Cv'vj g"gpf "qhi'yi g"vguvi'r gtlqf "vj g"r tguuwtg"kp"vj g"r kr grlpg"uj cmi'dg"cf lwuwgf " vq"yi g"vguvi'r tguuwtg"d{ 'r wo r kpi 'y cvgt "kpvq"qt 'tgrgculpi 'y cvgt "htqo "vj g"r kr grlpg"cu'tgs wktgf 0"

Vj g"crrctgpv"ngcnæi g"htqo "vj g"r kr gdpg"uj cm'dg"cuegtvckpgf "htqo "vj g"pgv"xqnwo g"qh'y cvgt "vj cv"j cu" dggp"r wo r gf "kpvq"vj g"r kr gdpg"f wtkpi "vj g"vguv"r gtkqf 0'Vj g"r gto kuuldng"nquu"uj cm'pqv"gzeggf "4"nkstgu" r gt "o gvtg" pqo kpcn'dqtg"r gt "nkstqo gvtg"tgpi vj "r gt "o "j gcf "r gt"46"j qwtu0'

F wtkpi "y g"r tguuwtg" vguv"gzr qugf "lqkpvu"uj cmi'dg"kpur gevgf "cpf "cpf "mgcnæi g"qt" uggr kpi "lqkpvu"uj cmi'dg"tgo gf kgf 0°C mi'uki pu'qh'ngcnæi g''uj cmi'dg''tgo gf kgf "y j gyi gt "vqvcn'cr r ctgpv'ngcnæi g''htqo "y g''r kr gnkpg" wpf gt " vguv'ku "nguu" y cp "y g"cr r ctgpv'cmqy cdng "ngcnæi g"qt "pqv0' Uj qwrf "cpf "ngpi y "qhi'r kr gnkpg "hckri'vq" r cuu" y g" r tguuwtg "vguv'y g"Eqpvtcevqt "uj cmi'cv'j ku''qy p "gzr gpug"ectt { "qw'cmi'y qtmi'pgeguuct { "vq''nqecvg" cpf "tgo gf { " y g'hcwnu'cpf "vq'tgvguv'y g''r kr gnkpg "wpvkrikv'ucvkuhcevqtkn('r cuugu'yj g''yguv0'

 $C"ny"rtguuntg"ckt"gun'*pqv'gzeggf kpi "265"dct+'o c { "dg'wugf"cu'c'rtgrko kpct { "lqkpv'\ki j ypguu'\gun'rtkqt" vq" dcenhknkpi "cpf" j { ftquvc\ke"\gun\kpi 0'Vj g"y c\gt"wugf 'hqt"rtguuntg"\gun\kpi "uj cm'dg"rtqxkf gf ""d { " vj g" eqp\tce\qt" cpf " uj cm' dg" htgg" htqo " ko r wtkkgu" cpf " qh' uwej " c" s wcnk{ " y j kej " y km' pqv' r qnnwg" qt" kpl\ttg" vj g" r kr gnkpg0'Vj g" Eqp\tce\qt" uj cm' dg" tgur qp\td\g" hqt" qd\ckp\kpi " vj g" y c\gt." \tcp\urq\tkpi " \k' cpf " \hqt" ku"\uch\g" f \kir q\ucn\dp' eqo r \text{ rgkqp0'}$

Cleansing and Sterilizing of Pipelines"

Chyst" yi g"r kr grkpgu" ji cxg" dggp" eqo r rgvgf "r tguuwtg" vguvgf "ucvkultcevqtkn("cu" ji gtgkp" ur gekklyf " yi g" Eqpvtcevqt "uj cmlhwuj "qwv"cpf "engcpug" yi g'r kr grkpgu0" Y ji gtg" y cvgt "ku"r tqxkf gf "d{" 'yi g" Go r m{gt." yi g"equv" qh'yi ku'y km'dg'tgko dwtucdng 'wpf gt "c" r tqxkulqpcn'luwo 0'

Fko gvgtu'522'o o 'cpf 'i tgcvgt<'

Rkr grkpgu" uj cm' dg" ergcpugf " kp" ugevkqpu" cpf " yj ku" uj cm' dg" ecttkgf " qww' d{ " o gcpu" qh' r cuukpi " yj tqwi j "r qn(wtgyj cpg'hqco "uy cdu0Vj g'luy cdu'uj cm'dg'\q'\y g''cr r tqxcn'qh'\y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Fkco gygtu<u>'hguu'yj cp'522'o o <</u>

Rkr grkpgu"uj cm'dg"ergcpugf "kp"ugevkqpu"d{"hrwuj kpi "y kyj "r qvcdrg"y cvgt."hqt"c"r gtkqf "qh"vko g"vq"dg" f gekf gf "d{"vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt)u'Tgr tgugpvcvkxg0'

Engcpulpi "qh"cp{"ugevlqp"uj cm"dg"tgr gcvgf "cu"tgs wltgf "d{"vj g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt);"Tgr tgugpvc\kxg"lp" vj g"gxgpv'qh"vj g"lpklcn"qt"uwdugs wgpv'qr gtcvlqp"pqv'dglpi "vq"j ku"ucvkulcevlqp0'Vj g"equv'qh"uwej "y cvgt" uj cm"dg"ej cti gf "vq"y g"Eqpvtcevqt0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'uwr r n("cm'pgeguuct {"gs vkr o gpv'hqt"vj g"engcpukpi "cpf "uvgtkrk|kpi "qr gtcvkqpu." kpenvr kpi "cm'uy cdu'cpf 'uy cd'f gvgevqtu'y j kej 'uj cm'dg'j cpf gf 'qxgt'vq'vj g'Go r m{gt'qp'eqo r ngvkqp'qh' vj g'Y qtmn0'

Uy cdu'uj cm'dg'r cuugf ''y tqwi j 'r kr grkpgu'cv'ur ggf u'qh'dgw ggp'204"cpf ''206"o gytgu'r gt ''ugeqpf ''q'qdvckp0' yi g'' dguv'' engcpkpi '' tguwnu'' y kyj '' yi g'' o kpko wo '' pwo dgt ''qh'' r cuugu0' Uj qwf '' kv'' dg'' cr r ctgpv'' htqo '' yi g'' gdtku'' eqngevgf ''d{ '' yi g'' uy cd'' yi cv'f co ci g'' vq'' yi g'' htpkpi '' yi g'' Eqpytcevqt'' uj cm''dg'' y j qm('' tgur qpukdng'' hqt'tgr cktkpi '' yi g'' htpkpi '' vq'' yi g'' uckulreevkqp''qh'' yi g'' Rtqlgev'O cpci gt)u'' Tgr tgugpvcvkxg0'

Vj g"uy cddkpi "qr gtckqp"uj cm'dg"eqpxtqngf "d{"cp"gzr gtkgpegf "Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"vq"gpuwtg"yi cv'pq" wpf wg"uwti gu"kp"yj g'r kr grkpg."j gcx{"f qemkpi "qh'yj g"r ki "qt"r tguuwtkukpi "qh'yj g'r kr grkpg"qeewt"ecwukpi "f co ci g"vq" cp{" qh" yj g" r gto cpgpv" y qtmu0' Cp{" f co ci g" ecwugf " uj cm' dg" o cf g" i qqf " d{" yj g" Eqpxtcevqt" vq" yj g"ucxkuhcevkqp"qh'yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt)u'Tgr tgugpvcvkxg0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'o cmg"cm'pgeguuct {"cttcpi go gpvu'lqt"yj g"vtcpur qtvcvkqp"qh''y cvgt"ltqo "vj g"r qkpv' qh'' uwr r n{ "ltqo "vj g"Go r m{ gt "vq"yj g"tgs wktgf "mqecvkqp."cpf "o cmg"cm'cttcpi go gpvu'lqt"yj g"f kur qucn' qh''y g"y cvgt0'Cm'f kur qucn'o gyj qf u"cpf "mqecvkqpu"uj cm'dg"vq"yj g"cr r tqxcn'qh''yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt)u" Tgr tgugpvcvkxg0'

Y j gp"y g"r kr grłpgu"j cxg"dggp"ergcpugf "vq"y g"ucvkultcevkqp"qhl'y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt)u"Tgrtgugpvcvkxg" y g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmllpvtqf weg"cv'c"urqy 'tcvg"qhly cvgt 'hrqy "d{"c"rqtvcdrg"ej mtkpcvqt"qt"qvj gt"crrtqxgf" o gcpu"qhl'c"uqnwkqp"qhl'uvgtkrk kpi "ci gpv"kp"uwej "s wcpvkx{"cpf "qhl'uwej "uvtgpi y u"cu"y krn'tguwnv"kp"y g" eqpegpvtcvkqp"qhl'ej rqtkpg"y tqwi j qww'y g"rgpi y "qhl'y g"r kr grłpgu"qhl'pqv'rguu"y cp"52"r ctwi'r gt"o knkqp0' Vj ku''uvgtkrk kpi "ej cti g"uj cm'dg"cmqy gf "vq"tgo ckp"kp"y g"r kr grłpgu"hqt"46"j qwtu"chrgt"y j kej "vko g" y g" r kr grłpgu"uj cm'dg"y qtqwi j n{ "hrwij gf "wukpi "y g"uwr r n{ "y cvgt"vq"tgo qxg"ej mtkpg"kp"gzeguu"qhl' y cvl'kp" y g'lwr r n{ 'y cvgt0'

 $Y j gp" vj ku" hnwij kpi "j cu" dggp" ucvkuhcevqtkn{"eqo r ngvgf" uco r ngu" qh" y cvgt" y km" dg" vcngp" d{"vj g"} Rtqlgev" O cpci gt)u" Tgr tgugpvcvkxg"hqt" dcevgtkqmi kecn'cpcn{uku"d{"vj g"Go r nq{gt0'Ki'cp{"qh"vj g"tguwnu" qh"vj g"cpcn{ugu"ctg'\wpucvkuhcevqt{"y j gp"eqo r ctgf"y kj "vj qug"qh"vj g"eqpvtqn'uco r ng"qh'vj g"uwr n {"y cvgt" vj g"uvgtkn{kj kpi "r tqeguu"uj cm"dg"tgr gcvgf" wpvkn'ucvkuhcevqt{"tguwnu"ctg"qdvckpgf 0'Qp"eqo r ngvkqp"qh"uvgtkn{kj kpi "cpf"hnwij kpi "vj g"r kr gnlygu"uj cm'dg"tgh/hwnfqh'uwr n {"y cvgt0"} }$

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'dg"uqrgn("tgur qpukdrg"hqt"vj g"r tqxkukqp"qh'cm'rcdqwt."o cvgtkcnu"cpf "ej go kecnu" pgeguuct {'hqt'ectt {kpi ''qww'j g'hqtgi qkpi ''qr gtcvkqpu0'

Vj g'equv'qh'y cygt'wgf 'hqt'tgr gcygf 'ergcpulpi .''uygtktk lpi ''cpf 'hwuj lpi 'r kr grlpgu'lp''ceeqtf cpeg'y kj ''y ku' ercwug''qh'y g'Ur gektlecvlqp'y kni'dg''ej cti gf ''vq''y g'Eqpvtcevqt''cpf ''y g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmi'dg'tgur qpuktlrg'hqt'' cmi'go r qtct { ''y qtmu''cpf ''qy gt ''cttcpi go gpvu'lp''eqppgevlqp''y kj ''ergcpulpi .''uvgtktk lpi ''cpf ''hwuj lpi ''y g'' r kr grlpguU'

Vj g"equvu"qh"vj g"lpkkch"uco r nkpi "cpcn{ ugu"cpf "r tgr ctkpi "tgr qtvu"qp"vj g"dcevgtkqnqi kecn's wcnkx{ "qh"vj g" y cvgt"vj cm'dg"dqtpg"d{ "vj g"Go r nq{ gt"dwv"j g"equvu"qh"cp{ "uwdugs wgpv"uco r nkpi "cpcn{ ugu"cpf "r tgr ctkpi " tgr qtvu" uj qwrf "vj g"kpkkchtgr qtvu"dg"wpucvkulcevqt { "uj cm'dg"dqtpg"d{ "vj g"Eqpvtcevqt0"

Painting"

 $\label{lem:condition} Cm' uvggn' qt'' f wevkrg'' ktqp'' r kr gu'' cpf '' hkwkpi u'' gzr qugf '' vq'' xkgy '' kpenwf kpi '' cdqxg'' i tqwpf '' r kr gnlpgu'' uj cm'dg'' r ckpygf ''chygt'' o cmkpi ''i qqf ''vj g''gzvgtpcn'' r tqvgevkqp''y kj ''vy q''eqcvu''qh''õDkwo curke''Cnvo kpkwo '' uqnwkqp'' F 0' 7; 2; ö'' o cpwhcewtgf ''d { ''Y ckrgu' F qxg''Dkwo curke''Nvf .''J gddwtp.''F wtj co .''Gpi rcpf .''qt'' uko krct''cr r tqxgf 0'$

Rkr gu"cpf "Hxvkpi u"kp"ej co dgtu"uj cm'dg"r ckpvgf "y kij "wy q"eqcvu"qh"õDkwtqu"Uqnwkqpö"o cpwbcewtgf "d{" Y ckrgu"F qxg"Dkwo cuvke "Nvf."qt"uko krct "crrtqxgf 0" Xcnxgu"cpf "Uwthceg"Dqzgu"uj cm'dg"uko krctn("r ckpvgf 0"

Connections to and Diversions to Existing Pipework"

General"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmidg"tgur qpukdrg"hqt"eqppgevkpi "pgy "r kr gy qtmicpf "ugtxkeg"eqppgevkqpu"rckf "wpf gt" y g" Eqpvtcev" vq" gzkuvkpi " r kr gy qtm" cpf " hqt" drcpntkpi /qhh" gzkuvkpi " r kr gy qtm" cpf " ugtxkeg" eqppgevkqpu0'Vj g" eqppgevkqp"uj cmidg"o cf g'kp"c'o cppgt"vq'o kpko kl g'cp{"f kutwr vkqp"vq'uwr r n(0'

 $\label{lem:control_c$

 $\label{eq:condition} Vjg"Eqpvtcevqt"ujcm"rtgrctg"c"fgvckrgf"ogjqf"vvcvgogpv"rtqitcoog"qh"yg"yqtm"cpf"c"uejgfwrg"qh"cm"rrcpv"cpf"ocytkcnu"vq"dg"wugf"cpf"ujcm"qdvckp"ygg"crrtqxcn"qh"yg"Rtqlgev"Ocpcigt"pqv"rguu"ycp"94"jqwtu"dghqtg"eqoogpegogpv"qh"yg"yqtm00"Vjg"rtqitcoog"ujcm"cmqy"hqt"yg"koogfkcyg"tg/"eqookuukqpkpi"qp"eqorrgwkqp"qh"yg"yqtm00"$

Vj g"Eqpvcevqt"uj cm'dg"tgur qpukdrg"hqt"nqecvkpi "vj g"gzcev'nkpg"cpf "ngxgn'qh'vj g"gzkuvkpi "r kr gy qtm' cpf" ugtxkeg"eqppgevkqpu"cpf "uj cm'ci tgg"y kvj "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"cpf "vj g"tgur qpukdrg"Cwvj qtkv{"vj g" r tgekug" nqecvkqp"qh'vj g'eqppgevkqp"qt"dncpmkpi /qhh'vj

Materials"

 $\label{thm:control_problem} Dghqtg"eqo o gpekpi "yi g"eqppgevkqp"yi g"Eqpytcevqt"uj cmi"gzecxcvg"vtkcni"r ku"cu"pgeguuct { "cpf "uj cmi" ej gemi"yi g"qwukf g"f kco gygt"qhi"yi g"gzkuvkpi "r kr gy qtmi'cpf "gpuvtg"yi cvi'yi g"eqwr nkpi u"vq"dg"wugf "hqt"o cmkpi "eqppgevkqpu"vq"yi g"gzkuvkpi "r kr gy qtmi'cpf "yi g"o cvgtkcnu"wugf "hqt"dncpmkpi /qhhi"gzkuvkpi "r kr gy qtmi'ctg" f ko gpukqpcm('twkxcdng0') twkxcdng0') twkxcdng0' twkxcdng0$

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'gpuwtg"yj cv'cm'yj g"o cvgtlcni"ctg"qp"ukg"pqv'nguu"yj cp"46"j qwtu"dghqtg"yj g" eqo o gpego gpv'qh'yj g'y qtn0'

Personnel"

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm" gpuwtg" yj cv" cv" rgcuv" qpg" ugpkqt" o go dgt" qh" j ku" hkgrf " uwr gtxkuqt { " uvchh " y j q'ku" gzr gtkgpegf "kp"uwej "qr gtcvkqpu"cpf "hwgpv"kp"dqyj "Gpi rkuj "cpf "vj g"repi wei g"qh"j ku"redqwtgtu" ku"qp"ukg" yj tqwi j qwv'yj g'f wtcvkqp"qh"yj g'y qtn0'

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt'uj cm'cnıq'gpuwtg''yj cv'cm'pgeguuct { 'tımknıgf 'ct vkucpu'cpf 'cp'cf gs wcvg'pwo dgt 'qh'ircdqwtgtu' hqt'yj g'qr gtcvkqp''ctg'qp''uksg''yj tqwi j qww'yj g'y qtn0'

Preliminary Work"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'gzgewg''cm'y qtmı'r quukdıg''dghqtg''f ku
eqppgevkqp''qh''y g''uwr r n $\{$ ''kpenwf kpi $\not<$ '' Gzecxcvkqp''cpf ''uwr r qtvu''q''y g''gzecxcvkqp0'

Drlof kpi 'y ky 'eqpetgvg' y g'ko o gf kcvg' y qtrlkpi 'etgcu. 'dw' pqv' nguu' y cp' y g' y j qng' qh' y g' dqwqo "qh' y g" gzecxclqp0'

 $Ecurkpi "iy g'hqqt"qh'cp{"ej co dgt"y j kej "ku'hcvgt"vq"dg'eqpurtwevgf "ctqwpf"cp{"qh'y g'y qtmu0"} Ecurkpi "iy g'iy twuv'dqemu'qt"cp{"qy gt"y qtmu'y j kej "o c{"dg'tgs wktgf 0"}$

Carrying out the Work"

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'dg''tgur qpuldng''hqt''go r v{ lpi ''yj g'lugevlqp''qh''gz kuvlpi ''r kr gy qtm'qp''y j kej ''yj g''y qtm' ku''q'' dg''ecttlgf ''qww''d{''c'o gyj qf ''ci tggf ''y kj ''yj g''Cwj qtkv{ ''cpf ''cr r tqxgf ''d{ ''yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0''}}$

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'vcng''cm'r tgecwkqpu'pgeguuct { ''\q'r tgxgpv'f ktv'cpf ''qvj gt 'hqtgki p''o cwgt ''gpvgtkpi ''\j g'' r kr grkpgu0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'r tqxkf g"cv'yj g"Ukg"c"uwhhlelgpv's wcpvk{ "qhi'ergcp"y cvgt"eqpvckplpi "crrtqzko cvgn{" 32"r ctvu'r gt"o kmlqp"*32o i lm#qhl'ej mqtkpg"dghqtg"r tqeggf kpi "y kyj "yj g"ewwkpi "qhl'yj g"gzkuvkpi "r kr grkpg0' Gcej "kgo "qhl' kr gy qtmi'lpenwf kpi "yj g"lqkpvu'uj cmi'dg"uwdo gti gf "lp"yj g"uqnwkqp"hqt"c"o kpko wo "r gtkqf" qh'37"o kpwgu" ko o gf kcvgn{"trtkqt"vq"lpuvcmcvkqp0'

Water Pipes and Chambers to be abandoned"

 $Y j gtg" gzkrkpi "y cvgt"r kr gu""ctg"vq"dg" tgr rcegf "y kjj" pgy "r kr gy qtm"vj g"gzkrkpi "r kr gy qtm"ku""vq"dg" cdcpf qpgf 0' Y j gtg" pgy "y qtmu"eqphrkev"y kjj " gzkrkpi " r kr gy qtm"vq" dg" cdcpf qpgf ." cdcpf qpo gpv" qh" r kr gy qtm"uj cm"eqpukw"qh"tgo qxcn"cpf "f kur qucn"vq"c"ukxg"cr r tqxgf "d<math>\{$ "vj g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt0"Y cvgt" uwr r n $\{$ "r kr gy qtm"uj cm"pqv"dg"cdcpf qpgf "wpvkriluwkcdrg"cngtpcvkxg"o gcpu"qh"lwr r n $\{$ "ctg"kp"r rceg"cpf "tgcf $\{$ " hqt"eqppgevkqp0'

 $Y j gtg"ej co dgtu"ctg"vq"dg"cdcpf qpgf "vj gug"uj cm'dg"dtqngp"f qy p"cpf "f kur qugf "qh''cpf "vj g"xqkf "lkngf" cpf 'eqo r cevgf 'y kj 'lwkcdng'o cygtkch'cr r tqxgf 'd { 'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0Ej co dgtu'f ggr gt 'vj cp'3'o gvtg" y kn''dg"dtqngp"f qy p" vq"3"o gvtg"dgrqy "lkpkij gf "i tqwpf "rgxgn''cpf "vj g"tgo ckpkpi "xqkf "lkngf "cpf " eqo r cevgf "y kj 'lwkcdng'o cygtkch'cr r tqxgf "d { 'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'}$

476

Excavation for Drains, Sewers and Manholes"

 $\label{eq:continuous} Vjg''i tqwpf''uj cm'dg''gzecxcvgf''vq''yjg''hpgu''cpf''fgryiu'uj qyp''qp''yjg''ftcykpiu''qt''vq''uwej''qyjgt''hpgu''cpf''fgryiu'uj cm'dg''qh'uwhhekgpv'ykfyj''vq''gpcdrg''yjg''rkrgu''q'dg''rtqrgtn(''rckf''cpf''lqkpvgf0'Kp''ecug''qh''rkrgu''qh''itgcvgt''fkcogvgt''yjcp''522oo.''yjg''ykfyj''qh''vtgpej'''ujcm'dg''gzvgtpcn''fkcogvgt''qh''rkrg.''rnwu''622oo0''$

 $\label{eq:control_co$

 $Cm'gzecxc'kqpu''uj\ cm''dg''ngr\ v'f\ t\{.''cpf\ ''cm''dckkpi\ ''cpf\ ''r\ wo\ r\ kpi\ .''vlo\ dgtkpi\ .''uj\ qtkpi\ ''cpf\ ''uwr\ r\ qt\ kpi\ ''qh''\ ukf\ gu''j\ cv''o\ c\{''dg''tgs\ wktgf\ .''cpf\ ''cpf\ ''tghkmkpi\ .''tco\ o\ kpi\ ''cpf\ ''f\ kur\ qucn'qh''uwtr\ nwu''o\ cvgtkcnu''pgeguuct\{''kp''\ ectt\{kpi\ ''qw''j\ g''zecxc'kqpu''cpf\ ''dcenhkmkpi\ ''qh''tgpej\ gu'uj\ cm'dg''cmgp''vq''r\ tqxkf\ g''c''uqnkf\ ''cpf\ ''gxgp''dgf\ ''ku''pqv''ur\ gekkkgf\ .''vj\ g''hqqt''qh''vj\ g''vtgpej\ ''uj\ cm'dg''\ r\ tqr\ gtn\{''uj\ cr\ gf\ ''vq''\ tgegkxg''j\ g''uqengwu''cpf\ ''yj\ g''dcenhkm'o\ ww''dg''yj\ qtqwi\ j\ n'\ 'tco\ o\ gf\ ''cmppi\ ''yj\ g''ukf\ gu''qh''\ yj\ g''r\ kr\ g0''$

Supports for Pits, Trenches and Other Excavations"

Vj g"ukf gu"qh"r ku. "vt gpej gu"cpf "qvj gt "gzecxcvkqpu"uj cm"y j gt g"pgeguuct { ."dg"cf gs wcvgn("twr r qt vgf "vq" vj g" ucvkuhcevkqp"qh"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt. "cpf "cm"twej "gzecxcvkqpu"uj cm"dg"qh"uk gu"uwhhekgpv"vq"gpcdng" vj g"r kr gu"cpf "dgf f kpi "vq"dg"nckf "ceewtcvgn(."cpf "r tqr gt"tghknkpi "cpf "eqo r cevkpi "vq"dg"ecttkgf "qwt0"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''tij cm'\cmg''cm'r tgecwkqpu''pgeguuct { 'hqt''yj g'tuchgv{ ''qh''cf lqkpkpi 'tuxtwewtgu''cpf ''dwkrf kpi ''d{ ''uj qtkpi .''qr gpkpi 'kp''tij qtv'hgpi yj u''qt''qyj gty kug. 'f wtkpi ''yj g''tko g''yj g''ttgpej gu''ctg''qr gp0'

Rock Cutting in Trenches for Pipes"

 $Y j gtg''uqnkf''tqem'ku''o gv'y ky ky lp''ttgpej gu.''kv'uj cm'dg''ew''qw''vq''c''f gr y ''qh''322o o ''dgrqy ''y g''kpvgpf gf'' ngxgrl' qh''y g''dqwqo ''qh''y g''r kr gu.''cpf ''tgr ncegf ''y ky ''322o o ''qh''cr r tqxgf ''o cvgtkcrl'cu''ur gelkhlgf 0' Kp'' o gcuwtkpi '' uwej ''tqem'gzecxcvkqp''y g''Eqpvtcevqt''y kn''dg''cmqy gf ''c''y kf y ''qh''622o o ''o qtg''y cp''y g'' gzvgtpcn'f kco gvgt''qh'' y g''r kr gu''vq''c''ngxgrl'qh''322o o ''dgrqy ''y g''dqwqo ''qh''y g''r kr gu0'V j g''Eqpvtcevqt'' uj cm'f kur qug''qh''cm'uwtr nwu'' o cvgtkcn'ctkukpi ''htqo ''tqem'gzecxcvkqp''kp''c''o cppgt''vq''y g''cr r tqxcn'qh''y g'' Rtqlgev\O cpci gt0'$

Water in Trenches for Pipelines"

Vtgpej gu'uj cm'dg''ngr v'htgg''htqo ''y cvgt''cv'cm'\ko gu'f wtkpi ''eqpuntwevkqp''qh''y qtmu''wpvkn''kp''y g''qr kpkqp'' qh''y g'' Rtqlgev'O cpci gt.''cp{ "eqpetgvg''qt''qyi gt''y qtmu''yi gtgkp''ctg''uwhhkekgpvn("ugv."cpf "vj g''Eqputcevqt'' uj cm'eqpuntwev'cp{ ''uwo r u'qt''vgo r qtct{ ''ftckpu''yi cv'yi g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''o c{ ''f ggo ''pgeguuct{ 0'

Vj g'Eqpytcevqt''uj cm'dg'tgur qpukdrg'hqt''yj g'tgo qxcrl'cpf "f kur qucrl'qh''cm'y cvgt "gpygtkpi ''yj g''gzecxcvkqpu'' htqo ''y j cvgxgt''uqwteg''cpf ''uj cm'f gcrl'y kyj "'cpf "f kur qug''qh''uwej "'y cvgt''kp''c"o cppgt''cr r tqxgf ''d{ ''yj g''

 $Rtqlgev'Ocpci~gt'uq'cu'vq''gpuwtg'vj~cv'gzecxcvlqpu'ctg''ngr~v'ft \{'y~j~kg''gpuwtkpi~'vj~cv'vj~g'f~kur~qucn'qh'vj~ku''~y~cvgt''f~qgu''~pqv'ecwug''c''pwkucpeg''vq''cf~lcegpv'r~mv'j~qnf~gtu''qt''y~qtmu0'~Vj~g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj~cm'r~tqxkf~g''cm'~r~mpv.'hcdqwt''cpf''o~cvgtkcnu'tgs~wktgf''hqt''uwej~'y~qtm0''$

Laying and Jointing Rigid Jointed Concrete Pipes"

Eqpetgyg'r kr gu'lij cmldg'hckf "twg"\q'hlpg"cpf "hgxgn"gcej "r kr g'dglpi 'lugr ctcvgn('dqpgf 'dgwy ggp"luki j vtcknu0'

Hqt"ur ki qv'cpf "uqengv'lqkpvu." yi g"ur ki qv'qh" gcej "r kr g"uj cm'dg"r rægf "j qo g"kp" yi g"uqengv'qh" yi g" qpg"r tgxkqwun("rækf ."cpf "yi g"r kr g"yi gp'cf lwuvgf "cpf 'hkzgf 'kp'ku'eqttgev'r qukkkqp'y kyi 'yi g'ur ki qv'qh'yi g" r kr g"ceewtcvgn("egpvtgf "kp"yi g'uqengv'0"C "tkpi "qh'vcttgf "tqr g"{ctp"uj cm'pgzv'dg"kpugtvgf "kp"yi g'uqengv'qh" gcej "

r kr g'r tgxkqwun('hckf 'cpf 'f tkxgp'j qo g'y kj 'c'y qqf gp'ecwmhpi 'vqqn'cpf 'y qqf gp'o cmgv'uwej "{ctp'y j gp" kp'r qukkqp'uj cm'dg'47o o 'kp'f gr yj 0'Vj g'hqengv'uj cm'yj gp'dg'eqo r ngvgn('hkngf 'y kj 'ego gpv'o qtvct'3'vq" 4"cpf "c''hkngv'qh'yj g'uco g'y qtngf "cm'tqwpf "yj g'ukf g0'Vj g'hkngv'uj cm'dg"ngxgngf "qhh'cpf "gzvgpf "hqt"c" ngpi yj 'qh'pqv'nguu'yj cp'72o o 'htqo 'yj g'hceg'qh'yj g'uqengv0'

Hqt":Qi ggøʻlqkpvgʻ "r kr gu "vj g"lqkpvu"vj cm'dg'vj qtqwi j n('engcpgʻ "dghqtg'hc {kpi .'cpf 'ego gpv'o qtvct.'uj cm' dg'cr r nkgf 'gxgpn('vq'vj g'gpf u'hqt 'lqkpvkpi 'uq'cu'vq'eqo r ngvgn('lkm'vj g'lqkpv0Vj g'r kr gu'vj cm'vj gp'dg'pgcvn(" r qkpvgʻ "y kaj "c'dcpf 'qh'ego gpv'o qtvct"cr r tqzko cvgn("3470 o "y kf g'cpf '420 o "vj ken0Vj g'kpukf g'qh'gcej " lqkpv'vj cm'cnnq'dg'r qkpvgʻ "vr "cu'vj g'y qtm'r tqeggf u0'

 $Y\ j\ gtg'uj\ qy\ p''qp''yj\ g''f\ tcy\ kpi\ u''qt''f\ ktgevgf\ ''d\{\ ''yj\ g''Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt."eqpetgvg''r\ kr\ gu''uj\ cm''dg''dgf\ f\ gf\ ''\ cpf\ ''j\ cwpej\ gf\ ''qt''uwttqwpf\ gf\ ''y\ ksj\ ''eqpetgvgO'$

Pipes Laid with Open Joints"

Q(I 0'r qtqwu"eqpetgyg"r kr gu"uj cm'dg"rckf "wplqkpygf"y ksj "c"ur ceg"qh'34o o "dgyy ggp"yj g"ur ki qv'cpf" yj g"kppgt"gpf "qh'yj g'uqengy0'

Cm'r kr gu'uj cm'dg'r cengf "cpf "uwttqwpf gf "cu'f ktgevgf "d{ "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "y kj "crrtqxgf "dtqngp" uvqpg."ucpf "qt "i tcxgn'ci i tgi cvg."vq"vj g"i tcf kpi u"cu'uj qy p"qp"vj g"f tcy kpi u"qt "uvcvgf "kp"vj g"Dkm'qh" S wcpvkkguO'

Drains to be Left Clean on Completion"

 $Qp"eqo\ r\ mwlqp."cm"f\ tckpu."o\ cpj\ qngu."gwe0'uj\ cm'dg"hwuj\ gf\ "htqo\ "gpf\ "vq"gpf\ "y\ kj\ "y\ cvgt"htqo\ "cp"\ cr\ r\ tqxgf\ "\ uqwteg"cpf\ 'hgh'engcp"cpf\ 'htgg'htqo\ ''qduxtwevkqpu0'$

Refilling Trenches"

478

 $\label{thm:pqv'} $$Vtgpej gu''uj cm'dg''tglkngf''y ky ''uwkcdng''gzecxcvgf''o cvgtkcn'qh'322o o ''uwttqwpf''dw''pqv''dglqtg''y g'' y qtm'' j cu'' dggp'' o gcuwtgf'' cpf'' crrtqxgf'' d{'' y g'' Rtqlgev'' O cpci gt0' Hqt'' rkrgu'' y j kej '' ctg'' pqv'' uwttqwpf gf ''y ky '' eqpetgvg. ''y g''lktuv''nc{gt''qhl'lknlqpi ''o cvgtkcn'uj cm'dg''ltgg''ltqo ''uvqpgu''cpf ''uj cm'pqv'' dg''y tqy p''f ktgew{''qp''vq'' y g''r krgu''dw''uj cm''dg''r ncegf ''cpf''r cengf''y ky ''ectg''cm''tqwpf''y go 0' Cm'' lknlqpi ''uj cm''dg''f gr qukxgf''cpf ''eqo r cevgf''kp''nc{gtu''pqv'' gzeggf kpi ''447o o ''mquug''f gr yj .'' vq'' cff t{''f gpukx{''pqv'' rguu'' y cp'' y cv''qh'' y g''cf lqkpkpi ''uqkt0' Vj g''ncuv''672o o ''qh''lknlqpi ''o wuv''dg''tgwtpgf''kp'' y g''qtf gt''kp''y j kej ''kk'j cu''dggp''tgo qxgf 0' Vlo dgt''cpf' ltco kpi ''uj cm'dg'y ky f tcy p''cj gcf''qh''y g''nc{gt'' vq''dg''eqo r cevgf .''ectg''dgkpi ''vcngp''vq''nggr''y g'' ukf gu''qh'y g''tgpej gu''uqnkf''cpf ''vq''lkm'cm'y g''ur cegu''nglw'' d{''y g'y ky f tcy p''ko dgt0'}$

Connections of Existing Sewers and Drains"

Y j gtg"uj qy p"qp"yj g"f tcy kpi u."gzknkpi "ugy gtu"cpf "f tckpu"uj cm'dg"r tqr gtn("gzvgpf gf ."eqppgevgf "cpf " lqkpvgf " vq" pgy " ugy gtu." ewn gtvu." f tckpu" qt " ej cppgnt0'Cm' uwej " eqppgevkqpu" uj cm'dg" o cf g" twkpi " yj g"eqput we kqp"qh'yj g"o ckp"ugy gt."f tckp"qt"qyj gt"y qtm'cpf "c"tgeqtf "qh'yj gkt"r qukkqpu'mgr v' hqt"hwwtg"wug"qt" tghgtgpeg0'Y j gtg"r kr g"eqppgevkqpu"ctg"o cf g"vq"c"ugy gt."uqpg"r ksej gf "qt"nkpgf" ej cppgn"yj g"r kr gu"uj cm' dg"y gm'cpf "vki j vn("dwknv"kpvq"yj g"eqpetgvg."qt"o cuqpt{"y qtm'cpf "dg"uq" r ncegf "cu"vq"f knej cti g"kp"yj g"f ktgevkqp"qh'yj g"o ckp"ugy gt."f tckp"qt"ej cppgm'cpf "y ksj "yj g"gpf "qh'yj g" r kr g"ectghwn ("ewb'vq"yj g"pgegunct {"cpi ng0'Y j gtg"yj g"eqppgevkqpu'ctg"dgwy ggp'r kr g'ugy gtu'qt'f tckpu." ur gekcn'eqppgevkpi "r kr gu'cu'uj qy p"qp" yj g"f tcy kpi u'uj cm'dg'uwr r nkgf "cpf "dg"vtwn ("nckf"cpf "r tqr gtn (" lqlpvgf 0'

Manholes and Inspection Chambers"

O cpj qrgu"cpf "kpur ge-kqp"ej co dgtu"uj cm'dg"eqpurtwevgf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kij "vj g"f tcy kpi u"cpf "kp" vj g" r qukkqp"uj qy p"qp"vj g'f tcy kpi u'qt"f kt gevgf "d{"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'Vj g'ukf g'y cmu'uj cm'dg"hckt" hcegf "qt"t gpf gtgf "kpvgtpcmf"cu'ur gekhlef "qp"f tcy kpi u0' Vj g{"uj cm'dg"dtqwi j v'wr "xgt-kecmf" "q"tgegkxg" c"r tgecuv'urcd" hqto gf "qh'eqpetgyg"qh'vj g"crr tqr tkcvg"ercuugu"ur gekhlef "cpf "tgkphqtegf "cm'cu'uj qy p" qp" vj g"f tcy kpi u0' Ecuv'ktqp"o cpj qrg"eqxgtu'cpf 'htco gu'uj cm'dg"r tqxkf gf "cpf 'htco gu'uj cm'dg"dgf f gf "kp'ego gpv'o qtvct"3"\q'5"cpf 'uq'ugv'vj cv'vj g'\qr u'qh'vj g'eqxgtu'uj cm'dg'hnwij "cv'cmir qkpwi'y kyj "uwttqwpf kpi "uwthceg'qh'vj g'hqqw c{.'xgti g'qt'ecttkci gy c{.'cu'vj g'ecug'o c{"dg0Cp{'urki j v'cf lwwo gpv'qh'vj g'urcd'gxgn' y j kej "o c{"dg"pgeguuct{"vq"ceeqo r nkij "vj ku'uj cm'dg"gthgevgf "d{"vqr r kpi "vj g'ukf g'y cmu'y kyj "eqpetgvg" kpvgi tcn'y kyj "yj g'urcd0'

Ki'tgs wktgf."j cnh'ej cppgni'r kr gu."dgpf u'cpf "lwpevkqpu'cu''ur gekhkgf "uj cmi'dg"nckf "cpf "dgf f gf "kp"ego gpv' o qtvct"3"\q'5"\q''y g"tgs wktgf "nkpgu"cpf "rgxgnı."cpf "dqyj "ukf gu"qhi'y g"ej cppgni'r kr gu''uj cmi'dg"dgpej gf "wr "y kj "eqpetgvg"qhi'y g"crrtqrtkcvg"encuu"cpf "hkpkıj gf "uo qqyj "vq"'y g"unqr gu''cpf "rgxgnı"cu''uj qy p" qp"'y g" f tcy kpi u''qt"f ktgevgf "d{ "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'Vj g"gpf u''qhl'cmi'r kr gu''uj cmi'dg"pgcvn{ "dwkn/kp" cpf "hkpkıj gf " hnwıj "y kj "ego gpv'' o qtvct" 3" vq"50'Y j gtg" yj g"f gr yj "qh'' yj g"kpxgtv' gzeggf u" 3" o gvtg" dgrqy "yj g"hkpkıj gf "uwthceg"qhi'yj g"ecttkci gy c{ "qt"'yj g"cf lcegpv'i tqwpf ."ktqp"uvgr u'uj cmi'dg'dwkn/kp"y kyj "cngtpcvg'uvgr u'kp'hyg"xgtvkecm{ "cpf 'y kyj 'uwej 'cff kkqpcnij cpf 'ktqpu'cu'yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt'o c{ Tktgevt'

Cmi'o cpj qrgu"y j gp"eqo r rgvgf "uj cmi'dg"y cvgtvki j v''cpf "vq"y g"ucvkuhcevkqp"qhi'y g"Rtqlgev''O cpci gt0' Vj g" r tlegu''kpugt vgf 'kp"y g"Dkmi'qh''S wcpvkkgu''uj cmi'kperwf g''hqt "gzecxcvkqp."r tqxkukqp"qhi'cmi'o cvgtkcnu." eqpurt wevkqp." t ghkmkpi "cpf 'f kur qucni'qhi'uwtr mxu0'

Precast Concrete Manholes"

Rtgecuv'eqpetgyg'o cpj qrgu'uj cmldg'uwr r rlgf 'cpf 'hclf 'i gpgtcm('lpp'ceeqtf cpeg'y kij 'ly g'f tcy kpi u0'

Gully Connections"

Eqppgevkqpu"ltqo "i wrkgu"vq"ugy gtu"cpf "uwthceg"y cvgt"f tckpu"qt"f kej gu"uj crni'eqpukuv'qhi'eqpetgvg" r kr gu" cpf 'lkwkpi u'lqkpvgf 'y kj 'ego gpv'o qtvct"3'\q'50Cmlr kr gu. 'dgpf u'cpf 'lwpevkqpu'uj crni'dg'lrckf '\q'\j g'' rkpgu"cpf "rgxgnu'uj qy p'qp'\j g'f tcy kpi u'qt'cu'f ktgevgf 'd{ 'yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Surface Boxes, Covers Etc."

Uwthceg"dqzgu."o cpj qrgu"cpf "qvj gt"eqxgtu"n{ kpi "y ky kp" vj g"ukxg"qh" vj g"y qtmu."uj cm"dg"tckugf ." nqy gtgf ."cngtgf "qt 'tgo qxgf "cu'f ktgevgf 'd{ 'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Gullies"

I wnkgu"eqo r ngvg"y kij "i tcvkpi u"cpf "y kij "tqf f kpi "g{gu"y j gtg"pgeguuct {"uj cm'dg"uwr r kgf "cpf "rckf" kp" ceeqtf cpeg"y kij "yj g"f tcy kpi u0'Y j gtg"f ktgevgf "d{"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."r tgecuv'eqpetgvg"i wnkgu" uj cm'dg" rckf "qp"cpf "uwttqwpf gf "y kij "3220 o "qh"eqpetgvg"qh"vj g"cr r tqr tkcvg"i tcf g0' Vj g"eqpetgvg" uwttqwpf "ku"vq"dg"dtqwi j v"wr "vq"vj g"wpf gtukf g"qh"vj g"htco g"qt"hrwij "y kij "vj g"vqr "uwthceg"cu"vj g"ecug" o c{"dg0'O cuqpt{"i wnkgu'uj cm'dg"eqpuvtwevgf "htqo "4470 o "dwkrf kpi "uvqpg"cpf "tgpf gtgf "kpvgtpcm(0'I wnkgu'uj cm'dg'ktcr r gf "y j gtg'hgcf kpi "kpvq'hqwhlyg gtu'qt "kpvq'eqo dkpgf 'hqwrlcpf 'lwthceg'y cvgt'lygy gtu'0'

Completion of Drainage Works"

Cmluwd/uqktlcpf 'luwthceg'y cvgt 'f tckpu'uj cmldg'eqo r rgvgf 'kp''cf xcpeg'qh'yj g'eqpurtwevkqp0'

Temporary Stoppers"

Lwpe klqp"r kr gu"y j kej "ctg"ickf "dw"pqv"ko o gf kcvgn("eqppgevgf "vq"i wmkgu"tij cmi'dg"hkwgf "y kij "vgo r qtct{" uvqr r gtu"qt"ugcnu."cpf "vj g"r qukklqp"qh"cm'uwej "lwpe klqpu"tij cmi'dg"ergctn("f ghkpgf "d{ "o gcpu"qh"uvcngu"qt" vtckpkpi "y ktgu"r tqr gtn('o ctngf "cpf 'irdgmgf 0'

Provision for Future Connection to Manholes"

Kongvir kr gu'qhi'yi g'tgs wktgf "f koo gygtu'uj cmi'dg'dwknv'kpvq"yi g'y cmu'qhi'o cpj qngu'cpf "gnugy j gtg'hqt'hwwtg" wug" cpf "uj cmi'dg'qhi'yi g'f koo gygtu'uj qy p''qp"yi g'f tcy kpi u0' Vj g''gzvgtpcni'gpf u''qhi'cm'uwej "eqppgevkqpu" uj cmi'dg" ugcngf "qhhi'y kyj "go r qtct { 'uvqr r gtu "cr r tqxgf "d{ 'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Vj g'r kr gu'uj cmi'dg'hckf " cpf "lqkpvgf" cpf "f wtkpi "yj g'r ncekpi "qh'yj g'eqpetgvg'yj g{ 'uj cmi'dg'cf gs wcvgn{ 'uvxr r qtvgf 0'

Surrounding or Haunching of Pipes with Concrete"

Uwttqwpf kpi "qt"j cwpej kpi "qh"r kr gu"uj cm'dg"ecttkgf "qw"wukpi "hpg"eqpetgyg0' Kp"ectt { kpi "qw"yi ku"y qtm' yi g" Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'\cng"ectg"\q"r cem'yi g"eqpetgyg"\wpf gt"cpf "ctqwpf "yi g"r kr gu"\q"gpuwtg"gxgp"dgf f kpi " cpf " uqnkf kxf "kp"yi g"eqpetgyg"cpf "yi g"eqpetgyg"uj cm'pqv'dg"yi tqy p"f ktgevn("qp"\q"yi g"r kr gu0""Vj g"wr r gt" uwthceg"qh" yi g"eqpetgyg'uj cm'dg"untwem'qhh'y kyi "c"y qqf gp"uetggf "qt"\go r ncvg"cpf "pgcvn('hkpknj gf "qhh0'

Invert Block and Stone-Pitched Drains"

Rtgecuv'eqpetgy'lpxgtv'drqemı'cpf 'luk' g'lurcdu'uj cmi'dg'lqto gf 'lqh'eqpetgyg'qh'vj g''crrtqrtkcyg''i tcf g''cpf'' f ko gpulqpu'luj qy p''qp''yj g''f tcy kpi u0' Gcej ''eqwtug''qh'lukf g''urcdu'tgs wkt.gf ''kp''yj g''Dkmi'qh'S wcpvkkgu'luj cmi' dg'' kpygtrtgygf ''cu''qpg''eqor rgyg'tqy ''qh'lukf g''urcdu''q'qpg''lukf g''qh'yj g''ej cppgni'eqpegtpgf 0' Uvqpg''wgf ''hqt'' ej cppgni'luj cmi'dg''4470 o ''z''3220 o ''dwkrf kpi ''uvqpg0' Ftckpu''uj qwrf ''pqv'pqto cm(''dg''rckf ''vq''c'tcf kwu''qh'' ewtxcwtg''nguu''yj cp''32''klo gu''yj g''cewcn'y kf yj ''qh'yj g'ftckp0''

 $\label{thm:local_power_set} \begin{tabular}{l} k is gf "f tckpu" uj cni'dg" eqpunt we vgf "kp" yj g" r qukkqpu" cpf "vq" yj g" rgxgnu" cpf "f ko gpukqpu' uj qp p" qp' yj g' f tcy kpi u' cpf "vckf "vq' twg' kpg' cpf "gxgp' hcm0' Yj gtg' vpf gt/hkmkpi 'ku' tgs wktgf "ky" uj cni'dg" kp" 3220 o "o czko wo "yj kempguu" nc {gtu" qh' eqo r ce vgf "o wttco 0' Vj g" gctyj "ukf gu" vq" uwej "ej cppgnu" uj cni'dg' pgc vn{ 'hkpkuj gf "vq" c' umqr g" qh' 3" vq" 3" qt' 'uwej "qyj gt' umqr g' cu' yj g' Rtqlge v' O cpci gt' o c { "f ktge v0'} \end{tabular}$

Kpxgtv'drqemu'cpf 'ukf g'urcdu'uj cm'dg'ickf 'qp'c'3220 o "o kpko wo "y kenpguu'qh'eqo r cevgf 'o wttco 'cpf '' dg'' pgcvn('lqkpvgf 'y ky 'ego gpv'o qtvct'3'\q'5'cu'\y g'y qtm'r tqeggf u')' Vj g''gzecxcvkqp."o wttco ''dgf f kpi .'' r tqxkf kpi .''rc{kpi ''cpf ''lqkpvkpi 'kpxgtv'drqemu'qt''uvqpg.''dcentkrkpi ''cpf ''f kur qucn'qh'luwtr nxu'uj cm'cm'dg''cu'' ur gekhlgf ''cpf ''cmilp/ukw'eqppgevkqpu'uj cm'dg'kp''eqpetgvg'qh'\y g''crrtqrtkcvg'i tcf g0'

Testing of Jointed Pipes and Manholes"

Ugengf "lqkpvgf "f telpu "wr "vq"cpf "lpenxf kpi "8220 o "f keo gvgt "uj em'dg "vgwgf "lp" ugevkqpu "*g0 0'dgw ggp" o cpj qngu+"d{ "hkrlipi "y kij "y evgt "wpf gt "e"j gef "qh"pqv"nguu"y ep"3"o gvtg0" F telpu "hqwpf "vq"dg"y evgt/ki j v" ehgt" e"r gtlqf "qh"52"o kpwgu"y km'dg"r euugf "eu"ucvkuheevqt { "dw"yj g"y evgt "o wuv"dg"t gvelpgf "kp"yj g"r kr gu" wpvkn"e" f gr yj "qh"ev"ngeuv"6720 o "qh"hkrlipi "j eu"dggp"f gr quksgf "epf "eqo r eevgf "qp"vqr "yj gtgqh0" F telpu" hekhpi "vq" uvepf "yj g"vguv"uj em'dg"vengp"qw"epf "yj g"r kr gu"tg/nekf "epf "tg/lqkpvgf "wpvkn"eqo r ngvgn("y evgt/ki j v0"

 $Ftckpu'gzeggf kpi '822o o 'kp'f kco gygt' kj cm'idg' kguygf''d \{'o gcpu'qh'c'ko qng' kguy'dghqtg' kj g \{'ctg'eqxgtgf'' wr 0' Dqyj "gpf u'qh' kj g''ngpi yj u'qh' ftckp'' kq''dg'' kguygf'' kj cm'idg'' ugcrgf'' kq'' kj g'' uckluhceklqp''qh'' kj g''Rtqlgev'' O cpci gt. "cpf'' ko qng'' kj g''dg'' ko r gf'' kpvq'' kj g'' ugeklqp'' ktqo "cp''crrtqxgf'' o cej kpg0' Uj qwf'' cp {'lqkpv'' kp'' kj g'' ugeklqp'' kj g'' kgeklqp'' kj g'' kgeklqp'' kj g'' kr gu''tg/rckf'' cpf''' kg''' lqkpvgf'' kpvkti kj gtg'' ku''pq'' hwt yj gt'' guecr g''qh'' ko qng0''$

 $\label{thm:condition} Uj \ qwrf \ "iy \ g"Rtqlgev"O \ cpci \ gt \ "uq"f \ ktgev"o \ cpj \ qrgu"uj \ cm'dg" \ gurgf \ "d{ \ "eqo \ r \ rgvgn{ \ ''hkrlkpi \ ''y \ ktj \ ''y \ cvgt. \ "cpf \ ''y \ gtg"uj \ cm'dg"pq"cr \ r \ tgekcdrg \ "quu"qxgt"c"r \ gtkqf \ ''qh'4"j \ qwtu0'$

Qp"eqo r rgvlqp"qh"yi g"y qtmu."qt"cv'uwkcdrg"lpvgtxcnu"f wtkpi "eqpuntwevlqp."lphkntcvlqp"\gunu"y knidg"ecttlgf" qw0Vj g"r gto kuuldrg"co qwpv'qh'lphkntcvlqp"uj cnidg"3"hktg"r gt"j qwt"r gt "hpgct"o gytg"qh'pqo kpcnlkpvgtpcn" f kco gygt0'

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt'\uj cmir tqxkf g''cmircdqvt''cpf ''cr r ctcwul'hqt'\uj g''cdqxg'\\guvu0'

Cm'\gu\kpi 'y kn'ldg'f qpg'\kp'ceeqtf cpeg'y kj '\j g'r tqegf \text{wtg'qh'\j g'Dtk\kij 'U\cpf ctf 'Eqf g0'

Pipes with Rubber Ring Joints"

Twddgt 't kpi u'uj cmi'dg''gpvkt gn{ 'twkkcdng'hqt 'y g'r kr g''dgkpi 'wugf ''cpf 'y kmi'dg''r tqxkf gf ''d{ ''y g'Eqpvtcevqt0' Vj g{ 'y kmi'dg''rckf ''kp''y g''uqengv''cpf ''y g'r kr gu''y gp''lqkpvgf ''cu''ur gekhlegf 0' Vj g''lqkpvkpi ''qh'r kr gu''uj cmi'dg'' ecttlegf ''qw''lkp''ceeqtf cpeg'y kj ''o cpwlrcewtgtøu''kpunt werkqpu''cpf ''kp''eqplnqto k\{ ''y kj ''cp{ ''o qf khlecvkqpu'' r tqr qugf ''d{ ''y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

465 Laying, Jointing and Backfilling for Flexible Jointed Pipes"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'gpuwtg''y cv'cp{'j ctf''ur qui'cpf''nqug''uvqpgu'ctg'tgo qxgf''htqo ''y g''nqto cvkqp''r tkqt'' vq'' rc{kpi "qh''dgffkpi "o cvgtkcnt0'Vj g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm''rc{"c''dgf"'qh''y kempguu''322o o "eqpukuvkpi "qh'' i tcpwrct''o cvgtkcnt100'ucpf.''i tcxgn''qt''crrtqxgf''uqki'qh'htkcdrg''pcwtg0'

 $Ch g t' h c' k p i'' q h' r k r g u'' y g'' E q p v t c e v q t'' u j c m' h c' g'' q f' k p i'' o c v g t k c n' q p'' y g'' u k f g u'' q h' y g'' r k r g'' e q o r c e v g f'' d \{''' v c o r k p i'' k p v q'' u q h' k v'' q h' u g g t 0'' q n' n q h' k v'' q h' u g g t 0'' q n' n q n' u q h' k v'' q h' u g g t 0'' q n' n q n' u q n$

Chygt "eqo r ng kqp"qh'iy ku''qr gtc kqp"iy g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'm {"iy g"dgf f kpi "o cvgtkcn'qp"vqr "qh'iy g"r kr g"kp" 3720 o "m {gtu"vq"c"yj kempguu"qh"5220 o 0'Vj g"o cvgtkcn'ku"vq"dg"eqo r cevgf "d {"vco r kpi 0'J qy gxgt." r tgecwkqpu"ctg"vq"dg"vcngp"vq"cxqkf "gzeguukxg"vco r kpi "qp"vqr "qh'iy g"r kr g0'Vj g"tgo ckpkpi "vtgpej " gzecxcvkqp'ku'vq'dg'dcemkngf 0'

Vj g'r kr gu'uj cm'dg'rckf ''y kij ''hrgzkdrg'tkpi ''ugcn'lqkpw'r tqxkf gf ''y cv'uqnxgpv'ego gpv'lqkpw'eqwrf ''dg'wugf ''hrt 'hkwkpi u'y j gtg'pgeguuct { 'uwdlgev'vq'ij g'cr r tqxcn'qh'iy g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Rkr gu'cpf 'hkwkpi u'uj cm'dg'' ej gengf 'hqt'f ghqto kkgu'r tkqt 'vq'rc { kpi 0' F ghqto gf 'r kr gu'cpf 'hkwkpi u'uj cm'pqv'dg''ceegr vgf 0'

Flexible Rubber Ring Joints"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'gpuwtg''y cv'yj g''ur ki qv'gpf 'ku'htgg'htqo ''i tkv.'f wuv'qt''f ktv'cpf ''ugcrkpi ''tkpi u''uj qwrf'' dg'' ugcvgf ''gxgpn(''kp''yj g''uqengv'i tqxg0' Rkr g''ngpi yj u''cpf ''hkwkpi u''ctg''uwr r rkgf ''y kyj ''c''ej co hgt''qp''yj g''ur ki qv''gpf ''yj g''Eqpvtcevqt'' uj cm'gpuwtg'' yj cv'yj g''r kr g'ku''ew''us wctg''cpf ''yj gp'hqto ''c''ej co hgt''qp''yj g''ur ki qv''gpf ''y kyj ''c''o gf kwo ''hkrg'' vq''cp''cpi rg'qh''37'' f gi tggu0''Tgo qxg''ucy 'hrcuj kpi ''d { ''uetcr kpi ''y kyj ''c''r gp/mpktg0'

Expansion Gap"

Kýku'pgeguuct { "'q'ipcxg'c'i cr ''dgwy ggp''y g''gf i g'qh''y g''ur ki qv'gpf ''cpf ''y g''dcug'qh''y g''uqengv'\q''cmqy ''hqt" gzr cpukqp0' O qwrf gf "hkwkpi u"ctg"uwr r nlgf "y ky "cp"go dquugf "nlpg"kpf keckpi "y g"eqttgev''f gr y "qh' kpugt kqp0' Kp"qy gt''ecugu'y j gtg'y g'o ctmkpi 'ku'pqv'f qpg.''y g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'gpuwtg''y cv'cp"gzr cpukqp" i cr "qh''cv''ngcuv'50 o "r gt "o gytg''ngpi yj "qh'r kr g"qt''cv''ngcuv'370 o "r gt "r kr g''ngpi yj "ku''r tqxkf gf 0' Vj ku''ecp" dg"f qpg''d { "o ctmkpi "ur ki qv'gpf u'qt''d { "r wuj kpi "ur ki qv''hwm("j qo g. "o cmkpi "c''uo cm'o ctm'qp"r kr g''cpf" yi gp'y kij f tcy kpi "y g''r kr g''d { "370 o 0'

Chogt "eqo r ngolipi "lqlipolipi "yi g"r kr g"uj cm'dg"nckf "qp"yi g"r tgr ctgf "dgf "o cmipi "uwtg"yi cv'c"uwkcdng" f gr t guulqp "ku'etgcvgf 'kp''yi g'dgf 'hqt''yi g'uqengo0'

Solvent Cement Joints"

Hqt'liqnxgpv'ego gpv'lqkpwi'o cmg'liwtg''y cv'o cvkpi 'liwthregui'ctg'ergcp'cpf 'litgg'qh'i tgcug'cpf 'f ktv0'Tqwi j gp'' o cvkpi 'liwthregy'y kyj "ucpf r cr gt. "ergcp''dqyj "uwthregui'y kyj "ergcpukpi "hnwkf "wukpi "c"ergcp''erqyj 0' Cr r n("' uqnxgpv''ego gpv''qp''dqyj "o cvkpi "uwthregu0' Y kyj qw''f grc{ "dtkpi "o cvkpi "uwthregu''vqi gyj gt "cpf "j qrf "kp" r qukklqp'htto n('lnqt "c'hgy 'lugeqpf u0' C'hc { gt "qh'ego gpv''uj qwrf "dg''xkuklng''cv'yj g''gf i gu0' Lqkpvu''uj qwrf 'pqv'' dg'' f kuwtdgf 'lnqt "cv'hgcuv'32'o kpwgu''chwgt "cuugo dn(0'

SECTION 5. BUILDING AND STRUCTURES"

Concrete Building Blocks"

 $\label{thm:conditional} Eqpetgyg''dwkrf kpi ''drqemi''uj cm'dg''qh'crrtqxgf''o cpwbcewtg''cpf''uj cm'dg''hqto gf''kp''c''rtguu0'Vj g''drqemi'' o cpwbcewtgf''kp''Ercuu''E52''eqpetgyg''uj cm'dg''ewtgf''hqt''cv'hgcuv'32'fc {u''dghqtg''wug0''}$

Drugemu"uj cm"dg"y gm"cpf "gxgpn("hqto gf "y kj "vtwg"eqtpgtu"cpf "wpdtqngp"ctkugu."cpf "uj cm"dg"ectghwn(" j cpf rgf "cpf "twcengf 0"

Laying Building Blocks"

 $Iqlpwi'dgw\ ggp"drqenu'uj\ cmi'dg'lhrgf\ 'uqrlf'\ 'y\ kj\ ''o\ qtvct''cpf\ 'uj\ cmi'dg'lhtgi\ wct''y\ kenpguu'qh'7'vq''32o\ o\ 0'\ Vj\ g''\ drqenu'uj\ cmi'dg''rckf''kp''rgxgri'eqwtugu''cpf\ ''dqpf\ gf\ ''uq''y\ cv''gcej\ ''xgtvlecn'lqkpv'ku''o\ kf\ y\ c{''cdqxg''y}\ g''hceg''qh''y\ g''\ drqenu'dgrqy\ ."gzegr\ v'cv'lwpevkqpu''cpf\ ''r kgtu''y\ j\ gtg''c''dqpf\ ''qh''pqv''rguu''y\ cp''322o\ o\ ''uj\ cmi'dg''tckugf\ ''kp''rkhu''pqv''gzeggf\ kpi\ ''y\ tgg''o\ gvtgu''kp''j\ gki\ j\ v''kp''cp{''qpg''f\ c{."cpf\ ''tvwn{''xgtvlecn'0'Cm''drqenu''uj\ cmi'dg''y\ gwgf\ ''dglqtg''dgkpi\ 'hckf\ 0''}$

Iqkpwi'qh'gzr qugf ''y qtm'uj cm'dg'tcmgf ''qww'cpf ''pgcw(''hnwij /r qkpvgf ''kp''yj g''uco g''o qtvct0'Vj g''y j qrg''qh''yj g'' xkukdrg''hcegu''qh'' yj g''y cmu''uj cm'dg'' gthgew("ergcpu''cpf "cm''uwthceg''o qtvct"cpf "f tqr r kpi u''uj cm''dg'' tgo qxgf ''dghqtg''yj g{ ''j cxg''ugv0''

Iqkpvu'kp'y qtm'\q'dg'tgpf gtgf '\ij cm'dg'tcngf 'qww'\q'c'f gr yj 'qhl': o o '\q'r tqxkf g'c'ng{ 'hqt'\yj g'tgpf gtkpi 0'

Drigeny qtm'iuj cm'dg''kgf 'kpvq''cf lqkpkpi ''untwewtcri'o go dgtu''cv''yj g''uco g''ngxgri'cu''drigeny qtm'tgkphqtego gpv'' wukpi ''3720 o ''nppi ''dwwgthn(''vcpi u''qt''gs wkxcrgpv'hkzgf ''cpf ''o qtvctgf ''kpvq''r tqr tkgvct { ''xgt kecnlurtkr u0'

Precast Concrete Units Generally"

Cmi'r tgecuv'eqpetgvg"wpkuu'uj cmi'lpenwf g"cmi'lkzlipi "r nwi u"cpf "uvtkr u"vq"gpcdrg"uetgy "vkgu"qt"qvj gt"hkzlipi "f gxlegu'vq'dg'lhto n("cwcej gf 0' Hqt"cmi'r tgecuv'wpkuu'vq'dg'ugv'lp"dmemi'qhi'o cuqpt { "y cmu'vj g'ir nwi u"cpf "uvtkr u" uj cmi'dg'uq'r qukklqpgf "cu'vq'r tqxlf g'lhzlipi "cv'eqwtug"cpf 'kp"pq"ecug"gzeggf lipi "672o o "egpvtgu0"

Masonry Using Natural Irregular Stones"

Uqpgu"uj cm"eqo g"htqo "ugrgevgf "s wctt {"rc { gtu"vq"y j g"crrtqxcrl'qh"y j g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Vj g { "uj cm"dg" j qo qi gpgqwu."htquv"tgukuvcpv."hrcy rguu."htgg"qh"cp { "etcemu"qt"dqwukpu."uqrkf ."cpf "qh"gs wcn"i tckp"cpf "uj cm" j cxg"cm"y g"tgs wktgf "s wcpvkkgu"vq"i kxg"c"tgi wrct "hcekpi 0'Vj g { "uj cm"i kxg"qw"c"ergct "uqwpf "y j gp"j kv"d { "c" j co o gt0'

O qtvct'uj cmldg'tgo qxgf 'htqo 'vj g'gzvgtpcnluwthceg'qhl'vj g'y cm0' Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt'uj cmlrtgrctg'c'y cmluco r ng' crrtqxgf 'd{ "vj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"y j kej "uj cml'dg"ngrv'cv' vj g''eqpuvtwevkqp"ukvg"wpvkn'cml'vj g''o cuqpt{ "ku" eqo r ngvgf 0'

Screen Walling"

483

 $\label{thm:control} \begin{tabular}{l} $\text{Uetggp'y cmkpi''uj cm'eqpulan'qh'r gtqtcvgf''r tgecuv'eqpetgvg''dnqenu''3220 o''vj kem'qh''crrtqxgf''uj crg.'f guki p'' cpf''o cpwhcewtg''nckf''vq''cp''crrtqxgf''r cwgtp''kp''ego gpv'o qtvct''y kv''r gthgevn{'gxgp''lqkpvu''y j kej ''uj cm''dg'' pgcvn{'hnwj''qt'tgeguu''r qkpvgf''cu''f ktgevgf''0'} \end{tabular}$

Damp-Proof Course"

 $\label{lem:constraint} Cm'gzvgtpcn'y\ cmu"qh''dwkrf kpi\ u"ctg"vq"dg"rtqxkf\ gf\ "y\ kj\ "f\ co\ r/rtqqh''eqwtug"*FRE+"qh'vgzwtgf\ "RXE"uvtkr"\ qh''\ y\ kf\ ij\ "gs\ wcn'vq"ij\ g"vqvcn'vj\ kenpguu"qh''vj\ g"y\ cm'cpf\ "cpf\ "gzvgtpcn'tgpf\ gtkpi\ 0'\ Vj\ g"FRE\ "ku"vq"dg"rcr\ r\ gf\ "y\ kj\ "vj\ g"\ f\ co\ r/rtqqh''\ o\ go\ dtcpg"\ cpf\ "dgf\ f\ gf\ "kp"\ o\ qtvct''\ ur\ gekhlef\ "hqt"\ vj\ g"\ vf\ r'g\ qh''\ dqm'm' wugf\ 0'\ Vj\ g''\ i\ tgcvguv''ngpi\ vj\ u"r\ quuklrg"ctg''vq"dg"wugf\ "hqt"'yj\ g"FRE\ u'dw''cp{\ "gpf\ 'ncr\ u'tgs\ wktgf\ "ctg''vq"dg"cv''ngcuv'422o\ o\ "mpi\ "o\ cf\ g'f\ t{\ 'y\ kj\ qw'kpvgtxgpkpi\ "o\ qtvct0'\ Rkgtu''ctg''vq''j\ cxg''eqo\ r\ rgvg''FRE\ u'lcr\ r\ gf\ 'y\ kj\ "vj\ g"y\ cm'FRE0'$

Damp-Proof Membrane"

 $Fco r/rtqqh'o go dtcpgu'uj cm'dg''rkf."cu'f ktgevgf "d{"ij g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."dgpgcij "cm'hrqqt''urcdu'tgukpi "qp'''ij g'''i tqwpf 0''''Vj g{"uj cm''dg'''eqo r qugf '''qh'''ukpi rg'''uj ggw'''qh'''o kpko wo ''''y kenpguu'''20522o o '''drcem' r qn{gij {ngpg'hkro "qh'cp''crrtqxgf'o cpwhcewtgt'ur gekcm{'o cf g'hqt''kug''cu'f co r/rtqqh'o go dtcpg0''}$

Vj g'hko 'uj cm'dg'hckf ''qp'hcpf ''cpf ''wtpgf ''w ''ctqwpf ''cm'gf i gu'qh'y g'hred''cpf 'y kj ''372''o o ''o cti kp''cdqxg'' y g''qr ''qh'y g'hred''q'dg''wengf 'kpvq''y g'r gtko gygt''y cmu''qh'y g'dwkrf kpi 0' Y j gtg''y g''dwkrf kpi ''ku'hq'hcti g''cu'' vq''gzeggf ''y g''o czko wo ''uj ggy'uk g''cxckredrg."ugxgtcri'uj ggvu''uj cm'dg''wugf ''cpf ''y g''lqkpvu''uj cm'dg''rcr r gf '' 3720 o ''cpf ''hwugf ''vqi gyj gt''wukpi ''c''y grf kpi ''vqqri'f guki pgf ''hqt''y cv''r wtr qug0'Gxgt { "ectg''uj qwrf ''dg''vcngp'' d{ "'yj g''hqmqy kpi "'tcf gu''vq''r tgxgpv''r gthqtcvkqp''qh''y g''o go dtcpg''dw''kp''y g''gxgpv''qh''y g''r wpewtg''y g'' r gthqtcvkqp''uj cm''dg''eqxgtgf ''d { "c''r cvej "qh''uko krct''o cvgtkcn''qhi'f ko gpukqpu'' gzeggf kpi ''y g''ctgc''qhi''y g'' r wpewtg''d { ''5220 o ''cpf ''y g''y q'uj ggvu'y grf gf ''vqi gyj gt''cu''f gwetkldgf ''cdqxg0''

Composition of Mortars"

Ego gpv" o qtvct" hqt" dqpf kpi "eqpetgvg" uj cm' dg" eqo r qugf "qh" ego gpv" cpf "ucpf "o kzgf "kp" vj g" r tqr qt vlqp"qh" vj g"lqkpvgf "eqpetgvg0"

Ego gpv"o qtvct"hqt"ugvklpi "rtgecuv"eqpetgvg"qt"rkejkpi "ujcm"dg"eqorqugf"qh"egogpv"cpf "ucpf" okzgf"kp"vjg"rtqrqtvkqp"qh"72mi "qh"egogpv"vq"2036o5"qh"ucpf."ykj"yg"cffkkqp"qh"cp"crrtqxgf"rncuvkek|gt0"

Ego gpv'o qtvct'hqt''dnqemy qtm'kp''eqpetgvg''dnqemu'\uj cm''dg''eqo r qugf ''qh''ego gpv'cpf ''\ucpf ''o kzgf ''kp'' \cdot y g''r tqr qtvkqp'' qh''72mi ''qh''ego gpv'\q''2 \cdot 0660 5''qh'\ucpf 0'

Ucpf 'cpf 'Ego gpv'hqt'o qtvctu'uj cm'dg'cu'f guetkdgf 'kp''yj g'ur gekhlecvkqp'hqt'eqpetgvg0'

Mixing of Mortars"

Vj g"o cvgtkcni'qh'o qtvctu'uj cm'idg"o gcuwtgf "qww'kp"'y gkt"eqttgev'r tqr qtvkqpu''cpf "uj cm'iktuv'dg"'y qtqwi j n{" o kzgf "vqi gyj gt"kp"c"f t{"uvcvg"d{"wtpkpi "yi go "qxgt"wrqp"c"ergcp" y qqf gp"uvci g"wpkti'yi g{"ctg"qh''c" j qo qi gpgqwu''cr r gctcpeg'kp"eqpukuvgpe{"cpf "eqrqwt0"Ergcp'y cvgt''uj cm'yi gp''dg''cf f gf 'y j krg''yi g''o kzwtg" ku"

dgkpi "wtpgf "qxgt "wp\ktl\k'cwckpu"c"\unkcdrg"eqpuku\gpe $\{0'Rrcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj cm'dg"cf f gf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kjj " vj g" o cp\krcu\kek gt "uj g" o cp\k$

Vj g"o qtvct"uj cm'dg"wugf "ko o gf kvgn("chvgt"kv"j cu'dggp"o kzgf 0'P q"o qtvct"y j kej "j cu'eqo o gpegf "kwu"htuv" ugv'uj cm'dg"wugf ."qt"o kzgf "wr "ci ckp0'O qtvct"uj cm"y j gtg"r quukdrg"kp"j qv'y gcvj gt."dg"r tqvgevgf "htqo "vqq" tcr kf "cevkqp"d { "eqxgtkpi "y kej "ko r gtxkqwu"o cvgtkcnluwej "cu'r qn(gvj { rgpg"hkro 0'

O kzkpi "d{"j cpf "y km'dg"cmqy gf "qpn('kh'vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "i kxgu'ur gekhle"cr r tqxcn0'O kzkpi "d{"o cej kpg" wukpi "vj g'uco g'ugs wgpeg'qh'qr gtcvkqpu'f guetkdgf "cdqxg'uj cm'dg"ecttkgf "qwv'y j gpgxgt"r quukdrg0'

Cement Rendering"

"

Tgpf gtlpi "uj cm'dg"lp"c'"72"mi "vq"347mi "ego gpv<ucpf"o kz "dw'y j gtg"crrtqxcn'j cf "dggp"i kxgp"vq"yi g"wug" qh''c"rncuvlek| gt"qt"qyi gt"cf f kxkxgu"yi gug"rtqrqtvlqpu"o c{"dg"o qf khkgf"vq"yi g"crrtqxcn'qh''yi g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'

Cmliwthcegu'\q'tgegkxg"c'hlpkij kpi "eqcv'qh'ego gpv'tgpf gtkpi "qt'hlpg'eqpetgvg'uj cml'dg"\j qtqwi j n("r tgr ctgf "cpf "engcpgf "cpf "\j g"tgpf gtkpi "qt"uetggf kpi "uj cml'dg"r ncegf "ko o gf kcvgn("chvgt"uwej "uwthcegu" j cxg'dggp" yj qtqwi j n('y gwgf 0'

Cmi't gpf gt kpi "uj cmi'dg"r wi'vq"c"o kpko wo "qhi'wy q"eqcvu." yi g"hkt uv'dg kpi "nghv't qwi j "vq"c"o kpko wo "qhi'32" o o "yi kempguu."dwv'i g'ugeqpf 'eqcvluj cmidg't tqy gmgf 'wr 'vq"c 'hckt 'hcegu'cu'uqqp'cu'r quukdmg'chwgt 'kv'ku'cr r nkgf 0'

Cm'lkpvgtpcn'tgpf gtlpi "uj cm'dg"hlpkuj gf "vq"cp"gxgp"cpf "r qrkuj gf "uwthceg"y kij "c"hrqcv."vtqy grl'qt"qyj gt" uwkscdrg"vqqn"ur gelcri'ectg"dglpi "vcngp"vq"qdvclp"r gthgevn("uo qqyj "cpf "i rc| gf "hcegu0' Ki'uj cm'pqv'dg"rguu" yj cp'370 o 'vj lempguu'y j gp'hlpkuj gf "vprguu'lpuvtwevgf "qyj gty kug0'

Cmˈgz vgtpcnˈtgpf gtkpi "uj cmˈdg"dtqwi j vˈvq"cp"gxgp"uwthceg"y kaj "c"y qqf "hqcvˈhqmqy kpi "y j kej "c"v{tqrgcp" hlpkuj "qhˈcr r tqxgf "eqnqwt'uj cmˈdgˈcr r nkgf "wprguu'qvj gty kugˈuvcvgf 0'

 $\label{thm:condition} Cm'tgpf gtkpi "uj cm'dg" rtqvgevgf "ltqo "uwp"cpf "tckp"d{"cf gs wcvg"cpf "uwkcdrg"eqxgtkpi u" y j kej "uj cm'dg" uwr r rkgf "cpf "lkzgf "kp"cf xcpeg"qh' y gug"eqpf kkqpu"ctkukpi 0'Vj g"tgpf gtkpi u" uj cm'dg" ngr v'f co r "y j krg" ugwkpi 'cpf 'rtqvgevgf 'ltqo 'ft {kpi 'y kpf u0'}$

Tanking to Buried Concrete Surfaces"

Gzvetpcn'eqpetgvg''uwthcegu''vq''dg''vcpnvgf ''uj cm''dg''eqcvgf ''y kij "c''dkwo kpqwu''y cvetr tqqhkpi "o go dtcpg''5o o "o kpko wo "vj ken0''Vj g''vcpnkpi "uj cm''dg''f tguugf "kpvq''uvtwewtg''cu''uj qy p''kp''vj g''F tcy kpi u''cpf ''dg''r tqvgevgf "d{''pqp/tqwkpi ''dqctf kpi ''r tlqt''vq''dcenhknkpi 0'

Waterproof Rendering"

Y cvgtrtqqh" tgpf gtkpi "unwtt{"uj cm" eqo rtkug" c" 72mi "vq" 347mi "ego gpv" ucpf "o kz" y kyj "cp" crrtqxgf "y cvgtrtqqhkpi "cf o kzwtg" uwej "cu" unv{tgpg "ctet{ncvg" eqrqn{o gt0'}

 $Vj\ g'b\ cvgt knlij\ cm'dmem'ecr\ kmct\ kgu'cpf\ 'b\ kpqt'lij\ tkpmci\ g'etcemu'\ 'q'r\ tgxgpv'y\ cvgt'kpi\ tguu'y\ j\ kng'cmqy\ kpi\ 'bj\ g''\ r\ cuuci\ g'qh'y\ cvgt'xcr\ qwt''j\ tqwi\ j\ 'bj\ g''utveewtg0'$

 $\label{eq:control_var_equal} Vj g"tgpf gt"uj cm'dg"crr nkgf "vq"c"vqvcn'vj kempguu'qh'pqv'rguu'vj cp"42o o "vj g"hktuv'eqcv'uj cm'dg"crr nkgf "rgxgrgf 'luetcvej gf 'cpf 'hghv'q'f t{'hqt'pqv'rguu'vj cp"5'f c{u0'}}$

Grouting in Ironwork"

Cmidtcengvu. 'tci /dqnu'cpf "qvj gt "ktqpy qtmihqt"y j kej "j qngu'j cxg"dggp"dqzgf "qw'qt "nghv'lp"vj g"eqpetgvg"qh'c" untwewtg"uj cmidg"ectghwn("i tqwgf "kp"vq"vj gkt "eqttgev'r qukkqpu'kp"cmi'r ctvkewctu0'Vj g"i tqwkpi "kp"uj cmi'dg" ecttkgf "qw'y kyj "ego gpv'cpf "ucpf "i tqwk'lp"uwej "c"o cppgt"vj cv'vj gtg'uj cmi'dg"pq"cr r ctgpv'f khigtgpeg"kp"vj g" vgzwtg"qt "eqnqwt"vj tqwi j qww'vj g"hceg"qh'vj g"hkpkij gf "untwewtg"cpf "vj cv'vj gtg'uj cmi'dg"pq"uggr ci g"qh'y cvgt" gkij gt "dgyy ggp"vj g'ktqpy qtmicpf "vj g'ugv'i tqww'qt"dgyy ggp"vj g'ugv'i tqwcpf "vj g'uxttqwpf kpi "untwewtg0'

Vj g"cdqxg"kpuntwerkqpu"uj cmi'cr r n("cnuq"vq"vj g"dwkrf kpi /kp"qhi'r kr gu"gzegr v'vj cv'Encuu'E47132"eqpet.gvg"uj cmi' dg"kugf "kp"nkgw'qhi'ego gpv'i tqw0'

Cm'j qrgu"rgh/hqt"dvkrf kpi /kp"uj cm'dg"ltgg"ltqo "cp{"uki p"qh"kphkntcvkqp"qh"y cvgt"dghqtg"yj g"dvkrf kpi /kp"ku" ecttkgf "qwv0' P q'tgrkcpeg'uj cm'dg'r rcegf "wr qp"yj g'dvkrf kpi /kp'r tqeguu'hqt''yj g'ugcrkpi "qh'uwej "rgcnrci g0'

Cable Duct Covers and Frames"

Recessed Covers"

 $Ecdig''f wev'eqxgtu''tgeguugf''hqt''hqqtlpi ''hlpkuj gu''uj cm''dg''r tqxkf gf''y k j ''i cnxcpk gf''tqmgf''uvggri'cpi ngu''qh'' j gki j v'gs wcn'\q''y g''y lempguu''qh''y g''hqqt''hlpkuj kpi ''cpf''hkzgf''\q''y g''uwthceg''qh''y g''ut wewtcn'hqqt''urcd''cqpi ''cm''gf i g''uq''y g''ugply kyj ''y g''hkpkuj gf''hqqt''ngxgn''Vj g''cpi ng''uj cm''dg''ng'' uq''cu''\q''hqto ''ugc\kpi ''hqt''f wev''eqxgtu''cpf''cm''cff kkqpcn''i cnxcpk gf''tqmgf''uvggn''yg''uge\kqpu''uj cm''cnq''dg'' rtqxkf gf''\q''uwr rqtv''y g''f wev''eqxgtu''$

 $\label{eq:control_vi_g} Vj \ g''f \ wev''eqxgtu''uj \ cm''dg''i \ cmxcpk \ gf \ "vq''uwk''vj \ g''f \ wevu''cpf \ "vj \ g''ugcvkpi \ "f \ guetkldgf \ "cdqxg0' C''rki \ j \ wgki \ j \ v' \ i \ cmxcpk \ gf \ "uvggri'o \ guj \ "uj \ cm''dg''lkzgf \ "vq''vj \ g''wr \ gt''uwthceg''qh''vj \ g''tc \ u''vq''r \ tqxkf \ g''c''mg \ "hqt''hqkuj \ gu0' \ Vj \ g''ugcvkpi \ "cpf \ "tc \ u''uj \ cm''dg''uq''rckf \ "vj \ cv''vj \ g''hqkuj \ gf \ "hqt''ku''r \ gthgevn' \ "rgxgrl'cpf \ "cm''tc \ u''hymr(\ 'uwr \ r \ qtygf'' \ cv''cm''gf \ i \ gu''y \ kvj \ qww''vj \ g''wug''qh''nqug''r \ cemkpi 0'C v''rgcuv''qpg''tc \ '"kp''gxgt \ "ugtkgu''qh''vtc \ u''eqxgtkpi \ "c''rgpi \ vj \ "qh''f wev''uj \ cm''dg''r \ tqxkf \ gf \ 'y \ kvj \ "ecuv'kp''khkupi \ "g \ gu''cpf \ "c''r \ ckt "qh''uwkxcdrg''khkupi \ "ng \ u''uj \ cm''dg''j \ cpf \ gf \ "vq''yj \ g'' \ RtqlgevlO \ cpci \ gt''qp''eqo \ r \ rgkqp0'$

Checker Plate Covers"

Ej gengt "r nevg"eqxgtu"uj cm'dg"j qv'f kr r gf "i cnxcpk gf "o krf "uvggrlhkvgf "hvwij "y kij "y g'hnqqt "uvthceg"cpf "hvm (" uvr r qtvgf 0'

Fences and Gates"

Hgpegu"i gpgtcm{ "uj cm'dg"kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "y g"tgrgxcpv"r ctvu"qh"DU"3944"Rctv"3<"3; : 80'Ej ckp"rkpm' hgpekpi "uj cm'dg"V{r g"RN0435"I tcf g"C"y kj "30 "o "j ki j "r muke"eqxgtgf "ej ckp"rkpm'o guj 0'Vj g"o guj "cpf" rkpg'y ktgu'tıj cm'dg'i crxcpk gf 'r tkqt 'vq'dgkpi 'r muke 'eqxgtgf 0' Vj g'r quxu'tıj cm'dg'tgkphqtegf 'eqpetgvg0'

Vj g" uvtckpkpi " r quvu." kpvgto gf kcvg" r quvu" cpf " uvtvwu" uj cml' dg" o cpvkcewtgf " cpf " gtgevgf " eqo r rgvg" cu" ur gektkgf "kp"DU'39440'Vj g"hgpekpi "uj cml'dg"vtwg"vq"rkpg"cpf "xgtvkecn"hqmqy kpi "r tqhkrg"qh" yj g"i tqwpf ." r tgxkqwurf "i tcf gf "uq"cu"vq"r tgxgpv' ceeguu"dgpgcvj "vj g"dqwqo "y ktg0'I cvgu"uj cml'dg"j wpi "qp"cf gs wcvg" r quv."cpf 'lij cml'dg"twnf 'xgtvkecn')

Qtpco gpvcn'hcdtkecvgf "o gvcny qtm'lgpegu''cpf "i cvgu''uj cm'dg''eqpuntwevgf "qh''o krf "uvggn'dct."untkr "qt"wdg''lp" ceeqtf cpeg''y ksj "vj g'F tcy kpi u0' Cm'y grf gf "lqkpvu''cpf 'f tkmkpi u''hqt''dqnsu''uj cm'dg''o cf g''dghqtg''r ckpvkpi ."cpf "cm''dqnsu "pwu'''cpf "y cuj gtu''uj cm'dg''i cnxcpk gf "qt"r nevgf "kp"cp"cr r tqxgf "o cppgt0' Cp $\{$ "o gvcny qtm'uwpm' kpvq''y g''I tqwpf ''uj cm'dg''tgcvgf 'y ksj ''yy q''eqcvu''qh'dkwo kpqwu''r ckpv0'

Joint Sealing Compound and Sealants"

"

"

Iqlpv'ugcrlpi "eqo r qwpf u'uj cm'dg"ko r gto gcdrg"f wevkrg"o cvgtkcni'qh'c"v{r g"uwkcdrg"hqt"y g"eqpf kklqpu''qh' gzr quwtg'kp"y j kej "y g{"ctg"vq"dg"r ncegf ."cpf "ecr cdrg"qh'r tqxkf kpi "f wtcdrg."hgzkdrg"cpf "y cvgtvki j v'ugcrl'd{" cf j gukqp"vq"y g'eqpetgvg"y tqwi j qwv'y g'tcpi g''qh'lqkpv'o qxgo gpv0'

Vy q"r ctv"r qn{ uwr j kf g"dcugf "ugcrepuu"uj cm"eqo r n{ "y kj "'y g"t grgxcpv"r tqxkulqpu"qh"DU"64760'Rqwtlpi " I tef g"uj cm"dg"cr r nlgf "\q"j qtk qpvcn'wr y etf "heelpi "lqlpvu"cpf "I wp"I tef g"\q"lqlpvu"qh"cp{ "qvj gt"cur gev"qt" lpenhpcvlqp0' Qvj gt"y q"r etv'r qn{ o gt"dcugf "ugcrepvu"qh"I wp"qt"Vtqy gnII tef g"uj cm'eqo r n{ "y kj "'y g"r j {ulecn' cpf "\guv'tgs wltgo gpvu"qh"DU'64760'

Ukłeqp"dcugu"dwkrf kpi "ugcrcpvu"uj cm'eqo r n('y kj "'y g"t grgxcpv'r tqxkukqpu"qh'DU'7: : ; 0'Rtko gtu'hqt"wug"y kj " lqkpv"ugcrcpvu"uj cm' dg" eqo r cvkdrg" y kj ."cpf "qdvckpgf "htqo " vj g" uco g" o cpwhcewtgtu" cu." vj g" cf lcegpv' ugcrcpv0' Rtko gtu'uj cm'j cxg'pq'j cto hwrightgevu'qp'vj g"eqpetgvg0'

Ugcrepwi'cpf "r tho gtu'y j kej "y kni'dg"kp"eqpweev'y kij "y cvgt"vq"dg"wugf "hqt"r qwcdrg"wwr r n("uj cmi'pqv'ko r ctv'vq" y cvgt "vcurg."eqnqwt."qt"cp{ "ghhgev'mpqy p"vq"dg"j cto hwn'vq"j gcnj ."cpf "uj cmi'dg"tgukuvcpv'vq"dcevgtkcnii tqy yi 0' Ugcrepwi"cpf "r tho gtu" y j kej " y kmi' dg" kp" eqpweev' y kij " ugy ci g" qt" ugy ci g" unwf i g" uj cmi' dg" tgukuvcpv' vq" dlqf gi tcf cvkqp0'

Openings in Walls, Floors and Ceilings"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'ej cug"r wi'cpf lqt"ewi'qr gpkpi u"vj tqwi j "y cmu."hrqqtu"cpf "egkdpi u"hqt"vj g"r cuuci g"qh" r kr gu"cpf "ecdrgu"y j gtg"f guetkdgf "kp"vj g"eqpvtcev'uj cm'r tqxkf g"cpf "hkz"kp"r qukkqp"cr r tqxgf "wdg"urggxg" ewi'qhh'hrwij "y kj "vj g"hkpkij gf "uwthceg0'Cm'qr gpkpi u"cpf "f wewu"uj cm'dg"ugcrgf "qp"eqo r rgykqp"vq"r tgxgpv' vj g'r cuuci g'qh'kqzke'qt"gzr rqukxg'i cugu0'

Structural Steelwork"

O cycled'hqt"untwewtcn'unggn'y qtm'uj cm'eqo r n{"y kj "DU'GP "32359"cpf "y qtmo cpuj kr "y kj "DU'7; 720" Vj g" unggny qtm'uj cm'dg"ugewtgn{"hkzgf "vq"j g"hqwpf cvkqpu"qt"dwkrf kpi "cpf "f guki pgf "vq"j cxg"uwej "untgpi yj "cpf "unkhpguu'ij cv'ksu'f ghrgevkqp"cpf "o qxgo gpv'wpf gt"ij g'hqcf u'vq'dg'cr r nkgf 'tuj cm'dg'y kyj kp'vqngtcdng'iko ksu0"

 $\label{eq:condition} Cm' dqnu'' cpf "pwu'' uj cm' eqo r n("y kj " yj g" tgs wktgo gpvu'' qh'' DU'' 58; 5" gzegr v'' hqt "J ki j "Utgpi vj "Htlevkqp" I tkr "Dqnvu'y j kej '' uj cm' eqo r n('y kj '' DU' 65; 70'$

O krf 'lunggrlgngevtqf g'luj cmleqo r n('ly ksj 'ly g'tgs wktgo gpvu'lqhlDU'GP 'b; ; 'lcpf 'J ki j '[kgrf 'Uvggrly ksj 'DU'47620'

Cmintwewtcninggrificdtlecvkqp'i j cmleqphqto 'vq'i j g'tgs wktgo gpvu'qh'DU'GP '76220' Vj g'wug'qh'J ki j 'Utgpi i j '' Hilevkqp'I tkr 'Dqnu'uj cmldg'kp'ceeqtf cpeg'y kij 'DU'y kij f tcy p0'

Cm'untwewtcn'unggn'y qtm'uj cm'dg'l'cdtlecvgf "wulpi "y gnf gf ''lqlpvu''y j gtg'r quuldng''hqt''uj qr ''lqlpvu''cpf ''dqn.gf '' lqlpvu''hqt''hgtf ''cuugo dng0'

Open Mesh Walkways and Covers"

 $Qrgp"oguj"v(rg"ycmyc\{u."rncvlqtou"cpf"eqxgtu"ujcm'dg"qh'cnwolpkwo"qt"icnxcpk|gf"uwggn"uwkcdng"lqt"c"uwrgtkorqugf"nqcf"qhl"pqv"nguu"ujcp"8nPlo40"Vjg"ycmyc\{u."rncvlqtou"cpf"eqxgtu"ujcm'kpenwfg"cm'pgeguuct{'uwrqtvu'pqv'fgvckrgf"qp'vjg'Ftcykpiu0'}$

Qr gp"o guj "r cpgnı"uj cm'dg"vtlo o gf "y kj "hwn'f gr y "pqulpi "dct"cmpi "cm'gf i gu"cpf "dqngf "vq"gcej "qy gt" y j gp"lp"r nceg"vq"j grr "gpuwtg"c"hlto "y cmy c{0' Rcpgnı"uj cm'dg"ew'lp"uwej "c"y c{"cpf "hlzlpi "uq"cu"vq" r tqxlf g'c'eqpvlpwlk{'qh'r cwgtp0'

Cm' r cpgnu'' uj cm' dg'' ugewtgn("dqngf " vq" yj g" uwr r qt vlpi " uvtwewtg0' Y j gtg" yj g'' uwr r qt vlpi " uvtwewtg" ku'' eqpetgyg. "i cnxcpk| gf "o krf "uyggn'cpi ng'ewtdu''uj cm'dg''r tqxkf gf "cpf "ugewtgn("i tqwgf "kpvq''tgdcygu''nghv'kp" yj g'' eqpetgyg'uwej ''yj cv'yj g''qr u'qh'yj g'r cpgnu''ctg'hnwuj ''y kyj ''yj g''qr u'qh'yj g''eqpetgyg0''

Handrailing"

J cpf "tckrlpi "uj cmi'dg"cr r tqzlo cvgn ("32220 o "kp"j gki j v'y kj "cp"kpvgto gf kcvg"j qtk qpvcn'tckrly kj "uvcpf ctf u" pqv"o qtg" yj cp"42220 o "cr ctv0' J cpf "tckrlpi "uj cmi'dg"f guki pgf "lqt"c" j qtk qpvcn'rqcf kpi "qh"pqv'rguu" yj cp" 442P lo o 0' J qqr u"uj cmi'dg"y grf gf "qp"y j gtg"tgs wktgf "lqt"hkzkpi "i wctf "ej ckpu0' Uvcpf ctf u"cpf "tckru"uj cmi'dg"o cpwhcewtgf "ltqo "dreemi'o krf "uvggn' wdg" vq" DU'35: 9 - 3; : 7. "ltqo "uvggn' wdkpi "vq" DU'3997" qt "ltqo "gz vtwf gf "crwo kpkwo "cmq {"cr r tqxgf" 'd {" yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Vj g'pqo kpcn'dqtg'qh'uvggn' wdkpi "uj cmi'dg" pqv' rguu" yj cp"540 o 0' Cf gs wcvg" r tqxkukqp" uj cmi'dg" o cf g"hqt" yj gto cn'o qxgo gpv0' Uvggn' j cpf "tckrlpi "uj cmi'dg" j qv'f kr r gf "i crxcpk gf "chrgt 'hcdtlecvkqp0'

Guardrail"

I wetf teknu"uj em'dg''9720 o "kp"j gki j v'y kyj "e"ukpi ng"vqr "tekn0"Kp"em'qvj gt"tgur gevu''kv'uj em'eqo r n("y kyj "vj g" ur gekhleevkqp'hqt"j epf 'teknlpi 0'

Chains"

488

Ej ckpu"cetquu"qr gpkpi u"kp"j cpf tcknu"cv"vqr u"qh"ncf f gtu"uj cm"dg"i cnxcpk gf "o krf "uvggn"j cxkpi "5"UY I "z"5" nkpmu"r gt "3220 o "cpf 'tij cm"dg"uwr r nkgf "eqo r ngvg"y ksj "÷Uø'j qqmu"cpf 'tur nkv"tkpi u0'

Steel Access Covers"

Uggn'ceeguu'eqxgtu'uj cm'dg''q''y g''f ww{ "tgs wktgf "cpf "uk gf "'q''uwkw''y g''qr gpkpi "uj qy p''qp''y g''F tcy kpi u0' Vj g{ "uj cm'dg''eqo r ngvg''y ky 'htco g''cpf ''uj cm'dg''y gcyj gtr tqqh''*r tgxgpv'lkpi tguu''qh'y cvgt+''y j gp''enqugf "cpf "uj cm'kp''cmtgur gevu''dg''uxtqpi ''cpf 'f wtcdng0'

 $\label{thm:constraint} Vj\ g"eqxgtu"uj\ cm'dg"j\ kpi\ gf\ "cpf\ "mqenædrg"cpf\ "r\ tqxkf\ gf\ "y\ kj\ "uvc \{u"vq"r\ tgxgpv'vj\ g"eqxgtu"qr\ gpkpi\ "o\ qtg"\ y\ cp"327a0'Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj\ cm'r\ tqxkf\ g"y\ kj\ "gcej\ "eqxgt"c"j\ gcx { "f\ w{ "pqp/eqttqf\ kdrg"r\ cf\ mem'cpf\ "hqwt"\ ng{u0'Vj\ g'eqxgtu'cpf\ 'htco\ gu'uj\ cm'dg'i\ cnxcpk{\ gf\ 0'}}$

Isolation of Aluminum"

 $Cm'kgo\ u''qh''cnwo\ kpkwo\ "eqpuntwevkqp"uj\ cm''dg''knqncvgf\ "htqo\ "eqpetgvg''d\{"vj\ g''wug''qh''dkwo\ kpqwu''r ckpv0'Vj\ g''cnwo\ kpkwo\ "uj\ cm''dg''knqncvgf\ ''htqo\ "f\ knuko\ knct"o\ gvcn''d\{"vj\ g''wug''qh''\ khdtg'y\ cuj\ gtu''cpf\ ''ur\ cegtu0'$

Galvanising"

Y j gtg"i cnxcpk kpi "j cu'dggp"ur gekhkgf "y j g"kgo u"uj cm'chgt"hcdtkeckqp"dg"j qv'f kr r gf "i cnxcpk gf "kp" ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "DU'8752"Rctv'3"vq"c"y kempguu"qh'2070 o "*227øH'Cm'kgo u"vq"dg"r tqvgevgf "uj cm'dg" r tgr ctgf "cu'ur gekhkgf "kp" j g"cdqxg"uvcpf ctf u0'Ctvkengu"cnxgtgf "cv'y j g"o cpwhcewtgtøu"y qtmu"kp"cp{"y c{" chxgt"i cnxcpk kpi "ctg"vq"dg"tg/i cnxcpk gf "cu'ur gekhkgf 0'Ctvkengu"uvxdlgev'vq"o kpqt"cnxgtpcvkqpu"cv'ukg"qt" tgs wktkpi "o kpqt"tgr ckt"cv'ukg"uj cm'dg"y ktgf "dtwuj gf "vq"tgo qxg"cm'twuv'cpf "eqcvgf "y kj "5"eqcvu"qh" cr r tqxgf "| kpe'tkej 'eqnf 'i cnxcpk kpi 'eqo r qwpf 0'

Fixings to Structure, etc."

Y j gtg'hkzkpi u''vq''untwewtgu''r tgxkqwun{ "eqpuntwevgf "ctg"vq"dg"o cf g"d{ "ugwkpi "c"dqnn'u{urgo "kpvq"r gthqto gf " j qrgu." uwej "hkzkpi u''uj cm'dg"o cf g"gkj gt"d{ "Tcy mlqnn''Rtqlgevkpi "Dqnn''V{r g"qt"d{ "wukpi "cp"crrtqxgf" rtqrtkgvct{ "tgukp"cpej qt"u{urgo 0'Y j gtg"r gthqto gf "j qrgu"j cxg"pqv'dggp"rtqxkf gf "c"ugnh'f tkmlpi "gzrcpf kpi " dqnn'u{urgo 'uj cm'dg"wugf 0'

Y j gtg"y kp"ugevkqpu"ctg"kpxqrxgf "qt"y j gtg"uxtguugu"ctg"rkngn("vq"dg"ugv'wr "y j kej "o ki j v'ecwug"f co ci g"vq" y g"uxtwewtg"y g"wug"qh'y g"tgukp"cpej qt"u{uvgo "qpn("y km'dg"r gto kwgf 0' Qpn("kp"ur gekch'ektewo uvcpegu" y km'y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gtqu'y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gtqu'Tgr tgugpvcvkxg'r gto kv'tcy mlqnxu'vq"dg"wugu0' Rgthqto gf " j qngu'uj cm'dg"ceewtcvgn("ugv'vq"vgo r ncvg"r tkqt "vq"r ncekpi "y g"uxttqwpf kpi "eqpetgvg"cpf "uj cm'dg"ngr v'tki kf n(" kp'r nceg'wpvkn'y g'eqpetgvg'j cu'r tqr gtn("ugv0'

Y j gtg'tgukp''cpej qtci g'ku''wgf ''j g'Eqpvcevqt''uj cm'gpuwtg''j cv''j g''ugwkpi ''ko g''qh''j g''tgukp'ku''crrtqrtkcvg'' vq'' y g''tgs wktgo gpvu''hqt''ugwkpi ''wr."rnwo dkpi "cpf "cnki pkpi "'y g''y qtm'dghqtg''ku''ugvu0' Dqnxu''uj cm'dg''ugv'' vq'' yo rncvg''cpf ''j qng''f ko gygtu''uj cm'eqphqto "vq''y g''tgeqo o gpf cvkqp''qh''y g''uwrrnkgtu0'Y j cvgxgt''u{ uvgo ''ku'' wugf. ''cm'dqnxu''uj cm'dg''rncygf ''q''tgukuv'eqttqukqp0'

601 Access Tracks"

Rgto cpgpv' ceeguu' vtcemu'' uj cm'' dg'' eqpuvtwevgf "qpn("y j gtg" uj qy p" qp" yj g"F tcy kpi u0'Vtcemu'' uj cm'' dg'' wpuwthcegf 0'Hknkpi "\q''dtkpi "hqto cvkqp"\q''y g"tgs wktgf "rgxgn''uj cm''dg''nqecm("gzecxcvgf "o cvgtkcn'y j kej "uj cm'' dg''r rregf "kp''rrefgtu''cpf "eqo r cevgf "d{"vtcemkpi "y kj "'y g"gzecxcvkqp"r rrpv0'Vj g"tqcf "hqto cvkqp"uj cm''dg'' vtcemgf "cpf "i tcf gf "y kj "c"f q| gt"dref g"qt"dwengv''vq"i kxg"c"etquu''hcm''qh''pqv''rguu''y cp"3''kp"620'Uvthceg'' wpf wrcvkqpu''uj cm''pqv''gzeggf "422o o "qxgt"c"rgpi yj "qh''502o ."wprguu''qyj gty kug"crrtqxgf "d{"yj g"Rtqlgev'' O cpci gt0''

Vj g'o czko wo "i tcf kgpv'tij cm'pqv'gzeggf 'qpg'xgtvkecn'vq'8"j qtk| qpvcn'cpf 'vj g'o kpko wo 'wpkpi 'ekterg'tcf kwu' o gcuvxtgf 'vq'vtcem'egpvtg'hpg'tij cm'pqv'dg'hguu'vj cp'37020 00'

602 Access Roads"

Vj g'tqcf 'hqto cvkqp''uj cm'dg''yj g''uwthceg''qdvckpgf ''chygt''eqo r rgvkqp''qh''cp{ "gctyj y qtmu0'Hkmlpi ''vq''dtkpi ''yj g'' hqto cvkqp''vq''yj g''tgs wktgf ''rgxgn''uj cm'dg''ugrgevgf ''o cvgtkcn0' Kl''uj cm'dg''rckf ''cpf ''eqo r cevgf ''kp''rc{gtu''pqv'' gzeggf kpi ''3720 o ''kp''yj kempguu.''yj g''eqo r cevkqp''dgkpi ''ecttkgf ''qw''d{ "c''tqmgt''qh''pqv''rguu''yj cp'': ''vqppg'' y gki j v0'

 $\label{thm:conditional} Vj g'Go r m{gt"cpf "iy g'Eqpvtcevqt" o c{"cv"cp{"vlo g"chngt" iy g"eqo r mgvlqp"qh"iy g"ceeguu"tqcf "*chngt"36"f c{u" lp"iy g"ecug"qh"eqpetgyg"lwnthcegu+"wug"iy go "qt"cmqy "iy ght"wug"id{"iy ght"go r m{ggu"qt"lwnd/eqpvtcevqtu0"}} \\$

Cv'uwej "vko gu'f włpi "y g"Rgtkqf "qh''y g"eqpvtcev'qh''Rgtkqf "qh''O ckpvgpcpeg"cu''y g"Rtqlgev''O cpci gt"o c{" f ktgev."y g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'cv'j ku''qy p"gzr gpug"o cmg'i qqf "cp{"f gvgtkqtcvkqp"y j kej "o c{"j cxg"qeewttgf "kp" y g"eqpf kktqp"qh'' y g"tqcf u." y j gy gt "cu''tguwn'' qh'' y g"wug"qh''tqcf u"d{" y g"Go r m{gt"qt"qy gty kugO'Kp" r ctvkewct."cp{"r ctvu''qh''y g''hqwpf cvkqpu''kpvq''y j kej "uqktij cu''r gpgvtcvgf "uj cm'dg''f wi "qw'cpf "tgr ncegf 'y kyj" engcp'o cvgtkcnO'

602.1 Macadam Roads and Macadam Hardstandings"

 $\label{eq:continuous} Vj\ g"uwd/dcug"uj\ cml'eqpukuv'qhl'3720\ o\ "eqo\ r\ cevgf"\ i'\ kempguu''qhl'htgg"f\ tckpkpi\ "i\ tcpwrct"o\ cvgtkcnl'eqphqto\ kpi\ "vq"\ i'\ g"i\ tcf\ kpi\ "rho\ kwu"ur\ gekhlgf\ "kp"\ i'\ g"eqpvtcevO'\ Vj\ g"r\ rcuxkek{ "kpf\ gz"uj\ cml'dg"2/8' \ "o\ czko\ wo\ "cpf"\ i'\ g"Ecrkhqtpkc"\ Dgctkpi\ "Tcvkq"cv'o\ czko\ wo\ "f\ gpukk{ "*Vguv'34."DU"3599$; ; 2\"uj\ cml'dg"47' \ "o\ kpko\ wo\ O'\ Vj\ g"o\ cvgtkcnl'uj\ cml'dg"\ eqo\ r\ cevkqp"; 7' \ "qhl''j\ g"o\ czko\ wo\ "f\ gpukx{ "cu"f\ gvgto\ kpgf}"d{ "Vguv'P\ qO'35."DU"3599$; ; 2\"j\ gcx{ "eqo\ r\ cevkqp+"d{ 'o\ gcpu'qhl'c'tqngt'qhl'pqv'rguu''j\ cp'': "vqppgu'y\ gki\ j\ vO'}$

Ki'yi g''s wcrkx{"qhi'hqwpf cvlqp"uqkri'ku''eqpukf gtgf "kpcf gs wcyg."yi g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"o c{"f ktgev''yi cv''yi g''uwd/" dcug"dg"522o o "yi kem"kp"y j kej "ecug"eqpuntwevkqp"uj cm''dg"ecttkgf "qw''cu"f guetkdgf "cdqxg"dw''cu"y q" 372o o 'yi kemi'c{gtuO'

Vj g" tqcf" dcug" uj cml eqpuku" qhl 3720 o " eqo r cevgf" yj kempguu" qhl htgg" f tckpkpi " etwij gf " rko guvqpg" eqphqto kpi "vq"yj g"i tcf kpi "rko kuu'uvcvgf "kp"yj g"Eqpvtcev0"Vj g"r rcuvkek{ "kpf gz"uj cmldg"2/8' o czko wo "cpf" yj g'Ecnkqtpkc'Dgctkpi "Tcvkq"cv'o czko wo "f gpukk{ "*Vguv'35. 'DU'3599-3; ; 2+'uj cmldg". 2' o kpko wo 0'

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj\ g"dcug"uj\ cm''j\ cxg"c"rtko\ g"eqcv'crrtkgf "pqv'o\ qtg"yj\ cp"ugxgp"f\ c\ u"chwgt"yj\ g"eqo\ r\ rgwlqp"qh'yj\ g"dcug"cpf"\ pqv'ncwgt"yj\ cp"w\ gpv{ "hqwt"j\ qwtu"chwgt"crrtqxcn'd\ {"yj\ g"Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt0'Vj\ g"curj\ cm'wugf\ "hqt"yj\ g"rtko\ g"\ eqcv'uj\ cm'i\ gpgtcm{ "eqphqto\ "vq'yj\ g"tgrgxcpv'CCUJ\ VQ'ur\ gelkhecvlqp0'}$

Dghqtg"rc{kpi "yi g"vcto cecf co "dcug"eqwtug"qpvq"yi g"rtlo gf "dcug."cml'nqqug"drkpf kpi "o cvgtkcnl'uj cml'dg" dtwuj gf "qhh' yi g"tqcf "cpf "tgo qxgf 0'Vj g"vcto cecf co "dcug"eqwtug"uj cml'eqpukuv'qhl'82o o "eqo r cevgf" yi kempguu"qhl'42o o "pqo kpcnl'uk|g"f gpug"dcug"eqwtug"o cecf co 0'Vj g"ci i tgi cvg"cpf "cur j cnv"uj cml'dg" i gpgtcm("kp"ceeqtf cpeg'y kyj "yj g"tgrgxcpv\CCUI VQ"ur gekhlecvkqp0'

Uj qwf ''yj g'Eqpvtcevqt''y kuj ''vq'hc{ 'O cecf co ''qp''yj g''tqcf u'gctn('kp''yj g''

Eqpvtcev'hqt'wug'd{''yi g''eqpuntwevkqp''tclhke.''j g''o c{'fq'uq''r tqxkf gf ''eqpuntwevkqp''ku''unqr r gf ''cv'eqo r rgwkqp'' qh'yi g'O cecf co ''dcug''eqwtug''cpf ''yi ku''ukpi rg''rc{gt''dnkpf gf ''y kyi ''dkwo kpqwu'i tkv'vq''ugcn'yi g''unthceg0'

Y j gp"cm"eqpetgylpi ."gctyj "o qxkpi "cpf" j gcx{"etckpci g"cpf" j cwrci g"j cu"dggp"eqo r rgygf."cpf "kp"i gpgtcm' vqy ctf u" y g" gpf "qh" y g" Eqpytcev." y g" dcug" eqwtug" uq" r tqxkf gf " uj cm" dg" y qtqwi j n("engcpgf" qhh" cpf" tgr cktgf ."cpf "tg/rgxgmgf" y j gtg"pgegurct { ."cpf "c"uwkcdrg"eqnf "dkwo kpqwu"go wnikqp"vcem"eqcv"i gpgtqwun(" cr r rkgf "d{ "ur tc{ 'kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "y g"o cpwhcewtgtøu"kpuntwevkqpu "ectg"dgkpi "vcmgp"vq"cxqkf "ur cwgtkpi " mgtdu"qt"qy gt "cf lcegpv"eqpetgyg0"Vj g"y gctkpi "eqwtug"o c{ "y gp"dg"rckf"cpf "drkpf gf "cu"f guetkdgf "kp"uwd/" ugevkqp"*k+"cdqxg0"Cp{"cf f kkqpcn"equvu"kpxqnxgf "kp"y g"cf qr vkqp"qh"y g"o gy qf "qh"rc{kpi "f guetkdgf "kp"y ku" uwd/ugevkqp"\tj cmidg"kpenxf gf "d{ "y g'Eqpytcevqt"kp"j ku"tcvgu"hqt"qcf "o cmkpi 0"

P qw kj uvcpf kpi "y g"ko g"qh'r rcekpi "qh''y g"tqcf y qtmu "y g"eqpf kkqp"qh''y g"hpkij gf "tqcf "cv''y g"eqo r rgkqp"qh'' y g"Eqpvtcev''uj cm'dg"qh''÷cu''pgy ø's wcrkx{ ."y kj "ergcp."ceewtcvgn("r tqhkrgf ."tqnrgf "cpf "ugcrgf" uwthceg''y tqwi j qw." htgg'htqo "eqpetgvg''ur qwkpi "qt''uvckpkpi ."r cvej "o ctmu."tgpej "qwrkpgu."r ckpv."qkr'qt''hwgn''ur knci gu''qt''qy gt''xkukdrg''qt'' uvtwewtcn'f ghgevu0'

Unsurfaced Roads and Hardstandings"

Wpuwth:egf "tqcf u'cpf "j ctf uvcpf kpi u'uj cm'dg"eqpurtwevgf "ltqo "522o o "qh'etwij gf "rko g'uvqpg'eqphqto kpi " vq'ij g'i tcf kpi 'rko ku'ur gekhlgf 'kp''j g'Eqpvtcev.'rckf 'kp''y q''rc{gtu'qh'372o o 0'

Gcej 'ltc{gt'lij cmldg'eqo r cevgf 'lq'', 7' ''qhl'yj g'o czko wo 'lf gpukk{ "*Vguv'34. 'DU'3599&; ; 2+0'

Pea Shingle Surfaced Areas"

Vj g"uwd/dcug" q"r gc"uj kpi rg"ctgcu"uj cm'dg"cu"f ghkpgf "kp": 2303"cdqxg0'Rgc"uj kpi rg"eqpukukpi "qt"42o o " yj kem'7o o "pqo kpcn'lukpi rg"luk gf 'luxqpg'irckf "cpf 'tcngf 'yq'c'rgxgnlhkpkij 0'

603 Precast Concrete Kerbs and Channels"

Mgtdu'uj cm'dg'rckf "dghqtg''y g''cf lcegpv'ecttlci gy c{ "ku''eqpuntweyf "cpf "uwhhelgpvn("kp"cf xcpeg"vq"o ggv'y g'' Rtqlgev'' O cpci gtøu" tgs wktgo gpvu0' Mgtdu" uj cm' dg" dgf f gf " uqnkf n(" cpf " ceewtcvgn(" kp" yi gkt" eqpetgvg" hqwpf cvkqpu''dghqtg''y g''kpkkcn'ugv'qh''y g''eqpetgvg''j cu'uvctvgf 0' Gcej "ngtd''uj cm''dg''ugv'uqnkf n("cpf "ceewtcvgn("

q''y g''tgs wktgf "thpg"cpf "rgxgri'y kj "lqlpv'pq"o qtg''y cp"8"o o "y kf g. "pgcvt("rqkpvgf "y kj "ego gpv'o qtvct"cpf "hkngf "hqt "y gkt "hwni'f gr y "y kj "ego gpv'i tqw''cu''ur gekhlgf 0'C v'gxgt { "vgpyj "ngtd"lqkpv."y g''r qkpvkpi "cpf "i tqw'' uj cm'dg"qo kwgf 0'C "r kgeg"qh''60 o "y kem'cr r tqxgf "lqlpvkpi "o cvgtkcn'uj cm'dg''r rcegf "kp"y gug"lqkpvu."pgcvt(" vko o gf "vq"dg"hwuj "y kj "y g''lceg"qh''y g''ngtd0'Vj g''dgf f kpi "uj cm'dg"y gm'j cwpej gf "wr "vq"y g''dcem'qh''y g'' ngtd."vq"y kj kp"3220 o "qh''y g''vqr "qh''y g''ngtd0'Cm'ewkpi "uj cm'dg''pgcvt("hqto gf "uq"cu''vq"uj qy "pq"f co ci g" vq"y g''gzr qugf 'hcegu'cpf 'vq''gcxg''y g''gpf u'us wctg'hqt''y g''hwni'y kf yj "qh''y g''ngtd0'

Vj g"ngtdu"cpf "ej cppgnu"uj cm'dg"3520 o "y kf g"d{"4720 o "f ggr 0' Mgtdu"uj cm'dg"j cm'dcwgt gf 0' Mgtdu" f co ci gf "cv'y g"gzr qugf 'hcegu'y km'pqv'dg"ceegr vgf 0'

604 Precast Concreting Edging"

Gf i kpi "uj cm'dg'72o o "z"372o o "kp"uk g0"Gf i kpi "uj cm'dg'rckf "kp"vj g'uco g'o cppgt "cu'ngtpkpi "cpf "kp"uj qtv' rgpi vj u "y j gtg'tgs wktgf "vq"dg"ektewrct "qp"vj g'r rcp0'

605 Footpaths and Paving"

 $\label{thm:localization} \begin{tabular}{l} Hqt"uwthcegf "hqqvr cvj u"cpf "uko krct" r cxgf "vj g"dcug"o cvgtkcn'uj cm'dg"rckf "qp"j ctf "hkm'qt"ugrgevgf "o cvgtkcnu" cu"f ktgevgf "d{"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu"Tgr tgugpvc\kxg"cpf "eqo r cevgf "d{"c"tqmgt"qh"2<math>\mathfrak G$ 7"vq"5"vqppgu" y gki j $\mathfrak G$ 0 g"hqvr cvj "dcug'uj cm'dg'hqto gf "qh'etwuj gf "tqem'i tcf gf "htqo "720 o "vq"320 o "uwkscdng'hqt" y g" r wtr qug"cpf "rckf" "cu'y gvo kz"qt"f t{"o cecf co "cpf 'tqmgf "qt"eqo r cevgf "vq"vj g"hlpcn'hqto "cpf "i tcf kpi "qh'vj g" hlpcn'hwthcekpi "vq"c'vj kempguu'qh'3220 o 0'

Vj g'dcug'eqwtug'uj cmleqpukuv'qh'322'o o "eqo r cevgf "vj kempguu'qh'dkwo kpqwu'o cecf co "qh'36o o "pqo kpcn' ukl gf "o cvgtkcn') Chvgt "rc{kpi "cpf "tqmkpi "vj g'dcug'eqwtug."c"y gctkpi "eqwtug'uj cml'dg'rckf "vq"r tqxkf g'c"hkpcn' hkpkuj 0'Vj ku'uj cml'eqpukuv'qh'37o o "eqo r cevgf "vj kempguu"qh'322o o "pqo kpcnl'ukl g"dkwo kpqwu"o cecf co 0' Cu'uqqp"cu'r quuklng"chvgt "rc{kpi "vj g'y gctkpi "eqwtug."kv'uj cml'dg"dnkpf gf "y kvj "dkwo kpqwu"i tkv"*hkpg"eqnf " cur j cnv+'\q'y gcvj gt/ugcn')'

Hqt"eqpetgyg"r cxkpi ."vj g"r tgecuv'eqpetgyg"hrci u'uj cm'dg"qh'cr r tqxgf "eqnqwt"cpf "uk g"pqv'rguu'vj cp"52o o "vj ken'wprguu"qvj gty kug"kpf kecygf 0'Vj g{ "uj cm'dg"rckf "cpf "dgf f gf "kp"ego gpv'o qtvct"wr qp"c"322o o "vj ken' dgf 'qh'eqo r ceygf 'etwuj gf 'rko guvqpg0'

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" y km" dg" tgs wktgf " vq" nkhv" cpf " tgrc { " cv' j ku" gzr gpug" hrci u" y j kej " j cxg" uwpm" yi tqwi j " eqpuqnkf cvkqp"qh'ugwrgo gpv'qh'yi g"i tqwpf "dgpgcyj "cpf "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gtøu"o ckpvgpcpeg"egt vkhkecvg"y km' pqv'dg'kuuwgf "wpvkrluwej "y qtm'j cu'dggp'eqo r rgvgf "vq'j ku'ucvkulrcevkqp0'

606 Laying to Grade"

Cm'pgy "cpf "tgkpuxcvgf "tqcf u."cmg{y c{u"cpf "j ctf "uvcpf kpi u"uj cm'dg"eqo r ngvgf "kp"c"o cppgt "y cv'gpuvtgu" etquu/hcmu'ctg'vqy ctf u'vj g'lvqto "y cvgt 'f tckpci g'kpvcngu0'

SECTION 7 SAFETY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT"

701 Introduction"

Vj g"r tgxgpvkqp"qh"kplwt {"cpf lqt"knpguu"vq"yi g"ukvg"r gtuqppgn"cpf "yi g"r wdrke."f co ci g"vq"yi g"Y qtmu" cpf "vq"r wdrke"cpf "r tlxcvg"r tqr gtv{."r tqvgevkqp"qh"yi g"gpxktqpo gpv."cpf "eqo r rkcpeg"y kji "crr rkecdrg" rcy u. "ctg" rt ho ct {"qdlgevkxgu"qh"yi g"Go r rq{gt0"Dgecwug"qh"yi g"ho r qtvcpeg"yi g"Go r rq{gt"r rcegu"qp" o ggvkpi "yi gug" qdlgevkxgu." ugrgevgf "o lpho wo "tgs wktgo gpvu" ctg" qwrkpgf "kp" yi gug" Uchgv{." J gcnji "cpf "Gpxktqpo gpvcn" Ur gelkhecvkqpu"y kyi "y j kej "Eqpvtcevqtu"uj cm"eqo r rq["y j krg"y qtmkpi "qp"yi ku" eqpvtcev0"I kxgp" yi cv" yi gug" Ur gelkhecvkqpu"ecppqv"eqxgt "gxgt {"gxgpwcrkx{."yi g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm"dg" gzr gevgf "vq" gzgtekrg" i qqf "lwf i o gpv"kp"cm"uwej "o cwgtu."gxgp" yi qwi j "pqv" o gpvkqpgf "kp" yi gug" Ur gelkhecvkqpu."cpf "cpf "cm"cff kkqpcn" o gcuvtgu."cu"tgs wktgf "qt" pgeguuct {." vq" o ggv' j ku"tgur qpuklkkk{"hqt"uchgv{."j gcnji "cpf" gpxktqpo gpvcn'o cwgtu'f wtkpi "yi g"gtqqf "qh"yi g"Eqpvtcev0"

Vj g'Go r nq{gt''pqt''ku''tgrtgugpvckxgu''uj cm''pqv''dg''j grf''rlcdng''hqt''cp{"cevkqpu''vcngp''d{"vj g'Eqpvtcevqt" vj cv'' ctg'cwtkdwgf ''vq'hqmqy kpi ''vj g''o kpko wo 'tgs wktgo gpwt'ucvgf ''j gtgkpchgt0'
Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm''vj tqwi j qw''vj g''gzgewkqp''cpf ''eqo r ngvkqp''qh''vj g''Y qtmu''cpf ''vj g''tgo gf {kpi ''qh'' cp{"f ghgewi'yj gtgkp<"

j cxg"hwn'tgi ctf "hqt" y g"uchgv{ "qh'cm'r gtuqpu"qp" y g"Ukg"cpf "nggr "y g"Ukg"cpf "y g"Y qtmu" kp"cp"qtf gtn{ 'lwcvg" crrtqrtkcvg" q" y g"cxqkf cpeg"qh'f cpi gt "\q" cp { 'r gtuqp="

 $mpqy "cpf" wpf gtuvcpf" cm'' rcy u"i qxgtpkpi" j ku" cevkxkkgu" cmpi "y knj" cp{"uksg" tgs wktgo gpvu" cpf "y qtm'uksg" j c| ctf u0'Uvej "kphqto cvkqp" ij cm'dg'eqo o wpkecvgf 'd{ 'y g'Eqpvtcevqt'\q'j ku" r gtuqppgrlcpf 'lwdeqpvtcevqtu=" }$

 $\label{thm:constraint} $$ \operatorname{cnn}'' \operatorname{pregunct} = \operatorname{cnn}'' \operatorname{grw}'' \operatorname{grw}$

 $cxqlf 'f co ci g'qt'pwkucpeg'vq'r gtuqpu'qt'vq'r tqr gtv ('qh'vj g'r wdrle 'qt'qvj gtu'tguwrllpi 'htqo " r qmwllqp.'pqlug'qt" qvj gt'ecwugu'ctlulpi 'cu'c'eqpugs wgpv'qh'ectt { lpi 'qw'vj g'Y qtml0'}$

702 Compliance with Specifications"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' eqo r n("y kj " y g" tgs wktgo gpvu" qh' y gug" Uchgv(." J gcnj " cpf " Gpxktqpo gpvcn' Ur gekhlecvkqpu" cpf "cm' qy gt" cr r necdrg" tgi wrcvkqpu" qt" tgs wktgo gpvu" wpf gt" Mgp{cp" rcy u. "rckf" f qy p" d{"tgrxcpv'cwj qtkkgu" qt" kuwgf" d{" 'y g" Go r m{gt" qt" 'y g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt" eqpegtpkpi "uchgv{." j gcnj " cpf" y g" gpxktqpo gpv." kp" hqteg" qt" kuwgf " qt" kuwgf" htqo "vko g" qu" vko g" f wtkpi " y g" r gtkqf" qh" y g" EqpvtcevO'

 $\label{thm:cump} \begin{tabular}{ll} Kp"uq"hct"cu"yi\ gug"Ur\ gelkhec \label{thm:cumped} $$ ''yi\ g'' uij\ cm''crrn("vq"ukgu"cpf"r\ gtuqppgn'qwukf\ g"yi\ g"Ukg"cuuqekc \label{thm:cumped} $$ ''yi\ g''r\ gthqto\ cpeg'qh'yi\ g'Eqpytce \label{thm:cumped} $$ ''yi\ g''r\ gthqto\ cpeg'qh'yi\ g'Eqpytce \label{thm:cumped} $$ ''yi\ g''r\ gthqto\ cpeg'qh'yi\ g''r$

Vj g"Ur gekhec klapu"gs wcm("crrn("vq"uwdeapvtcevqtu"cpf "cm"qvj gt"rct kgu"gpi ci gf "d{"vj g"Eapvtcevqt" cpf" vj gkt"rgtuqppgn0'Vj g"Eapvtcevqt"uj cm'gpuwtg"cm'uwej "rct kgu"ctg"hwm("cy ctg"qh'cpf "eqo rn(" y kj "vj g" Ur gekhec klapu0'

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'eqo r n(''y kj ''cm'pqvkhlecvkqpu''cpf''y tkwgp''qt''xgtdcn'lpuntwevkqp''tgi ctf kpi ''uchgv('' kuwgf'' r wtuwcpv''vq'''y gug''Ur gelkhlecvkqpu''d(''y g''Go r m(gt.''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt''qt''tgngxcpv''cwj qtkkgu'' y kj kp''y g''vko g'' ur gelkhlef''kp''y g'pqvkhlecvkqp''qt''kpuntwevkqp0''$

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'cf qr v'c"r qukskxg"cr r tqcej ."cy ctgpguu"cpf "tgur qpukdktk{"vqy ctf u"uchgv{."j gcnj "cpf" vj g"gpxktqpo gpv."cpf "cmg"cr r tqr tkcvg"cevkqp."d{<"

gpuwtkpi "y g"Ur gekhecvkqpu"ctg"gphqtegf "cpf "hqmqy gf "d $\{$ "y g"Eqpvtcevqtøu"r gtuqppgn $\}$ "Cp $\{$ "hckwtg" d $\{$ "y g"Eqpvtcevqtøu"r gtuqppgn $\}$ "vq"hqmqy "y g"Ur gekhecvkqpu"uj cm $\}$ dg"tgi ctf gf "cu"c"hckwtg"d $\{$ "y g"Eqpvtcevqt $\}$ " Eqpvtcevqt $\}$ "

 $rc\{kpi\ "cwgpvkqp" vq" r\ quukdng" kplwt \{ "vq" wpcwj\ qtl \ gf\ "r\ gtuqpu" gpvgtkpi\ "vj\ g"ukvg." r\ ctvkewretn \ "ej\ krf\ tgp0" vq" r\ quukdng" kplwt \

Y j gpgxgt'lp''y gug''Ur gelklecvlqpu''y g''Eqpvtcevqt'ku'tgs wktgf "vq''r tqxkf g''vguv'egt wkhecvgu'hqt''gs wkr o gpv' cpf " r gtuqppgn''cpf "vq''eqo r n("y kij "yj g''tgngxcpv''cwij qtkkguø''tgs wktgo gpvu''cpf "pq''kpf gr gpf gpv''vguv'' hcektkkgu''ctg'' cxckrcdng''qt''pq''tgngxcpv''cwij qtkkgu''gzkuv'kp''Mgp{c.''yj g''Eqpvtcevqt''tij cmi'r tqxkf g<''

kp'hkgw'qh'kpf gr gpf gpv'\guv'egt\khkec\gu\'

hqt "gs wkr o gpv'o''f gvcknu'qh'y g''ycwu''y cv''j cxg''dggp"ecttlef "qww'd { ''y g'Eqpvtcevqt "cpf "c"y tkwgp"uvcyo gpv'y cv'' y g'Eqpvtcevqt "j cu''uvckihlef "j ko ugrh''y cv''y g''ksgo "qh'' gs wkr o gpv'ku'hkv'cpf "uchg'hqt 'wug=" hqt"r gtuqppgn'o''f gvcknu''qh''y g'' tckpkpi "cpf "gzr gtkgpeg"qh''y g'' r gtuqppgn'off "c"y tkwgp" uvcyo gpv''y cv''y g'' Eqpvtcevqt "j cu''uvckihlef "j ko ugrh''y cv'y g { ''j cxg''y g''tgs wktgf "rgxgn' qh'eqo r gwgpe { = ''

kp" rkgw" qh" tgrgxcpv" cwj qtkkguø" tgs wktgo gpvu"ó" f gvckru" qh" vj g" Eqpvtcevqtøu" qy p" twrgu." tgi wrcvkqpu." tgs wktgo gpvu"cpf 'r tqegf wtgu'tgi ctf kpi 'uchgv{ ."j gcnj 'cpf 'vj g'gpxktqpo gpv0'

Ki'y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"ku"f kuucvkuhkgf "y ky "y g"f gvcknu"r tqxkf gf "d { "y g"Eqpvtcevqt."y g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'r tqxkf g'hwtyi gt"f gvcknu"qt"ectt { "qwv'hwtyi gt "yguvu"qt"r tqxkf g'hwtyi gt"y tkwgp"uvcvgo gpvu"cu"o c { "dg" tgcuqpcdn('tgs wktgf 'd { 'y g 'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Y j gp" vj g" Rtqlgev" O cpci gt" j cu" ucvluhlgf" j ko ugrh" tgi ctf kpi " vj g" Eqpvtcevqtøu" qy p" twrgu " tgi wrcvkqpu."tgs wktgo gpvu'cpf 'rtqegf wtgu'rtqxkf gf 'kp''ceeqtf cpeg'y ky "*d+'cdqxg."uwej 'twrgu "gve0'uj cm' dg'f ggo gf 'vq''hqto 'r ctv'qh'vj gug'Ur gekhlecvkqpu'cpf 'vq'y j kej 'Encwug'5'uj cm'gs wcm('crrn(0'

703 Failure to Comply with Specifications"

General"

Uj qwrf " yj g" Eqpytcevqt" hckrl' vq" eqo r n(" y ksj " cp { " qh" yj g" Ur gelkhecvkqpu" qt" tgs wktgo gpvu" qh" yj g" Rtqlgev" O cpci gt<"

 $\label{eq:control_general} $$ y = Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''o c{"uwur gpf "y g"Y qtmu"qh''r ctv''qh'' y g"Y qtmu"wpvkn'' y g"Eqpvtcevqt" j cu"vcngp" y g" pgeguuct{"ungr u. 'vq' y g'ucvkulrcevkqp"qh' y g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt. 'vq'eqo r n{ 'y ky "y g'Ur gekhlecvkqpu'qt "tgs wktgo gpvuO' y g"Go r m{ gt''o c{."hqmqy kpi "y tkwgp"pqvkeg"vq" y g"Eqpvtcevqt."ectt{"qww' y go ugnxgu"qt"cttcpi g'hqt"cpqy gt" eqpvtcevqt"vq"ectt{"qw'uwej "o gcuwtgu"cu''y g{"o c{"eqpulf gt"crrtqrtkcyg"qp"dgj cnh''qh''y g"EqpvtcevqtO'Cp{"uwej "cevkqpu"d{"y g"Go r m{ gt"uj cm''pqv''chlgev'qt"f lo kpkij "y g'Eqpvtcevqtøu'qdrki cvkqpu''qt''tgur qpukdkrkkgu"$

wpf gt'yj g'Eqpvtcev0'

y g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt"o c{."d{"y tkwgp"pqvkeg"qh"uwur gpukqp"vq"y g"Eqpvtcevqt."uwur gpf "cm" r c{o gpv"vq"y g" Eqpvtcevqt"wpf gt"y g"Eqpvtcev"kh"y g"Eqpvtcevqt"hcknu"vq"tgevkh{"cp{"dtgcej "qh"y g"Ur gekhlecvkqpu"y ky kp"y g" r gtkqf "ur gekhlef"d{"y g"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt."r tqxkf gf "y cv"uwej "pqvkeg"qh"uwur gpukqp<"

uj cm'ur gekh{ "ij g'pcwtg'qh'iy g'hckwtg'qt'hckwtgu="cpf" uj cm'tgs wguv'ij g'Eqpvtcevqt"vq'tgo gf { "gcej "uwej "hckwtg'y kij kp"c"ur gekhkgf "r gtkqf" chwgt'tgegkr v'd { 'ij g" Eqpvtcevqt "qh'uwej "pqvkeg'qh'uwur gpukqp0'

Uwej "uwur gpulap"qhl'r c $\{o gpv'uj cm't go ckp''kp''hqteg''wpvkt'uwej "vko g''cu''yj g''Eqpvtcevqt" j cu''t gevkhlegf "vj g''dt gcej "qt''dt gcej gu''vq''yj g''ucvkuhcevkqp''qhl''yj g''Rt ql gev'O cpci gt<math>0$ 'P q'' kpvgt guv'' uj cm'd g''r ckf''qp''yj g''uwur gpf gf''r c $\{o gpvu0''\}$

 $\label{thm:control} Hcknwtg''q''eqorn(''y kj''y g''Ur gelthecvkqpu''qt''tgs wktgo gpwt'uj cm'dg''eqpwkf gtgf ''c''dtgcej ''qh''y g''Eqpwtcev'' d\{'''y g''Eqpwtcev''d\{'''y g''Eqpwtcev''d\{'''y g''Eqpwtcev''d\{'''y g''Eqpwtcev''d\{'''y g''Eqpwtcev''d\{'''y g''Eqpwtcev''y g'''g'''g'''y g'''g'''y g'''g'''y g'''Eqpwtcev''y g'''Eqpwtcev''y g'''Eqpwtcev''y g'''Eqpwtcev''Eqorngkqp''Fcvg0'' Cm''equwt''kpewttgf''d\{'''y g'''Gorng\{gt'''r wtuwcpv''q''Uwd/Encwug'''}$

925@@'*d+'uj cmldg'f gf wevgf 'htqo 'vj g'co qwpwu'qvj gty kug'f wg'vq'vj g'Eqpvtcevqt0'

704 General Requirements"

Preamble"

Cmltghgtgpegu'\q'luchgv\{'uj cmldg'f ggo gf '\q'kpenvf g'j gcnj ''cpf '\j g'gpxktqpo gpv\\'

Safety Officer"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'crrqkpv'c"eqo r gvgpv'Uchgv{ "Qhhlegt"y j q"uj cm'dg"tgurqpukdrg"hqt"uchgv{ ."j gcnj " cpf " vj g"gpxktqpo gpv0Vj g"Uchgv{ "Qhhlegt"uj cm'dg"i kxgp"uwhhlekgpv'vko g"d{ "vj g"Eqpvtcevqt "vq"ectt{ " qw''j ku" f wkgu=o kpko wo 'tgs wktgo gpvu'uj cm'dg'cu'hqmqy u<'' }

Y qtmlqteg''qp''ukg''qh''qxgt''472" /" hwn'i\ko g'Uchgv{ 'Qhhlegt="
Y qtmlqteg''qp''Ukg''qh''322''6''472" /" 72' ''qh''Uchgv{ 'Qhhlegtøu''\ko g="
Y qtmlqteg''qp''ukg''dgrqy ''322" /" cu''tgs wktgf ''hqt''yj g''Y qtmu''dw''c''o kpko wo "
qh'' 7" j qwtu'' r gt" y ggmi' qh'' Uchgv{ "Qhhlegtøu'' vko g"
y j gtg''o qtg''yj cp''42''y qtmgtu0''

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'rtqxkf g"vj g"Uchgv{"Qhhlegt"y kj "crrtqrtlcvg"kf gpvkhlecvkqp."kpenxf kpi "c"y j kg" j ctf "j cv" y kj "tgf "etquu'u{o dqn'cpf "cp"kf gpvkhlecvkqp"dcf i g0Vj g"crrqkpvo gpv'qh'vj g"Uchgv{"Qhhlegt" uj cmi' dg" kp" y tkkpi "cpf "eqrkgf "vq" yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Vj g"crrqkpvo gpv'uj cmi'kpenxf g"ur gekhle" kpuvtwevkqpu'vq"gphqteg" yj gug'Ur gekhlecvkqpu'cpf "f gngi cvgf "cwj qtkx{"vq"cng"cp{"cevkqp."o gcuvtg"qt"vq" kunwg'kpuvtwevkqp'tgi ctf kpi "vj gkt"gphqtego gpv0'Cmi'r gtuqpu'qp"Uksg"uj cmi'dg"o cf g"cy ctg"qhi'vj g"pco g" cpf "cwj qtkx{"qhi'vj g"Uchgv{"Qhhlegt"cpf "kpuvtwevgf "vq"eqo rn{"y kj "cp{"kpuvtwevkqp"qt"f ktgevkqp"kp" uchgv{"o cwgtu."xgtdcni'qt"kp"y tkkpi "kunwgf "d{"yj g'Uchgv{"Qhhlegt0'

495

Vj g"Uchgv{ "Qhhlegt"uj cm'dg"r tqxkf gf "y ky "c"o qdkrg"r j qpg"qt"qy gt "uko krct"o gcpu"qh'eqo o wpkecvkqp0' Vj g"Uchgv{ "Qhhlegt"uj cm'dg"ceeguukdrg"cpf "cxckrcdrg"cv'cm'vlo gu'kpenvf kpi "pqto cn'y qtmkpi "j qwtu0'

Safety Training"

Vj g"Eqpytcevqt"uj cmlr tqxkf g"uchgy{ "kpf weykqp" tckpkpi "hqt" cmlukg"r gtuqppgn\wr qp"uvctykpi "qp"

ukg0' Vj g'Eqpytcevqt''uj cmlr tqxkf g'uchgy{ 'tghtguj gt ltgkphqtego gpy'tckpkpi 'cv'tgi wrct'kpygtxcnu''

hqt'j ku'uvchl0'

Safety Meetings"

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cml' j qrf" tgi wrct" uchgv{" o ggvkpi u" vq" r tqxkf g" uchgv{ " kpuvtwevkqpu" cpf " tgegkxg" hggf dceml' htqo " ukkg" r gtuqppgrl' qp" uchgv{ ." j gcmj " cpf " gpxktqpo gpvcn" o cwgtu0' C" y ggmn{ " uchgv{ " O ggvkpi " uj cml' dg" ej cktgf "d{ "vj g" Uchgv{ "Qhhkegt" cpf " o kpwgu" uj cml' dg" vcmgp" qhl' vj g" o ggvkpi 0' Vj g" o ggvkpi lo kpwgu" uj cml' dg" i kxgp" vq" vj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0' Vj g" Uchgv{ "Qhhkegt" uj qwrf " cwgpf" vj g" Eqpvtcevqtøu' y ggmn{ "ukg'o ggvkpi u'cpf" õUchgv{ ö'uj cmldg'cp'ksgo "qp'vj g"ci gpf c0'

Safety Inspections"

Vj g"Uchgv("Qhhlegt"uj cmi'o cmg"tgi wct"uchgv("kpur gevkqp"qhi'vj g"y qtmi'uksg0""Vj g"Uchgv("Qhhlegt"uj cmi' rtgr ctg" c"tgr qtv' qhi' gcej "kpur gevkqp0' Vj ku"tgr qtv' uj cmi' kpenwf g"f gvcknu" qhi' cmi' dtgcej gu" qhi' yj gug" Ur gekhlecvkqpu"cpf " cp{"qvj gt"o cwgtu"qt"ukwcvkqpu"tgrcvkpi "vq"uchgv("hqwpf "f wtkpi "vj g"kpur gevkqp." kpurtwevkqpu"kuwgf "d{"vj g"Uchgv("Qhhlegu"cpf "cevkqpu"vcngp"d{"vj g"Eqpvtcevqt0'C"eqr {"qhi'vj g"Uchgv("Qhhlegtøu'tgr qtvu"uj cmi'dg"i kxgp" vq"vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Control of Substances Hazardous to Health"

 $\label{eq:continuity} J \ c | \ ctf \ qwu''o \ cvgtkcnu''uj \ cm''dg''uvqtgf ''kp''crrtqxgf ''uchgv{ "eqpvckpgtu''cpf "j \ cpf \ ngf ''kp''c''o \ cppgt ''ur \ gekhkgf ''d{ "vj \ g'' \ o \ cpwhcewtgtu''cpf \ lqt''r tguetkdgf ''d{ ''tgngxcpv''cwj \ qtkkgu0''}$

 $Qpn(\ 'r\ tqr\ gtn(\ '\ 'tckpgf\ 'cpf\ 'gs\ wkr\ r\ gf\ 'r\ gtuqppgnluj\ cm'j\ cpf\ ng'j\ c|\ ctf\ qwu'o\ cvgtkcn.0'\ ...$

Potential Hazards"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmilphqto "go r nq { ggu'qhi'r qvgpvlcnij c| ctf u "vcng''j g'cr r tqr tkcvg''uvgr u'vq'tgf weg'j c| ctf u "cpf" dg'r tgr ctgf 'hqt 'go gti gpe { 'ukwcvlqpu0' Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmio cng'cp'cuuguuo gpv'qhi'gxgt { "qr gtcvlqp" kpxqnxkpi " j c| ctf qwu" uwduvcpegu0' Vj g" cuuguuo gpv'' uj cmi' dg" tgeqtf gf " qp" c" J c| ctf qwu" cpf " Hroo o cdrg" Uwduvcpegu" Cuuguuo gpv'O gyj qf "Uvcvgo gpv'y j kej "uj cmi'dg''uwdo kwgf "vq" yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "r tkqt "vq" yj g" f grkxgt { "cpf "wug" qh''y g''uwduvcpeg"qp "Ukg0'

Accident Reporting"

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cml' tgr qtv' cml' ceekf gpwl" cpf "f cpi gtqwu" qeewttgpegu" vq" yj g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0' Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cml' rtgr ctg" c"tgr qtv' qp" gcej "ceekf gpv' qt" f cpi gtqwu" qeewttgpeg" cpf "c"eqr {"qhl' yj g"tgr qtv" vqi gyj gt" y kj "y kpguul" uvcvgo gpvu" cpf "cp{"qyj gt"tgrgxcpv" kplqto cvkqp." uj cml' dg" uvdo kwgf "vq" yj g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0' C"tgr qtvcdrg" ceekf gpv' qt" f cpi gtqwu" qeewttgpeg" uj cml' kpenwf g"cp {"ceekf gpv' vq" cpf "r gtuqp" qp" ukg"

 $tgs wkt kpi "o gf kecn'c wgp vkqp"qt"t guwn kpi "kp" i g'nquu"qh' y qt mkpi "j qwtu"qt"cp{ "kpekf gpv' i cv't guwn kgf ."qt" eqwrf "j cxg't guwn kgf ."kp" kpl wt { ."f co ci g''qt "c' f cpi gt ''q' i g'' Y qt mu. "r gt uqpu. "r tqr gt v{ ''qt '' j g''gpx ktqpo gpv0'' }$

 $\label{thm:condition} \begin{tabular}{l} K_0 "iy g"gxgpv'qh''cp''ceekf gpv''qt''f cpi gtqwi''qeewttgpeg." iy g"Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm''dg''tgur qpukdrg''hqt''eqo r rgvkpi "cm' uvcwwqt { "pqvkhecvkqpu''cpf "tgr qtvu''uj cm''dg''r cuugf "vq" yj g'' Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' } \end{tabular}$

 $\label{lem:condition} Cm'ceekf gpw''cpf''f cpi gtqwu''qeewttgpegu'' uj cm'dg''tgeqtf gf''kp''c''Ukg''Ceekf gpv''Dqqm'' Ukg''Ceekf gpv''Dqqm'' uj cm'dg''cxckrcdrg''cv'cm''ko gu''hqt''kpur ge\kqp''d<math>\{$ ''y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0''

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm''loo gf kcvgn{ ''tgevkh{ ''cp{ ''ukwcvkqp''qt''eqpf kkkqp''yj cv''eqwrf''tguwn''kp''kplwt{ .''f co ci g''qt''c'' f cpi gt'' vq'' yj g'' Y qtmı.'' r gtuqp.'' r tqr gtv{ ''qt'' yj g'' gpxktqpo gpvl/' Ki'' yj g'' ukwcvkqp'' qt'' eqpf kklqp'' ecppqv'' dg'' eqttgevgf ''ko o gf kcvgn{ .''yj g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm''r tqxkf g''vgo r qtct{ ''dcttkgtu''cpf ''crr tqrtkcvg'' y ctpkpi ''uki pu''cpf'' f gxkegu'' cpf kqt'' vcng'' qvj gt'' crr tqrtkcvg'' cevkqp'' pgeguuct{ ''hqt'' vj g'''r tqvgevkqp'' qh'' r gtuqpu.''r tqr gtv{ ''cpf'' vj g'' gpxktqpo gpvl/'$

Notices, Signs, Etc."

Cm'uchgv{."j gcnj ."gpxktqpo gpvcn'cpf "qvj gt"pqvkegu"cpf "uki pu"uj cm'dg"engctn("f kur nc { gf "cpf "y tkvgp"kp" Gpi rkuj 0' Cm' tgs vktgo gpvu." kpuvtvevkqpu." r tqegf vtgu." gve0' kurvgf " d { " vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" eqpegtpkpi " vj gug" Ur gekhlecvkqpu'uj cm'dg"r tkpvgf "kp'Gpi rkuj "cpf "f kur nc { gf "cpf "tgcf kn("cxckncdng"vq"vj g"Eqpvtcevqtøu"r gtuqppgn0' "."

First Aid and Medical Attention"

 $\label{thm:linear} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj\ cm'j\ cxg"eqo\ r\ tgj\ gpukxg"Htuv''Ckf\ "Mkv*u+"qp"Uksg"cv''cm''vko\ gu0'Htuv''Ckf\ "Mkvu''uj\ cm''dg"\ eqpxgpkgpvn{'iqecvgf 'cpf 'engctn{'if gpvkHcdrg0'}$

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt'tij cm'j cxg'qpg'go rm{gg'qp'tikg'tckpgf'kp'hktuv'ckf'hqt'gxgt{'47'go rm}{ggu0'Uvej 'rgtuqpu''uj cm'' dg''rtqxkf gf ''y kj ''crrtqrtkcvg'kf gpvkhecvkqp.''kpenwf kpi ''c''tgf''j ctf''j cv''y kj ''c''y j kg''ōtgf''etquuö''u{o dqn="cpf'' cp''kf gpvkhecvkqp''dcfi g0''}$

vgngr j qpg'pwo dgt"qh'vj g"F qevqt"cpf "pgctguv"j qur kxcn'uj cm'dg"r tqo kpgpvn("f kur nc { gf "kp"vj g"Eqpvtcevqtøu" uksg'qhhkeg0'

Employee Qualification and Conduct"

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'go r nq \{ "qpn \{ "r gtuqpu" y j q"ctg" hkv."s wcnkhgf "cpf "umkngf "kp" y g" y qtm' vq"dg" r gthqto gf 0'Cm'r gtuqpu'lij cm'dg'cdqxg" y g'o kpko wo "y qtmkpi "ci g0Eqpvtcevqtøu'r gtuqppgn'lij cm'wug''y g" vqkrgv'hcekrkkgu''r tqxkf gf "d { 'yj g'Eqpvtcevqt0'}$

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt'uj cm'gpuwtg<

yj cv"pq"htgcto u."y gcrqpu."eqpvtqngf"qt"kngi cn"uwduvcpegu"qt"cneqj qnle"dgxgtci gu"ctg"dtqwi j v"qpvq"yj g" Uksg"cpf "yj cv"pq"r gtuqppgn'wpf gt"yj g"lyhnwgpeg"qh"cneqj qn'qt"f twi u"ctg"r gto kwgf "qp"Ukg0"

497

Vj cv'cm'r gtuqppgn'qdg{ 'y ctpl:pi 'luki pu. 'r tqf wev'qt 'r tqeguu'hcdgnu'cpf 'r quwgf 'l:punt wevlqpu0'

Vj cv'f tkagtu"qt "qr gtcvqtu"qh'xgj kergu. "o cej kpgt { ."r rcpv'cpf "gs vkr o gpv'hqmqy "vj g"twrgu"hqt" uchg"qr gtcvkqpu0' F tkagtu"uj cm'y gct 'ugcv'dgmu"cpf "qdg{ "cm'uki pu"cpf "r quygf "ur ggf 'ho ku0'

705 Safety Requirements"

Personal Protective Equipment"

Vj g"Eqpytcevqt"uj cm'r tqxkf g"r gtuqpcn'r tqvgevkxg"gs wkr o gpv"kpenwf kpi "j ctf "j cvu."uchgv{ "i ncuugu." tgur ktcvqtu."i nqxgu."uchgv{ "uj qgu."cpf "uwej "qvj gt "gs wkr o gpv'cu'tgs wkt gf ."cpf "uj cm'vcng"cm'o gcuwtgu" qt" cevkqpu'hqt 'vj g'r tqvgevkqp'cpf 'uchgv{ "qh'Eqpytcevqtøu'r gtuqppgn()'

P qp/o gvcmle"j ctf "j cwi'uj cmidg"y qtp"cv'cmi'klo gu'd{"cmi' gtuqppgni'cv''y g"y qtmikkg"y kj "'y g"gzegr vlqp" qhl yj qug"ctgcu"y j gtg"'y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"j cu"kpf kecvgf "kv'ku"pqv'pgeguuct { "vq"f q"uq0'Uchgv{ "i ncuugu" uj cmi'o ggv'kpvgtpcvkqpcn'uvcpf ctf u"cpf "dg"cxckrcdng"lqt" wug"cpf "y qtp"kp"ur gekhlgf "y qtmikkg"ctgcu0' Cu"c" o kpko wo ."uchgv{ "i ncuugu"uj cmi'dg"y qtp"hqt"y g"hqmqy kpi "v{r gu'qhl'y qtm²'j co o gtkpi ."ej kr r kpi ." y grf kpi ." i tkpf kpi ."wug"qhl'grgevtlecm{ "r qy gtgf "qt"r pgwo cvke"gs wkr o gpv."kpuwrcvkqp"j cpf nkpi ."ur tc{ "r ckpvkpi ."y qtmkpi "y kyj "uqnxgpvu."cpf "qvj gt"lqdu"y j gtg"'y g"r qvgpvkcn'qhl'cp"g{g"kplwt{"gzkuv0' Hceg" uj kgrf u"cpf lqt"i qi i ngu" uj cmi'dg"y qtp"y j gtg"r quukdng"gzr quwtg"vq"j c| ctf qwu"ej go kecnu "et{qi gpke" hrwkf u "cekf u "ecwurkeu"qt"f ww' gzkuvu'cpf "y j gtg"bchgv{ "i ncuugu'o c{ 'pqv'r tqxkf g'cf gs wcvg'r tqvgevkqp0'

Y j gp"j cpf rkpi "cekf u "ecwrkeu"cpf "ej go kecni"y kj "eqttqukxg"qt"vqzke"rtqrgtkgu "uwkodrg"rtqygekqp." uwej " cu'cekf 'uwku'qt'ej go kecnitgukrvcpv'crtqpu'cpf 'i rqxgu 'uj cm'dg'y qtp''q'rtgxgpv'ceekf gpvcrleqpvcev' y kj "yj g" uwduvcpeg0'

Rgtuqppgn'' uj cm' pqv'' dg'' r gto kwgf " vq" y qtm''y j knuv'' y gctkpi " r gtuqpcn' emqyj kpi " qt" hqqwy gct " rkngn{ " vq" dg'' j c| ctf qwu'' \q' vj go ugrxgu'qt''qyj gtu0'

Vj g'y gctkpi "qh'uchgv{ 'uj qgu'y kj "uvggn'tgkphqtegf "vqgu'ku'tgeqo o gpf gf 'hqt''cm'Eqpvtcevqtøu'r gtuqppgn' qp" ukg0'Kp"cm'ecugu. "Eqpvtcevqtøu'r gtuqppgn'uj cm'y gct''uwduvcpvkcn'y qtm'uj qgu'yj cv'ctg''eqo o gpuwtcvg'' y kj "j c| ctf u'qh'yj g'y qtm'cpf "vj g'y qtm'ukg''ctgc0'

J gctkpi "rtqvgevkqp." kpenvf kpi "o whhu." r mi u"qt" c"eqo dkpcvkqp" vj gtgqh" uj cm' dg" rtqxkf gf "hqt" cm' r gtuqppgn'qr gtcvkpi 'kp''ctgcu'y j gtg'vj g'pqkug'hgxgn'gzeggf u'', 2'f gekdgn.0' Uwej 'rtqvgevkqpu'uj cm'cnq''dg" rtqxkf gf 'hqt" qr gtcvqtu'y qtmkpi 'y kj 'gs wkr o gpv''gzeggf kpi 'luvej ''c'hgxgn'0'Vj ku'o c{ "kpenwf g'gs wkr o gpv'' uwej ''cu'' gzecxcvqtu.'uj qxgnu.'lcenj co o gtu.'ucy u.'f tkmu.'i tkpf gtu'cpf 'vj g'ikng''ctg''dgkpi 'wugf 0'

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj \ g"Eqpvcevqt"uj \ cm'gpeqwtci \ g"go \ r \ m\{ggu"vq"y \ gct"uwduvcpvkcn'y \ qtm'i \ mxgu"y \ j \ gpgxgt"r \ tcevkecn'cpf"uchg"vq'f \ q'uq0'$

Fire Protection and Prevention"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'eqo r n("y kj "httg"rtqvgevkqp"kpuntwevkqpu"i kxgp"d{"\y g"Cwy qtkkgu"j cxkpi "lwtkuf kevkqp"kp" tgi ctf "vq"httg"rtqvgevkqp"tgi wrcvkqpu0' Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm"wrqp"o qxkpi "qp"ukvg."rtqxkf g"vq"y g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt "cpf" \y g'Cwy qtkkgu"c'httg"rtgxgpvkqp"cpf "gxcevcvkqp"rrcp0' Vj ku'uj cml\pennf g'f tcy kpi *u+'uj qy kpi "y g" httg"cuugo dn("rqkpvu0' Vj g"httg"rtgxgpvkqp"cpf "gxcevcvkqp"rrcp"cpf "ftcy kpi *u+'uj cm'dg"wrf cvgf "htqo" vko g"

 $\label{eq:linear_state} J \ kijn ("eqo dwwkdng"qt"xqncwkng"o cyglecni'uj cm'dg'uvqtgf "ugr ctcvgn("htqo "qvj gt"o cyglecni'cpf "cu'r tguetkdgf" d{"tgngxcpv" cwj qtkwkgu" cpf "wpf gt" pq" ektewo uvcpegu" y koj kp" dwknf kpi u' qt" uvtwewstgu" hqto kpi "rctv' qh' vj g"rgto cpgpv' Y qtmuO' Cm' uvej "o cyglecni" uj cm' dg"rtqvgevgf "cpf "pqv' gzrqugf" vq" qrgp" hnco g"qh' qvj gt" ukwcvkqpu'y j kej "eqwnf'tguwn/kp'c'hktg'tkunO'$

 $Pq''eqo\ dwnkdrg''o\ cvgtkcri'uj\ cm'dg''nqecvgf\ ''kpukf\ g''qt''y\ ksj\ kp''32''o\ gvtgu''qh''c''dwkrf\ kpi\ ''kh''untwewtg''hqto\ kpi\ ''r\ ctv''\ qh''j\ g'r\ gto\ cpgpv'Y\ qtmu0'\ Y\ j\ gtg''wpkut''j\ cxg''q''dg''wugf\ ''kp''tj\ gug''ektewo\ uvcpegu.''vj\ g{''uj\ cm'dg''eqpuntwevgf\ ''qh''\ pqp/eqo\ dwnkdrg''o\ cvgtkcni''cpf\ ''j\ cxg''c''j\ cm'/j\ qwt''hktg''tcvkpi\ ''kpukf\ g''vq''qwwlkf\ g''cpf\ ''qwwlkf\ g''vq''kpukf\ g0'\ P\ qp/''\ eqo\ dwnkdrg''hwtpkwtg''ij\ cm'dg''wugf\ ''y\ j\ gtg''r\ tcevkecn0'$

Cm'vgo r qtct { "ceeqo o qf cvlqp"cpf "uvqtgu"uj cm'dg"r tqxlf gf "y kij "uo qmg"f gvgevqtu"cpf "httg"cmto u0 Uo qmlpi "

uj cm'dg'dcppgf 'kp'j ki j 'tkum'ctgcu0'

Gzr cpf gf "r qn(uv(tgpg"y kj "qt"y kj qw/'hrco g"tgvctf kpi "cf f kkxg."r qn(yj gpg."ectf dqctf "cpf "j ctf y qqf "uj cm' pqv'dg" wugf "cu''r tqvgevkqp"o cvgtkcnu0 Rn(y qqf "cpf "ej kr dqctf "uj cm'qpn("dg" wugf "cu''r tqvgevkqp"qp" hnqqtu0 Xgtvkecn'r tqvgevkqp"uj cm'dg"pqp/eqo dwurkdrg0 F gdtku "pgwkpi "cpf "y gcvj gt "r tqvgevkqp"uj ggvkpi "uj cm'dg"hktg" tgvctf cpv0'

 $Y j gp" wukpi "ewwkpi "qt" y grf kpi "vqtej gu" qt" qvj gt" gs wkr o gpv' y k j "cp" qr gp" hrco g." y g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' r tqxkf g"c"hktg"gzvkpi wkuj gt"enqug"d{"cv'cm'vko gu0' Cm'hrco o cdrg'o cvgtkcm'uj cm'dg"ergetgf 'htqo "ctgcu'qh'j qv' y qtmu'qt" y qtm'nqecvkqpu'r tkqt" q" y grf kpi "qt"qz{ li cu'dwtpkpi "qr gtcvkqpu0' Cm'j qv'y qtmu'uj cm'egcug"j crh'cp" j qwt" dghqtg" yj g"gpf "qh'c" y qtm'uj khv'vq" cmqy "hqt" y qtqwi j "ej gemkpi "hqt" uo qwrf gtkpi "o cvgtkcn0' Y j gtg" cr r tqr tkcvg. "ctgcu'qh'j qv'y qtmu'ctg'vq'dg'uqwugf "kp'y cvgt'dghqtg''y g'uj khv'gpf u0'$

Cp"cf gs wcvg"pwo dgt"qh"htg"gzvkpi wkuj gtu"qh"v(r gu"uwksgf "vq"vj g"htg"tkum"cpf "vj g"o cvgtkcn"gzr qugf "uj cm'dg" r tqxkf gf 0'Vj gug"uj cm'dg"r rcegf "kp"ceeguukdrg."y gm'o ctngf "mpecvkqpu"vj tqwi j qww"vj g"lqd"uksg0'Eqpvtcevqtøu" r gtuqppgm'uj cm'dg"vtckpgf "kp"vj gkt"wug0'Gzvkpi wkuj gtu"uj cm'dg"ej gengf "o qpvj n("hqt"ugtxkeg" eqpf kskqp"cpf" tgrrcegf "qt"tgej cti gf ."cu'crr tqr tkcvg"chygt'wug0'

Qpn("crrtqxgf"eqpvckpgtu"ujcm'dg"wugf"hqt"uvqtcig."vtcpurqtv'cpf"fkurgpukpi"qhi'hrcoocdrg"uvduvcpegu0'Rqtvcdrg"eqpvckpgtu"wugf"hqt"vtcpurqtvkpi"qt"vtcpuhgttkpi"icuqnkpg"qt"qvjgt"hrcoocdrg"nkswkfu"ujcm'dg"crrtqxgf"uchgv{"ecpu0'Hvgn'dwtpkpi"gpikpgu'ujcm'dg"ujwv'qhh'yjkrg"dgkpi"tghwgngf0"Cfgswcwg"xgpvkrvkqp"vq"rtgxgpv'cp"ceewowcvkqp"qh'hrcoocdrg"xcrqwtu'ujcm'dg"rtqxkfgf"yjgtg"uqnxgpvu'qt"xqrcvkrg"ergcpkpi"cigpwi'ctg"wugf0'

Hico o cdrgu'uj cm'pqv'dg''uvqtgf "wpf gt"qxgtj gcf "r kr grkpgu."ecdrg" $tc\{u."grgevtkecn'y ktgu"qt"uvckty c\{u''wugf "hqt" go gti gpe{"gi tguu0Rckpvu'uj cm'dg''uvqtgf "cpf "o kzgf "kp"c"tqqo "cuuki pgf "hqt" j g'r wtr qug0Vj ku'tqqo " uj cm'dg" mgr v'wpf gt'hqen'icpf 'hg{0'}$

Qkn("y cuvg."tci u"cpf "qvj gt"uwej "eqo dwukdrg"o cvgtkcnu"uj cm'dg"uvqtgf "kp"r tqr gt"o gvcn'eqpvckpgtu"y kvj "ugrh/" enqukpi "rkf u"cpf "tgo qxgf "gxgt { "pki j v'vq"c"uchg"ctgc"qt"qhh'ukg0' Gxgt { "r tgecwkqp"uj cm'dg"vcngp"vq"r tgxgpv' ur qyvcpgqwu'eqo dwukqy0'

499

n.

Electrical Safety"

 $\label{lem:condition} Cm' vgo r qtct { "grgevtlecn' kpurcmc vlqpu "vqqnı" cpf "gs wkr o gpv' uj cm' eqo r n{ "y kj "ewttgpv' tgi wrc vlqpu" f gcnkpi "y kj "qp/ukg" grgevtlecn' kpurcmc vlqpu 0'Vj g' Eqpvtce vqt' uj cm' guvcdnkuj "c' r gto kv' q/y qtm' u{ uvgo "hqt' y qtm' kp'' r tqzko kv{ "vq" gpgti kv gf "ektewku" qh' cp{ "xqnci g0' Eqpvtce vqt vu' r gtuqppgn' uj cm' pqv' eqo o gpeg" y qtm' qp" uvej "ektewku" wpnguu' c'' r gto kv' vq'' y qtm' j cu'' dggp "kuwgf" cpf "cf gs wcvg" uchgv{ "o gcuwtgu" j cxg" dggp "vcngp" cpf "vj g" y qtm' qr gtc vlqp' j cu'' dggp "tgxkgy gf "cpf "cr r tqxgf" d{ "vj g' Rtqlge v'O cpci gt0'}$

Qpn{"cwj qtk| gf"r gtuqppgn' uj cm' dg"cmqy gf"vq"y qtm' qt"tgrckt" grgevtkecn' kpuvcmcvkqpu"cpf"gs wkro gpv0' Rqtvcdng'\qqnu'cpf "gs wkro gpv1' cm'dg''462''xqnv.''wpnguu'qvj gty kug'ci tggf 'd{ 'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Y j gp"r qtvcdrg"qt"ugo k'r qtvcdrg"gs wkr o gpv"qr gtcvgu"cv"xqnxci gu"kp"gzeguu'qh"462"xqnxu. "vj g"uwr r n{ "uj cm" dg" r tqvgevgf "d{ "c"Tgukf wcn'Ewttgpv"F gxkeg"*TEF+"tgi ctf rguu"qh"cp{ "uwej "f gxkeg"hkvgf "vq"vj g"gs wkr o gpv0' Vj g" TEF "o wuv'j cxg"c"tkr r kpi "ej ctcevgtkuvke"qh"52"o kntkco r u"cv'52"o kntkugeqpf u"o czko wo 0'

Cm'uvcke."grgevtkecm("r qy gtgf "gs wkr o gpv."kpenvf kpi "o qvqtu."vtcpulqto gtu."i gpgtcvqtu."y grf gtu"cpf "qvj gt" o cej kpgt {."uj cm'dg"r tqr gtn("gctvj gf ."kpuvrcvgf ."cpf kqt"r tqvgevgf "d { "c"i tqwpf "hcwn/"kpvgttwr vkqp"f gxkeg0' Kp" cf f kkqp."vj g"unkp"o gvcn' dvkrf kpi u"cpf "vtckrgtu" y kvj "grgevtke" ugtxkeg" uj cm'dg"gctvj gf 0' O gvcn' uvgr u." y j gp" wugf "uj cm'dg"ugewtgn('lkzgf "vq'vj g'\tckrgt0'

Cm' wpi uvgp/j cmi gp" nco r u" uj cm' dg" hkvgf " y kj " c" i ncuu" i vctf " vq" yj g" gngo gpv0' Vj gug" nco r u" o vuv' dg" r gto cpgpvn('hkzgf "cv'j ki j 'hgxgn0'

Greent keenigs wkr o gpviuj emidgi'r gtlaff keem ('kpur gevgf 'epf 't grekt gf 'eu'p geguuet { 'd { 'eqor gygpvir gtuapu0'

Cp{"yqtm" kp" grgevtlecn" gs wkr o gpv" cpf "u{uvgo u"uj cm" dg" o cf g"uchg" yi tqwi j " memkpi ." vci i kpi ." cpf lqt" kuqrcvkqp" qh" yi g" gs wkr o gpv" dghqtg" y qtm" eqo o gpegu0'Rtkqt" vq" yi g" uvctv" qh" yi g" y qtm" yi g" gs wkr o gpv" qt" u{uvgo u'uj cm'dg"\guvgf "\q"gpuwtg" y cv'yi g{"j cxg"dggp"r tqr gtn("f g/gpgti kugf "cpf "kuqrcvgf 0'

Grgevt kecn't grokt 'y qtm'qp 'gpgti k| gf 'u{ uvgo u'uj cm'dg 'cxqkf gf 'y j gpgxgt 'r quukdrg0' Grgevt kecn't qvvdrg 'uj qqvkpi 'uj cm'dg 'eqpf vevgf 'qpn('chvgt 'i gvvkpi 'y tkvvgp 'crrt qxcn'qh'yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

 $\label{thm:continuous} Wpcwj~qtk~gf~r~gtuqppggl~uj~cml~pqvl~gpvgt~gpenquwtgu~qt~ctgc~eqpvckpkpi~"j~ki~j~xqnxci~g~gs~wkr~o~gpvl~uwej~cul~uy~kej~i~gct.~'tcpulqto~gtu'qt~luwduvcvkqpu0'~uj~ctgr~vej~cul~uy~kej~i~gct.~'tcpulqto~gtu'qt~luwduvcvkqpu0'~uj~ctgr~vej~ctgr~v$

Oxygen/Acetylene/Fuel Gases/Cartridge Tools"

 $\label{eq:continuity} Eqortguugf "qz i gp"uj cm'pgxgt"dg"wugf "kp"vj g"r nceg"qh'eqortguugf "ckt0'Hncuj /dcem'*Ur ct+"cttguvqtu" uj cm'dg"hkwgf "vq"cm'i cu"gs wkr o gpv0'Nks wkf "r gwtqngwo "I cu"*NRI +"e {nkpf gtu"uj cm'pqv'dg"uvqtgf "qt"nghv'kp" ctgcu'dgny 'i tqwpf 'hgxgn'qxgtpki j v0'E {nkpf gtu'o wuv'dg'uvqtgf 'wr tki j v0'}$

 $\label{eq:continuous} Vj\ g"\ s\ wcp\ k\ \{"\ qh'\ qz\ \{i\ gp."\ ceg\ v'\ npg"\ cp''\ NRI\ "e\ \{npf\ gtu''\ cv''\ j\ g''\ r\ qkp''\ qh''\ y\ qtm''\ uj\ cm''\ dg''\ tgut\ ke\ y''\ p''\ wr\ tki\ j\ v''\ xgt\ ke\ cn''\ tcem''\ eqp\ vkpgtu''\ qt'''\ dg''\ uchgn'''\ uge\ wt\ gf\ ''\ q''c''\ xgt\ ke\ cn''\ tcem''\ eqp\ vkpgtu''\ qt'''\ dg''\ uchgn'''\ uge\ wt\ gf\ ''\ q''c''\ xgt\ ke\ cn''\ tcem''\ eqp\ vkpgtu''\ qt'''\ dg''\ uchgn'''\ uge\ wt\ gf\ ''\ q''c''\ xgt\ ke\ cn''\ wr\ tki\ j\ v''\ xgt\ ke\ cn''\ tcem''\ eqp\ vkpgtu''\ qt'''\ dg''\ uchgn'''\ uge\ wt\ gf\ ''\ q''c''\ xgt\ ke\ cn''\ uge\ wt\ gf\ ''\ q''\ uge\ wt\ gf\ ''\ q''\ y\ q''\ uge\ wt\ gf\ ''\ q''\ uge\ wt\ gf\ ''\ q''\ uge\ ''\ uge\ wt\ gf\ ''\ uge\

49:

Ectvtkf i g'vqqnu'uj cm'dg"qh'vj g'nqy "xgnqekv{"v{r g0'Qr gtcvqtu'o wuv'j cxg'tgegkxgf "cf gs wcvg'\tckpkpi "kp'vj g"uchg"

Scaffolding/Temporary Works"

wug'cpf 'qr gtcvkqp'qh'vj g'vqqn'vq'dg'wugf 0'

P q"cnvo kpkvo "wdg"uj cm'dg"vugf ."gzegr v"hqt"r tqr tkgvct {"o qdkrg"vqy gtu."wprguu"qvj gty kug"ci tggf "y kij "vj g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Ftcy kpi u"cpf "ecrewrckqpu"uj cm'dg"uwdo kwgf "vq"yj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt."rtkqt"vq"eqo o gpego gpv'qh'y qtm'qp" yj g"ukg."hqt"cm'Vgo rqtct { "Yqtmı."kpenwf kpi "gzecxckqpu."hcngy qtm"vqy gt "etcpgu."j qkıxıı."ugtxkegu"cpf "uechqnf kpi 0'F guki pu'uj cm'eqphqto "vq'kpvgtpckqpcm'ucpf ctf u0'

 $\label{thm:conditional} Vj g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt''y km'pqv''crrtqxg''Vgo rqtct \{''Y qtm'f guki pu''dw''yj g''Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm''vcmg''ceeqwpv''qh'' cp \{'eqo o gpvu''qp''uwej 'f guki pu''o cf g''d \{''yj g''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt0'' qt'' qt''' qt''' qt''' qt'''y g'''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt0'' qt''' qt'''y g'''Rtqlgev''O cpci gt0'' qt''' qt''' qt'''' qt'''' qt'''' qt'''' qt'''' qt''' qt'''' qt'''' qt''' qt''' qt'''' qt''' qt''' qt''' qt''' qt''' qt''' qt''' qt''' qt''' qt'''' qt'''

 $\label{lem:conditional} Cmb odkg'uechqrf''qy gtu'uj cmldg''gtgevgf''kp''ceeqtf cpeg''y kij ''y g'o cpwhcewtgtøu'kpuntwevkqpu''cpf''c''eqr {''qh'' y gug''uj cml'dg''uwdo kwgf''vq''y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''rtkqt''vq''cp{''wug''qp''uksg0''Cff kkqpcm{."cml'vqy gtu''uj cml' dg'' gtgevgf ''eqo r rgvg'y kij ''ceeguu''ncff gt. 'uchgv{'tcknu''cpf''mkeml'dqctfu''y j cvgxgt''y g''j gki j v0''}$

 $\label{thm:condition} Vjg" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'' tgr ckt'' qt'' tgr meg.'' ko o gf kcvgn(.'' cp{"uechhqrf.'' kpenvf kpi "ceeguuqt kgu.'' f co ci gf '' qt'' y gcmgpgf 'htqo ''cp{'ecwug0'}$

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm'gpuwtg" yj cv'cp { 'urkr r gt { 'eqpf kkqpu'qp' uechqrf u'ctg' grko kpcvgf 'cu'uqqp' cu'r quukdrg'' chvgt'' yj g { 'qeewt0'} }$

 $Cm'uechqnfu'wugf ''hqt''uqtkpi ''o cygtkcnı.''hqt''dtkem'qt''dnqem'nc {kpi .''hqt''ceeguu''vq''hqto y qtm'qt''hqt''cp { ''qyi gt'' r wtr qug'y j gtg''o cygtkcnı'o c { '''dg''ceekf gpvcm(''hcm''uj cm'dg''r tqxkf gf ''y kyj ''y ktg''o guj ''i wctf u''qh''c'' uwduvcpvkcn'' o cygtkcn'kp''cf f kklqp''vq''nkem'dqctf uO''$

Use of Ladders"

 $O \ cpwhrewtgf "mf f gtu" uj \ cm'o \ ggv' j g"crr necdng" uchgv\ "eqf gu" hqt" y \ qqf "qt" o \ gvcn'mf f gtu" O \ gvcn'mf f gtu" uj \ cm' pqv'dg" wugf "y j gtg" ku" cp\ "nhngrkj qqf "qh'eqpvcev' y kj "gngevtke" ecdngu" cpf "gs wkr o \ gpvO'Cm'o \ gvcn' mf f gtu" uj \ cm'dg" engctn\ "o \ ctngf < \circ Ecwkqp" o "F q"pqv' wug" ctqwpf "gngevtkecn' gs wkr o \ gpvO'Lqd" o \ cf g'mf f gtu" uj \ cm'pqv' dg" r \ gto \ kwgf O'$

Gzvgpukqp"qt"untcki j v'nef f gtu'uj cm'dg"gs wkr r gf "y ksj "pqp/unkf"uchgv{ "hggv."cpf "uj cm'dg"pq"o qtg"vj cp"34"o "kp" j gki j v0Vj g'o czko wo "j gki j v'qh'c'uvgr "nef f gt"uj cm'dg"4"o 0Nef f gtu'uj cm'pqv'dg'wugf "cu'r nevhqto u'qt" uechqrf" r nepmu0"

Noff gtultwpi ulcpf lugruluj cmldglngr vlengcplcpf lttgglqhli tgcuglcpf lqktl

49;

Gz vgpukqp"cpf "uvtcki j v'ncf f gtu'uj cm'dg' kgf "qhh'cv'vj g''vqr "cpf kqt''dqvvqo "y j gp''kp''wug0''Qpn("qpg''r gtuqp''uj cm''dg''cmqy gf 'kp''c''hcf f gt''cv'c''ko g0''

ч<u>Б</u> "

 $F \ ghge \ kxg"ncffgt"uj\ cm'dg" \ cmpp"qw'qh'ugtxleg"cpf"pqv'wugf0'\ Ncffgtu"uj\ cm'pqv'dg"r\ ckpvgf"cpf"uj\ cm'dg"\ kpur\ gevgf'hqt'fghge u'r\ tkqt''vq'wug0'$

Elevated Work"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'r tqxkf g"cmi'r gtuqppgn"y j krg"y qtmkpi "cv"cp"grgxcvgf "r qukklqp."y kij "cf gs wcvg" r tqvgevlqp" htqo "hcm:0" F gvckni'qhi'uwej "r tqvgevlqpu'uj cmidg'iuwdo kwgf "vq"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'ectt{"qw\fckn("kpur gevkqpu\qh\cm\gracvgf"y qtm\r ncv\qto u0\forall F ghgevu\uj cm\dg\eqttgevgf" r tkqt\uq\wug0\forall

ı tıqı

705.7.1 Roofing and Sheet Metal Laying"

C"O gyi qf "Uvcygo gpv"f gycktkpi "yi g"r tqegf wtgu"vq"dg"cf qr ygf "uj cm"dg"uwdo kwgf "vq"cpf "ci tggf 'y kyj 'yi g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt 'r tkqt 'vq"eqo o gpego gpv"qh"y qtm"qp"yi g"ukg0'

O qdkg"grgxcvkpi "y qtm'r revkqto u"qt" y g"gs wkxcrgpv" uj cm'dg" wugf "vq" kpuvcm' tqqhkpi "cpf "uj ggv'o cvgtkcnu" y j gtgxgt "r tcevkecdrg" cpf "c'uwkcdrg'dcug'ku" cxckrcdrgO'

705.7.2 Erection of Structures"

C"O gvj qf "Ucvgo gpv' f gvckkpi "vj g"r tqegf wtgu"vq"dg"cf qr vgf "uj cm' dg"uwdo kwgf "vq"cpf "ci tggf "y kyj "vj g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "r tkqt "vq"eqo o gpego gpv'qh'y qtm'qp"vj g"ukvg0'

Uchgv{"j ctpguu"cpf "nkpgu"uj cm"dg"r tqxkf gf "d{"yj g"Eqpvtcevqt"hqt"wug"d{"yj g"gtgevkqp" r gtuqppgnlcpf 'y qtp" ev'cm'vko gu0'

 $O\ qdkrg"grgxc\ kpi\ "y\ qtm'r\ rc\ kqto\ u"qt"\ i'g"gs\ wkxcrgpv'uj\ cm''dg"wugf\ "vq"gtgev'uvtwewtgu"\ y\ j\ gtgxgt'r\ tce\ kecdrg"\ cpf\ 'c'uwkwcdrg''dcug'ku'cxckredrg0'$

"

705.7.3 Mobile Elevating Work Platforms"

Qr gtcvqtu"uj cm'dg"vtclpgf "lp"vj g"uchg"vug"qh'uwej "r ncvlqto u"cpf "j qrf "c"ewttgpv'Egtvlhlecvg"qh' Eqo r gvgpeg0'

705.7.4Hoists

C"eqr { "qh'vj g"ewttgpv"Vguv"Egtvkhecvg"uj cm'dg'uwdo kwgf "vq"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"dghqtg"cp{ "j qkuv*r gtuqppgn' qt"o cvgtkcn+"ku"dtqwi j v"kpvq"qr gtcvkqp"qp"vj g"uksg0'Y j gtg"vj g"tcpi g" qh'vtcxgn'ku"kpetgcugf "qt"tgf wegf "c"eqr { "qh'vj g'tgxkugf "Vguv'Egtvkhecvg"uj cm'dg'uwdo kwgf 0'

Gcej "ncpf kpi "i cvg" uj cm' dg" hkwgf "y kyj "c"o gej cpkecn' qt" grgevtkecn' kpvgtrqem' vq" r tgxgpv' o qxgo gpv'qh' vj g" j qkuv'y j gp"cp { "lwej 'i cvgu'ku'kp" vj g"qr gp" r qukskqp0'

Uchgv{"j ctpguu"o wuv'dg"y qtp"cpf "wugf "d{"r gtuqppgrl'gtgevkpi ."cn.gtkpi "cpf "f kuo cpvrkpi "j qkuvu0"

705.7.5Suspended Cradles"

Uwur gpf gf "etcf rgu"uj cm'dg kpuvcrngf ."o qxgf "cpf "f kno cpvrgf "d { "c"ur gekcrkuv'eqpvtcevqt0" Uwur gpf gf "etcf rgu"uj cm'eqo r n("y kj "hqecn'tgi wrcvkqpu0"

Cmir qy gtgf "uwur gpf gf "etcf rgu'uj cmikpeqtr qtcvg"kpf gr gpf gpv'uchgv{ "rkpgu"vq"qxgtur ggf "dtcmkpi "f gxkegu"cpf "

kpf gr gpf gpv"uwur gpukqp"rkpgu"hqt"r gtuqpcri'uchgv{ "j ctpguu"cwcej o gpv0"

Use of Temporary Equipment"

Vj g"uchg"f gulki p"qhl'cp {"r kgeg"qhl'gs wkr o gpv'uj cm'pqv'dg"gzeggf gf."pqt"uj cm'yj g"gs wkr o gpv'dg"o qf khkgf "kp"cp {" o cppgt"yj cv'cngtu"yj g"qt ki kpcri'hcevqt "qh'uchgv\{"qt"ecr cekx\{0O qdkrg"gs wkr o gpv'uj cm'dg"hkwgf "y kyj "uwkxcdrg" creto "cpf" o qvkqp"ugpulpi "f gxkegu. "kpenwf kpi "dcem/wr "creto ."y j gp"tgs wktgf 0'Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm' gpuwtg"yj cv' yj g"kpuvcmcvkqp"cpf "wug"qh'gs wkr o gpv'ctg"kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kyj "yj g"uchgv\{"twrgu"cpf "tgeqo o gpf cvkqpu"rchf" f qy p"d {"yj g"o cpwhcewtgt."vcmkpi "kpvq"ceeqwpv'yj g"qyj gt"kpuvcmcvkqpu"crtgcf {"kp" r rceg"qt"vq"dg"kpuvcmgf "kp" yj g"hwwtg0'

Vj g"eqpvtcevqt"uj cmlkpur gev'Gs wkr o gpv'r tkqt"vq"ku"wug"qp"vj g"Y qtmu"cpf "r gtkqf kecm("vj gtgchvgt"vq"gpuwtg"kv' ku"kp"uchg"y qtmkpi "qtf gt0'Ur gekcn'cwgpvkqp"uj cml'dg"i kxgp"vq"uwej "kxgo u"cu"ecdrgu."j qugu."i wctf u."dqqo u." drqemu."j qqmu"cpf "uchgv("f gxkegu0'Gs wkr o gpv' hqwpf "vq"dg"f ghgevkxg"uj cml'pqv'dg"wugf "cpf "ko o gf kcvgn("tgo qxgf 'htqo 'lugtxkegu."cpf "c'y ctpkpi 'vci "cwcej gf 0'

P cwtcn'cpf 'u{py gwe'hdtg'tqr g'o cf g'qh'o cygtkcn'uwej 'cu'o cpkrc.'p{nqp.'r qn{gurgt.'qt'r qn{r tqr {ngpg'uj cm'pqv' dg"wugf "cu"urkpi uO' Qpn{"vtckpgf."s wchklgf "cpf "cwj qtkl gf "r gtuqppgn'uj cm'qr gtcvg"gs wkr o gpvO' Cm' f tkxgtu" cpf "qr gtcvqtu"uj cm'j qnf "c"ewttgpv'Egtvkhecvg"qh''Vtckpkpi "Cej kgxgo gpv'hqt"yj g"gs wkr o gpv'dgkpi "wugf O' C" uchgv{"qdugtxgt"uj cm'dg"cuuki pgf "vq"y cvej "o qxgo gpvu"qh''j gcx{"o qdkrg"gs wkr o gpv'yj gtg"j c| ctf u'o c{" gzkuv'vq"qyj gt"r gtuqppgn'htqo "yj g"o qxgo gpv'kh'uwej "gs wkr o gpv"qt"yj gtg"gs wkr o gpv'eqwrf" j kv'qxgtj gcf "nkpgu"qt"untwewtguO' Vj g"qdugtxgt"uj cm'cnuq"gpuwtg"yj cv'r gqr ng"ctg"ngr v'engct"qh'o qdkng" gs wkr o gpv'cpf" uwur gpf gf 'vqqnuO'

 $Y j gp"o qdkrg"qt"j gcx{"gs wkr o gpv"ku" vtcxgmkpi "qpvq"c"r wdrke" vj qtqwi j hctg"qt" tqcf y c{."c"hci o cp"uj cm" gpuwtg" vj cv" vtchtke" j cu" dggp" uvqr r gf "r tkqt" vq" uwej "gs wkr o gpv"r tqeggf kpi 0"Y j krg" vj g" o qdkrg" qt" j gcx{"gs wkr o gpv"ku "vtcxgmkpi "qp"c"r wdrke "tqcf y c{."c"vtckrkpi "gueqtv"xgj kerg"y kvj "c"uki p"y ctpkpi "qh"c"urqy /o qxkpi "xgj kerg"y cv'ku"f cpi gtqwu"vq"r cuu"vj cm'dg'r tqxkf gf 0"$

Cranes:

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'i kxg"c"o kpko wo "qh'6: "j qwtuø'pqvkeg"vq"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"r tkqt "vq" dtkpi kpi "c"etcpg" qp"ukg0'

 $Pq"etcpgu"uj~cm"dg"gtgevgf"kp"vj~g"uksg"y~ksj~qww"vj~g"r~tkqt"cr~r~tqxcm"qh"vj~g"Rtqlgev"O~cpci~gt" o~c { "f~ktgev"vj~g"Eqpvtcevqt"cu"vq"mecvkqp"y~j~gtg"etcpgu"o~c { "pqv"dg"~mecvkqf"0"Vj~g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj~cm"vcng"uvej~"f~ktgevkqpu"kpvq"ceeqwpv"y~j~gp"uvdo~kwkpi~"j~ku"r~tqr~qucnu"hqt"etcpg"mecvkqp"r~qkpvu."dcug"hqqvkpi~u."r~kem"wr~"r~qkpvu"cpf"uy~kpi~"tcf~kwu0"Eqo~r~nkcpeg"y~ksj~"cp{~uvej~"f~ktgevkqp"uj~cm"pqv"gpvkxrg"vj~g"Eqpvtcevqt~"vq"cp{~gzvgpukqp"~qh"vj~g"Rgtkqf~"qh"Eqo~r~ngvkqp"qt"vq"cp{~uvej~"f~ktgevkqp"uj~cm"pqv"gpvkxrg"vj~g"Eqpvtcevqt~"vq"cp{~gzvgpukqp"~qh"vj~g"Rgtkqf~"qh"Eqo~r~ngvkqp"qt"vq"cp{~uvej~"tktgevkqp"uj~cm"pqv"ypvkxrg"vj~g"Eqpvtcevqt~"vq"cp{~uvej~"tktgevkqp"uj~cm"pqv"ypvkxrg"vj~g"Eqpvtcevqt~"vq"cp{~uvej~"tktgevkqp"uj~cm"pqv"ypvkxrg"vj~g"Eqpvtcevqt~"vq"cp{~uvej~"tktgevkqp"uj~cm"pqv"ypvkxrg"vj~g"Eqpvtcevqt~"vq"cp{~uvej~"tktgevkqp"uj~cm"pqv"ypvkxrg"vj~g"Eqpvtcevqt~"vq"cp{~uvej~"tktgevkqp"uj~cm"pqv"ypvkxrg"vj~g"Eqpvtcevqt~"vq"cp{~uvej~"tktgevkqp"uj~cm"pqvykypvkxrg"vj~g"cq~"tktgevkqp"uj~cm"pqvykypvkxrg"vj~g"cq~"tyq"cp~"tyq"c$

Uchgv{"j ctpguu" uj cm² dg"y qtp" cpf " wugf " cv² cm² vko gu" d{"r gtuqppgn² gpi ci gf " qp" yj g"gtgevkqp."cngtcvkqpu" cpf 'f kuo cpvrkpi 'qh'vqy gt 'etcpgu0'

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'r tqxkf g"c"eqr {"qhi'yj g"ewttgpv"Vguv"Egtvkhecvg"*ugg"Uvd/Encwug"924+" vq"yj g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt"dghqtg"cp{"etcpg"*vqy gt"qt"o qdkrg+"ku"dtqwi j v"kpvq"qr gtcvkqp"qp" yj g'Uksg()'

Cminkhukpi "vcemng"o wuvij qrf "c"ewttgpv"Vguv'Egtukhecvg0'Cminkhukpi "vcemng"o wuvidg"yj qtqwi j n{ "gzco kpgf "gxgt{" 8'o qpvj u'cpf "cp"kpur gevkqp"tgr qtvtckugf 0'

4: 3

"

Cmhhdtqwuly gd'urkpi u'uj cm'dg'f guntq{gf 'cpf 'tgr ncegf '8'o qpvj u'chngt 'hktur\wug0'

Cm'etcpg'f tkxgtulqr gtcvqtu'uj cm'j qrf "c'Egtvkhecvg'qh'Vtckpkpi "Cej kgxgo gpv'hqt'vj g''encuu''qh'etcpg''qr gtcvgf 0'

 $\label{thm:constraint} Cm'dcpmuo\ cp\ lurkpi\ gtu'uj\ cm'j\ qrf\ 'c'\ Vtckpkpi\ 'Egt\ vkkecvg'htqo\ 'c'\ tgeqi\ pk'\ gf\ 'vtckpkpi\ 'ci\ gpe\{0'\ c''\ tgeqi\ pk'\ tgeqi\ pk'\ gf\ 'vtckpkpi\ 'ci\ gpe\{0'\ c''\ tgeqi\ pk'\ gf\ 'vtckpkpi\ 'vtckpkpi\ 'ci\ gpe\{0'\ c''\ tgeqi\ pk'\ gf\ 'vtckpkpi\$

Vj g"o czko wo "y ggmm("y qtmkpi "j qwtu"qh"c"etcpg"ftkxgt"qt"dcpmno cp"uj cm"dg"tguvtkevgf"vq"82"j qwtu0'

Locking-out, Isolating and Tagging Equipment."

Gs wkr o gpv" vj cv" eqwrf "r tgugpv" c"j c| ctf "vq"r gtuqppgri" khi ceekf gpvcm("cevkxcvgf "f wtkpi "vj g"r gthqto cpeg" qhi kpuvcmcvkqp."tgr ckt."cngtcvkqp."ergcpkpi ."qt" kpur gevkqp" y qtm" uj cm" dg" o cf g"kpqr gtcdrg" cpf "htgg" qhi uvqtgf" gpgti {"cpf kqt"o cvgtkcrii' tkqt" vq" y g"uvctv" qhi'y qtm\00\00\00\00 vej "gs wkr o gpv" uj cmikpenwf g"ektevkv" dtgcngtu."eqo r tguuqtu." eqpxg{qtu."grgxcvqtu."o cej kpg" vqqnu."r kr grkpgu."r wo r u."xcnxgu."cpf "uko krct" gs wkr o gpv\0'

Y j gtg"gs wkr o gpv"ku"uwdlgev"vq"wpgzr gevgf "gzvgtpcn"r j {ukecn'o qxgo gpv"uwej "cu"tqvcvkpi ."wtpkpi ." ftqrrkpi ." hcmkpi ." tqmkpi ." unkf kpi ." gve0" o gej cpkecn' cpf kqt" untwewntcn' eqpuntckpvu" uj cml' dg" crrnkgf " vq" rtgxgpv" uwej " o qxgo gpv0"

Gswkrogpv'y j kej "j cu"dggp"nqengf/qwx"kooqdknk| gf."qt"vcngp"qwv'qh'ugtxkegu"hqt"tgrckt"qt"dgecwug"qh'c"rqvgpvkcm("jc|ctfqwu"eqpfkkkqp"ujcnt'dg"crrtqrtkcvgn("vciigf"kpfkevkpi"vjg"tgcuqp"kv''jcu"dggp"kuqncvgf"cpfkqt"vcngp"qwv'qh'ugtxkeg0'

Y j gtg"uchgv{"nqemi"ctg"wugf "hqt"nqemkpi "qww"qt"kuqncvkpi "gs wkr o gpv."vj g"nqemi'uj cmi'dg"ur gekcm("kf gpvkhlgf" cpf "gcukn('tgeqi pk| gf "cu'c'uchgv{ 'hqemb'

Installation of Temporary or Permanent Equipment"

F wtkpi "kpurcmcvkqp"cpf "vguvkpi "vj g"Eqpvtcevqtøu"ur gelenkuru"Rtqlgev"O cpci gt"uj cm' dg"kp"cwgpf cpeg0' Cm' eqpvtqn'o gej cpkuo 'r cpgn'cpf 'y ktkpi 'f kci tco u'uj cm'dg"cxckredrg"cpf 'r tkpvgf 'kp'Gpi rkuj 0'

Laser Survey Instruments"

 $F \ gvcknu'qh'vj \ g'V(r \ gu'cpf \ 'wug'qh'hcugt \ 'kpuntwo \ gpvu'uj \ cm'dg'uwdo \ kwgf \ 'cpf \ 'ci \ tggf \ 'y \ k,j \ 'Vj \ g'Rtqlgev'O \ cpci \ gt0' \ ''$

Working in Confined Spaces"

Eqphlogf "ur cegu. "kpenvf kpi "\cpmı." xguugnı. "eqpvckpgtu." r ku. "dkpu." xcwnu. "wppgnı. "uj chu. "ttgpej gu." xgp\krc\kqpu" f wevu. "qt" qyi gt "gpenquwtgu" y j gtg" mpqy p"qt" r qvgp\kri" j c| ctf u" o c { "gzkw." uj cm' pqv'dg" gpvgtgf" y kyi qw'r tkqt" kpur ge\kqp"d { "cpf" cwj qtk| cvkqp" htqo "yj g" Ukg" Uchgv { "Qhhlegt" cpf" yj g'kuwcpeg" qh'c "J c| ctf qwu" Y qtm' Rgto k0'

Rtkqt"vq"gpvgtkpi "vj g"eqphkpgf "ur ceg."vj g"ctgc"uj cm'dg"eqo r rgvgn("kuqncvgf "vq"r tgxgpv' vj g"gpvt{"qh'cp{" j c| ctf qwu'uwduvcpegu"qt"o cvgtkcnu'y j kej "eqwrf "ecwug"cp"qz{i gp"f ghkekgpv'cvo qur j gtg0'Cm'gs wkr o gpv' vj cv'

Rgtuqppgn'y qtmlpi "kp"c"eqphlpgf "ur ceg"y j gtg"go gti gpe{"guecr g"qt"tguewg"eqwf "dg"f lthlewnx"uj cm'y gct"c" uchgv{"j ctpguu"cwcej gf "vq"c"nlhgnlpg0' C"s wcnlhlgf "cwgpf cpv"u+." vtclpgf "cpf "npqy ngf i gcdng"lp"lqd/tgncygt" go gti gpe{'ttqegf wtgu. 'uj cmldg'r tgugpv'cv'cml\lo gu'y j kng'r gtuqpu'ctg'y qtmlpi 'y kyj kp"yj g'eqphlpgf 'ur ceg0' Vj g" cwgpf cpv"uj cmldg"ecr cdng"qhl'ghlgevkpi "c"tguewg."j cxg"pgeguuct{"tguewg"gs wkr o gpv'lo o gf kcygn{"cxckrcdng." cpf 'dg"gs wkr r gf 'y kyj "cv'ngcuv'yj g'uco g'r tqvgevkxg"gs wkr o gpvu'cu'yj g'r gtuqp'o cmlpi "gpvt{0'

Cm' gs vkr o gpv' vq"dg" wugf "kp"c"eqphkpgf "ur ceg"uj cm' dg"kpur gevgf "vq"f gvgto kpg" ku' ceegr vcdkrkv{ "hqt" wug0' Y j gtg'c'j c| ctf 'htqo "grgevtkekv{"o c{"gzkuv."gs vkr o gpv'wkrk| gf 'uj cm'dg'qh'hcy 'xqnxci g'v{r g0'Vj g" cvo qur j gtg" y kj kp"yj g'eqphkpgf "ur ceg'uj cm'dg' vguvgf "vq"f gvgto kpg'kh'kv'ku'uchg' vq"gpvgt0'Ceegr vcdrg'ho kxu" ctg<"

```
qz{i gp<"3; 07' 'hqy gt."44' 'j ki j gt="
hreo o cdrg'i cu<"pqv'\q"gzeggf "32' 'qh'hqy gt 'gzr nqukqp'iko ks="
vqzke'eqpvco kpcpvx<"pqv'\q"gzeggf "\j g'r gto knukdrg''gzr quvtg'iko kx0'
```

Uwdugs wgpv'vguvkpi "uj cm'dg"f qpg"chvgt"gcej "kpvgttwr vkqp"cpf "dghqtg"tg/gpvgtkpi "vj g"eqphkpgf "ur ceg."cu" y gm' cu'cv'kpvgtxcnu'pqv'gzeggf kpi "6"j qwtu0'Eqpvkpwqwu"o qpkvqtkpi "ku"r tghgtcdrg"cpf "o c{"dg"pgeguuct{"kp" egtvckp" ukwcvkqpu0'

Cf gs wcvg'xgpvkrcvkqp'tij cm'dg'r tqxkf gf ''vq'gpuwtg'tj g'cvo qur j gtg'ku'o clpvclpgf 'y kij kp'ceegr vcdrg'ho ku0'

Demolition"

C"f gvckref"O gyj qf "Uvcvgo gpv'f gvckrkpi "vj g"f go qrkkrap"r tqegf wtgulvgej pks wgu'vq"dg"wugf "uj cm'dg" uwdo kwgf "vq"cpf "crrtqxgf"d{"vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"rtkqt"vq"eqo o gpego gpv'qh'y qtm'qp"ukwg0'

Vj g"O gyj qf" Ucvgo gpv'o wuv'kpenxf g"hwn' f gvcku" qh' o gcuwtgu" vq"dg" vcngp" vq" gpuwtg" y cv' yj gtg" ctg" pq" r gtuqpu" tgo ckpkpi "kp" yj g" dwkrf kpi kutwewtg" cpf " vq" f kucpeg" o go dgtu" qh' yj g" r wdrke" cpf " Eqpvtcevqtøu" r gtuqppgrihtqo "yj g"dwkrf kpi kutwewtg"r tkqt "vq'f go qrkskqp0"

Use of Explosives"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm''pqv''wug"gzr mqukxgu"y koj qwv''y g"y tkwgp"r gto kuulqp"htqo "yj g"Rtqlgev''O cpci gt"cpf" tgrgxcpv'cwoj qtkkgu0'

 $\label{thm:continuity:continuit$

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' gpuvtg" yj cv' gzr mukzgu" cpf "f gvqpcvqtu" ctg" uvqtgf "kp" ugr ctcvg" ur gekcn' dwkrf kpi 0' Vj gug'ugewtgf 'dwkrf kpi u'uj cm'dg'eqpuvtwevgf .'mqecvgf 'cpf 'ergctn('o ctngf 'kp'Gpi nkuj <'

.

"DANGER - EXPLOSIVES""

Cm' cu' cr r tqxgf "d{" yi g" Rtqlgev' O cpci gt" cpf "tgrgxcpv' cwj qtkkgul)' Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' gpuwtg" yi cv' cm' r quukdrg" r tgecwkqpu" ctg" vcngp" ci ckpuv' ceekf gpvcn' httg" qt" gzr qukqp." cpf " gpuwtg" yi cv' gzr qukxgu" cpf " f gvqpcvqtu" ctg" ngr v' kp" c" r tqr gt" cpf " uchg" eqpf kkqp0' Vj g" eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' gpuwtg" yi cv' gzr qukxgu" cpf " f gvqpcvqtu" ctg" cy c { u'vtcpur qtvgf 'kp'ugr ctcvg' xgj kengu cpf 'ngr v'cr ctv'vpvkn'yi g'ncuv'r quukdrg" o qo gpv'cpf " yi cv' o gvcmke" vqqnu" ctg' pqv'wugf "vq'qr gp'dqzgu'qh'gzr quukxgu" qt'f gvqpcvqtu')'

 $\textbf{\textit{Blasting Procedure}} \ "y \ g" \ eqpvtcevqt" \ "u \ em' \ em' \ em' \ "qr \ gtc \ qpu' \ "p'c''o \ eppgt' \ 'y \ em' \ em' \ gt'' \ y \ g'' \ uchgv \ "qh''r \ gtv \ (0'\ Vj \ g' \ eqpvtcevqt' \ 'u \ em'' \ em'' \ em'' \ y \ kj \ "qy \ gt''pgeguuct \ "r \ tgecwkqpu''$

 $engct"cm"r\ gtuqpu"ltqo\ "dwktf\ kpi\ "cpf\ "ij\ g"ctgc"chhgevgf\ "d{"ij\ g"dncuvkpi\ 0'\ Cm'uwej\ "r\ gtuqpu"uj\ cm'\ dg"i\ kxgp"\ cf\ gs\ wcvg"pqvkeg"qh'vj\ g"cewcn'vko\ g"cpf\ 'f\ cvg'qh'dncuvkpi\ ="$

gpuwtg" yi cv' r qnleg" cpf " qyi gt" nqecn' cwyi qtkulgu" ctg" mgr v' hwm(" lephqto gf ." lep" cf xcpeg." qh' yi g" dncuwlepi " r tqi tco o g'luq'yi cv'yi g{ 'lo c{ 'ldg'r tgugpv'y j gp''dncuwlepi '\cmgu'r nceg''lh'\yi g{ 'luq''tgs wltg="

gtgev $^{\prime}$ y ctpkpi 'pq $^{\prime}$ kegu'ctq $^{\prime}$ y g'ctgc'chhge $^{\prime}$ yj c $^{\prime}$ dırcuxkpi 'qr gtc $^{\prime}$ kp'r tqi tgu $^{\prime\prime}$

 $\begin{tabular}{l} ectt { 'qw'' c'' j' qtqwi j' 'ugctej' 'qh'' dwkrf kpi u'' cpf'' j' g'' ctgc'' chhgevgf''r tkqt'' q'' dncuvkpi = " on the control of th$

gpuwtg" yi cv'drcuvkpi "ku" qpn{ " ecttkgf " qwv"'d{ " gzr gtkgpegf " uj qv' hktgtu0' Rtko kpi ." ej cti kpi ." uvgo o kpi "cpf " uj qv' hktkpi "uj cm'dg"ecttkgf "qwv'y kj "i tgcvguv'tgi ctf "hqt"uchgv{ "cpf "kp"uxtkev' ceeqtf cpeg'y kj "yj g'twrgu'cpf " tgi wrcvkqpu'qh'yj g'tgrgxcpv'cwj qtkxkgu0'

 $gpuwtg"\ i'\ cv"\ gzr\ rqukxg"\ ej\ cti\ gu"\ ctg"\ pqv'\ gzeguukxg."\ ej\ cti\ gf\ "dqtgj\ qrgu"\ ctg"r\ tqr\ gtn{"rtqr\ gtn{"rtq}\ gtn{"rtq$

 $\label{thm:continuity:continuit$

Excavation and Trenching"

Cp"gzecxcvkqp"r gto ko'uki pgf "d{ "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"o wuv'dg"kuuwgf "dghqtg"gzecxcvkqp"r tqeggf u"kp"cp{" y qtm'mqecvkqp0'Vj g"eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'kpxguvki cvg"cpf "kf gpvkh{"vj g"nqecvkqp"qh"gzkuvkpi "ugtxkegu"d{ "uwwf {"qh" vj g"f tcy kpi u."c"xkuwcnlr j {ukecn'uwwf {"qh" vj g"ukvg."uy ggr kpi "d{ "crrtqrtkcvg"f gvgevkqp"gs wkro gpv"cpf "y j gtg" pgeguuct{ 'j cpf "gzecxcvkqp"qh'vtkcn'j qngu0'

Hqmy kpi "iy ku"kpxguki cvkqp."iy g"Eqpvtcevqt"iy cm'uwdo kv'c"iy tkwgp"tgs wguv'hqt"cp"gzecxcvkqp"r gto kv'vq"iy g" RtqlgevO cpci gt0'

Vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''y knitgwtp''y g'r gto kv'uki pgf "cpf "f cvgf "vq''kpf kecvg<" ugtxkegu''y j kej "ctg''vq''dg''o ckpvckpgf 0' ugtxkegu''y j kej "ctg''vq''dg'kuqrcvgf 0' cp{'ur gekcnir tgecwkqpu''vq''dg''cngp0'

 $C''uco\ r\ ng'Gzecxcvkqp''Rgto\ k''ku''i\ kxgp''kp''Cppgz''3''vq''vj\ ku''Ur\ gelkhecvkqp0'Vj\ g''kuuwg''qh''cp''Gzecxcvkqp''Rgto\ kv''d\{''\ y'\ g'Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt''uj\ cm'pqv'tgrkgxg''vj\ g'Eqpvtcevqt''qh''j\ ku'tgur\ qpukdkrkxkgu''wpf\ gt''vj\ g'Eqpvtcev<math>0'$

Vj g"ulf g"qh" cm" gzecxcvlqpu" cpf "vtgpej gu" y j kej "kp" yj g"qr kplqp" qh" yj g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt" o ki j v"gzr qug" r gtuqppgm" qt "hcekrlukgu" vq" f cpi gt "tguvnukpi "htqo "uj khukpi "gct yj u"uj cm" dg"r tqvgevgf "d{"cf gs wcvg" vgo r qtct{" uwr r qt vu"qt "unqr gf "vq"yj g"cr r tqr tkcvg" cpi rg"qh"tgr qug0'

Cm" gzecxcvkqpu." urqr gu" cpf " vgo r qtct { " uwr r qt vu" uj cm" dg" kpur gevgf " f ckn{ " cpf " chvgt " gcej " tckp." dghqtg" cmqy kpi 'r gtuqppgn'vq "gpvgt" yj g"gzecxcvkqp0'

 $\label{thm:control_c$

Vj g" Eqpytcevqt" uj cm' r tqxkf g" cf gs wcyg" dcttlgt" r tqygevlqp" vq" cm' gzecxcylqpu0'Dcttlgtu" uj cm' dg" tgcf kn{"xkukdrg"d{'fc{'qh'pki j v0'}}

Gzecxcygf "qt"qyj gt"o cygtleni'tij em'dg"tivqtgf "ev'igeuv'2087"o gytgu'litqo "vj g"tikf gu"qh'gzecxcylqpu0"

Concrete Reinforcement Starter Bars"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'gpuwtg''eqpetgvg'tgkphqtego gpv'uvctvgt''dctu''ctg''pqv'c''f cpi gt''vq''r gtuqppgr0'Y j gtg" r gto kwgf ''d{ ''vj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt.''uvctvgt''dctu''uj cm''dgpv'f qy p0'Cngtpcvkxgn{.''vj g''uvctvgt''dctu''uj cm''dg" r tqvgevgf ''wukpi ''gkij gt"'j qqngf ''uvctvgtu.''r rcuvke''ecr u.''r n{y qqf ''eqxgtu''qt''qvj gt''o gyj qf u''ci tggf'' y kij ''vj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

706 Environmental and Health Requirements"

Contractor environmental and social management plan"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmif gxgrqr "j ku"qy p"Gpxktqpo gpvcn'cpf "Uqekcn'O cpci go gpv'Rrcp"vq"gpuwtg"cevkqpu" cpf "o kki cvkqp"pgeguuct { "vq"r tqvgev"vj g"gpxktqpo gpv'cu"eqpvckpgf "kp"vj g"Rtqlgev'GUKC"T gr qtv'cpf "Nkegpug."ctg" kpeqtr qtcvgf "kpvq"cmlukg"r tqegf wtguOC v'c"o kpko wo ."vj g"eqpvtcevqtøu'GUO R"o wuv'cf f tguu" yj g"hqnqy kpi <"

Rqrle{"
Rrcpplpi "
Korrgo gpvcvlqp"cpf "Qrgtcvlqp"

Policy"

 $Vj \; g'Eqpvtcevqt' uj \; cmlf \; gxgmr \; 'cp''gpxktqpo \; gpvcnlr \; qnle \{ \; 'vj \; cv' kpenwf \; gu. \; 'cu'c'o \; kpko \; wo \; . \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; cw' kpenwf \; gu. \; 'cu'c'o \; kpko \; wo \; . \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; cw' kpenwf \; gu. \; 'cu'c'o \; kpko \; wo \; . \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; cw' kpenwf \; gu. \; 'cu'c'o \; kpko \; wo \; . \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; cw' kpenwf \; gu. \; 'cu'c'o \; kpko \; wo \; . \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; cw' kpenwf \; gu. \; 'cu'c'o \; kpko \; wo \; . \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; cw' kpenwf \; gw. \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; cw' kpenwf \; gw. \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; cw' kpenwf \; gw. \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; cw' kpenwf \; gw. \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; gw. \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; gw. \; 'vj \; g'hqmqy \; kpi < 'vj \; gw. \; 'vj \; gw$

C"eqo o ko gpv'vq"eqo r n{ "y ky "cr r necdng"tgi wrcvlqpu"cpf "qvj gt"tgs wktgo gpvu"vj cv'vj g"eqpuntwevlqp" eqo r cp{ 'luwluetklgu'vq=" C'eqo o ko gpv'vq'r tqxkf g"c'luchg'y qtm'gpxktqpo gpv="

Planning"

Gpxktqpo gpv:n' kuwgu'' cpf " yi g" ngi cn' cpf " qyi gt" tgs wktgo gpv:n' kp" eqpuvtwevkqp" qh' yi g" r tqlgev'j cxg" dggp" kf gpvkhkgf 'kp" yi g'r tqlgev@u''GUIC''T gr qtv''Cyj g"Eqpvtcevqt" o wuv'f go qpuvtcvg''y kyi kp" j ku'r ncp''yi cv' j g" j cu''tgcf " cpf "wpf gtuvqqf " yi g''GUIC''T gr qtv''cpf "kwu'r tqxkukqpu''hqt "gpxktqpo gpvcn'o cpci go gpv''cpf " o qpkqtkpi 0'

Implementation and Operation"

 $Tqrgu."tgur qpuklkrkgu"cpf "cwj qtkkgu"o wuv"dg"f ghkpgf."f qewo gpvgf "cpf "eqo o wpkecvgf "vq"gpuwtg" ghtgevkxg" gpxktqpo gpvcn' cpf "uqekcn' o cpci go gpv0' C" ur gekhle" o cpci go gpv1' tgr tgugpvcvkxg" y kyj "tgs wkukyg" s wcnkhlecvkqpu"uj cmi'dg"cuuki pgf "vj g'tgur qpuklkrk{ "hqt"gpuwtkpi "vj cv'vj g'GUO R'ku"guvcdrkuj gf." ko r ngo gpvgf "cpf "o ckpvckpgf "cpf "uj cmi'dg" tgur qpuklng" hqt"tgr qtvkpi "r gthqto cpeg."tgxkgy kpi "vj g" Rrcp" cpf "o cmkpi "tgeqo o gpf cvkqpu"hqt"ko r tqxgo gpv0'F qewo gpvgf "eqphkto cvkqp"ku"tgs wktgf "vj cv'vj g'tckpkpi "pggf u"qh"cmi'r gtuqpu'y qtmkpi 'hqt"qt"qp"vj g'eqo r cp{øu'dgj cnh'y j qug'y qtmir qug'uki pkhlecpv'vj clotf u"vq"vj gkt"j gcnyj "cpf "uchgv{"cpf kqt"o c{"etgcvg" c"uki pkhlecpv'' ko r cev''qp" vj g"gpxktqpo gpv'j cu'vdggp"kf gpvkhlgf 0'T geqtf u"qh"cmi' vtckpkpi "o wuv'dg'o ckpvckpgf 0'$

O cpci go gpv."uwr gtxkuqt {."cpf "go r mq {gg"tgur qpukdkrkkgu"o wuv"dg"eqo o wpkecyf "vq"cm"go r mq {ggu" yi tqwi j "vtckpkpi ."hqto cn"lqd"f guetkr vkqpu."y qtm"gzr gtkgpeg."j ktkpi "r tcevkegu."gve0'Cy ctgpguu"vtckpkpi "uj cm"dg"t tqxkf gf "yj cv'kpenwf g"yj g'ko r qtvcpeg"qh"eqphqto kpi "vq"yj g"t qnke {"cpf "t tqegf wtgu."yj g"uki pkhecpv" gpxktqpo gpvcn'kuwgu."cpf "yj g"tqngu"cpf "tgur qpukdkrkkgu"qh"o cpci go gpv"cpf "uvcht0"

 $Tgeqtfu''uj\ cm'\ dg''\ rgi\ kdrg.''\ kf\ gpvkhcdrg''\ cpf'''\ vq''\ y\ g''\ cevkxkv\{0'Tgeqtfu''\ uj\ cm''\ dg''\ uvqtgf''\ cpf'''\ o\ ckpvckpgf''kp''uvej''c''y\ c''y\ g'''\ ctg''tgvtkgxcdrg''cpf'''r\ tqvgevgf''ci\ ckpuv''f\ co\ ci\ g.''f\ gvgtkqtcvkqp''qt'''nquu0''$

Vj g'Eqpytcevqt"uj cm'guvcdrkij ."ko r ngo gpv'cpf "o ckpyckp"r tqegf wtgu"vq"kf gpvkh{ "r qvgpvkcn'go gti gpe{ "ukwcvkqpu" cpf "r qvgpvkcn' ceekf gpw" yj cv' ecp" j cxg" cp" ko r cev' qp" yj g" gpxktqpo gpv." uwttqwpf kpi "eqo o wpkkgu." yj g'go r m{ ggu."cpf kqt'yj g'r wdrke0'

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cmi'dg''r tgr ctgf ''vq''tgur qpf ''vq''cewcn'go gti gpe{ ''ukwcvlqpu''cpf ''ceekf gpvu''cpf ''r tgxgpv'' qt'' o kki cvg'' cuuqekcvgf '' cf xgtug'' gpxktqpo gpvcn''qt'' uqekcn'' ko r cevu0' Vj g'' GUO R'' o wuv'' cnuq'' cf f tguu'' j qy '' vj g''Eqpvtcevqt''y knitgegkxg. 'f qewo gpv'cpf 'tgur qpf ''vq''gzvgtpcnlkpvgtguvgf 'r ctvkgu0'

Protection of the Environment"

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj\ cm'dg"npqy\ ngf\ i\ gcdng"qh'cpf\ "eqo\ r\ n("y\ kj\ "'y\ g"Gpxktqpo\ gpvcn'O\ cpci\ go\ gpv'Rncp"*GO\ R+"\ cpf\ "y\ kj\ "cm'gpxktqpo\ gpvcn'ncy\ u."twngu"cpf\ "tgi\ wcvkqpu"hqt"o\ cvgtkcnu."kpenwf\ kpi\ "j\ c|\ ctf\ qwu"uwduvcpegu"qt"\ y\ cungu"wpf\ gt"j\ ku"eqpvtqn0'Vj\ g"eqpvtcevqt"uj\ cm'pqv'f\ wo\ r\ ."tgngcug"qt"qvj\ gty\ kug"f\ knej\ cti\ g"qt"f\ knr\ qug"qh"cp{"uwej\ "o\ cvgtkcnu'y\ kj\ qwv'j\ g"cwj\ qtk'\ cvkqp"qh'vj\ g'RtqlgevO\ cpci\ gt0'$

Cp{"tgrgcug"qh"c"j c| ctf qwu"uwduvcpeg"vq"y j g"gpxktqpo gpv"y j gyi gt "ckt."y cvgt "qt "i tqwpf."o wuv'dg "tgr qtvgf "vq" y j g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt "ko o gf kcvgn(0'Y j gp"tgrgcugu"tguwnkpi "htqo "Eqpvtcevqt "cevkqp"qeewt."y g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm" vcng" rtqr gt " rtgecwkqpct{" o gcuwtgu" vq" eqwpvgt " cp{" mpqy p" gpxktqpo gpvcn" qt " j gcnj " j c| ctf u"

cuuqekcygf" y kij " uwej " tgrgcug0' Vj gug" y qwrf " kpenwf g" tgo gf kcri' r tqegf wtgu" uwej " cu" ur krri' eqpytqri' cpf " eqpyckpo gpy'cpf 'pqykhecykqp'qh'iy g'r tqr gr'cwj qtkykgu0'

Air Pollution"

 $\label{thm:continuity:continuit$

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj g"eqpwtcevqt"uj cm'gpuwtg"vj cv''cm''vtwemu''rgcxkpi "vj g"Ukwg"ctg"r tqr gtn{"eqxgtgf"vq"r tgxgpv''f knej cti g"qh'' f wuv''tqemu''ucpf ."gve0''}$

Water Pollution"

Vj g"eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'pqv'f kur qug"qh'y cuvg"uqnxgpvu."r gvtqrgwo "r tqf wevu."vqzke"ej go kecnu"qt"uqnwklqpu"qp"vj g" ekv{ "f tckpci g"u{uvgo "qt"y cvgteqwtug."cpf "uj cm'pqv'f wo r "qt"dwt { "i ctdci g"qp"vj g"Ukvg0' Vj gug"v{ r gu"qh" y cuvg" uj cm'dg"vcmgp"vq"cp"cr r tqxgf "f kur qucn'hcekrk{ "tgi wrctn{ ."cpf "kp"ceeqtf cpeg"y kj "tgs wktgo gpwu"qh" tgrgxcpv' Cwj qtkkgu0' Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt 'uj cm'cnq 'dg'tgur qpuklrg'hqt"vj g'eqpvtqn'qh'cm'twp/qhhu."gtquklqp."gve0'

Solid Waste"

General Housekeeping"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'o ckpvckp"vj g"ukvg"cpf "cp{"cpekmct{"ctgcu"wugf "cpf "qeewr kgf "hqt"r gthqto cpeg"qh" vj g"Y qtmu'kp"c'engcp.'\df {"cpf 'twddkuj /htgg'eqpf kkqp"cv'cm'\do gu0'

 $\label{thm:composition} Wrap" y g" kuwg" qh" cp {"Vcmkpi /Qxgt" Egt khkecy." y g" Eqp vtcevqt" uj cm" engct" cy c {"cpf" tgo qxg" htqo "vj g" Y qtmu" cpf " y g" Ukg" vq" y j kej " y g" Vcmkpi /Qxgt" Egt khkecyg" tgncygu." cm" Eqp vtcevqtøu" Gs wkr o gpv." uwtr nxu" o cygtkcn" twddkuj "cpf" Vgo r qtct {"Y qtmu" qh" gxgt {"mkpf." cpf" "gcxg" y g"uckf" Y qtmu" cpf" Ukg" kp" c"engcp" eqpf kkqp" vq" y g"uckhlcevkqp" qh" y g"Rtqlgev' O cpci gt0'Rtqxkf gf" y cv' y g"Eqp vtcevqt" uj cm'dg" gpvkrgf "vq" tgckp" qp" Ukg. "wpvkrl' y g"gpf" qh" y g" F ghgevu" Nkcdkrk {"Rgtkqf." uwej " o cygtkcnu" Eqp vtcevqtøu" Gs wkr o gpv" cpf" Vgo r qtct {"Y qtmu" cu" ctg" tgs wktgf" d {" j ko " hqt" y g" r wtr qug" qh" hwrhkrrkpi " j ku" qdrki cvkqpu" f wtkpi " y g" F ghgevu' P qkhecvkqp'Rgtkqf 0'$

Rubbish Removal and Disposal"

 $\label{thm:continuous} Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'eqo r n(''y kj ''uvcwvqt \{''cpf''o wpkekr cn'tgi wrcvkqpu''cpf''tgs wktgo gpvu'' hqt''y g'f kur qucn'qh''twddkuj ''cpf''y cuvg0'$

Vj g"Eqpytcevqt"uj cm'r tqxkf g"uwkcdrg"o gycn'eqpyclygtu"hqt"yj g"ygo r qtct { "uvqtci g"qh'y cuyg0' "

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'r tqxkf g"uwkodng"o gvcni'eqpvckpgtu"htqo "ukkg"cu'uqqp"cu''yj g{ "ctg"hwn0'Twddkuj "eqpvckpgtu" uj cmi'pqv'dg"cmqy gf ''vq"qxgthnqy 0'

"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cmi'r tqxkf g"gpenqugf "ej wgu"qhi'y qqf "qt"o gvcni'y j gtg"o cygtkcni'ctg"f tqrrgf "o qtg"y cp" 9"o gvgtu0Vj g"ctgc"qpvq"y j kej "y g"o cygtkcni'ku"f tqrrgf "uj cmi'dg"r tqxkf gf "y kej "uwkcdng"gpenqugf "r tqvgevkqp" dcttkgtu"cpf "y ctpkpi "uki pu"qhi'y g"j c| ctf "qhi' hcmkpi "o cygtkcni'V Y cuvg"o cygtkcni'uj cmi'pqv'dg'tgo qxgf 'htqo " y g'nqy gt "ctgc"wpvknj cpf nkpi "qhi'o cygtkcni'cdqxg"j cu'egcugf 0'

F qo gusle"cpf "dkqf gi tcf cdrg"y cuvg"htqo "qhhlegu."ecpvggpu"cpf "y grhctg"hcekrkskgu"uj cm'dg" tgo qxgf "f ckn("htqo "y g'uksg0'

 $\label{lem:condition} Vqz k "cpf" j \ c| \ ctf \ qwu" y \ cuvg" uj \ cm'' \ dg'' eqn gevgf "ugr \ ctcvgn("cpf" dg'' f kur \ qugf "qh'' kp" \ ceeqtf \ cpeg" y \ kj "ewttgpv'' tgi \ wrc \ kqpu0' \\ "cpf" dg'' f kur \ qugf "qh'' kp" \ ceeqtf \ cpeg" y \ kj "ewttgpv'' tgi \ wrc \ kqpu0'' \\ "cpf" dg'' f kur \ qugf "qh'' kp" \ ceeqtf \ cpeg" y \ kj "ewttgpv'' tgi \ wrc \ kqpu0'' \\ "cpf" dg'' f kur \ qugf "qh'' kp" \ ceeqtf \ cpeg" y \ kj "ewttgpv'' tgi \ wrc \ kqpu0'' \\ "cpf" dg'' f kur \ qugf "qh'' kp" \ ceeqtf \ cpeg" y \ kj "ewttgpv'' tgi \ wrc \ kqpu0'' \\ "cpf" dg'' f kur \ qugf "qh'' kp" \ ceeqtf \ cpeg" y \ kj "ewttgpv'' tgi \ wrc \ kqpu0'' tgi \ wrc \ kqpu0'' tgi \ wrc \ kqp$

Asbestos Handling and Removal"

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'eqo r n("y kj "cm'rqecn'tgi wrcvkqpu"tgi ctf kpi "vj g"j cpf nkpi "qh'cudguvqu"o cvgtkcm0' Kp"vj g" cdugpegu'qh'hqecn'tgi wrcvkqpu.'tgrgxcpv'Kpvgtpcvkqpcn'Uccpf ctf u'uj cm'cr r n(0'

Pest Control"

Vj g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cml' dg" tgur qpuldrg" hqt" yj g" tqf gpvl' cpf " r guvl' eqpvtqnl' qp" yj g" Usg0' Kfl' tgs wgwgf ." vj g" eqpvtcevqt' uj cmlwdo kv'q' yj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt. 'hqt' crrtqxcn' c'f gvclegf 'r tqi tco o g'qh' yj g'o gcuwtgu' q'dg" vcmgp" hqt' yj g'eqpvtqnlcpf 'gtcf lecvlqp' qh' tqf gpvu' cpf 'r guvu0' "

Noise Control"

Vj g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm'gpuwtg''yj cv''yj g'y qtmu'ku''eqpf wevgf 'kp''c''o cppgt''uq''cu''vq''eqorn{''y kyj ''cm'tguvtkevkqpu'' qh'' yj g'Cwyj qtkskgu'j cxkpi 'lwtkufkevkqp.''cu''yj g{'tgncvg''vq''pqkug0'

 $\label{eq:continuity} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"\ uj\ cm''\ kp''\ cm''\ ecugu\ "cf\ qr\ v''\ j\ g''\ dgw''\ cxckredg"\ r\ rpvkpf\ "qt''\ o\ cej\ kpgt\{''uj\ cm''\ dg''\ wugf\ 0'\ Cm''\ gs\ wkr\ o\ gpv''\ uj\ cm''\ dg''\ o\ ckpvklpgf''\ kp''\ i\ qqf''\ o\ gej\ cpkecn'qtf\ gt''\ cpf'''\ hkwgf''\ y\ kj''\ yj\ g''\ crrtqrtkcvg''\ ukrgpegtu.''\ o\ whingtu''\ qt''\ ceqwwke''\ eqxgtu''\ yj\ gtg''\ crrtkecdrg0''\ Ucvkqpct\{'''\ pqkug''\ uqwtegu''\ uj\ cm''\ dg'''\ ukrgf''\ cu'''\ bt''\ cy\ c'''\ cqu'''\ crrtkgtu''\ ij\ cm''\ dg'''\ ukrgf''\ ukrgf''\ yj\ go\ 0''\ Uwej'''\ dcttkgtu''\ ij\ cm''\ dg'''\ ukrgf''\ yj\ go\ 0''\ Uwej'''\ dcttkgtu''\ o\ c''''\ dg'''\ tqrtkgvct\{'''\ v''\ r\ gu'''\ qt'''\ o\ c''''\ q''''\ ukrg'''\ o\ cvgtkcni''' uwej'''\ cu'''\ dtkemi''\ qt'''\ gct\ y''\ o\ qwpf\ u''cu''\ crrtqrtkcvg0''$

Eqortguuqtu." r gtewuukqp" vqqnu" cpf" xgj kengu" uj cmi' dg" hkwgf" y kij "ghlgevkxg" ukrgpegtu" qhi' c" v{rg" tgeqoogpf gf "d{"ij g"ocpwhcewtgtu"qhi'ij g"gs wkrogpv0'Rpgwocvke"ftkmu"cpf "qij gt"pqku{"crrnkcpegu" uj cmi'pqv'dg'wwg"fwtkpi "fc{u"qhitguv'qt"chwgt"pqtocniy qtmkpi "jqwtu"y kij qwv'ij g"eqpugpv'qhi'ij g"Rtqlgev'Ocpci gt0'

 $Ctgcu'y\ j\ gtg'pqkug''pxgnu''gzeggf'';\ 2''f\ gekdgnu''gxgp''qp''c''vgo\ r\ qtct\{''dcuku''uj\ cm''dg''r\ quvgf''cu''j\ ki\ j\ ''pqkug''\ ngxgn''ctgcu0''$

707 Additional Requirements for Work in Public Areas"

General"

Vj qug"cf f kkqpcnttgs wktgo gpvu"uj cm'cr r n("vq"cm'y qtmu"ecttlgf "qw"lp"Rwdrle "Ctgcu"0' Rwdrle "Ctgcu"ctg"f ghlpgf "cu"ctgcu"ukm' wugf "d { "qt"ceeguuldrg" vq" vj g"r wdrle 0' Vj gug"lpenwf g"r wdrle "tqcf u" cpf "r cxgo gpvu "qeewr lgf "dwkrf lpi u"cpf "ctgcu"qwulf g" y g"Eqpvtcevqtøu"dqwpf ct { 'hppelpi 0'

Cm'y qtm'kp'Rwdrke'Ctgcu'uj cm'dg'ecttkgf 'qww'q'o kpko k g'f kuwtdcpeg'cpf 'cxqkf 'f cpi gtu'vq'y g'r wdrke0'

Dghqtg" eqo o gpekpi "y qtm" y g" Eqpvtcevqt" uj cm' gpuwtg" y cv' cm' pgeguuct {"tguqwtegu." kpenwf kpi "mcdqwt." r mpv'cpf "o cvgtkcni'y km'dg''cxckredng''y j gp''tgs wktgf "cpf "vj cv'vj g'y qtmu''y km'r tqeggf ''y kyj qw'' f gm {u''cpf "dg" eqo r ngvgf "kp" y g"'uj qtvguv''r quukdng" vko g0' Rgtkqf "qhi'kpcevkxkv{"cpf "umy "r tqi tguu" qt" f gm {u''kp"o ggvkpi "y g" ci tggf "r tqi tco o g''hqt" y g"Y qtmu." tguwnkpi "htqo "y g"Eqpvtcevqtvu''hcknvtg''vq" r tqxkf g''pgeguuct {"tguqwtegu" qt''qvj gt 'ecwugu'y kyj kp''y g''eqpvtqn'qh''y g''Eqpvtcevqt." y km'pqv'dg''ceegr vgf 0' kp''y g''gxgpv'qh''uwej "kpcevkxkv{." umy "r tqi tguu"qt" f gm {u. "vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'vcng"ko o gf kcvg"cevkqp" vq"'tgevkh{"y g''ukwcvkqp." kpenwf kpi "cm' r quukdng" ceegrgtcvkqp" o gcuvtgu' vq"eqo r ngvg" y g''y qtmu" y kyj kp'' y g''ci tggf "r tqi tco o g0'F gvcknu" qh'' yj g''cevkqpu"cpf "ceegngtcvkqp" o gcuvtgu''uj cm'dg''uwdo kvgf "vq"y g'' Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'Kd'y g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''ku"f knucvknhkgf "y kyj "y g''Eqpvtcevqtv''uj cm''cng''uwej "hwty gt''cevkqpu"qt" o gcuvtgu''cu" tgs wktgf "d{"yj g''Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0' Cm'equvu''kpewttgf" uj cm'dg"y g''gtgur qpukdkkvk{"qh''y g''Eqpvtcevqt0'

Method Statement"

Vj g'Eqpytcevqt''tij cm'luwdo kk''q''tj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt''c''o gyj qf 'lucvgo gpv'hqt''gcej 'lugr ctcvg''ctgc''qt''y qtm' kp'' Rwdrke''Ctgcu'O' Vj g'O gyj qf 'lucvgo gpv'tij cm'kpenwf g<''

F gwku"qh''vj g"o gcuwtgu"cpf "vgo r qtct { "y qtmu''vq"o kpko kug"f kuwtdcpeg"cpf "uchgi wctf "vj g" r wdnke0' Vj gug"uj cm' kpenwf g''vgo r qtct { "f kxgtukqpu."uchgv\ "dcttkgtu."uetggpu."uki pu."nki j vkpi ." y cvej o gp"cpf "cttcpi go gpvu"hqt "eqpvtqn' qh''vtchke"cpf "r gf guntkcpu"cpf "cf xcpeg"y ctpkpi "vq"dg"i kxgp"vq"yj g"r wdnke0'

 $F\ gvcknu'qh'vgo\ r\ qtct \{ \ 'tgkpuvcvgo\ gpv'cpf\ 'o\ ckpvgpcpeg'qh'vco\ g'r\ tkqt\ 'vq'hkpcn'tgkpuvcvgo\ gpv0'\ pvch'vg' qu'kpcn'tgkpuvcvgo\ gpv0'\ pvch'vg' q'kpcn'tgkpuvcvgo\ gpv0'\ pvch'vg' q'kpcn'tgkpuvcvgo\ gpv0'\ pvch'vg' q'kpcn'tgkpuvcvgo\ gpv0'\ pvch'vg'\ pvch'vg'$

Hqt"y qtmu"kpxqrxkpi "rqpi "rgpi yi u"qh"vtgpej gu"qt"y qtmu"vq"dg"eqo r rgvgf "kp"ugevkqpu."yi g"rgpi yi u"qt"ugevkqpu" qhl"gcej "cevkxkx{"*g0 0' wr "vq" vgo r qtct {"tgkpuxcvgo gpv:"hkpcrl'tgkpuxcvgo gpv:"htpcrl'tgkpuxcvgo gpv:

F gvckru"qh"vj g"cxckredkrk{"qh"pgeguuct{"tguqwtegu"*redqwt."r repv."o cvgtkenu."gve0+"vq"eqo r rgvg"vj g"y qtn0/"

 $C"rtqitcoog"ujqykpi"uctv'cpf"eqorgwkqp"fcvgu'cpf"rgtkqf"hqt"cm'cevkxkkgu"qh'gcej"gpivj"qt'ugevkqp."kpenwfkpi "vgorqtct{'yqtmu'cpf'vjg'yqtmu'qxgtcm0'}$

Uwej 'hwtyj gt'liphqto cyliqp''cu'pgeguuct { "qt'tgs wlitgf "d { "vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0"

4: ;

Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'pqv'eqo o gpeg"y qtm"kpenwf kpi "vgo rqtct{"y qtmu."wpvkn'chvgt"vj g"crrtqxcn'qh'vj g" Eqpvtcevqtøu'O gyj qf 'Uvcvgo gpv'd{'vj g'Rtqlgev'O cpci gt0'

 $O\ gyj\ qf\ "Ucvgo\ gpvu"uj\ cm'dg"wr\ f\ cvgf\ "dcugu"qp"cewcn'r\ tqi\ tguu"qt"cu"cpf\ "y\ j\ gp"tgs\ wktgf\ "d{"vj\ g"Rtqlgev'}\\ O\ cpci\ gt0'$

Closure of Roads, Etc."

Vj g" enquwtg" qt" r ct kcri' enquwtg" qh'' tqcf u." r cxgo gpvu" cpf " qvj gt" r wdrke" ctgcu" y km' qpn{ " dg" r gto kwgf " kh' cr r tqxgf "d{ "vj g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"cpf "Tgrgxcpv'Cwj qtkkgu0'Vj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm'f gwkrihqt"gcej "enquwtg" vj g" gz vgpv'qh'ctgc 'vq'dg'enqugf . 'vj g'tgcuqpu'cpf 'f wtcvkqp'qh'vj g'enquwtg. 'cpf 'y j gt g'cr r tqr tkcvg. 'r tqr qugf "f kxgtukqpu0' C"uco r rg'Uttggv'Enquwtg'Rgto kv'ku'i kxgp"cv'Cppgz"4"q'vj ku'Ur gelkhecvkqp0'

Trench and Other Excavations"

Vj g"tgs wktgo gpvu"eqxgtkpi "vtgpej "cpf "qvj gt"gzecxcvkqpu"y km'f gr gpf "qp" vj g"mqecvkqp"cpf "v(r g"qh" vj g"gzecxcvkqp"cpf "vj g'r qvgpvkcntkumu'vq'vj g'r wdnke0'

Vjg'hqmqykpi 'iwkfgnkpgu'crrn('rctvkewnctn('vq'\tgpejgu'dwv'ujcm'cnnq''crrn('vq'qvjgt'v(rgu'qh'gzecxcvkqpu√'

dghqtg'eqo o gpekpi 'y qtm'y g'Eqpvtcevqt''uj cm''

pq\ld\"y g"Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"qh"y g"nqec\lqp"cpf "f wtc\lqp"qh"y g"y qtn\ldot"Cp"gzecxc\lqp"r gto k\'uki pgf 'd{ "\y g" Rtqlgev'O cpci gt"o wuv'dg'kuwgf '\lp"ceeqtf cpeg'y ky "Uwd/Encwug"

92708'dghqtg'gzecxcvkqp'r tqeggf u'kp'cp{ 'y qtmlqecvkqp="

qdvckp'r gto kuulqp'htqo 'tgrgxcpv'cwj qtkkgu'kpenvf kpi ''y g'r qrkeg'y j gp'tgs wkt gf ="

gtgev'cm'\go r qtct{"y qtmu'\twej "cu'dctt\gtu."y ctp\pi "\tki pu.'hki j \kpi ."g\eO="

j cxg"cxckrcdrg"cfgswcyg"o cygtkcnu"hqt"ygo rqtct{"uwrrqtxu"vq"ukfgu"qh"gzecxcvkqpu"cpf"pgeguuct{"rcdqwt."rcpy'cpf"o cygtkcnu"vq"eqorrgyg"yjg"yqtm'ykyjkp"yjg"ujqtyguv"rquukdrg"ykog0'

kp"ectt{kpi "qww"yj g"y qtmu"yj g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj cm"wprguu"qyj gty kug"r gto kwgf "qt"tgs wktgf "d{" yj g"Rtqlgev" O cpci gt<"

pqv'qr gp'o qtg'yj cp'qpg'gzecxcvqp'y kyj kp'c'tcf kwu'qh'472'o gygu="

nko kv'j g'hgpi yj ''qhl'\tgpej ''gzecxc\lqp''qr gp''cv'qpg'\lko g'\q'372''o g\tgu="

o ckpvckp"cpf "cnigt"qt"cf cr v"cml'\go r qtct { " y qtmi"kpenvf kpi "'uwr r qt vu''\q" \ukf gu''qh' gzecxc\kqpu="

tgo qxg"cm'uwtr nwu'gzecxcvgf "o cvgtlcn'vj g'luco g'f c { 'kv'ku'gzecxcvgf ="

eqo r ngvg''y g'y qtmu.'kpenwf kpi 'hkpcnltgkpuvcvgo gpv'y kyj kp''vgp'f c{u="

y j gtg"hkpcn'tgkpurcvgo gpv''ku"pqv''cej kgxgf "y ky kp" vj g"tgs wktgf "vko g."vq"ectt{"qww'vgo r qtct{"tgkpurcvgo gpv="

gpuwtg"'y cv'cp{"'yo rqtct{"tgkpuvcygo gpv'ku"o ckpvckpgf "cv''y g"eqttgev'ngxgn'wpvkn'hkpcn'tgkpuvcygo gpv'ku" cej kgxgf 0'

Vj g'cdqxg'i wla grlpgu'uj cm'pqvtgrlgxg'vj g'Eqpvtcevqt'qh'j ku'qdrki cvkqpu'cpf 'tgur qpuldkrlxlgu0'

Safety Barriers"

Uchgv{" dcttkgtu" uj cm' dg" r tqxkf gf " vq" vj g" r gtko gvgt" qh' y qtm' ctgcu" cpf " vq" vtgpej " cpf " qvj gt" v{ r gu" qh' gzecxcvkqpu"cpf "vq"gzknkpi "qr gpkpi u"uwej "cu"o cpj qrgu "f tcy "r ku"cpf "vj g"rkngO' Y j gp"gzr qugf "vq"vj g" r wdrke." uchgv{ "dcttkgtu" uj cm' dg" r tqxkf gf " vq"dqvj " ukf gu" cpf " gpf u" qh' vtgpej gu" cpf " ctqwpf " cm' ukf gu" qh' qr gpkpi uO'

"

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj\ g"Eqpvtcevqt"uj\ cm'r\ tqxkf\ g"f\ gvcknu"qh"vj\ g"v{r}\ g"qt"v{r}\ gu"qh"uchgv{"dcttkgtu"hqt"gcej\ "gzecxcvkqp"hqt"vj\ g"crrtqxcn'qh'vj\ g"Rtqlgev'O\ cpci\ gt"r\ tkqt"vq"eqo\ o\ gpekpi\ "y\ qtm'0"P\ q"y\ qtm'uj\ cm'eqo\ o\ gpeg"wpvkt'vj\ g"uchgv{"dcttkgtu"ctg'kp'r\ nceg0'}$

 $\label{thm:condition} Vj g''v r g''qh''uchgv ("dettkgt"wugf"uj cm''dg''crrtqrtkcvg''vq''yj g''r ctvkewret"mqecvkqp"cpf "vj g''r qvgpvkcn''tkumu''vq''yj g''r wdrke0' Gzco r ngu'qh'if khhgtgpv'v (r gu''qh''uchgv ("dettkgtu''ctg''i kxgp''dgnqy <"$

V{r g'3" / 'gzecxcyf 'o cytkn="

 $V\{r\ g''4" \ /"pqp/tki\ kf "dcttkgt"qh'tqr\ g''qt"hqtguegpv''vcr\ g''uvtwpi "dgwy ggp"o gvcn''tqf\ u''ftkxgp" kpvq''vj\ g''$ i tqwpf="

 $V\{rg"5"/"tki~kf~"dcttkgt"qh''vko~dgt."uvggn'qt"eqpetgvg0'Uvej~"dcttkgtu"eqwrf~"dg''kp"vj~g''hqto~"qh''j~qtk|~qpvcn''tckn''u+"qt"uj~ggv'o~cvgtkcn''ugewtgf~"vq''r~quvu"f~tkxgp"qt"eqpetgvgf~"qpvq"vj~g'i~tqwpf~0'$

Vj g"hqmqy kpi "ctg"i wkf grkpgu"qp"yj g"v{r g"qh'uchgv{"dcttkgtu"yj cv'eqwrf "dg"wugf "kp"f kthgtkpi "ukwcvkqpu0'Vj g{" crrn{"rctvkewrctn{"vq"vtgpej gu"dw"cnuq"crrn{"vq"qyj gt"v{r gu"qh"gzecxcvkqp."gzkuvkpi "qrgpkpi u"qpvq"yj g" rgtko gygt"qh'y qtm'ctgcu<"

ctgcu'pqv'uwdlgev'\q'xgj lewrct'\tchhle"/'"V{r gu'3'qt''4=" tqcf y c{u'*iqy '\tchhle'\tr ggf +"/"V{r gu'3'qt''4=" tqcf y c{u'*j ki j '\tchhle'\tr ggf 'qt'y j gtg''gzecxc\qp''ctg'i tgc\gt''y cp''4'o +"/"V{r g'50' tgc''y cp''4' cp''y cp''4' cp''y
Vj g"cdqxg"gzco r ngu"qh"yj g"v{r gu"qh"dcttkgtu"cpf "yj g"i wkf grkpgu"qp"ukwcvkqpu"kp"y j kej "yj g{ "eqwrf "dg"wugf " uj cm'pqvtgrkgxg"yj g'Eqpvtcevqt "qh'j ku "qdrki cvkqpu"cpf 'tgur qpukdkrkkgu0'

SECTION 8 CONTRACTOR'S SITE CHECK LIST"

801 Contractor's Site Check List"

 $C''uco r ng'Eqpvtcevqtøu''Ukg''Ej gem'lNkuv'ku''lpenwf gf''kp''Cppgz''3.4''(''5''vq''yj ku''Ur gekhlecvlqp0'Vj ku''ku''kpenwf gf'' vq'' cuulkuv'' eqpvtcevqtu'' uj qwf'' yj g{''y kuj ''vq'' kpvtqf weg'' uwej ''c''u{uvgo ''cu''r ctv''qh'' yj gkt'' ukg'' o cpci go gpv''r tqegf wtgu0'' Vj g''hkuv'ku''pqv'gzj cwurkxg''cpf''hwtyj gt''kgo u''y km'pggf''vq''dg''cff gf''d{''yj g''Eqpvtcevqt0''}$

```
Annex 1"
   Sample Excavation Permit"
 Htqo <'í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 00'*Eqpvtcevqt+"
                                                           Fcy<'í í í í í í í í í 0'
Contract No:"
   Request for Excavation Permit No: í í í í "
 Rngcug'i kxg'crrtqxcnlhqt'gzecxcvlqp'vq'rtqeggf'lp'vj g'hqmqy kpi 'ctgc<'Y qtm'vq'uvctv'qp<'
 Gzkukpi 'lugtxlegu'j cxg'dggp'ej gengf 'cpf 'lf gp\khlgf 'd{<
          Ftcy kpi u"
                      %'
                            Rj {ukecn'Uwtxg{"%"
                      %'
                            VtkcnJ qrgu'Gzecxckqp"%
          Ecwecp"
```

Approval by Project Manager"

```
Vj g'cdqxg''gzecxcvkqp''o c{'frtqeggf.'uwdlgev'vq''yj g'hqmqy kpi <'

Ugtxkeg''vq''dg''o ckpvckpgf <'

Ugtxkegu'' vq'' dg'' kuqncvgf'' dghqtg'' y qtm''

rtqeggf u<''Qvj gt''o cwgtu<''

"

Uki pgf'' *Rtqlgev'' O cpci gt+''

í í í í í í í í í í í í f í F cvg<''

í í í í í í í í í í í ''
```

.

```
Annex 2"
   Sample Street Closure Permit"
 Htqo <'í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 00'*Eqpvtcevqt+"
                                                    Fcy<'í í í í í í í í í 0'
Contract No:"
   Request for Street Closure Permit No: í í í í "
 Uttggv*u+<
 Tgcuqpu<"
 Rtqrqugf 'f kxgtukqpu\'
 Approval of the Project Manager"
   Vj g"cdqxg"uxtggv*u+"o c{"dg"enqugf "hqt"yj g"r gtlqf u"uvcygf "uwdlgev"vq"yj g"hqmqy lpi "eqpf kkqpu\"
        Crrtqxcn'j cu'dggp'i kxgp'd{ 'y g'tgrgxcpv'cwj qtkkgu'cpf 'y g'r qrleg="
        Qyj gt<"
```

Annex 3"

Sample Contractor's Site Check List Safe Access:"

cttcpi go gpwl'qt'xkukqtu'cpf 'pgy 'y qtngtu'\q'\j g'ukg''
uchg'ceeguu'\q'y qtnlpi 'hqec\qpu''
y cmy c{u'htgg'htqo 'qduxtwe\qpu''
gf i g'r tqvge\qp'\q'y cmy c{u'qxgt''40 ''cdqxg''i tqwpf''
j qrgu'hgpegf 'qt'r tqvge\gf 'y kj 'hkzgf ''eqxgtu''
\t { ''ukg''cpf 'uchg''uqtci g'qh'o cvgtkcm''
y cuvg''eqnge\qp''cpf 'f kur qucn''
ej wgu'hqt''y cuvg''f kur qucn''y j gtg''crrrlecdrg''
tgo qxcn'qt''j co o gt\pi i'f qy p'qh'pcku'\p''\to dgt''
uchg'iki j \to i'hqt''f ctn'iqt''r qqt''iki j v'eqpf kklqpu''
rtqru'qt''uj qtgu'\p'r reeg'\q'ugewtg'\untwewtgu''y j gtg''crrrlecdrg''
Ladders:"

vq'dg'wgf ''qpn('kh'crrtqrtkcy''
i qqf ''eqpf kklqp'cpf 'r tqrgtn('r qukklqpgf ''
mecvgf ''qp'hkto .''pxgn'i tqwpf ''
ugewtg'pgct''qr0' Kl'pqv'r quuklng.''q'dg'ugewtgf ''pgct''dqwqo .''y gki j vgf ''qt''hqqvgf ''vq''r tgxgpv''unkrrkpi ''
vqr ''qh'icffgt''o kpko wo ''3'o gytg''cdqxg''icpfkpi 'r nceg''
Scaffolding:''

f guki p'ecnewrcykqp'uwdo kwgf " rtqrgt"ceeguu'\q'uechqnf "rnc\nqto" r tqr gtn('hqwpf gf 'wr tki j w'y kj 'dcug'r nc vgu'' ugewtgf '\q'\j g'dwkrf kpi 'y kyj 'lwtqpi '\kgu'\q'r tgxgpv'eqmcr ug'' dtcegf 'hqt'uvcdkrkv{" mef 'dgetkpi 'hkwkpi u.'y j gtg'tgs wktgf" wrtki j w. 'hgf i gtu. 'dtcegu'cpf 'lntwu'pqv'\q'dg'tgo qxgf 'f wtkpi 'wug'' hwn ("dqctf gf "y qtmkpi "r ncvhqto u."htgg"htqo "f ghgevu"cpf "cttcpi gf "\q"cxqkf "\kr r kpi "qt"\tkr r kpi " ugewtgn('hkzgf 'dqctf u'ci ckpuv'uvtqpi 'y kpf u'' cf gs wcvg'i wctf 'tckru'cpf 'vqg'dqctf u'y j gtg'bechqrf 'ku'40 'cdqxg'i tqwpf " f guki pgf 'hqt'nqcf kpi 'y kyj 'o cvgtkenı.'y j gtg'er r tqr tkevg'' gxgpn('f kuntkdwgf'o cygtkcnu'' dcttkgtu'qt'y ctpkpi 'pqvkegu'hqt'kpeqo r ngvg'bechhqrf "*KQOpqv'hwm('dqctf gf +" y ggmm('kpur gevkqpu'cpf 'chygt'dcf 'y gcyj gt'd { "eqo r gygpv'r gtuqp" tgeqtf 'qh'kpur gevkqpu' Excavation:"

etcy rkpi 'rcf f gtu'qt 'dqctf u'qp'tqqhu'o qtg'yj cp'32'f gi tggu''

 $\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{kh"icr r necdurg." tqqh"idcwgpu" q"r tqxkf g"c" uchg"j cpf j qrf "cpf "hqqyj qrf "$

4;9

```
dcttkgtu'qt'qyj gt'gf i g'r tqvgevkqp"
etcy nkpi "dqctf u"hqt"y qtmkpi "qp"htci krg"tqqh"o cvgtkcnu"uwej "cu"cudguvqu"ego gpv"uj ggvu"qt"i ncuu0 i wctf "
tcknu'cpf 'pqvkegu'vq'uco g"
tqqh'nki j wi'r tqr gtn( 'eqxgtgf 'qt'r tqxkf gf 'y ky 'dcttkgtu''
f wtkpi "uj ggvkpi "qr gtcvkqpu."r tgecwkqpu"vq"uvqr "r gqr ng"hcmkpi "htqo "gf i g"qh"uj ggv"
r tgecwkqpu'\q'uvqr 'f gdtku'homkpi 'qpvq'qvj gtu'y qtmkpi 'vvpf gt'\j g'tqqh'y qtm'
                      Transport and Mobile Plant:"
kp'i qqf 'tgr ckt'\g0 Ouvggtkpi .'j cpf dtcng.'hqqvdtcng+"
vtckpgf 'f tkxgtu'cpf 'qr gtcvqtu'cpf 'uchg' wug'qh'r ncpv'
ugewtgf 'hqcf u'qp'xgj kengu"
r cuugpi gtu'r tqj kdkgf 'htqo 'tkf kpi 'kp'f cpi gtqwu'r qukkqpu''
rtqrrkpi 'tckugf 'dqfkgu'hqt'\krrkpi 'hqttkgu'rtkqt'\q'kpurgevkqpu''
eqpvtqrlqh'qp/ukg"o qxgo gpvu'\q'cxqkf "f cpi gt'\q'r gf guvtkcpu."gve0'
eqpvtqrliqhltgxgtulpi \ 'xgj \ kergu'd \{ \ 'r \ tqr \ gtn \{ \ 'vtclpgf \ 'dcpmuo \ gp. \ 'hqmqy \ lpi \ 'uclg'u \{ uvgo \ 'qhl'y \ qtml' \ qt
                      Machinery and Equipment:"
cf gs wcvg"ugewtgf "i wctf u"kp"i qqf "tgr ckt"vq"f cpi gtqwu"r ctvu."g0 0'gzr qugf "i gctu."ej ckp"f tkxgu."r tqlgevkpi "
gpi kpg"tij chru"
                      Cranes and Lifting Appliances:"
y ggmn( 'tgeqtf gf 'kpur gevkqpu''
tgi wrct kpur gevkqpu'd { "c"eqo r gvgpv'r gtuqp"
vguv'egt vkhlecvgu''
eqo r gvgpv'cpf "tckpgf "f tkxgtu'qxgt"3: "{ gctu'qh'ci g"
ergctn('o ctngf 'eqpvtqnu'
ej gemu'd{ 'f tkxgt 'cpf 'dcpmuo cp''qp''y gki j v'qh'mcf 'dghqtg'hkhkpi "
ghhekgpv'cwqo cvke'uchg'hqcf'kpfkecvqt.'kpur gevgf'y ggmn(.'hqt'lkd'etcpgu'y ky "c'ecrcekx{ "qh'o qtg'y cp" qpg"
hto 'hgxgn'dcug'hqt'etcpgu'
uwhlekgpv'ur ceg'hqt'uchg'qr gtcvkqp"
vtckpgf "dcpmio cp lurkpi gt "vq" i kxg" uki pcnu "cpf "vq" cwcej "mqcf u "eqttgevn{ ."y kij "mpqy ngf i g"qh 'rkhkpi "
nko kxcvkqp"qh'etcpg"
hqt"etcpgu"y kj "xct {kpi "qr gtcvkpi "tcf kwu."ergctn("o ctmgf "uchg"y qtnkpi "mqcf u"cpf "eqttgur qpf kpi "tcf kk"
tgi wrct'o ckpvgpcpeg"
rkhkpi 'i gct'kp'i qqf 'eqpf kkqp'cpf 'tgi wrctn( 'gzco kpgf ''
                      Electricity:"
o gcuwtgu" vq"r tqvgev'r qtvcdrg" grgevtle" vqqnu" cpf "gs wkr o gpv" htqo "o gej cplecn" f co ci g" cpf "y gv"
eqpf kkqpu"
ej gemu'hqt"f co ci g"\q"qt"lpvgthgtgpeg"y kjj "gs wkr o gpv."y ktgu"cpf "ecdrgu"
wug'qh'eqttgev'r nwi u'vq'eqppgev'vq'r qy gt'r qkpvu"
rtqrgt "eqppgeskqpu" \q"rnxi u="hkto "ecdrg" itkru" \q"rtgxgpv"gctyj "yktg" ltqo "rxmkpi "qxw" orgto k√q/yqtnö"
r tqegf wtgu. '\q'gpuwtg'\uchgv{"
f \; ku eqppge \; kqp"qh"uwr \; r \; kgu" \; q"qxgtj \; gcf \; "r \; kpgu"qt"q y \; gt"r \; tgecwkqpu"y \; j \; gtg"etcpgu" \; kr \; r \; gt" \; rqtt \; kgu" \; uech qrf \; kpj \; . "gve 0 o \; ki \; j \; v' qwej \; "r \; kpgu"qt "ecwug"ctek pi "
                      Cartridge Operated Tools:"
o cngtøu'kpuvtwevkqp'dgkpi 'hqnqy gf''
r tqr gtn( '\tckpgf '\qr gtc\qtu.'cy ctgpguu'qh'f cpi gtu'cpf 'cdkrk\( '\q'f gcn'y kj 'o kuhtgu'
uchgv{ 'i qi i ngu"
tgi wrct 'engcpkpi 'qh'i wp''
\label{eq:continuity} \textit{ugewtg'r reeg'hqt'i wp''cpf''ectvtlfigu'yjgp''pqv'lp''wug''}
                      Falsework/formwork:"
f guki p'ecnewncykqpu'uwdo kwgf 'o gyj qf 'uwcygo gpy'f gcnkpi 'y kyj 'r tgxgpykpi 'hemu'qh'y qtngtu'
crrqkpvo gpv'qh'henugy qtm'eqqtf kpcvqt"
```

```
ej gemu'qp'f guki p'cpf 'vj g'uwr r qtwi'nqt 'uj wwgtkpi 'cpf 'hqto y qtm'
uchg'gtgevkqp'htqo 'uvgru'qt'rtqrgt'rncvhqto u'
cf gs wcvg'dcugu'cpf 'i tqwpf 'eqpf kkqpu'hqt'hqcf u''
r nvo d'r tqr u'qp'hgxgn'dcugu'cpf 'r tqr gtn( 'ugv'qw'
eqttgev'r kpu'wugf 'kp''y g'r tqr u''
who dgty qtmlkp'i qqf 'eqpf kskqp''
kpur gevkqp'd{ 'eqo r gvgpv'r gtuqp. 'ci ckpuv'ci tggf 'f guki p. 'dghqtg'r qwtkpi 'eqpetgvg''
            Risks to the Public:"
kf gpvkh{"cml'tkumu"vq"o go dgtu"qhl'yj g"r wdrke"qp"cpf "qhh'uksg."g0 0'o cvgtkcnu hcmkpi "htqo "uechhqnf "gve0" uksg'r ncpv"
cpf "\tcpurqt\"\ceeguulgi tguu+"cpf 'ko r ngo gpv\rtgecwkqpu."g0 0\uchtqrf 'hcpulpgvu."dcpmio gp.'y ctpkpi 'bqvkegu."
gve0'
dcttkgtu'\q'r tqvgevlkuqncvg'r gtuqpu'cpf 'xgj kergu'
cf gs wcvg"ukvg"r gtko gvgt "hgpekpi "vq"nggr "qww"vj g"r wdrke"cpf "r ct vkewrctn( "ej krf tgp0" ugewtg"vj g"ukvg" f wtkpi "
pqp/y qtmkpi 'r gtkqf u''
o cng"uchg"ur gekhle "f cpi gtu"kp"ukg"f wtkpi "pqp/y qtmkpi "r gtkqf u."g0 0'gzecxcvkqpu"cpf "qr gpkpi u"eqxgtgf"
qt'hgpegf. "o cygtkenn'uchgn("uvcengf. "r repv'ko o qdkrkf gf. "ref f gtu't go qxgf "qt "dqctf gf"
            Fire - General:"
uwhhelgpv'pwo dgt 'cpf 'V(r gu'qh'httg'gz vkpi wkuj gtu"
cf gs wcvg'guecr g'tqwgu.'mgr v'engct"
y qtmgt'cy ctgpguu'qh'y j cv'\q'f q'\kp''cp''go gti gpe{"
           Fire – Flammable Liquids:"
r tqr gt 'luqtci g'ctgc"
co qwpv'qh'hrco o cdrg'iks wkf "qp"uksg'ingr v'vq'c'o kpko wo "hqt"yj g'f c{øu'y qtm'
uo qmlpi "r tqj kdkgf ="qvj gt"ki pkkqp"uqwtegu"ngr v'cy c{ 'htqo 'hrco o cdrg'hls wkf u"
rtqrgt'uchgv{'eqpvckpgtu'
            Fire – Compressed Gases, e.g. Oxygen, LPG, Acetylene:"
rtqrgtn{'uvqtgf'e{nkpfgtu'
xcnxgu'hwm{ 'enqugf 'qp'e { rkpf gtu'y j gp'pqv'kp''wug''
cf qr võj qvy qtnö'r tqegf wtgu"
ukg'e{nkpf gtu'kp'wug'qwukf g'j wu'
            Fire – Other Combustible Materials:"
o koko wo "co qwpv'ngr v'qp'uksg"
r tqr gt"y cuvg'dkpu"
tgi wrct'tgo qxcn'qh'y cuvg'o cvgtkcn'
            Noise:"
cuuguuo gpv'qh'pqkug'tkumu"
pqku{"r rcpv'cpf"o cej kpgt{"hkwgf"y kyj 'ukrgpegtulo whu"
get 'r tqvgevlqp'hqt'y qt<br/>ngtu'ldi'y g{ 'y qtmlkp''xgt { 'pqku{ 'luwttqwpf kpi u''
            Health:"
kfgpvkh("jc|ctfqvvu"uvvduvcpegu."g0 O'cudguvqu."hgcf."uqnxgpvu."gveO'cpf"cuuguu"vjg"tkumu"
wug'qh'qvj gt 'twduvcpegu'y j gtg'r quuldrg''
eqpvtqrlgzr quwtg'd{"o gcpu'qyj gt''yj cp''d{ 'wukpi 'r tqvgevkxg''gs wkr o gpv''
uchgv( 'kphqto cvkqp'\u00e4j ggvu'cxckredrg'htqo '\u00e4j g'\u00fcwrrkgt"
uchgv{ 'gs wkr o gpv'cpf 'kpunt wevkqpu'hqt 'wug''
nggr 'qvj gt 'y qtngtu'y j q'ctg'pqv'r tqvgevgf ''qwv'qh'f cpi gt''ctgcu''
rtqegf wtgu'hqt'tguewg'htqo 'eqphlpgf 'ur cegu''
            Manual Handling:"
```

cxqkf 'y j gtg'tkum'qh'kplwt { "

kh'wpcxqkf cdrg. "cuuguu'cpf 'tgf weg'tkumu"

Protective Clothing:"

 $uwkcdrg"gs~wkr~o~gpv"q"r~tqvgev"j~gcf~."g\{~gu."j~cpf~u"cpf~"hggv"j~gtg"cr~r~tqr~tkcvg"$

gphqteg'y gctkpi 'qhl'r tqvgevkxg'gs wkr o gpv' Welfare:"

uwkcdng'\qkngu''
engcp'y cuj 'dcukp.'j qvly cto ''y cvgt.'uqcr ''cpf ''qy gri'
tqqo ''qt''ctgc''y j gtg''enqvj gu''ecp''dg''f tkgf ''
y gv'y gcvj gt''i gct''hqt''vj qug''y qtmkpi 'kp''y gv''eqpf kkqpu''
j gcvgf ''ukg''j w''y j gtg''y qtngtu''ecp''cng''uj gngt''cpf ''j cxg''o gcnu''y kyj ''yj g'hcekrk\{ ''hqt''dqkrkpi ''y cvgt''
uwkcdng''htuv''ckf 'hcekrkkgu''

Work in Public Areas:"

cmitkumi'vq'ij g'r wdrle'kf gpvkligf"
o gij qf 'lincvgo gpv'crrtqxgf"
tqcf 'emuwtgu'crrtqxgf"
vgo rqtct { 'f kxgtukqpu'kp'r ræg"
uchgv{ 'dcttkgtu'gtgevgf lo ckpvklggf"
rcdqwt."o cytkcm."r ræpv'cpf "qij gt'tguqwtegu'liwhhekgpv'vq'o ggv'r tqi tco o g"
vgo rqtct { 'tgkpuvcvgo gpv'eqo r røvgf 'cpf 'r tqr gtn('o ckpvckpgf"
r gto cpgpv'tgkpuvcvgo gpv'eqo r røvgf 'cv'gctrkguv'r quukdrg'f cvg0'

Construction Environmental Management Plan"

C"Eqpurtwerkqp" Gpxktqpo gpvcn' O cpci go gpv' Rrcp" *EGO R+" ku" c"rtcerkecn' cpf " cej kgxcdrg" rrcp" qh' o cpci go gpv'lq 'gpurtg' 'j cv'cp { 'gpxktqpo gpvcn'ko r cev' f wtkpi ''j g' f guki p. 'r rcppkpi 'cpf 'eqpurtwerkqp" r j cug" ctg" o kpko kt gf 0' EGO Røu" j cxg" dggp" r tqr qugf " vq" f gcn' y krj " yj g" hqmqy kpi " kuuwgu" f wtkpi " Rtqlgev' eqpurt werkqp<"

Eqo r gpuckqp"cpf "rcpf "vcng."

Rj {ukecnlugwkpi .'hnqtc"cpf 'hcwpc="

Kpvgttwr vkqp"qh"mg{ "kphtcuxtwewtg"kpuvcmcvkqpu=""

Y cvgt"s wcnkv{ =""

F wnv'cpf "ckt"s wcnkv{=""

Qeewr cvkqpcn"j gcnj "cpf "uchgv{=""

P qkug"cpf "xkdtcvkqp."cpf ="

Y curg"o cpci go gpv0"

"

F gvckrgf 'EGO Røu'ctg'r tgugpvgf 'dgmy 0'

EGO R'hqt'Eqo r gpucvkqp"cpf "hcpf "\cmg"

Qdlgevkxg"	Vq"gpuwtg"yj cv"yj g"rcpf qy pgtu"ctg"r tqr gtn("eqo r gpucygf "cpf "cxcknlrcpf "hqt"yj g"r tqr qugf "Rtqlgev0"				
O cpci go gpv' uvtcvgi {"	Ukpeg'eqo r gpuckqp'ku'cp'kpvgi tcnirctv'qh'Rtqlgev'f guki p. "gpuwtg'kv'ku'f gcnv'y ky 'htqo ''vj g'gctnkguv'uvci gu'qh'Rtqlgev'r tgrctcvkqp'' cpf 'eqo r n('y ky ''y g'hcy u'qh'Mgp{c0'				
	Cevkxkvkgu"	Tgur qpukdkrkv{"	Vko kpi "	Equu'' *MGU	
Ce v kqpu"	Ncpf" vcng" uj qwrf" dg" o kpko kļ gf" y j gtg" hgcukdrg." gzr mtkpi " cm" xkcdrg" cnxgtpcvkxg"Rtqlgev'f guki pu"g0 0'tgcrki po gpv'qh''y g"r kr grkpg'o c { 'uki pkhecpvn(" tgf weg"eqo r gpucvkqp="cpf" " Y j gtg"f kur ncego gpv'ku" wpcxqlsf cdrg."eqo r gpucvkqp"cpf " tgugwrgo gpv'r ncpu" uj qwrf " dg" f gxgrqr gf " y kyj " cf gs wcvg" eqo r gpucvkqp" wpf gt" i wlsf cpeg" qh" xctkqwu"ngcf "ci gpekgu"kpenwf kpi "O kpknst { "qh"Ncpf u."VY UD."Nqecn'Eqwpekru" cpf " yj g"F knst kevF gxgrqr o gpv'Eqo o kwggu0'	Rtqr qpgpv'	Rt kqt '\q" eqpuvt we vkqp"	"" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" ""	
Rgthqto cpeg" kpf kecvqtu"	Ncem'qh'eqo r rckpw''l'Eqo r rckpw0'	Rtqr qpgpv'	Eqpust weslqp" Rj cug"	VDF"	
O qpkqtkpi " tgs wktgo gpw"	F qewo gpvcvkqp="cpf 'Ncpf 'gcugo gpv'	Rtqr qpgpv'	Eqpust weslqp" Rj cug"		
Tgrqt\kpi"	F qewo gpvc\dp"	Rtqr qpgpv'	Eqpust weskqp" Rj cug"		
Eqttgevkxg" cevkqpu"	Korngo gpvtgeqo o gpf cvkqpu0'	Rtqr qpgpv'	Eqpust weslqp" Rj cug"		
Kpvgth:eg"	Gpuwtg'eqo r nkcpeg'y ky ''y g'Ncy ''qh'Mgp{c''cpf ''y g'tgs wktgo gpvu'qh''cp{'' f qpqtu'kpxqnxgf 'kp''y g'Rtqlgev0'	Rtqr qpgpv"	Eqpust weslqp" Rj cug"		

$\underline{EGO~R'hqt'Rj~\{ulecn'ugwlpi~.'hqtc'cpf'hcwpc''}$

Qdlgevkxg"	O ckpvckp"y g"gzkukpi "dcmpeg"y ky kp"y g"r j {ukecn"hcwpc"cpf 'hrqtc"eqo r qpgpvu'kp"y g'Rtqlgev'ctgc"ugwkpi 0'			
O cpci go gpv'' uvtcvgi {"	Rtqxkf g'hqt'crrtqrtkcvg'o gcuwtgu'y cv'i wctcpvgg'y g'rtqvgevkqp'qh'j cdkxcvu.'hrqtc'cpf'hcwpc0'			
"	Cevkxkvkgu"	Tgur qpukdkrkv{"	Vko kpi "	Equvu'' *MGU
Cevkqpu"	Rtqxkf g"'untwewtgu"'y cv"'y km"'pqv"'j kpf gt"'htgg"'o qxgo gpv"'qhl"'cpko cm'"'cpf " f kur gtucn'qh'r tqr ci cwlqp'eqo r qpgpvu=" O ckpvckp''cu'o wej "cu'r quukdng" y g'pcwtcn'f tckpci g'u{uvgo u'cpf 'r cwgtpu=" I tcf g'uksgu''q'qtki kpcn'ngxgnu''q'o ckpvckp''qr qi tcr j {=" Cu'o wej "cu'r tcewlecn'nko kv'y g''co qwpv'qh'xgi gvcwlqp''engctgf 'f wtkpi 'y qtmu=" F kueqwtci g'dwuj 'o gcv'j wpwpi =" Kp''y g''gxgpv''y cv'eqpulaf gtcdng''f co ci g''q''xgi gvcwlqp''ku''gpxkuci gf .''ugv'qw''c" r ncp'hqt'tgr ncego gpv'qt''i tcf kpi ''q''gpeqwtci g''pcwtcn'tglwxgpcwlqp="cpf" F guki p"cpf "r ncp''hqt''wug"qh''y c{ngcxg''d{"r gf guntkcpu''cpf "pqp/o qvqtk gf"	Eqpuvnkpi " Gpi kpggtu" " Eqpvtcevqt" CY UD"	Rrcppkpi ()' F guki p'(" eqpuvt wevkqp"	"" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" ""
Rgthqto cpeg" kpf kecvqtu"	Rtgugpeg'qh'c'i qqf 'dcrcpeg'qh'hqtc'cpf 'hcwpc=cpf '' O kpko cn'qt'pq'hqqf kpi 'kp'Rtqlgev'ctgc0'	CY UD"	Eqpust weslap" Rj cug"	- VDF"
O qpkqtkpi " tgs wktgo gpw"	Dcugrkpg'f cvc [Rtqlgev'eqo r ngvkqp'Dcugrkpg="cpf" Ej cpi gu'kp'hqecn'j {ftqmi {0'}	CY UD"	Eqo o kuukqpkp i 'tıvci g0'	
Tgrqt kpi"	Ukg'hqi dqqm'cpf 'GO EC'tgs wktgo gpw0'	Eqpvicevqt"	Eqpust weslap" Ri cug"	
Eqttgevkx g"cevkqpu"	Tgj cdktkcvkqp"	CY UD"	Eqo o kuukqpkp i 'tıvci g''	
Kpvgth:eg"	GO R'eqo r nkgu'y kj ''y g'GO EC'cpf ''qy gt''cr r nkecdng''ncy u0'	CY UD"	Eqpust weslqp"	_

$\underline{EGO~R'hqt'' | \text{kpy} | \text{twr kqp''qh'hg} | \text{kphtcuxt wewstg'kpurcmckqpu''}}_{"}$

Qdlgevkxg"	Rrcp'eqpuvtwevkqp'cevkxkkkgu'vq'o koko kug'kpvgttwrvkqpu'qh'kphtcuvtwewtg'cpf 'gpuwtg'uo qqvj 'Rtqlgev'ko r ngo gpvcvkqp'y j kng'' eqo r n{kpi 'y knj ''y g'ncy u'qh'Mgp{c''				
O cpci go gpv" uvtevgi {"	Nkokug''y kij 'uvongj qrf gtu'kp''y g'r tqlgev'ctgo''vq''gpuwtg''y cv'ceeguu''qp'r tqvgevgf ''qt''r tkxcvg''ctgcu'ku'i tcpvgf 'kp'i qqf ''vko g'kp''qtf gt'' vq''cej kgxg''Rtqlgev'o krguvqpgu0'				
1	Cevkxkskgu"	Tgur qpukdkrkv{"	Vko kpi "	Equvu" *MGU	
Cevkqpu"	Guvedrkuj "Vj g"pewtg"qh"emluvengj qrf gtu=" Kf gpvkh{ 'mg{ "kpvgtguvu"qh"geej "qh"vj g"uvengj qrf gtu=" Hqto cm{ "rkekug"y kj "Vj g"uvengj qrf gt "eqo o wpkeevg"vj g"Rtqlgev"f gvekru"vq" vj go "y kj "e"xkgy "qh"f gxgrqr kpi "e"y qtm"r rep=" Ko r rgo gpv"y qtm"r rep="epf" Ces wktg"pqvgu"qp"Uevkuheevqt { "Eqo r rgvkqp"qh"Y qtmu"d { "geej "chhgevgf"r ctv{0"	CY UD" Eqpuvncpv" Eqpvtcevqtu"	Rrcppkpi ." F guki p'cpf " Eqpuvtwevkqp" r j cug"	"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
Rgthqto cpeg" kpf kecvqtu"	Ngxgriqhi'eqo r rckpu0'	Cm'	Eqpurt we vkqp" rj cug"	" VDF"	
O qpkqtkpi " tgs wktgo gpw"	Vko gn('cej kgxgo gpv'qh'o krguvqpgu='cpf'' Ncen'qh'kpvgttwrvkqp'qh'ugtxkegu0'	Cm'	Eqpurt werkqp"		
Tgrqt\kpi"	Ukg'hqi 'dqqni'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpurt werkqp" rj cug"		
Eqttgevkxg" cevkqpu"	Kpxgunki cvg'ecwug'qh'kpvgttwrvkqpu=" Korngogpv'eqttgevkxg'ogcuwtgu0'	CY UD" Uvengj qrf gtu"	Eqpurt werkqp" rj cug"		
Kpvgth:eg"	Eqorn('y ky 'y g'GO R'eqpvckpgf 'kp'y ku'tgrqtv0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpurt weslap" rj cug"		

EGO R'hqt''y cvgt''cpf ''gpgti { ''o cpci go gpv''

Qdlgevkxg" O cpci go gpv"	O kpko kug'ko r cev'qp''y cvgt"cpf 'gpgti { 'tguqwtegu'y kyj kp''yj g'Rtqlgev'ctgc'f wg''q''yj g'eqpuvtwevkqp''y qtmu0' Eqpugtxg''y cvgt''cpf 'gpgti { 'tguqwtegu.''cdcvg''r qmwkqp''cpf 'eqo r n('y kyj ''yj g'hcy u''qh'Mgp{c0'				
uvtovgi {"	Cevkxkskgu"	Tgur qpukdkrkv{"	Vko kpi "	Equvu" *MGU+"	
Cevkqpu"	Rtqxkf g'crrtqrtkcvg'cpf 'cf gs wcvg'f tckpci g'kphtcuxtwewtg'y j gtg'tgs wktgf=" Gpuwtg'o cej kpgt { 'ku'tgi wctn{ 'lugtxkegf ''vq'cxqkf ''rgcmci gu'cpf kqt''ur kmci gu=" Qku."'hwgnu'"cpf '''qvj gt'''o cvgtkcnu'"'vq''''dg''''uvqtgf ''''kp''''ceeqtf cpeg''''y kyj ''''y g'' o cpwhcewtgtuøluchgv{ 'f cvc'tuj ggvu'*O UF U+=" Vtckp'tuchh'qp'tur kmitgur qpug=" Korngo gpv'gtqukqp'cpf 'lugf ko gpvcvkqp'eqpvtqnu=" Rtqrgt'j cpf rkpi lf kur qucn'qhliks wkf 'y cuvg=" Gpgti { 'o cpci go gpv'yj tqwi j 'kug'qhl'uqwpf kcrrtqrtkcvg''gs wkro gpv=" Crrrkecvkqp'qhltcvgf ''gs wkro gpv'kp'y grf kpi ''cpf 'tgrcvgf ''y qtm="cpf" Wug'qhl'ghhkekgpv'o gej cpkecnlrrcpv'cpf ''gpgti { 'lucxgtu'qp'tuksgu0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpuntwerkqp" rjcug"	*MGU+" " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	
Rgthqto cpeg" pf kecvqtu"	O kpko crlkpvgthgtgpeg'qh'y cvgt'cpf 'gpgti { 'tguqwteg'kp'\j g'ctgc0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpust weskqp" rj cug"		
O qpkqtkpi " tgs wktgo gpw"	Rj {ulecrikpur gevkqp="cpf" Ngxgri'qh'eqor rckpu0"	Eqpuwncpv'	Eqpurt weskqp" rj cug"		
Γgrqt√kpi"	Uksg'cevkxkskgu'hqi 'dqqm0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpurt wevlqp" rj cug"		
Eqttgevkxg" cevkqpu"	Korngo gpvcvkqp'qh'o qpkvqtkpi 'hkpfkpi u'cpf'tgeqo o gpfcvkqpu0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpust weskqp" rj cug"		
pwgtheg"	Eqorn('y ky 'hey u'epf'i wkf grkpgu0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpust weskqp" rj cug"		

527"

EGO R'hqt'f wuv'cpf 'ckt's wcrks{"

O ckpvckp''y g''s wcrkv{ "qh''y g''ckt''cpf 'o kpko kug''cp{ 'j cto hwrlgo kuukqpu'kpvq''y g''cvo qur j gtg''cpf 'eqo r n{ 'y ky 'y g''ncy u''qh'Mgp{c'' Cdcvg''r qmwkqp''qh''y g''cvo qur j gtg''d{ 'cktdqtpg''r ctvkewrcvg''o cwgt0' Qdlgevkxg" O cpci go gpv' uvtcvgi {" Cevkxkkgu" Tgur qpukdkrkv{" Vko kpi " Equw" *MGU Cevkqpu" Eqpvtcevqt" Eqput werkqp" F co r gp"y qtm'etgeu"o evgtkenı"j ger u"epf "o wrej "detg"i tqwpf "vq"o kpko kug" rj cug" f wu√go kuukqpu≓ O ckpvckp'gs wkr o gpv'cpf 'o cej kpgt { '\q'o cpwhcewtgtuø'ur gekhecvkqpu=" Wug'gpxktqpo gpvcm('htkgpf n('hwgn:=" O kpko kug"yj g"r gtkqf 'hqt 'o cej kpgt { 'kf rkpi =" Rwtuwg'i qqf 'r tcevlegu'lp 'gpgti { "wug'cpf 'lugpukkug'luchh="cpf "Rtqxkf g" crrtqrtlcvg"rgtuqppgn"rtqvgevlxg"gs wkrogpv'\q"ulxg"yqtmgtu0' CY UD" Rgthqto cpeg" Eqpurt weslap" Ncem'qh'eqo r nckpw''l'Eqo r nckpw=" VDF" kpf kecvqtu" rj cug" cpf "Tgrqtvu"l"Nqi "dqqm'gpvtkgu0" Eqpuwncpv' O qpkqtkpi " Eqputwerkqp" Rj {ukecnkpur gevkqp" tgs wktgo gpwu" rj cug" Ukvg'Ngi 'dgamı'' Tgrqtvkpi" Eqpvtcevqt" Eqpurt werkqp" Uksg'hqi u'qh'kpur gevkqpu'cpf 'eqttgevkxg'cevkqpu0' rj cug" Eqttgevkxg" Eqpvtcevqt" Eqpust weslap" Ko r ngo gpvt geqo o gpf cvkqpu" cevkqpu" rj cug" Kpvgthceg" Eqpvtcevqt" Eqput weskqp" Tgxkgy 'cpf 'eqo r n{ 'y ky 'rcy u'cpf 'tgi wrckqpu0' rj cug"

528"

EGO R'hqt''qeewr cylqpcn'j gcny ''cpf 'tuchgy("

Qdlgevkxg"	Gpuwtg'y g'uchgv{ 'cpf 'j gcny 'qh'cm'y g'Rctvlgu'lpxqnxgf 'lp''y g'Rtqlgev'lo r ngo gpvcvlqp''cpf 'eqo r n{ 'y ky ''y g'hcy u'qh'!Mgp{c''				
O cpci go gpv" uvtcvgi {"	Rtqxkf g'r tqr gt 'luchgv{ 'gs wkr o gpvu. 'hcekrkvkgu'cpf 'eqpf kvkqpu''y cv'y km'gnko kpcvg''qt 't gf weg''y g't kum''q''y g'Rtqlgev'y qtmgtu'cpf ''cm'' y qug'r tgugpv'y gtgkp0'				
1	Cevkxkvkgu"	Tgur qpukdkrkv{"	Vko kpi "	Equvu'' *MGU+''	
Cevkqpu"	Eqorn('\q'\jg'\QUJ C=' Rtqxkfg'\hqt'\crrtqrt\kc\g'\uki pci g'\cpf'\y ctp\kpi u'\cv\y qtm\uk\gu='' Rtqxkfg'\crrtqrt\kc\g''r gtuqppgn'r tq\ge\kxg''gs \kr o gp\'*RRG+'\q''y qtm\gtu'\cpf'' cp{'\x\ku\kqtu='' Rtqxkfg'\hqt''H\tuv''C\kf''\cekrk\kgu''\cu''r gt''\y g''Qee\wr c\kqpcn''\Uc\gv\{''\cpf''Jg\cnj''\} Ce\v='' Rtqxkfg'\cpf''\engctn\{'f\kurnc\{''\go gti gpe\{''\eqp\cev=''\cpf''\} Fgxgmqr''\cpf''\ko rngo gp\'\c''fg\ckngf''\cpf''\uk\g''\ur ge\khe''\Go gti gpe\{''Tg\ur qp\ug''\}	CY UD" " Eqpuwnkp i " Gpi kpggtu" " Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpust weskqp" r j cug"	"" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" ""	
Rgthqto cpeg" kpf kecvqtu"	J genij "cpf "uchgv{"cy ctgpguu"co qpi "uvchh="cpf" Higswgpe{ 'ah'kpekf gpvukeekf gpvu"cpf "hovckkkgu0"	Eqpuwncpv' CY UD''	Eqpurt weekqp" rj cug"	" VDF"	
O qpkqtkpi " tgs wktgo gpwi"	Fckn('kpur gevkqp'qh''y qtm'uksgu=" cpf "Vqqn'dqz'o ggvkpi u0'	Едримперу'	Eqpurt werkqp" rj cug"		
Tgrqtvkpi"	Nqi 'kpekf gpvulceekf gpvu'cpf 'hcvcrkkkgu='cpf "Vqqrdqz'o kpwgu0'	Едримлеру'	Eqpurt weskqp" rj cug"		
Eqttgevkxg" cevkqpu"	Kpxgurki cvg'kpekf gpvlceekf gpvu'cpf 'hcvcrkxkgu='cpf " Hamay 'wr 'ap'ego r nckpu'cpf 'avi gt'kuuwgu'htao '\aanidaz'o ggvkpi u0'	Едримперу'	Eqpust weslap" r j cug"		
Kpwgth:eg"	Wrfcvgu'qp'y g'QU C'cpf 'qtfgtu'htqo 'Fktgevqtcvg''	CY UD"	Eqpurt wevkqp" rj cug"		

EGO R'hqt'pqkug'cpf 'xkdtcvkqp'o cpci go gpv'

Qdlgevkxg"	O cpci g'cevkxkklgu'cv'eqpuvtwevkqp'ukvgu'vq'tgf weg'ko r cewi'qh'pqkug'qp'uwttqwpf kpi 'r tqr gtvkgu'cpf 'eqo r n('y ky ''y g'hcy u'qh' Mgp{c0'				
O cpci go gpv'' uvtcvzi { "	T 1 H H H H 1 CH 1 L H C 1 1 1 H CH 1 H H H H H H H H H H H				
"	Cevkxkskgu"	Tgur qpukdkrkv{"	Vko kpi "	Equvu'' *MGU	
Cevkqpu"	Cmleqpust weskqp"ceskxkkgu"\q"dg"rko ksgf "\q"dgyy ggp"9co "\q"8r o =" Cml" gs wkr o gpv"" wugf "" f wt kpi "" y g"" eqpust weskqp"" r j cug"" vq"" dg"" tgi wrctn(" o ckpsckpgf "\q"gpuwtg"ghhekgpv'qr gtcskqp=" P qkug"f co r gpkpi "o cvgtkcnu" vq"dg" wugf "y j gtg"gzeguukxg"pqkug"i gpgtcskpi /" gs wkr o gpv'ctg'kp" wug=" Wug"qhl'crrtqrtkcvg"ewuj kqpkpi "hqt"j gcx{"gs wkr o gpv="cpf" Wug"qhl'r gtuqpcnlrtqvgeskxg"gs wkr o gpv'd{"qr gtcskqpu"uschh0"	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpunt werkqp" r j cug"	""	
Rgthqto cpeg" kpf kecvqtu"	Ncemiqhi'eqo r mkpwlEqo r mkpwl0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpurt werkqp" rj cug"	"	
O qpkqtkpi " tgs wktgo gpwi"	Rgtkqf ke'kpur gevkqp'qh'y qtm'uksgu="cpf" Ugtxkeg'hqi 'hqt'gs wkr o gpv'l'o cej kpgt{0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpuvt wevkqp" rj cug"	VDF"	
Tgrqt\kpi"	Eqo r nckpwi"l'kpekf gpwi'uj qwrf 'dg't geqt f gf 'kp'c'hqi 'dqqm'qp'hqeckqp0'	Едриммсру'	Eqpurt werkqp" ricug"		
Eqttgevkx g"cevkqpu"	Kpxgunki cvg''ecwug''qh''pqkug''cpf ''xkdtcvkqpu='' Korngo gpv''eqttgevkxg''o gcuwtgu''r tkqt'''q''eqo o gpego gpv''qh''y qtmu=''cpf''' Eqpulkf gt'''''r quukdkrkx{"qh''''tguej gf wrkpi '''''pqkug'''''cpf '''''xkdtcvkqp'''''i gpgtcvkpi '' cevkxkkgu0'	Eqpvtcevqt" CY UD"	Eqpunt we skqp" r j cug"		
Kpwgth:eg"	Gpuwtg''y cv'kh''y g'Eqpytcevqtu''qt''uwdeqpytcevqtu''j cxg''cp'GO R'cpf ''y cv'ky'' eqo r nkgu'y ky ''y g'GO R'eqpyckpgf 'kp''y ku'tgrqty0'	CY UD"	Eqpust weskqp" rj cug"		

EGO R'hqt''y cuvg''o cpci go gpv''

Qdlgevkxg"	O kpko kug''y g'r qvgpvkcn'hqt 'gpxktqpo gpvcn'ko r cev'qh'y cuvgu'i gpgtcvgf 'f wg''vq''y g'eqpuvt wevkqp''cevkxkxkgu''cpf 'eqo r n('y ky ''y g'' ncy u'qh'!Mgp{c0' Chhgevkxgn('o cpci g''y g'ukvgu''cpf 'cevkxkxkgu''y cv'o c{ 'hgcf ''vq'i gpgtcvkqp''qh'y cuvgu0'				
O cpci go gpv' uvtcvgi {"					
"	Cevkxkkgu"	Tgur qpukdkrkv{"	Vko kpi "	Equu'' *MGU+''	
Cevkqpu"	Cm'y cusgu"uj cm'dg"eqpvckpgf "qp"uksg"rtkqt"vq"f kur qucn'wukpi "crrtqrtkcvg" uvqtci g'eqpvckpgtu=" Cm'y cusgu"uj cm'dg"tgi wrctn("engctgf"htqo "'vjg"uksg"cpf"f kur qugf"qh'kp" crrtqxgf 'o cppgt=" J ki j 'hgxgn'qh'j qwugnggr kpi 'uj cm'dg'o ckpvckpgf="cpf" Uvchh'uj cm'dg"vtckpgf "l'ugpukskugf "cdqw'y cusg"o cpci go gpv'cv'vjg"uvctv'qh" vjg'Rtqlgev'cpf'tgi wrctn("cu'o c{"dg'hqwpf"crrtqrtkcvg0"	" Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpuntweukqp" rj cug"	" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	
Rgthqto cpeg" kpf kecvqtu"	Pq'y cung'cv'y qtmlukgu'gzegr v'kp'crrtqxgf 'cpf' o ctmgf 'hqecvkqpu0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpust weslep" rj cug"	" VDF "	
O qpkqtkpi " tgs wktgo gpw"	Tgi wrct 'lukug'kpur gevkqpu="cpf" Y cuvg'f kur qucn'f qewo gpvcvkqp"cpf 'vtcemkpi 0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpurt werkqp" rj cug"		
Tgrqt\kpi"	Tgxkgy 'qh'y cuvg'j cpf rkpi 'turkr u'cpf 'qvj gt'tgrcvgf 'f qewo gpvcvkqp0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpurt werkqp" rj cug"	-	
Eqttgevkxg" cevkqpu"	Rtqxkf g't gr qt vu. 'eqt t ge vkx g 'ce vkqpu 'cpf 't ge qo o gpf c vkqpu 'y j gt g '' pqp/eqphqto kkgu'qeewt0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpuvtwevkqp" rj cug"		
Kpvgth:eg"	Gpuwtg'\j cv'Eqpvtcevqtu'qt'\undeqpvtcevqtu'GOR'eqorn\gu'y ky '\j g'GOR'' eqpvckpgf 'kp'\j ku'tgrqtv0'	Eqpvtcevqt"	Eqpuvtwevkqp" rjcug"		

Abbreviations"

Vj g'hqmqy kpi 'cddtgxkcvlqpu'ctg'vugf 'kp''y gug''

```
f qewo gpw."
HKF KE"
                  Hgf gtcvkqp"Kovgtpcvkqpcn"f gu"Koi gpkgvtu"
ó'Eqpugku''DU'' Dtkkuj 'Ucpf ctf u''
ER"
                  Eqf g'qh'Rtcevleg"
                  I rcuu'Tgkphqtegf 'Rrcuke"
I TR"
CE"
                  Cudguvqu'Ego gpv'
FΚ
                  F wesling 'Kap"
Ej "
                  Ej ckpci g"
RXE"
                  Rqn{xkp{n'Ej nqtkf g"
nRc"
                  nlm 'Rcuech'
                  ceegrgtcvkqp'f wg'vq'i tcxkx{ "/"*, 0 290 lu4+"
iro"
                  i cmqpu'r gt 'o kpwg"
oif"
                  o kmkqp'i cmqpu'r gt'f c{"
00"
                  o kmko gvgtu"
o "
                  o gvtgu"
o j f "
o 5"
                  o gwgu'j gcf"
                  ewdke'o gytgu"
o 5 lf c { "
                  ewdle'o gvgu'r gt'f c{"
o 1u4"
                  o gvtgu" r gt"
ugeqpf"
          j gcf"
                    3 lj gcf lf c{
                  rkxt gu"
                           rgt"
          rgt"
                  fc{"
                           mY
j gcf"
                  nlargy cwu"
mXc"
                  mkmqxqm√co r gtg"
mYj"
                  mknqy cw'j qwt"
KVQ"
                  KpvgtpcvkqpcnUcpf ctf u'Qti cpkucvkqp"
ЕНО"
                  ewdle'hggv'r gt'o kpwg"
CQF"
                  Cdqxg'qtfpcpeg'fcwo "
                  Utcke'y cygt'hgxgn'
UY N'
RY N"
                  Rwo r kpi 'y cvgt 'hgx gn'
I N'
                  I tqwpf 'hgxgn'
GQJ "
                  Gpf 'qh'j qrg"
```

SPECIFICATIONS FOR ULTRASONIC OPEN CHANNEL FLOW METER

Summary

POF series flow meter is designed to measure velocity and flow for partially filled pipe and open channel stream or river. It utilizes Doppler ultrasonic theory to measure fluid velocity. According to pressure sensor, the flow depth and sectional area can be obtained, finally the flow can be calculated. POF transducer has the functions of conductivity test, temperature compensation, and coordinate correction. It is widely applied in measuring sewage, waste water, industrial effluents, stream, open channel, residential water, river etc. In addition, it is applied in monitoring sponge city, urban black odor water and river & tide research.

Features

The Meter Can Programme And Measure Any Shapes Of Open Channel & Partial Filled Pipe By 20 Coordinate Points

Velocity Range 0.02-12m/s, Accuracy $\pm 1.0\%$

Bi-directional Measuring Velocity, Positive Flow And Negative Flow

Depth Measurement By Pressure Sensor And Ultrasonic Sensor, Accuracy $\pm 0.1\%$

Built-in Coordinate Correction Function

Standard 4-20mA, RS485/MODBUS Output, Opt.GPRS

Available Configure Data Logger With SD Card

Sensor Specification

Velocity"	Tcpi g" Ceewtce{"	420 o lu/340 lu'Dk/f ktgevkqpcn'O gcuwtkpi .'V' F ghcwn/420 o lu''vq''3080 lu''uki pcn/f ktgevkqpcn'' o gcuwtgo gpv'' Õ802' 'V(r kecn'
	Tguqnwkqp"	30 o lu"
	Tcpi g"	42o o '\q'7222o o '*7o +"
Depth(ultrasonic)"	Ceewtce{"	Õ3Q' "
	Tguqnwkqp"	30 0 "
	Tcpi g"	20 o '\q'322220 o '*320 +"
Depth(ultrasonic)"	Ceewtce{"	Õ3(2' "
	Tguqnwkqp"	30 0 "
Temperature"	Tcpi g"	2"¢"82 "
2 Jan-portuouro	Ceewtce{"	Õ207 "

	Tguqnwkqp"	208 "
	Тсрі д''	2'\q'422.222'\Uleo "
Conductivity"	Ceewtce{"	Õ'302' 'V(r kecn'
	Tguqnwkqp"	ÕBÙUleo "
Tilt"	Tcpi g"	Õ92ÅXgt ween'epf 'j qt k qpven'ezku''
1111	Ceewtce{"	à Špi rgu'rguu'vj cp'67Å'
Communication"	UF K34"	UF K34'x365'O cz@cdrg'720 "
	O qf dwu"	O qf dwu'TVWO cz@cdrg'722o "
Display"	Fkirnc{"	Xgmqek { .'hmqy .'f gr vj "
Display	Crrnlecvkqp"	Rkr g. "qr gp"ej cppgn"pcwtcn'utgco "
	Qrgtcvkqp"Vgor"	2 "¢82 '*y cvgt'\go r gtcwtg+"
Environment"	Uvqtci g"Vgo r"	/62 "¢97 "
	Rtqvgevkqp'Ercuu''	KR8: "
	Ecdrg"	Ucpf ctf '370 .'O cz07220 "
Others"	O cygtken'	Gr qzkf g'tgukp'ugcngf 'gpenquwtg.'uvckpnguu'uvggn'o qwpvkpi ''hkzwtg''
	Uk∤g"	3570 o "z"720 o "z"420 o "*NzY zJ +"
	Υgkij v''	3mi '*y ky ''37o ''ecdrg+''

Calculator Specification"

Koweneskap"	Y cm'o qwpvgf . 'Rqt vcdrg''
Rqy gt "Uwr r n{ "	CE<: 7/487X"FE<34/4: X"
Rtqvgevkqp'Ercuu''	IR88"
Qr gtc\kqp"Vgo r"	/62 "¢97 "
Fkurno{"	607 "kpej "NEF"
Qwr w'	Rwng.'6/42o C*xgmqekv{.'hgxgm+'TU6: 7*O qf dwu+'Qr v0F cvc'hqi i gt.'I RTU'
Y gki j v'	406mi "
F cw'Nqi i gt"	: I D"
Crrnlecykqp"	Ret vlen'hlangf ''r kr g<"372o o /8222o o "
Tr.	Qr gp"ej cppgn∜ej cppgn'y kf vj "@422o o "



8-V-k° Ou-#=V#° Ooh-#@#° u@ Vo 7\ k -O#uk\U-#=V#° O‡\kMb

TABLE OF CONTENTS

G97H€B % ····; 9B 9F 5@F 9E I ≠ 9A 9B HG ···································	""" &&
%%Hk9'DFC>97H'5F95"***********************************	&&.
1.1.1 Location	322
1.1.3 Topography	322
1.1.4 Climate	
1.1.5 Geological and Sub-soil Conditions	
1.1.6 Project Components	
1.1.7 Quality and Approvals	
1.1.8 Construction Documents	
1.1.9 Operation and Maintenance Manuals	
1.1.10 Level Datum	
1.1.11 Setting Out of the Works	
1.1.12 Boundaries of Works	
1.1.13 Work through Private Land	
1.1.14 Public Utility Mains and Services	
1.1.15 Safeguards to Existing Pipes, Cables, Structures	
1.1.16 Record Drawings	
1.1.17 Connections to Existing Pipes, Cables and Equipment	
1.1.18 Lighting, Watching and Traffic Control	
1.1.19 Contractor's Offices	
1.1.20 Project Manager's Office	
1.1.21 Vehicles for the Project Manager	
1.1.22 Contractor's Yards, Stores and Accommodation for Workmen	
1.1.22 Contractor's Yards, Stores and Accommodation for Workmen 1.1.23 Water and Electricity Supplies	
1.1.24 Contractor's Staff and Workmen	
1.1.25 Training of Employers Workmen	333
1.2.1 Project Control	
1.2.2 Monthly Statements and Certificates	334
1.2.3 Progress Meetings	
1.2.4 Equipment for the Employer	335
1.2.5 Facilities for Survey and Inspection by the Project Manager	335
1.2.6 Inspections by the Project Manager during Defects Liability Period	336
1.2.7 Protective Clothing and Safety Equipment	
1.2.8 Notice Boards	336
1.2.9 Language of Correspondence and Records	336
1.2.10 Standards and Regulations	336
1.2.11 Equivalency of Standards and Codes	337
1.2.12 Quality Control	<i>337</i>
1.2.13 Units	<i>337</i>
1.2.14 Inspection and Testing during Manufacture	337
% G7CD9C: 7CBHF57H"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
1.3.1 Definitions	
1.3.2 Regulation, Standards, Materials and Workmanship	
1.3.3 Design and Standardization	
1.3.4 Packing transport and storage of materials and plant	
1.3.5 Contract Period and Programme	
1.3.5 Contract Period and Programme	
1.3.7 Working drawings	
1.3.9 Record Drawings	
1.J.J NCCUIU DIUWIIIY3	ンサン

1.3.10 Ambient Conditions	345
1.3.11 Date Schedules of Technical Information	345
1.3.12 Copies of Orders	345
1.3.13 Standardization	346
1.3.14 Foundations and Building Works	346
1.3.15 Inspection and Tests at Manufacturer's Works	346
1.3.16 Erection and Checking of Work	347
1.3.17 Supervision and Labor	
1.3.18 Specialist Subcontractors	
1.3.19 Special Tools	
1.3.20 Installation, Operating and Maintenance Manuals	
1.3.21 Spare Parts	
1.3.22 Labels and Plates	
1.3.23 Dust, Insect and Vermin Proofing	
1.3.24 Alternatives	
%'(H9GHB; 5B8 7CAA €G€B-B; ***********************************	
70(ТМОГНО, ОВО ТСА А ЭССЕВЭ, 1.4.1 General	•
1.4.2 Tests at Manufacturers Works	
1.4.3 Test Certificates	
1.4.4 Tests After erection on Site	
1.4.5 Continuous Test Period	
1.4.6 Instructions and Training of Local Staff	
1.4.7 Works Executed by the Employer on by Other Contractors	
1.4.8 Sequence of Operations and Delays to Other Contractors	
1.4.9 Contractor's Site Offices, Workshops, Storage and Working Areas	
1.4.10 Use of Site	
1.4.11 Possession of Site	
1.4.12 Interference with the works	359
1.4.13 Rejected Materials and Defective Work	
1.4.14 Existing Works and Services	
1.4.15 Overhead Power Lines	361
1.4.16 Existing Access	
1.4.17 Excavation Across Roads and Tracks	361
1.4.18 Liaison with Police and other officials	361
1.4.19 Preservation of Trees	362
1.4.20 Protection From Water	362
1.4.21 Protection Against Fires	362
1.4.22 Watching, Fencing and lighting	362
1.4.23 Water and Power for Use on the Works	362
1.4.24 Fuel Supplies	363
1.4.25 Telephone and Communications	363
1.4.26 Sanitation	363
1.4.27 First Aid and Medical Services	364
1.4.28 Inspection by Engineer During Defects Liability Period	364
1.4.27 Sign Boards	
1.4.28 Reference Documents	
G97H€B'&'''A 97<5B=75@; 9B9F5@GD97=75H€BG""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	+)
&'%:BIFC8I 7H€B	+) .
&"&A 5H9F=5@G'5B8K CF?A5BG<+D""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	+) .
&" ·89G _† B·@ ₇ 9·""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	+* .
&"(·K oæ. ₽. · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	*·

&') ·75GHB; G'''''	++
&') '/5GHB; G"	+,
0"	
8" -5@6K 5B70-CE-K 5CH5- 0""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
&"- '@' 6F ≠ 5H€B """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
2.9.1 General	
2.9.2 Grease Lubrication	
2.9.3 Oil Lubrication	
&''%\$A57<&9FMŽ@HB;Ž8-6A5BH@B;Ž;I5F8GŽBC-695B8J-6F5HCB''''''''''''	
2.10.1 Alignment	
2.10.2 Lifting	
2.10.3 Machinery Dismantling	381
2.10.4 Guarding	381
2.11 Gear Boxes	
&'%&'695F=B; G""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
2.12.1 Below Water Bearings	
2.12.2 Ahove Water Bearings	382
8'% DI A DG"	
2.13.1 General	
2.13.2 Pump Casings	
2.13.3 Impellers	
2.13.4 Pump Shafts	
2.13.5 Bearings	
2.13.6 Shaft Seals	
2.13.7 Pump sleeves	
2.13.8 Pumps Miscellaneous	
2.13.9 Performance	
2.13.10 Submersible Borehole Pumps	
&'%(: @5B; 9G""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
2.14.1 General	
2.14.2 Sump Pumps	390
2.14.3 Jointing	390
&'%) D-D-9'K CF? """""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	- \$
2.15.1 Pipe work General	
2.15.2 Steel pipe work	
2.15.3 Accuracy of Work	
2.15.4 Cutting Pipes	
2.15.5 Welded Joints	
2.15.6 Flexible Joints	
2.15.7 Flanged Joints	
2.15.8 Bonding	
2.15.9 Deviations at Joints	
2.15.10 Protection of Buried Pipes	
2.15.11 Gaps for Equipment	
2.15.12 Ductile Iron pipe work	
2.15.13 uPVC pipe work	
2.15.14 Small Bore pipe work	
2.15.15 Puddle Flanges	
2.15.16 Reference Marking	
2.13.13 rejerence marking	
2.15.17 Protection of pipe work	744

2.15.19 Testing pipe work	
2.15.20 Commissioning pipe work	400
&'%* J 5@ 9G:5B8 D9BGHC7?G"	•
2.16.1 Valves and Penstocks-General	401
2.16.2 Valve Access	
2.16.3 Operation	401
2.16.4 Materials	402
2.16.5 Wedge Gate Valves	402
2.16.6 Butterfly Valves	403
2.16.7 Non-Return Valves	405
2.16.8 Air Release Valves	406
2.16.9 Pressure reducing Valves	407
2.16.10 Pressure sustaining Valves	407
2.16.11 Pressure Relief Valves	407
2.16.12 Diaphragm Valves	407
2.16.13 Ball Float Valves	408
2.16.14 Isolating Cocks	408
2.16.15 Penstocks	409
2.16.16 Extension Spindles and Pedestals	
&"%+ =BGHFI A 9BHG5B85B7=@5F=9G""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
2.17.1 General	410
2.17.2 Water Meters	411
2.17.3 Ultrasonic Water Meters	412
2.17.4 Level Meters, Switches and Indicators	412
2.17.5 Pressure Meters and Switches	413
&'% D5-в нв; 5в 8 DFC н97 ны 9 7 С 5 нв; G''''	(%
2.18.1 Paint General	414
2.18.2 Painting General	414
2.18.3 Preparation of Surfaces of Receive Paint	414
2.18.4 Galvanizing and Metal Coatings	415
2.18.5 Storage of Paint	416
2.18.6 Application of Paint	416
2.18.7 Repairs to Damaged Surfaces	
2.18.8 Painting of Existing and Previously Painted Surfaces	
2.18.9 Paint Specifications	
2.18.10 Protection During Transportation	
2.18.11 Parts Built into Concrete	
2.18.12 Inspection and Tests	
2.18.13 Corrosion Resistant Materials	
2.18.14 Box and Tubular Sections	
2.18.15 Machined Surfaces.	
2.18.16 Manufacturer's Standards Finishes	
2.18.17 Switchboards	
2.18.18 Paint Systems	
2.18.19 Wrapping of Buried Pipe work	
&'% 7<9A = 75@D@BH"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
2.19.1 General	
2.19.2 Chemical Dosing Pumps	
2.19.3 Chemical Dosing Pipe	
2.19.4 Mechanical Mixers	
2.19.5 GRP Lining	
8/18.\$````@^CE:HEOR7~:7C1OFC**7~OF1OF:D@FHR::5R8:Q:`:7F5HO:@^CF4	

0.110.07		
	CIB85H€B6C@HG5B8: Ł⊕; 5FF5B; 9A9BHG""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	-
	bF57?9HGŽ: Ł₿;GŽ5B7 <cfdc₽bhg'5b8d+09'5b8'j5@'9'g ddcfhg''''''''''''< td=""><td></td></cfdc₽bhg'5b8d+09'5b8'j5@'9'g ddcfhg''''''''''''<>	
&"&' ;	I5F8-B; 15B8 DFCH97H-€B1C: "АСЈ-В; 1D5FHG""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	+&)
&"&(· (57<981 @9°C: "H9GH""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	······································
&"&(''% [;]	· 98 95 5@	······································
&"&("& ⁻	H9GHG'5H'A 5BI: 57H F9FfG'K CF?G""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	(& ·
&''&(' ''	H9GHG:5: H9F:9F 97H+CB:CB:G+9""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	(α,
αα(ТРОПО Э. ПЯГ ЯГУ ЛЕСЬ СВ ОНЯ ЭНБВ 86MDCK ЯГ; ЯВ ЯГБНВ; "D@5ВН <mark>""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""</mark>	(\alpha,
,	·	•
2.25.1	General	
2.25.2	Engines	
2.25.3	Alternators	
2.25.4 2.25.5	Control PanelExhaust Systems for Diesel Engines	
2.25.5	Daily Service Tank	
2.25.7	Protections	
2.25.8	Tests	
2.25.9	Spare Parts	
	Guarantee	
2.25.11		
G97H€B '	·····! '9@97HF=75@; 9B9F5@GD97≑=75H€BG************************************	······································
' '% ∌HF	C8I7H€B************************************	······································
' "2.' I c a		
Q J C G	D, 9300 G DDWIGWIRA	(T
3.3.1	General	
3.3.2	Materials and Minimum Size	
3.3.3	XLPE Single Wire Armoured Cable	
3.3.4	PVC Insulated Single Wire Armoured Cable Polyethylene Insulated Armoured Instrument Cable	
3.3.5	Sheathed and Insulated Flexible Cords	
3.3.6 3.3.7	Sheathea ana insulatea Flexible Coras Flexible Cables - Power	
3.3.7 3.3.8	PVC Insulated Cable	
3.3.9	PVC Insulated and Sheathed Cable	
3.3.10	Screened Cable	
3.3.11	Mineral Insulated Cable	
3.3.12	Telephone Cables	
3.3.13	Bare Copper Earth Wire (BCEW)	
3.3.14	Earth Bonding Cables	
	99°	
3.4.1	General	• • •
3.4.2	Installation Direct in the Ground	
3.4.3	Installation in Underground Ducts	
3.4.4	Sealing Cable Entries into Buildings	
3.4.5	Marking of Underground Cables	
3.4.5 3.4.6	Installation in Cable Trunking	
3.4.7	Installation in Troughs and Trenches	
3.4.8	Installation in Buildings	
3.4.9	Cable Installation in Conduit	
	❷H9FA &5H€BGŽ×&HG5B8°=&9BH÷=75H€B """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
3.5.1	General	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
3.3.1	Ceneral management of the control of	731

3.5.2	Termination of screened signal cables	
3.5.3	Cable glands-general	
3.5.4	Identification of Cores and Wires	453
3.5.5	Power Cable Terminations and Joints	454
3.5.6	Multicore and Control Cable Terminations	
' "* GK #	17<; 95F`5B8`7CBHFC@9EI €DA 9BH''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	())
3.6.1	Introduction	
3.6.2	Construction-General	
3.6.3	Mounting	
3.6.4	Cubicles	
3.6.5	Doors and Covers	
3.6.6	Component Mounting	
3.6.7	Cabling Arrangement	
3.6.8	Bolts, Nuts, Washers and Screws	
3.6.9	Protection and Finish	
3.6.10	Auxiliary Supplies and Anti-condensation Heaters	
3.6.11	Busbars and Main Connections	
3.6.12	Balance	464
3.6.13	Circuit Lists	464
' "+ "A C	::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	***************************************
3.7.1	General	
3.7.2	Instruments, Indications and Alarm	
3.7.3	Control Panel Cabling	
	7<6C5F8 5B8 7CBHFC@D5B9@7CA DCB9BHG"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
		•
3.8.1	General	
3.8.2	Air Circuit-breakers	
3.8.3	Contactors	
3.8.4	Current Transformers	
3.8.5	Fused Switches and Isolators	
3.8.6	Fuses and Links	
3.8.7	Hours Run Counters Moulded Case Circuit-breakers	
3.8.8	Miniature Circuit-breakers	
3.8.9		
3.8.10 3.8.11	Overload RelaysVoltage Protection Relays	
3.8.12	Phase Failure Relays	
3.8.13	Push Buttons	
3.8.14	Relay Units	
3.8.15	Residual Current Devices (RCD's)	
3.8.16	Selector Switches	
3.8.17	Terminals	
3.8.18	Thermostats	
3.8.19	Timers	
3.8.20	Transformers	
3.8.21	Spare Ways	
	7<6C5F8 5B8 D5B9@K 手事: """""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	
' ''%\$` 9	@97HF∃'A CHCFG"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	•
3.10.1	General	481
3.10.2	Submersible Motors	
3.10.3	Surface Motors	
3.10.4	Cable for Submersible Motors	
3.10.5	Lock-Off Push Buttons	485

3.10.6	Power Factor	486
3.10.7	Safety Devices and Controls	486
3.10.8	Variable Speed Drives	486
' ''%' ; (B9F5@G9FJ=79G''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''	······································
3.11.1	Labels and Notices	•
3.11.2	Shrouding	
3.11.3	Control Circuits	
3.11.4	Steel Conduit and Fittings	
3.11.5	Plastic Conduit and Fittings	
3.11.6	Trunking	
3.11.7	Cable Tray and Accessories	
3.11.8	Low Level Sensor and Protection	
3.11.9	Sump Pump Controls	494
3.11.10	Coordination	
3.11.11	Locks	494
3.11.12	Continuity	494
3.11.13	Radiated Interference	495
' '%& · 95	FK-B; ************************************	
3.12.1	General	` '
3.12.2	Conductors	
3.12.3	Earth Electrodes	
3.12.4	Main Earthing Terminal	
3.12.5	Tests on Site	
3.12.6	Lightning Protection	
	. 5@DCK9F5B8@; <hb;8-€hf-61h€bgmgh9a""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""< td=""><td></td></hb;8-€hf-61h€bgmgh9a""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""<>	
3.13.1	General	
3.13.2	Wiring	
3.13.3	Internal Lighting	
3.13.4	Incandescent Fittings	
3.13.5	Fluorescent Fittings	
3.13.6 3.13.7	Lighting SwitchesSocket Outlets and Spur Outlets	
3.13.7 3.13.8	Three Phase Power outlets	
3.13.8 3.13.9	Distribution Boards and Consumer Units	
	used Connection Units	
3.13.10 F 3.13.11	Emergency Battery Lighting Unit	
	Portable Hand Held Fire Extinguishers	
	loodlights	
	C58 @; <hb;< td=""><td></td></hb;<>	
' "%) ' 70	CBHFC@5B8`ACB∔CF-B; GMGH9AG"""""	
3.15.1	General	509
3.15.2	Marshalling Cabinets	
3.15.3	General Facilities	
' '%* · 7=	J @KCF?G5GGC7=5H98K +k =BGH5@5H€BC:G9FJ=79G""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	·······) %% [·]
		·
	CFA5B791F9EI ∓9A9BHG:CF1-BGHFIA9BH5H-€Bž7CBHFC@5	
G9A ± 51 H	CA 5H€B""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	························) %&
3.17.1	Scope for Dandora Estate Sewage Treatment Plant Inlet Works WWTP Contract	512
3.17.2	Drawings	
3.17.3	Power Supplies	
3.17.4	Signal Isolators, Converters and Conditioners	
3.17.5	Instrumentation	

3.17.6	Control Philosophy	514
3.17.7	Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC)	516
' '% G7	/<981 @9°C: "H9GH""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	·······) %+
3.18.1	General	517
3.18.2	Tests at Manufacturer's Works	517
3.18.3 Te	sts of Pumps at the manufacturer's works	518
3.18.4 Te	sts of motors at the manufacturer's works	519
3.18.5	Test After Erection on Site	520
3.18.6 Co	mmissioning and Site Performance Tests	522
3.18.7	Spare Parts	522
3.18.8	Tools	524

•

.

G97H€B'%'''; 9B9F5@F9EI F9A 9BHG'

%%'H\Y'Dfc'YW15fYU'

1.1.1 Location

.



Figure 1: Project Location (image from Google Earth)

1.1.3 Topography

1.1.4 Climate

u # K K K

1.1.5 Geological and Sub-soil Conditions

1.1.6 Project Components

- · 7 · k · · · o '‡

1.1.7 Quality and Approvals

· · ·h

· · · · · · · · · h . U

```
1.1.8 Construction Documents
) #
#
     ·U ·#
              .)
 u · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
    ··· h U
 )
  · · · h U
 U
  · · h
     U · · · h ·
 U
1.1.9 Operation and Maintenance Manuals
 )
```

.

1.1.10 Level Datum

•

h U

1.1.11 Setting Out of the Works

.

.

 $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$ · · · #

.

 $(-1)^{2} \cdot (-1)^{2}

\ · · · · · · · · · #

1.1.14 Public Utility Mains and Services

. . . .

U . . . $(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) + (x_1, x_1, \dots, x_n) + (x_1, x$

1.1.15 Safeguards to Existing Pipes, Cables, Structures

@ #

1.1.16 Record Drawings

Record Drawings

#

#

. .

'U 'K ' 'K ' 'K ') 'K ') 'K ') 'K ') 'K ') 'K '

 $\begin{matrix} k & & \cdot \\ & & \cdot \\ & & \cdot \end{matrix}$

1.1.17 Connections to Existing Pipes, Cables and Equipment

U # 'n U · · · ·

· · · · u · · - · O · · · ·

1.1.19 Contractor's Offices

u #

1.1.20 Project Manager's Office

Project Manager's Office

u h U

‡ # u

u

u

u '#

Office 1		Office 2	Office 3
· ·-	`\		. 1
Œ/	·# ·	Œ\	
, ,			

.

\ ' ' h U ' ' ' '

\	ν.
‡ · · · · ·	ν.
<u> </u>	ν.
\ 'u ' ' '	٧ .
\	ν.
o 7 # · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ν.
#	ν.
7 ° · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	٧.
h 7 - · · ·	٧.
0	٧.
‡	٧.
-	ν.
# u · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	Ö
h · · · · ·	٧.
08 k	٧.
u" -	ν.
Desktop:	•
=h ⁻ #	V
Laptop:	•
<u>=h' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' </u>	
‡ 'h''	
.8	٧
Printers:	
=h^\ K ' 'h ' '	٧ .
h '# " · · ·	ν.
‡ #	ν.
7	٧.
) # o) o# ‡	V .

.

 $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$

· U · 'h

1.1.21 Vehicles for the Project Manager

‡) ˙u

> Ö . O О . Ö 7 @ o o U

‡ •@ Ö •7

.

1.1.22 Contractor's Yards, Stores and Accommodation for Workmen

tot 5 1 arus, Stores and Accommodation for Workmen 'n ·U

 \cdot , · · · · · · · · · · · · u ·# ·

1.1.23 Water and Electricity Supplies

1.1.24 Contractor's Staff and Workmen u '# U IJ

and the second ofu -· · · ·# . . .

1.1.25 Training of Employers Workmen

%% Dfc YVMA UbU[Ya Ybh

1.2.1 Project Control

u '# · · · · · · O · · · #

- u
- · · · · · -

- 1.2.2 Monthly Statements and Certificates

 U

 @

 #

 h

 U

 u
- U · · · · h

1.2.3 Progress Meetings

·U · · · h 'U 'u ' U

1.2.4 Equipment for the Employer

u #

1.2.5 Facilities for Survey and Inspection by the Project Manager

u '#

<u>,</u>‡

.U) ˙u ˙h .O Ū

8. V '8ho

·- O V u

```
1.2.6 Inspections by the Project Manager during Defects Liability Period
                    . O
                                     Ü
1.2.7 Protective Clothing and Safety Equipment
   1.2.8 Notice Boards
                u '#
                 . h . U
                  Ō
                          Ū
1.2.9 Language of Correspondence and Records
# h
   U
   Standards and Regulations
- ‡
1.2.10 Standards and Regulations
   k
         0
            Ö
         Ö
      @
      @
```

'h 'U ' ' ' ' ' ' ' h ' 1.2.11 Equivalency of Standards and Codes j ·**±** · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · h 1.2.12 Quality Control u # 1.2.13 Units 1.2.14 Inspection and Testing during Manufacture To some suring manufacture

The thirty of the transfer of the 0 'n U Ū

%" 'GWtdY'cZWtbhfUMn'

0

· · · · #

and the contract of the contra

1.3.1 Definitions

"ISO" \ O

"KPLC" - - O h #

"IEE" @ - - -

"Tender Drawing" -

"Working Drawing" #

"Contract Drawing" - #

"Certified Manufacturer's Drawing"
#

"Special Tools"

1.3.2 Regulation, Standards, Materials and Workmanship

•

.

Ö

. .

. . .

·u ·#

1.3.3 Design and Standardization

. .

•

•

•

#

.

.

1.3.4 Packing transport and storage of materials and plant

,

.

.

•

•

1.3.5 Contract Period and Programme

- . .‡) . .
- Ö

- · · · 0 · · ·)

- .h

1.3.6 Tender Drawings

· · · · · · #

)

•

.

1.3.7 Working drawings

.

.

.

1.3.8 Contract Drawings

.

.

1.3.9 Record Drawings

.

1.3.10 Ambient Conditions

1.3.11 Date Schedules of Technical Information

1.3.12 Copies of Orders

•

1.3.13 Standardization

1.3.14 Foundations and Building Works

- $\mathbf{r}_{i} = \mathbf{r}_{i}
- h ...

1.3.15 Inspection and Tests at Manufacturer's Works

о .

· · · · · h · · ·

. . . .#

 $(\mathbf{r}_{i},$

1.3.16 Erection and Checking of Work

1.3.17 Supervision and Labor

1.3.18 Specialist Subcontractors

1.3.19 Special Tools

'u 'u ' k

1.3.20 Installation, Operating and Maintenance Manuals

- · · · h)

- 0
- 7

. ..

 $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} \cdots \xrightarrow{\cdot}$

o · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · h · · · h

.

1.3.21 Spare Parts

n ' 'h '-

.

- . . k
- O
- k
-
- 0
- 0

.

1.3.22 Labels and Plates

. ..

 $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$)

 $(-1)^{2} \cdot (-1)^{2} . .

1.3.23 Dust, Insect and Vermin Proofing

- ° h
-

- . .
- $(\mathbf{x}_{1}, \mathbf{x}_{2}, \mathbf{x}_{3}, \mathbf{x$

1.3.24 Alternatives

- u '#
- u '#
- ·u · Ö
- · · · · · O

u \cdot -

%('HYgh]b['UbX 7ca a]gq]cb]b["

1.4.1 General

- " h

- o 'U '# h ''

•

‡
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 *
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 *
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 *
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 **
 *
 **
 *
 *

 **

 **

 **

 **

 *

 **

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

 *

•

•

1.4.2 Tests at Manufacturers Works

•

'h 'o ''

- u

- 7

.. ..

.

u

'n

U

.

- \
- †
- . ..
- . .. **@**

u · · · · · · ·

.. h

.

.

.

.

.

 $oldsymbol{u}$, $oldsymbol{v}$
•

.

.

.

ν

1.4.3 Test Certificates

- U

- ... h

1.4.4 Tests After erection on Site

u #

· · · #

u ' ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' ' h ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' ' ' h ' h ' ' h ' h ' ' h ' ' h ' h ' h ' ' h ' h ' ' h ' h ' h ' h ' h ' h ' h ' h ' h ' h ' h ' h ' h '

k $(-1)^{n} \cdot (-1)^{n}

..

1.4.5 Continuous Test Period

..

1.4.6 Instructions and Training of Local Staff

.

1.4.7 Works Executed by the Employer on by Other Contractors

1.4.8 Sequence of Operations and Delays to Other Contractors

1.4.9 Contractor's Site Offices, Workshops, Storage and Working Areas

1.4.10 Use of Site

•

.

.

.

.

1.4.11 Possession of Site

•

.

1.4.12 Interference with the works

..

1.4.13 Rejected Materials and Defective Work

.

1.4.14 Existing Works and Services

.

.

.

.

.

•

.

 $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} \cdots \xrightarrow{\cdot}$

•

.

1.4.15 Overhead Power Lines

.

u # "OBS 7354:1990 BS 5486-1:1977, IEC 60439:1973

.

1.4.16 Existing Access

1.4.17 Excavation Across Roads and Tracks

.

1.4.18 Liaison with Police and other officials

•

.

•

1.4.19 Preservation of Trees

..

1.4.20 Protection From Water

.

1.4.21 Protection Against Fires

.

1.4.22 Watching, Fencing and lighting

1.4.23 Water and Power for Use on the Works

·

.

.

.

.

.

1.4.24 Fuel Supplies

.

1.4.25 Telephone and Communications

.

1.4.26 Sanitation

•

.

1.4.27 First Aid and Medical Services

.

1.4.28 Inspection by Engineer During Defects Liability Period

.

1.4.27 Sign Boards

•

•

1.4.28 Reference Documents

.

·

" O .	•		0
" O	•		0
" O · · ·		•	#
	h · ··		o8 .k
" O		•)
			U
	h · ··		
	h	·	0
	h · ··		
	h		0
	•		
			0
			·
" O · · ·		•	0
" O · · · ·			h u "
	h		8 "
" 0' ''			
" O · · ·			0
п			
" o · ·# · ·			0
" O'			
" O · · ·			0
" 0' ''			
" O			0
" O			0
" O · · · ·	•	,	O '#
	h · ·		
	'		

" O ·	•	,	7	•
			8 h	
		h · ··		U · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
" O ⁻				0
		h · "		8
" O ·				
		h		0
" O				0
" O				0
" O ⁻	•			0
" O .				0
" O		•		0
" O ·		•		0
•		h · ·		0
" O ⁻	,	,	•	0
•		h		0
•		h · ·		0
" O ⁻		,		0
" O ⁻		•		0
" O ⁻				0

		1	I	
" O		·		0
" O		•		u
		h · ·		0
" O ⁻				0
" O				0
•		h ' "		h
		h ' "		h
" O [·]	••	·		O #
" O				7
•		h		0
		h · ·		- 7 "
" O		·		O
" O [·]	••	·		0
" O		·		0
" O		·		O
" O		·		0
" O				0
" O ⁻		·	,	0

	•			O
" O`	•			0
" o ·				o
0		•		o
" O`		•		U
" O				
				o
0				U
0				
O				0
•		h		0
0				0
" O [.]	•	·		k
" O`	••		,	0

	h		U
" O · · ·			U
0			
	h		U
" o · · · ·			8
" O · · ·			#
	h		0
" O ·	·		0
	·		8
	h		u "
" O · · ·			0
" O · · ·	·	·	0
" O ·	·		K 'h†#'
	h · ·	·	@ ' ht#'
	h · ·		U ' 'h†# "
	h		0
" O ·			0
" O		,	#
	h		0

" O · · · ·			# 'hV' '
,	h · ··		0
	О		0
	0		0
" O · · · ·			0
" O · · ·			0
" O ·			0
•	h · ·		0
	h		7
" O · · ·	·		V
			†· ··
	h · ·		# " "
" O			0
" O			0
" O · · · ·)
	h		0
" O			0
•	h · ··	·	7
•	h · ··		
" Oʻ		·	0
" O · · ·			n
	h · ·)

" O ·				8
0				
•		h · ··		0
		h · ·		
		h · ·		0 "
		h · ·		0
				.4
		h		0
" O [·]	•			k
" O				0
" O ⁻				0
" O ⁻				0
" o [·]				0
" o [·]				0
" O		·		0
" O ·				0
" O				
0				0
" O				0
" O			•	@ ·# ··
,		h		0
•		h · ·		o 'h†#' '
" O				0

T				
" O [·]				0
" O	·	·		O
		h · ·		7
" O				t
" O				o
" O [·]		·	·	0
" 0		·		t
"О	•			0
,		h		=
" O [·]		·		o '†'
" O [·]				O
		h · ·	,,	k
		h	·	'h ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '
" O [·]				#
" O		·	·	#

" O ·				0
" O ·		,	•	k
		h · ·		
		h · ·		0
		h ' '		0
		h	••	0
" O [.]				U
•		h		0
		h		0
		11		
" O				0
				· · ·
	••			
" O .				у
" O [.]				0
				' '
•		h ' '')
" O ·				8
U				0
		h		•
				0 ' ht#'
" O				o 'h†#' '
" O [`]				o 'k '
" O ⁻		,		U · · · · ·
" O ·				o 'h†#
U				
" o [·]				o 'h†#
п .				
" O				0
		<u> </u>	<u>I</u>	<u> </u>

" O		·		h
·		h · ··		@
		h '#	·	U · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
" O`		,	·	O
" O				#
h) '		·		8
" oʻ#h		,		# ' h ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '
h\)	·#··	·		o # ‡ † U o
h\	•	·		u 'u 'o '‡ '

.

.

.

.

G97H€B &A 97<5B = 15@; 9B 9F 5@GD97 = = 15H€BG

&"%" bhfcXi Whicb"

&"&"A UhYf]U'g'UbX'K cf_a Ubg\]d''

•

.

&" '8Yg][b'@ZY''

•

•

.

..

&"('K Y'X]b["

,

.

.

y

'' o' '#

'' o' '*

'' u' '*

@ '‡ '# 'k k k '‡

'' u'

&") '7Ugh]b[g''

.

&"* : cf[]b[g"

(-1,-1) = (-1,

. . .#

&"+":]|]|b[g"

.

&", '5"ck UbW' 'Zcf'K UgtU[Y"

.

&"- '@' Vf]WUhicb"

.

2.9.1 General

•

.

и ж

•

.

2.9.2 Grease Lubrication

2.9.3 Oil Lubrication

•

.

.

.

.

•

.

•

.

&"%\$`A UW(]bYfnzi@]Zh]b[zi8]ga Ubh]b[zi; i UfXgziBc]gY'UbX'J]VfUh]cb''

2.10.1 Alignment

and the second of the second o . .

2.10.2 Lifting

2.10.3 Machinery Dismantling

2.10.4 Guarding

2.10.5 Noise and Vibration

2.11 Gear Boxes

&''%&'6YUf]b[g''

2.12.1 Below Water Bearings

2.12.2 Above Water Bearings

•

•

.

&'% 'Di a dg''

•

2.13.1 General

.

.

•

2.13.2 Pump Casings

•

.

.

2.13.3 Impellers

.

2.13.4 Pump Shafts

.

2.13.5 Bearings

•

.

.

2.13.6 Shaft Seals

.

.

i

.

2.13.7 Pump sleeves

•

.

2.13.8 Pumps Miscellaneous

.

•

.

.

.

.

2.13.9 Performance

.

.

2.13.10 Submersible Borehole Pumps

.

.

.

 $u \stackrel{\cdot}{\ldots} \stackrel{$

•

•

..

•

•

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

u ·					 •
	 	 	•		

.

.

- •

•

- •

•

- \mathbf{u} .
- .
 - .

.

&'%(': `Ub[Yg''

.

2.14.1 General

.

.

.

2.14.2 Sump Pumps

2.14.3 Jointing

•

.

&''%) 'D]dY'k cf_''

•

2.15.1 Pipe work General

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

 $\begin{picture}(20,10) \put(0,0){\line(1,0){10}} \put(0,$

•

.

.

2.15.2 Steel pipe work

.

_

.

.

.

.

.

.

1501

2.15.3 Accuracy of Work

.

- \ \) ...

2.15.4 Cutting Pipes

2.15.5 Welded Joints

 $_{
m O}$

΄‡

 $\boldsymbol{\cdot} = \boldsymbol{\cdot} =$

. .

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

•

.

2.15.6 Flexible Joints

2.15.7 Flanged Joints

.

2.15.8 Bonding

•

2.15.9 Deviations at Joints

 \mathbf{u} .

2.15.10 Protection of Buried Pipes

•

2.15.11 Gaps for Equipment

.

.

2.15.12 Ductile Iron pipe work

.

.

,

'M

2.15.13 uPVC pipe work

`h†#' h†#' ` 'K '

2.15.14 Small Bore pipe work

· ' "o' 'h · · ·

 $\cdots = (1 + 1) \cdot

2.15.15 Puddle Flanges

· · · · · · · · #

2.15.16 Reference Marking

2.15.17 Protection of pipe work

and the second of the second o . .

2.15.18 Branch Pipes and Bosses

· · · · h · · · o

2.15.19 Testing pipe work

•

and the second of the second o

.

•

•

.

•

2.15.20 Commissioning pipe work

•

.

&\% JUj Yg'UbX DYbghc\\Ug''

•

2.16.1 Valves and Penstocks-General

2.16.2 Valve Access

2.16.3 Operation

.

,

.

•

2.16.4 Materials

.

.

.

2.16.5 Wedge Gate Valves

.

.

•

.

.

.

2.16.6 Butterfly Valves

.

• The second of the second

 $oldsymbol{u}$. The second of the second ..

u · · · · · · · · · · · ·

О . . h h

 $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$ IJ

2.16.7 Non-Return Valves

•

.

.

.

•

•

•

•

.

.

.

2.16.8 Air Release Valves

.

.

.

.

•

 $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} \cdots \xrightarrow{\cdot}$

•

2.16.10 Pressure sustaining Valves

2.16.11 Pressure Relief Valves

- .

2.16.12 Diaphragm Valves

•

2.16.13 Ball Float Valves

.

.

2.16.14 Isolating Cocks

•

•

.

2.16.15 Penstocks

.

.

.

.

.

0 . .0 .. .0

·‡ ...

•

2.16.16 Extension Spindles and Pedestals

 $(\mathbf{x}_{1}, \mathbf{x}_{2}, \mathbf{x}_{3}, \mathbf{x$. The second control of the second control

 $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$

&"%+ *=bghfi a Ybhg UbX 5bVlf `Uf]Yg ``

2.17.1 General

· ·<u>†</u> · · · · · ·

. .

 $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$

U

. .

2.17.2 Water Meters

... O. ...

U

.

2.17.3 Ultrasonic Water Meters

y ''7 '

2.17.4 Level Meters, Switches and Indicators

.

.

.

,

•

.

.

...

2.17.5 Pressure Meters and Switches

•

 ‡
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...

.

&% DUJbhjb[UbX DfchYVhjj Y 7cUhjb[g"

2.18.1 Paint General

.

0 ..

.

h · · · · · · · h · · o · # · · ·

.

.

2.18.2 Painting General

•

h ' "o' "

2.18.3 Preparation of Surfaces of Receive Paint

.

..

2.18.4 Galvanizing and Metal Coatings

... O ...

- ·= ') 8
- "o h o U

'n O

. . .

and the second of the second o

and the control of th .

2.18.5 Storage of Paint

h · \cdot ,
2.18.6 Application of Paint

.

.

.

.

.

.

•

.

.

2.18.7 Repairs to Damaged Surfaces

.

2.18.8 Painting of Existing and Previously Painted Surfaces

•

2.18.9 Paint Specifications

- •
- •
- •

2.18.10 Protection During Transportation

- .
- .

2.18.11 Parts Built into Concrete

2.18.12 Inspection and Tests

2.18.13 Corrosion Resistant Materials

2.18.14 Box and Tubular Sections

2.18.15 Machined Surfaces.

2.18.16 Manufacturer's Standards Finishes

2.18.17 Switchboards

2.18.18 Paint Systems

 $\mathsf{u}^{-1} = \mathsf{u}^{-1} + \mathsf{u}$

o 'h "

 $hk-h^{\circ}\,k^{\circ}\,u^{\textcircled{a}}\,V^{\ \circ}\qquad \qquad \dot{}\qquad \qquad \dot{}\qquad \qquad \dot{}\qquad \qquad \dot{}\qquad \qquad \dot{}$

h°@/u@/8″

 $h \qquad \qquad . \qquad . \qquad . \qquad . \qquad . \\$

o 'h ''

h° @Vu@V8''

```
o 'n ..
h°@/u@/8″
h ' ''o' 'o'o'
o 'h ''
yo-o @
hk-h^*k^*u@V " o o j "
h° @/u@/8''
o 'h '
hk-h^*k^*u@V^* "oo j
h° @Vu@V8''
```

```
o h "
yo-o =
hk-h k ue y )
h e vue y 8"
h ""o o 7"
"h "h 7h " ) 7u"
"Transition of the transition of t
```

2.18.19 Wrapping of Buried Pipe work

'h '' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ٧ .. .4 # #" .. . $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}) = (\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}) = (\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i$

&'% '7\Ya]**W**U`D`Ubh''

2.19.1 General

8kh

2.19.2 Chemical Dosing Pumps

· · · · · · · · · ·) · ') 'u ·

.

.

.

2.19.3 Chemical Dosing Pipe "

•

.

.

.

.

2.19.4 Mechanical Mixers

2.19.5 GRP Lining

.

.

.

•

.

&"&\$": `ccf'HfYbWk'7cj Yfgž7\Yei Yf'D`Uhjb['UbX'9[['7fUhY': `ccf]b[''

•

•

.

&"8% : ci bXUh]cb 6c hg UbX :]|]b['5ffUb[Ya Ybhg'

•

..

&"&&" 6fUWYhgz:]i]b[gz5bWkcf'Dc]bhg'UbX'D]dY'UbX'J U'j Y'Gi ddcfhg''

•

.

.

.

&"&'; i UfX]b['UbX'DfchYVM]cb'cZA cj]b['DUfhg''

•

&"&(GWYXi Y'cZHYgh"

.

&"&("% ; YbYfU"

•

.

. . .

&"&("&[.] HYghgʻUhA Ubi ZUMMifYffögʻK cf_gʻʻ

.

HYghg 5ZhYf 9fYVMjcb cb GjhY

&"&) GrubXVmDck Yf; YbYfUhjb['D'Ubh'

2.25.1 General

ū Ö

 $(x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n$

.

2.25.2 Engines

..

.

.

.

.

•

-u

.

@/ .

•

2.25.3 Alternators

.

.

.

.

.

•

.

•

•

.

.

.

.

.

 $oldsymbol{\mathsf{u}}$. The second contribution of
.

2.25.4 Control Panel

_

' khU ' ''

. . . .

• • • • • • •

) #'

) #'

@ . .

0

=

. . .

_

•

.

2.25.5 Exhaust Systems for Diesel Engines

,

 $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} \cdots \xrightarrow{\cdot}$

.

·

 $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} \cdots \xrightarrow{\cdot}$

.

2.25.6 Daily Service Tank

.

- . 0 . . .
- . 8
- · V · · ·

.

, the sum of the sum

.

.

.

.

2.25.7 Protections

. О

· y ·† ·

. #

2.25.8 Tests

.7 'u

•

.

•

•

 $oldsymbol{u}$. The second of the second

.

.

```
(\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},
†
@
                    8
- 'h 'U '#
2.25.9 Spare Parts
2.25.10 Guarantee
```

2.25.11 Technical Documentation

•

G97H€B"! '9@97HF=75@; 9B9F5@GD97≠=75H€BG

.

'"% =blfcXiWMjcb

.

.

.

..

'"&" Jc`HU[Y`UbX`Gidd`m`GnoghYa''

.

.

.

h in the second of the second

3.3.1 General

3.3.2 Materials and Minimum Size

3.3.3 XLPE Single Wire Armoured Cable

OEOn- ot ht#"

'ht#"

'"o"

""o"

.

.

3.3.4 PVC Insulated Single Wire Armoured Cable

•

.

.

3.3.5 Polyethylene Insulated Armoured Instrument Cable

3.3.6 Sheathed and Insulated Flexible Cords

3.3.7 Flexible Cables - Power

3.3.8 PVC Insulated Cable

3.3.9 PVC Insulated and Sheathed Cable

3.3.10 Screened Cable

3.3.11 Mineral Insulated Cable

.

.

3.3.12 Telephone Cables

.

3.3.13 Bare Copper Earth Wire (BCEW)

.

3.3.14 Earth Bonding Cables

.

' "(' 7W`Y`±bgfU`Uf]cb''

.

3.4.1 General

.

.

.

u '#

'u '

'u '

'o '

'u '

•

.

.

.

U ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' O O ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' O O ' '

.

.

.

.

3.4.2 Installation Direct in the Ground

.

•

•

,

.

.

•

.

.

.

•

3.4.3 Installation in Underground Ducts

.

.

•

.

.

3.4.4 Sealing Cable Entries into Buildings

.

3.4.5 Marking of Underground Cables

.

3.4.6 Installation in Cable Trunking

 $(-1)^{n} \cdot (-1)^{n} . .

. . . .

V

. `k

 $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$

3.4.7 Installation in Troughs and Trenches

.

•

.

.

' 'h†#' ''

.

3.4.8 Installation in Buildings

•

.

.

.

.

= '...'@-'\tau'.

.

.

.

3.4.9 Cable Installation in Conduit

 $\overset{\bullet}{u}\overset{\bullet}{} \overset{\bullet}{} \overset{\bullet}{} \overset{\bullet}{} \overset{\bullet}{$. . .

 $(-1)^{n} \cdot (-1)^{n} ..

8

.

and the control of th [']h .)

.

.

.

.

.

.

 $u \stackrel{\cdot}{-}$

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

_

'") 7UV`Y HYfa]bUhjcbgž≈]bhgʻUbX∵¥YbhjZjWUhjcb

.

3.5.1 General

.

.

•

.

•

.

•

- . # · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · h†# · · · · · ·
- u ' 'h†#' '' 'h†#' ''

.

3.5.2 Termination of screened signal cables

3.5.3 Cable glands-general

.

.

.

•

.

3.5.4 Identification of Cores and Wires

.

.

•

.

3.5.5 Power Cable Terminations and Joints

.

.

.

.

.

.

3.5.6 Multicore and Control Cable Terminations

.

.

.

.

.

•

.

Gk]h/N [YUf 'UbX '7cbhfc` '9ei]da Ybh '

.

3.6.1 Introduction

.

.

3.6.2 Construction-General

.

.

.

.

•

•

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

•

.

.

.

.

.

.

 $oldsymbol{u}$. The second contribution of the second contribution $oldsymbol{u}$

.

.

3.6.3 Mounting

.

•

.

3.6.4 Cubicles

- . @ ..
- · U · · · · ·
- . u ..
- . 7 ..

- .

.

3.6.5 Doors and Covers

- .
- .
- .
- .

.

.

•

•

3.6.6 Component Mounting"

.

..

3.6.7 Cabling Arrangement

.

,

3.6.8 Bolts, Nuts, Washers and Screws

3.6.9 Protection and Finish ${\sf u}$. The second of the s . . Ο. 3.6.10 Auxiliary Supplies and Anti-condensation Heaters

•

.

.

.

.

.

.

•

.

.

.

.

3.6.11 Busbars and Main Connections

.

.

.

•

•

.

•

3.6.12 Balance

3.6.13 Circuit Lists

'"+" A chcf'GhUfhYfg"

3.7.1 General

.

О ..

.

. #

o 'k 'u '....

· h · · · ·

. u . ..

- · U ·o o · · · · ·

- .
- •
- .
- .
- .

3.7.2 Instruments, Indications and Alarm

- .
- .

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

,

Indicating Lamps		ė	•	•		Colours
	\					‡
	\ ·· ··					8
	7					k
•	•				1	•
						н · ·

Push Buttons Colour

· - · · o · · · · · k · · ·

.

.

.

•

•

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

the state of the s

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

3.7.3 Control Panel Cabling

.

•

.

.

.

.

.

O . Gk]h/NVcUfX 'UbX '7cbhfc` 'DUbY` '7ca dcbYbhg' '

3.8.1 General

0

Air Circuit-breakers

- U
- U
- U
- 7
- . .
- . . U . ..
- U
- . .

 $(x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n) + (x_1, \dots, x_n$

and the second of the second o @

3.8.3 Contactors

actors

. . . · k

. .

 $(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n)$ 7

· =k#

U

. . .

0

3.8.6 Fuses and Links

7

7 ·

 $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$. .7 . . .

3.8.7 Hours Run Counters

110015 Auli Counters

3.8.8 Moulded Case Circuit-breakers

h ' "o' 'h ' '@#' ''

.

.

•

.

3.8.9 Miniature Circuit-breakers

.

.

•

3.8.10 Overload Relays · u · · · · · · · · · ·

3.8.11 Voltage Protection Relays

3.8.12 Phase Failure Relays

 h

3.8.13 Push Buttons

.

.

.

3.8.14 Relay Units

•

m and the second of the second

•

.

 \mathbf{k}

.

•

.

3.8.15 Residual Current Devices (RCD's)

.

.

3.8.16 Selector Switches

•

.

•

.

•

3.8.17 Terminals

.

•

•

.

n de la companya de la co

.

•

and the second of the second o

3.8.18 Thermostats

 $(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n) + (x_1, \dots$.

3.8.19 Timers

3.8.19 TimersU ..

_

 h ..

3.8.20 Transformers

. . .

.

.

.

3.8.21 Spare Ways

.

•

.

.

.

' "- ' Gk]HVNVcUfX 'UbX 'DUbY `K]f]b[''

•

.

.

.

.

mander of the second of the

.

.

.

 $\begin{matrix} k & \cdots & \ddots & & \ddots & & \\ & & & & & \ddots & & \\ \end{matrix}$

8 ' - "

8 ..., ...

‡ ··· · · ·) #··

.

•

•

.

.

 $oldsymbol{u}$

.

.

.

.

•

'"%\$" 9"YWMf]WA chcfg"

3.10.1 General

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

\ '**@**\ .

•

.

.

•

.

.

.

‡ °kV@/8 O@- =- °u-k u-kU @/ °Oo @\O`u- " -7\k-k-U\†@/8#\†-k

•

.

"oV " V 'h "

•

 U

3.10.2 Submersible Motors

·

.

.

.

3.10.3 Surface Motors

.

3.10.4 Cable for Submersible Motors

.

•

3.10.5 Lock-Off Push Buttons

•

3.10.6 Power Factor

.

.

3.10.7 Safety Devices and Controls

.

3.10.8 Variable Speed Drives 3.10.8.1 General

.

.

•

.

3.10.8.2 Design

.

.

 $\mathsf{u}^{-} \cdot \cdots \cdot \mathsf{u}^{-} \cdot \mathsf{u$

·) #· · ·

under the second of the second

.

.

.

.

•

.

3.10.8.3 Standards

•

•

.

•

" O_.- _A .

" o - V ·

.

•

.

.

3.10.8.4 Protection functions and features

3.10.8.5 Control signals

U ko Μ . .)#@ • u · , . h@ · · · · · u · '--hk\U ' · · · · · u ·

. h@ ' ')#@ ; YbYfU`GYfj **]W**g`` 3.11.1 Labels and Notices . О) ‡

•

.

.

3.11.2 Shrouding

.

3.11.3 Control Circuits

.

.

.

•

3.11.4 Steel Conduit and Fittings

.

 \mathbf{n}

3.11.5 Plastic Conduit and Fittings

.

.

3.11.6 Trunking

3.11.7 Cable Tray and Accessories

.

.

.

3.11.8 Low Level Sensor and Protection

3.11.9 Sump Pump Controls

0

3.11.10 Coordination

.

3.11.11 Locks

and the control of th

 $(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n) + (x_1, \dots$

· * #" · · · # @

3.11.12 Continuity

3.11.13 Radiated Interference

.

''%&' 9Ufth\]b[''

.

3.12.1 General

.

•

.

.

.

.

.

garan da karan da ka Karan da ka

•

.

.

 $^{\prime\prime}$

•

.

.

 $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} \dots \longrightarrow{\cdot}

•

•

•

·@·

@ ..

 $oldsymbol{\mathsf{u}}$. The second of the seco

. .

and the control of th

3.12.2 Conductors

.

.

.

3.12.3 Earth Electrodes

.

.

.

.

.

.

3.12.4 Main Earthing Terminal

.

and the second of the second o

.

.

3.12.5 Tests on Site

•

.

.. .

3.12.6 Lightning Protection

.

•

•

.

.

.

.

GaU``DckYf'UbX'@[[\h]b['8]ghf]Vih]cb'GnghYa''

.

' '%' '

3.13.1 General

•

.

.

.

.

3.13.2 Wiring

•

3.13.3 Internal Lighting

.

.

.

.

•

.

.

.

..

3.13.4 Incandescent Fittings

.

3.13.5 Fluorescent Fittings

.

.

•

.

3.13.6 Lighting Switches

3.13.7 Socket Outlets and Spur Outlets

```
and the contract of the contra
)
                                                              )
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     . "O
                                                                                                                                                                                                           ·O · · ·
                                                                    · "O
                           (-1)^{n} \cdot (-1)^{n} 
h
                           oldsymbol{u} . The second of the second 
                . .
                                                                           (x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n
                                                                                                                                                               . .
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        . ..
                                                                                                                                                                    . .
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      . . .
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   . .
                                                                                            _
3.13.8 Three Phase Power outlets
\mathsf{u}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  .u . . .
                                                     U M. . .
```

3.13.9 Distribution Boards and Consumer Units

•

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

3.13.10 Fused Connection Units

•

.

..

3.13.11 Emergency Battery Lighting Unit

•

.

.

.

3.13.12 Portable Hand Held Fire Extinguishers

.

.

.

.

.

3.13.13 Floodlights

.

,

.

•

u ·

. . .

FcUX'@[\h]b["

.

.

' '%) 7cbhfc` 'UbX'A cb]hcf]b['GnothYa g'

.

3.15.1 General

.

.

.

.

.

..

3.15.2 Marshalling Cabinets

.

.

3.15.3 General Facilities

•

.

7]j] K cf_g5ggcWjUhYX K]h\ =bghU`Uh]cb CZGYfj]W/g

' '%* '

'"%" D9F: CFA 5B79F9E1 = F9A 9BHG: CF = BGHF1 A 9BH5H=CBž7CBHFC@5B8 G9A = 1 51 HCA 5H=CB

3.17.1 Scope for Dandora Estate Sewage Treatment Plant Inlet Works WWTP Contract

3.17.2 Drawings

- h '@\' '

3.17.3 Power Supplies

.

3.17.4 Signal Isolators, Converters and Conditioners

•

3.17.5 Instrumentation

a. General

.

.

" O

‡

. . # .

b. Field Mounted Instruments

. .

'U#"

3.17.6 Control Philosophy

 $(-1)^{n} \cdot (-1)^{n} 'n ·

·U ·u ·U ·)

.

.

 $oldsymbol{\mathsf{u}}$. The second contribution of the second contribution of the second contribution $oldsymbol{\mathsf{u}}$

.

.

•

 u .

. 0

. 7

.

.

.

•

.

.

.

.

3.17.7 Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC)

h ' **@#**°o ' 'U##'

.

''%' GWKYXi Y'cZHYgh''

.

3.18.1 General

.

.

.

3.18.2 Tests at Manufacturer's Works

```
. .
                                   (\mathbf{x}_{1}, \mathbf{x}_{2}, \mathbf{x}_{3}, \mathbf{x
          \mathbf{u}
                          o . . . ..
                                            . ..
```

3.18.3 Tests of Pumps at the manufacturer's works

- "O"O".

.

..

.

..

3.18.4 Tests of motors at the manufacturer's works

,

.

. @ . .

‡

· V · · · · · · · ·

. =

. † . .

. u

· U · · ·

•

.

3.18.5 Test After Erection on Site

•

.

.

.

•

3.18.5.1 Pumps

3.18.5.2 Motors

3.18.5.3 Mechanical Plant

3.18.6 Commissioning and Site Performance Tests

3.18.7 Spare Parts

·

,

h

О .

 $(\mathbf{v}_{i}, \mathbf{v}_{i}, \mathbf{v$

'u " 'o ' '

o u h

. . . . $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$ 8 † $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$ h . . @ . .. - 'U · · o '# 7 . $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$ $(x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n$

3.18.8 Tools

.

.

h° ku#y0° k'oh-#@#° u@ Vo'7\ k' -0#uk\U-#=V#°0‡\kMb'

TABLE OF CONTENTS

%G7CD95B8GIDD@M)'''
% D5FH=71 @5F 5B8; 9B9F5@G7CD9F9<56=@H5H=CBKCF?G")'('
	534
1.2.1 Raking System	
1.2.2 Flushing Pumps	
1.2.3 Fire-Fighting System 1.2.4 Intake Flow Control Penstocks	
1.2.4 Intake Flow Control Penstocks 1.3.5 Actuated Panetacks for the Cup Screens	
1.2.5 Actuated Penstocks for the Cup Screens1.2.6 Cup Screens	
1.2.6 Cup Screens 1.2.7 Jet Water Spray System	
1.2.8 Overhead Crane	
1.2.9 Jet Grit Trap Unit	
1.2.10 Grit Screw Classifiers	
1.2.11 Flow and Level Measurement System and Toxic gas detection	539 539
7 'u 'O 'o	
· y · O · U ·	
7	
8)	
1.2.12 Pumping Equipment (Submersible and Jet Water Spray Pumps)	542
· o · · · U · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
· h	
. 0	
· h · · ·	
· #	
· U	
· @ · · · · · ·	
·	
· h	
· <u>-</u>	
· u · ·	
. V . O	
h	
· u · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
· U · · · ·	
'\ k 'h'-'U'-'h'	
. 7	•
0	
· - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
,	550
1.2.13 Potable Sewerage Pumps1.2.14 Gate Valves	550 550
	550 550
1.2.15 Butterfly Check Valves 1.2.16 Woltmann Watermeter	
1.2.16 Woltmann watermeter 1.2.17 Monorail Hoist	
1.2.17 Monorali Hoist 1.2.18 Pressure transmitters	
1.2.18 Pressure transmitters 1.2.19 Bourdon manometers	
1.2.20 Incinerator	
"; 9B9F5@89G≑ BžA 5H9F-5@G5B8 A 5BI: 57HIF9	553)),

%(GI 6A +H5@G))-
1.4.1 Contractor's Working Drawings	559
1.4.2 Calculations	560
1.4.3 Operation and maintenance instructions	560
%) -BGD97H-€B5B8H9GH-B;5HA5BI:57HIF9FÅGKCF?G) * \$ '
%* D57?-B; : CFHF5BGDCFHZGHCF5; 95B8 9F97H€B) *%
1.6.1 Packing for transport	561
1.6.2 Storage and erection	561
%+ H9GHG 5HG+19) *&
&" 9@97HF=75@+BGH5@@5H-€BG'5B8'5IHCA5H-€B'GMGH9AG"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	* &
&'%; 9B 9F 5@) *&:
2.1.1 Scope of Works	562
2.1.2 General for Materials	562
2.1.3 Protection and Packing for Dispatch	563
2.1.4 Unloading, Erection and Running of Plant	564
2.1.5 Storage and Safe Keeping	564
2.1.6 Operation and Maintenance Instructions	564
2.1.7 Labels	565
2.1.8 Fire Extinguisher	565
2.1.9 First Aid Cabinet	566
&"& 9@97HF=75@9EI) * * ·
2.2.1 Applicability	566
i. Installation Standards	<i>575</i>
ii. LV creepage distance and clearances	<i>575</i>
iii. Main electricity supply	576
iv. Materials	576
v. Polarity	577
vi. Workmanship	577
vii. Distribution Boards	578
viii. Switchboards and Multi-Motor Control Boards #	<i>579</i>
# · u ·	
. 7 .	
· u	
. 0	
' h '-	
ix. Small wiring and terminal blocks	583
2.2.11 Indicating lamps	583
2.3.6 Cable connection	583
2.2.13 Instruments	583
2.2.14 Current Transformers	584
2.2.15 Voltage Transformers 2.2.16 Safety notice and equipment	585 585
2.2.17 Circuit Breakers	585
07 # "	
· U # # ·# ·	
2.2.18 General for Fuse Switches	589
7 .	•
· @	
•	

2.2.19	Remote control and signaling equipment 5			
2.2.20				
2.2.21	Direct Current supply system	593		
2.2.22				
2.2.23				
8		•		
0	Ot o			
@ b				
h 2224	Motor protection	596		
2.2.25	2.2.24 Motor protection 2.2.25 Protection relays			
2.2.26	596 597			
	598			
	99G5B8 9@97HF = 75@: +HHB; G	* \$%		
2.3.1	Plastic insulated wire-armored cable (PVC SWA PVC)	602		
	C Insulated cables	602		
2.3.3	Building services wiring	602		
2.3.4	Cabling methods	603		
2.3.5	Cable Trench Work	604		
2.3.6	Cable ducts	605		
2.3.7	Cable ray work	606		
2.3.8	Conduit systems	607		
2.3.9	Flexible conduit	608		
2.3.10 2.3.11	Cable trunking Socket outlets	608 609		
2.3.11	Lighting switches	609		
2.3.12		611		
2.3.14	Lighting fittings Battery units	612		
•	9FHF5BGCFA9FG5B8GH5B86M,9B9F5HCFG9HG	*%		
2.4.1	Power Transformers	613		
2.4.2	Emergency diesel generators	615		
&'') '95FI	长 ∄;	* %* `		
2.5.1	General for earthing	616		
2.5.2	Earthing systems	616		
	arthing nests	617		
2.5.4	Location of nests	618		
2.5.5	Lightning protection	618		
&"* H9GH	I-BGHFI7H-€BG5B87CAA-GG-€B-B;	* &\$		
2.6.1	Works testing and inspection	620		
2.6.2	Test instruments	621		
2.6.3	Test Certificates	621		
2.6.4	Works inspection tests and guarantees	621		
	· U ·			
) -			
	7 u			
	o '# h '			
	· # · 11			
		•		
	· u			
	# 			
	ou #ou h			
	# U U II			

.

	# u '	
&"+*C D9F	5HCB 5B8 A 5-B H9B 5B79	* &+
2.7.1	Manuals	627
2.7.2	Spare parts	627
&", 'H9@9	A 9HFMK CF?G: 79BHF5@4N98H97 <b⊒5@a5b5; 9a9bhgmgh9a<="" td=""><td>* &,</td></b⊒5@a5b5;>	* &,
2.10.1	General	628
2.10.1	Programmable Logic Controller 8 o	628
2.8.3	PLC specification for small installations	630
2.8.4	PLC specification for medium installations	630
2.8.5	PLC for large installations	630
2.8.6	Remote input and output modules (RIOs)	630
2.8.7	Programming	632
2.8.8	Processing general analogue inputs	632
2.8.9	Processing analogue inputs with pulse counting devices	633
2.8.10	Processing pulse counting devices	633
2.8.11	Processing valve-type devices motor operated with no remote controlling	633
2.8.12	Processing valve-type devices motor operated with remote controlling	633
2.8.13	Processing valve-type devices motor operated with PID controlling	633
2.8.14	Other equipment	634
2.8.15	Other accessories	634
	B9HG5B8 GK	*'(
2.9.1	Communication Cabinets	634
2.9.2	Automation and Communication Switchboards 8	634
2.9.3	General electrification	636
2.9.4	Terminal blocks	636
2.9.5	Identification of the equipment and labeling	636
2.9.6	Earth connection	638
2.9.7	Insulation test	638
2.9.8	General equipment	638
	0	
	· 7 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	. 0	
&''%\$ [.] 7C <i>F</i>	A DI H9F'GMGH9A G'	*' -
2.10.1	Servers	639
2.10.2	Network Server Authentication, File Share and Backup System	640
2.10.3	SCADA System Servers	640
2.10.4	Computer for operators	642
2.10.5	Portable Computer	642
2.10.6	Video wall computer	642
	:: HK 5F9D57?5; 9G	*('
2.11.1 0	perating System	643
2.11.2	Supervision Software Package	643
2.11.3	"Office-Like" Software Package	644
&''%&' DF	■B H9F G	*((
&'% · J =	89CK 5@	*((
&'%(† 70	CAAIB⊒5H€BGB9HKCF?	*()
2.14.1 0	ptical Fiber Cable for the Primary Communications Network	645
2.14.2	Multimode Optical Fiber Cable	645

2.14.3 Cables Installation	646
2.14.4 Optical Cables Joins	647
2.14.5 Fiber optics adapter	647
2.14.6 Communication switch units installed at the command centers	648
2.14.7 Communication switch units installed in other places	649
2.14.8 Communication Radio	650 *\ 0
&'%) GCIF79DCK 9F!IDG	*)&
&'% 8 F 97 H 7 I F F 9B H DC K 9F GI DD@M	*)'
&"%+" @M7M756@9"	*)'
&'%' GIF; 9'5FF9GH9F'	*)(
&'% 95FH< DFCH97H€B	*)(
&"&\$"; 9B 9F 5@D9F: CFA 5B 79'@9J 9@	*)(
&"&% GID9FJ-G-€B5B8F9ACH9A5B5; 9A9BHGMGH9AH9GHG	*)(
2.21.1 Factory Tests	654
2.21.2 Visual Inspection of the Hardware	655
2.21.3 Functional Inspection of the Hardware	656
2.21.4 TESTING	656
&"&&" 8C7IA9BH5H€B"	* &,
2.22.1 Documents with the Bid	628
2.22.2 Spare parts	629
2.22.3 Taking over	629
&"&" A 97<5B=75@89; F=1H9F:GMGH9AG	*'\$
&"&(G7C D9'	*'\$
&"&) : ∃B H9F DF 9H5 H€ B G'	*'\$
2.25.1 Abbreviations	630
2.25.2 Standards	630
2.25.3 General Requirements	630
&"&* ; F=HF9A CJ5@GMGH9A G"	*'\$
2.26.1 General Design Parameters	630
2.26.2 Design Parameters	631
&"&+ 89G= B7F±19F=5	*' %
2.27.1 Grit Chamber	631
&"&, 89G÷ B	*' &
2.28.1 Walkways	632
2.28.2 Welds and Fasteners	632
2.28.3 Inlet Channels	632
&"&-'; F+1<5B8@B;	*' &
&" \$ 5 F @ HGMGH9A	*' &
&" % 5 ≠ 7CA DF9GGCFG	*!!
2.31.1 Protection	633
2.31 Controls	633
2.31.1 Noise	634
&" & 5 ≠ 6@CK 9FG	*' (
2.32.1 Rotors	635
2.32.2 Drive Unit	635
2.32.3 Bearings	635
2.32.4 Housing	635
2.32.4 Lubrication	635

2.32.5 Noise	636
2.32.6 Valves	636
2.32.7 Pipe work	636
2.32.8 Air Line	636
2.32.9 Air Supply Line	636
2.32.10 Safety	636
2.32.11 Testing	636
&"''; F+1K 5G<+B;	* ' +
2.33.1 Grit Disposal	637
&" (; F + 17@5GG≑ <i>=</i> 9F	*' +
2.34.1 Helical Screw	638
2.34.2 Helical Shaft Bearings	638
2.34.3 Screw Assembly	638
2.34.3 Screw Trough	638
2.34.4 Drive Unit	<i>638</i> * '
&") D=D9K CF?	1
&" * 7C@C F7C89G	*' - '
&" + 89G≒ B5H€B 5B8 -B:CFA 5H€B D@5H9G	*' - '
&", :=BH9F7<5B; 956=@+¶M	*' - '
&" - F97CAA9B898GD5F9D5FHG	*' - '
&"(\$ CD9F5H-€B5B8A5-BH9B5B79A5BI5@	*' - '
&"(% DFCC: C: A 5=BH9B5B79	*(\$ ⁻
&"(&`6C@HG`	*(\$ ⁻
&"(' ` 8F5K	*(\$
&"((EI5@+1MA5B5;9A9BHfEAŁ5B8EI5@+1M5GGIF5B79fE5Ł	*(\$ ⁻
2.44.1 Manufacture	640
2.44.2 Installation	641
&"() GMGH9A D9F: CFA 5B79"	*(%
2.45.1 Works testing	641
2.45.2 Before commissioning	641
2.45.3 After Initial Commissioning	641
2.45.4 Before Expiry of the Defects Liability Period	641
&"(* A 95GI F9A 9BH5B8 D5MA 9BH	*(&
•	

A 97<5B=75@5B8'9@97HFCA 97<5B=75@9E1 =DA 9BH'

%%G7CD95B8GIDD@M

- - $\mathsf{U} = \{\mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{v}}, \mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{v}}, \mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{$

D5FH-71 @5F 5B8; 9B9F5@G7CD9F9<56-@H5H-CBKCF?G"

•

Raking System

.

#

Flushing Pumps

.

Fire-Fighting System

 \mathbf{u} . The second of the se

```
- K Oho' U

- K Oho' U

- K Oho' ' U

- K Oh
```

Logic of Operation:

.

Intake Flow Control Penstocks

- o · -h) U ·

- u

- U

• • • •

. U .

Actuated Penstocks for the Cup Screens

Cup Screens

0 . # .0

 o

u #

Jet Water Spray System

Overhead Crane

- $(\mathbf{a}_{1}, \cdots, \mathbf{a}_{n}) = (\mathbf{a}_{1}, \cdots, \mathbf{$
- $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$

-

- \mathbf{u} .
- О . . .

.

Jet Grit Trap Unit

.

Grit Screw Classifiers

•

Flow and Level Measurement System and Toxic gas detection Float Type Level Switch

- u . The second of the se
- u ·

```
\
h
h
              ·† ·) #·
k
0
    u .
      .
Ultrasonic Level Meter
      Ο
                                       · · ·@ ·
```

```
o ' ' hy 🗘 ' '
u
    U
                'n
U
  .....@. .
h
   . h . . . .
U
  \
 . ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ...
h
  . (
h
  u · ·
           Ū
```

Electromagnetic Flowmeter

Gas Detection Equipment.

U

Condition	Limit
‡ .	•
u ·	· · · · · #
h ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
k '= '	'k '
\ 'u '	≥ 13 hours with NiMHy rechargeable batteries.
" '# 'u '	
U h #	-V' \ '-V' #\ '-V'
#	0

Pumping Equipment (Submersible and Jet Water Spray Pumps) Submersible pumps/Motors

u o

Electric Motors

u

k

 $(\mathbf{r}_{i},$ U

·# ·7· #-@ @

·**@**# · · ·**@** U

u · · · · · · · · · . . .

. . · u · · · · ·

·O.

DYfZcfa UbW WcbX]h]cbgcZh\Ya chcfg

. . . .0 .) .) ĸ.

) 'k '

 $(-1)^{2} \cdot (-1)^{2}

Gidd\mdck Yf

- Dck Yf UbX YZZJWJYbWn · · ·U ·k

 - u · · · · · · · #
 - .

 - · · ·@# · · ·

A YVXUb]WVidfchYVVnjcbi

·@#·

- ±bgi `Uhjcb" HYa dYfUhi fY u 7 @# · · ·@# · ·u ·

- - . .

- 6YUf]b[g

 - \ddot{u} \ddot{u}

DfchYVMcb]bgrfi a Ybrg

- u
- u

9mYVc`hgi

- HYfa]bU Vcl Yg u

 - \mathbf{u} . The second of the se

_

BUa Yd`UhYg"@UVY`g

•

DfchYVMcbg

u Torrest and the second of th

u . . .

u · · · · ·

0

@

U ·

. .

HYghg

)

. . . .

) . . .

= .

.

```
U
```

U

. . #

. . . u

9Ya Ybhgʻhc VYʻgi Va]hhYXʻk]h\ h\YʻDfcdcgUʻ

u · "

#

U

8

h

9Ya Ybhgʻhc VYʻgi Va]hhYXʻVm7cbhfUWkcfʻ

u *'*#

u

Monitoring of pumps

h ·

'n ·

h · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

U

Other Requirements for Pumps and Electric Motors and Electric Pumps

: WMcfmihYghg

 $oldsymbol{u}$. The second of the second

u Vho=

```
·y
                                                                                                                  .
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     · h
                                                                  · · ·@# · · · · · ·
                                                        u '#
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    . .@/ . . . .
                                                        u '#
9Ya Ybhghc VY gi Va ]hhYX k ]h\ h\Y V]X u
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 . .
                                                      @
 h
                                    · · · · · · Vho= ·
                                        U
                                            U
                                        #
                                                                  (-1)^{n} \cdot (-1)^{n} 
                                            (\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},\mathbf{r}_{i},
 U
 )
```

)

.

9Ya Ybhghc VY gi Va]hhYX VmhXY 7cbhfUWhcf

u *'*#

u . . .

.

Potable Sewerage Pumps

•••

Gate Valves

 u .

u ' '-h) U ' '

.

Butterfly Check Valves

.

- $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} \cdots \xrightarrow{\cdot}$

- .
- .

Woltmann Watermeter

- $\mathsf{U} = \{\mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{v}} \mid \mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{v}} \mid \mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{v}} \in \mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{v}} \mid \mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{v}} \mid \mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{v}} \in \mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{v}} \mid \mathsf{v}_{$

Monorail Hoist

0

0 . .

.

Pressure transmitters

u ·

٠

Bourdon manometers

u · " · · ·

U

· · o

=

. 8. .8**@**. . h **Incinerator** <u>o#\h-</u> · · · h · ·o <u>@/u-khk-u°u@/Vo</u> ° Vo@''''' Λ .0 .@ .. ° ouU " O... . @ Ö ·V ·o o° Vo..... 0 0@.. · .O O ·@) @ . . . V ·@) **@**\ \ . .0 . .U ° oU - Ō o° -##'''' ·# `# 0 . 808 Ū 0 o° Vo' V 'n " O # o° Vo " u) "o' 'h ' ' ' ' ' ') o ' ' 'o 'h ' 'u ' ' ' o° Voʻ

†

o° Voʻ

o° Vo'

† h u u · o° Vo

. h . . . 8 . . o° Voʻ 0

h

o° Voʻ

. h . . . 8 . . . o° Voʻ 'n '8) ū Ö

o° Voʻ @ 7 Ο . Ō

o° Voʻ 7 Ö 'n .8 ·#

8-V-k ° Ok-j y & - U - Vuo

u

U h .8 Ö

U 'n Ö 'n

U 'n Ö

U 'n 'n Ö 'n

.. U 'n

·# · 8 `# 'n Ö

'n 8 'n Ö

‡ °ou- @/#@/-k°u\k

8-V-k°O) -0@V'h°k°U-u-ko'

u .

u · · · ·

) - 0 **8** V 'h ° k ° U - u- ko °

)-0@V*#k@-k@*

) - 0**®**V

h '# '# '

.

<u>k</u> 'M 'o '#_

 u

'M 'o '‡

- and the second of the second o

<u>k M</u> o 7

<u>M</u>_'k

<u>M o ‡</u> @

- (x,y) = (x,y) + (x,y
-

o-#\V) ° k' '#= ° U " - k

- ·u · o **K**k8 · · · - V · $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}) = (\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}) + (\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}) + (\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}) + (\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}) + (\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{$

....

<u>"ykV-ko"V)"#\U"you@V"7"V</u>

•

...

<u>o '- 'k </u>"

...

-V†@\VU-Vu°O°oh-#uo

- ·# · ·† ./
- ·@·

U ° u-k@07-<u>-) -k ° V) '#\V†-'\k</u>

'n $(x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n)$

. . .

@() y#-)) k\y8=u @ 7° V o

· ·-V

7y - Oo- k†#- 'u' VM

#=@V-'

- . . ·u · · · · · · · · · -U #° · ° · · j · · · k ʻh ʻŒoo
- u · · · • • • • ··u

: 9B9F5@89G≠ BžA 5H9F=5@G5B8 A 5BI : 57H F9

GI 6A +H5@G"

Contractor's Working Drawings

Calculations

Operation and maintenance instructions

- $\boldsymbol{u} = \boldsymbol{\cdot} \cdot \boldsymbol{\cdot}$

-BGD97H-CB 5B8 H9GHB; 5HA 5BI: 57HIF9FÅGK CF?G

- - .

D57?-B; : CF HF5BGDCFHZGHCF5; 95B8 9F97H-CB

Packing for transport

Storage and erection

_

H9GHG:5H:G+19

.

9@97HF = 15@ -BGH5@@5H-€BG'5B8'5IHCA 5H-€B'GWGH9AG'

;9B9F5@

.

Scope of Works

.

General for Materials

0

Protection and Packing for Dispatch

Unloading, Erection and Running of Plant

- ·и ·#
- h
- 0
- h
- h
- · · · O · · h
- · · ·_ ·

Storage and Safe Keeping

- · · · ·#

Operation and Maintenance Instructions

- . .
- .h . .
- u
- . . .)
-

- V # 'V '

- #

- #

Labels

•

Fire Extinguisher

 \mathbf{u} . The second of the se

First Aid Cabinet

9@97HF = 75@9E I = DA 9B H 5B 8 756@B;

Applicability

•

Specification	Year	Description
KQ'9227"	4233"	Ur geldlecdqp"hqt"hrcpi gu"cpf "dqndpi "hqt" r kr gu."xcrxgu."cpf 'hkvdpi u"
DU'GP "32448/3"	4226"	Ur gekhlecvkqp"hqt"r kr g"yi tgcf u"hqt"wdgu" cpf "hkwkpi u"y j gtg"r tguuwtg/vki j v'lqkpvu" ctg"o cf g"qp"yi tgcf "∜o gvtke"f ko gpukqpu+0'
K E'8248; /4"	4235"	Ectvtkf i g"hwugu"hqt"xqnxci gu"wr "vq"cpf "kpenxf kpi "3222"X"c@O'cpf "3722"X"f @"
K GE'82273/; "	423; "	Fktgev/Cevkqp" Kpfkecvkpi" Grgevtkecri' Ogcuwtkpi" Kpuvtwogpvu" cpf" yjgkt" Ceeguuqtkgu0'
DU'GP "32464."KUQ" 6; "	3;;7"	Ur gekhlecvkqp"hqt"o cmgcdrg"ecuv"ktqp"cpf " ecuv"eqr r gt"cmq{"yj tgcf gf"r kr g"hkvkpi u0'

Specification	Year	Description
KGE'82298"/'3.4.5.7"	4224/4235"	Rqy gt"Vtcpulqto gtu"
KGE'82:::"	3;:9"	Ur gekhlecvkqp" hqt" i gpgtcn' r wtr qug" i cnxcpk gf 'unggn'y ktg'untcpf 0'
KUQ'36948"	423; "	Ur gekhkecvkqp" hqt" eqnqwtu" hqt" kfgpvkhkecvkqp." eqfkpi" cpf" ur gekcn" rwtrqugu"
KQ'77; "	3;;3"	Ur gekhecvkqp"hqt"uvggn'r kr gu."lqkpvu"cpf " ur gekcnu'hqt"y cvgt"cpf 'ugy ci g0'
DU'85; "	3;:8"	Ur gekkeckqp" hqt" eqxgtgf" ectdqp" cpf" ectdqp" o cpi cpgug" uvggn" grgevtqf gu" hqt" o cpwcn'o gvcn'cte'y grf kpi 0'
DU'GP '3683"	422; "	Ur gekhlecvkqp" hqt" j qv' f kr " i cnxcpk gf " eqcvkpi u'qp'ktqp'cpf 'uvggn'ctv'ctvkengu0'
DU'GP 'KGE '84493/ 328"	4243"	Ur geldlecvlqp" hqt" Eqpvcevqtu" /" C0' Eqpvcevqtu'hqt'xqnci gu'cdqxg'3'hx'cpf 'wr " vq''cpf 'lpenwf lpi ''34''nx0'
DU'GP 'KUQ'7: 23"	4239"	Hcpu"hqt"I gpgtcn'Rwtr qugu"ó"o gyj qf u"qh" yguwpi "r gthqto cpeg"
KVQ'599.'5985"	4239"	Ur gekhkecvkqp" hqt" y tqwi j v' uvggnu" hqt" o gej cpkecn' cpf" cmkgf" Gpi kpggtkpi" r wtr qugu0'
		I gpgtcn' kpur gevkpi " cpf " vguvkpi " r tqegf wtgu''cpf "ur gekhke''tgs wktgo gpwu''hqt" ectdqp." ectdqp" o cpi cpgug." cmq{." cpf " uvckprguu''uvggn0'
KGE'822: 5"	u	Ur gekhlecvkqpu" hqt" 35" C"r nwi u." uqeng√ qwngwi'cpf 'cf cr vgtu0'
DU'3598"	3; 96'*3; : 7+"	Ur geldhecdqp'hqt'eqnqwt'qh'nki j v'uki pcnu0'
KVQ"345; /4"	4226"	Ur gekhecvkqp'hqt'uetgy 'cpf 'uqengvgf 'uvggn' wdgu''cpf 'wdwrctu''cpf 'hqt''r rckp''gpf 'uvggn' uvkscdrg''hqt" y grf kpi "'qt"'hqt"uetgy kpi "'vq" KVQ''9''r kr g''yj tgcf u0'
DU'3662"	3;:7"	Ur gekhkecvkqp"hqt"eqrrgt"cmq{"kpiqvu"cpf"eqrrgt"cmq{"cpf"jkij"eqpfwevkxkv{"eqrrgt"ecuvkpiu0'
DU'366; "	3;;3"	Uvggn'r nevg. 'uj ggv'epf 'uvtkr''
KUQ"; 67/3"	422: "	Ur geldlecvkqp'hqt'hreng'i ter j kg'ecuv'ktqp0'

Specification	Year	Description
KJQ'9: 46"	3;:8"	Nwdtkecvkpi "pkrrngu" Nwdtkecvkpi "pkrrngu' cpf "cf cr vgtu" hqt "wug" qp "o cej kpgt { "cpf ' vqqnu"
DU'3723"/"Rctv'3""	3;:2*3;;2+"	Uvggn' hqt" rtguuwtg" rwtrqug<' rncvgu" /' Urgekhlecvkqp" hqt" ectdqp" cpf" ectdqp' o cpi cpgug'uvggnu0'
DU'3723"/"Rctv'4"	3;::"	Uvggn'hqt"rtguuvtg"rvtrqug<"rncvgu"/' Urgekhlecvkqp'hqt"cmq{"uvggnu0'
DU'3786"	3; 97"*3; : 5+"	Ur geldlecvkqp"hqt"r tguugf "uvggn'ugevkqpcn' tgevcpi wrct"vcpmu0'
K GE"82365"(" K GE" 823: 5"	H.	Ur gekhlecvkqp" hqt" ecr cekxqtu" hqt' eqppgevkqp"vq"r qy gt"htgs wgpe{"u{uvgo u"
GP ": 59/3"	3;;8"	Ur gekhlecvkqp" qh" dqwtf qp" wdg" r tguuwtg' cpf 'xcewwo 'i cwi gu"
DU'39; 6"	3; 74"*3; : 6+"	Ur gekhkecvkqp" hqt" ej ctv" tcpi gu" hqt" vgo r gtcwxtg"tgeqtfkpi "kpuvtwo gpvu0'
K GE'82; 43"	3;;2"	Vwdwrct" hnwqtguegpv' rcoru" hqt" i gpgtch'nki j vkpi 'lugtxkeg'6'Rctv'3<'Ur gekhkecvkqp'hqt'kpvgtpcvkqpcm("ur gekhkgf" rcoru0'
KJQ"45933"	4225"	Ur gelhlecvkqp" hqt" grcuvqo gtle" ugcnu" hqt' lqkpvu'kp'r kr gy qtnicpf "Rkr grkpgu"
KD2"4285/3"cpf "4"	423; "	Ur geldlecvlqp'hqt'ur tc { gf 'o gvcn'eqcvlpi u0'
		Rtqvgevkqp"qh'ktqp"cpf 'uvggn'd{ 'cnwo kpkwo 'cpf ' kpe"ci ckpuv'cvo qur j gtke"eqttqukqp"
		Rtqvgevkqp" qh" ktqp" cpf" uvggn' ci ckpuv' eqttqukqp" cpf" qzkfcvkqp" cv" grgxcvgf' vgo r gtcwtgu"
KVQ'58; 2"	423: "	Ur gekhlecvkqp"hqt"Encuu"3"cte"y gnf kpi "qh' hgttkkle"uvggn'r kr gy qtm'hqt"ectt{kpi 'hnvkf u0
IG E'824: 4"	"	Hwugu" hqt" xqnci gu" gzeggf kpi " 3222" X0C0E0'
		Ur geldhecdqp'hqt'ewttgpv'do kdpi 'hwugu0'
		Gzr wnukqp"Hwugu"
KVQ"44: /3"	4222"	Ur gekhlecvkqp"hqt"r kr g" yi tgcf u"hqt"wdgu' cpf "hkwkpi u" y j gtg"r tguuwtg/vki j v'lqkpvu' ctg" pqv' o cf g" qp" yi tgcf u" *o gvtke' f ko gpukqpu+"
DU'49: ; "	3;:7"	Ur gekhlecvkqp"hqt"ur j gtqkf cn'i tcr j kxg"qt" pqf wrct'i tcr j kxg"ecuv'ktqp"

Specification	Year	Description
DU'4; 48"	3;:6"	Ur gekhecvkqp" hqt" ej tqo kwo " cpf " ej tqo kwo /pkengn' uvggn' gngevtqf gu" hqt" o cpwcn'o gvcn'cte"y gnf kpi "
DU'4; 93"	3;;3"	Ur gekheckqp"hqt"Encuu"KKcte"y gnf kpi "qh" ectdqp"uvggn'r kr gy qtm'hqt"ectt { kpi "hnwkf u"
DU'4: ; : "	3; ; 4"	Ur gekhlecvkqp" hqt" eqpvkpwqwun(" j q√f kr" kpe" cmq{" eqcvgf" uvggn" hncv" r tqf wevu<" vqngtcpegu"qp"f ko gpukqpu"cpf "uj cr g"
K GE'822;;"	"	Ur gekhlecvkqp" hqt" uwti g" f kxgtvgtu" hqt" cnvgtpcvkpi "ewttgpv'r qy gt"ektevkxu"
DU'5496"	3; 82"	Ur gekhlecklqpu" hqt" wdwrct" j gcv' gzej cpi gtu'hqt'i gpgtcn'r wtr qugu"
DU'5638"	3;;3"	Ur gekheckqp"hqt"dkwo gp/dcugf "eqckpi u" hqt"eqnf "crr nkeckqp."uwkscdng"hqt"wug"kp" eqpvcev'y kjj "r qvcdng'y cvgt"
DU'56; 8"	3;:;"	Ur gekhecvkqp"hqt"G"i ncuu"hkdtg"ej qrrgf" uvtcpf" o cv"hqt" yj g"tgkphqtego gpv'qh" rqn{guvgt"cpf"qyj gt"nks wkf"nco kpcvkpi" u{uvgo u"
KVQ'665; "	3;;8"	Ur gekhecvkqp"hqt"wpr ncuvkekugf "r qn{ xkp{n' ej mtkf g"*wRXE+"Rtguuwtg"r kr gu"hqt"eqnf "r qvcdng"y cvgt"
DU'6657"	3;;3"	Ur gekhlecvkqp"hqt"wpr ncuvkekugf "RXE"r kr g" hqt"f tckpci g"cpf"y cuvg"y cvgt"r kr gu"
DU'5754"	3;;2"	Ogyjqf" hqt" urgekh{kpi" wpucw.tcvgf" rqn{guvgt"tgukp"u{uvgou"
KVQ'6422"	3;;3"	Ur gekhlecklqp"hqt"f ko gpukqpu"cpf "o cuugu" r gt"wpk "ngpi vj "qh"y gnf gf "cpf "ugco nguu" uvggn" r kr gu" cpf "wdgu" hqt" r tguuwtg" r wtr qugu"
DU'5728"	3; 8; "	Ur gekhlecvkqp"hqt"wpr ncuvkek gf "RXE"r kr g" hqt"kpf wuxt kcn"wugu0"
DU'5754"	3;;2"	Ogvjqf" hqt" urgekh{kpi" wpucwwtcvgf" rqn{guvgt"tgukp"u{uvgou0'
KQ'99B62 9 7"	"	Ur gekheckqp"hqt"ectdqp"uvggn'r kr gu"cpf " wdgu" y kij " ur gekhkgf " tqqo " vgo r gtcwxtg" r tgr ctgf "hqt"r tguuvtg"r wtr qugu0'Uy kej gu" hqt"j qwugj qrf "cpf "uko krct hkzgf "grgevtkecn" kpuvcmckqpu"

Specification	Year	Description
DU'58; 3"	3;;2"	Ur gekhlecvkqp"hqt"G"i ncuu'hkdtg"tqxkpi "hqt" vj g'tgkphqtego gpv'qh'r qn{guvgt"cpf "gr qz { " tgukp'u{uvgo u0'
DU'58; 5"	3;;4"	Tgeqo o gpf cvkqpu" hqt" f guki p" qh" uecrgu" cpf "kpf gzgu" qp" cpcrqi wg"kpf kecvkpi "kpuvtwo gpvu"
KGE '82; 56"	"	Ur gekheckqp"hqt"o kpkcwtg"cpf "o qwrf gf" ecug'ektewk/dtgcngtu"/'O kpkcwtg"ckt/dtgcm' ektewk/'dtgcngtu'hqt"c@0ektewku0'
DU'5; 45"	3;:8"	Ogyj qf u" hqt" wn tcuqpke" gzco kpcvkqp" qh" ygnf u" /" Rctv" 3<' Ogyj qf u" hqt" ocpwcn' gzco kpcvkqp" qh" hwukqp" ygnf u" kp" hgttk ke" uvggnu0'
KGE" 82639" (": 3936"	"	I tcrj kecn'u{o dqnu"hqt"gngevtkecn'rqygt." vgngeqo o wpkecvkqpu" cpf "gngevtqpkeu" f kci tco u0'
KGE '82295"	"	Eqrqwtu"qh"lwf lecyqt"rki j w. "r wuj "dwwqpu." gpwpelcyqtuø'cpf "f ki kon't gof qwu0'
DU'63; 2"	3; 89"	Ur gekhlecvkqp" hqt" KUQ" o gvtke" drceni' j gzci qp'dqnxu.''uetgy u'cpf 'pvxu0'
KÆ '845: 6"	"	I wkf g" qp" yj g" tgrkcdkrkv{ " qh" grgevtqpke" gs wkr o gpv)u"cpf 'r ctw'wugf ''yj gtgkp0'
DU'6433"	3;:9"	Ur gekhecvkqp"hqt"ncffgtu"hqt"r gto cpgpv' ceeguu'vq"ej ko pg{u."qvjgt"jkij 'untwewtgu." ukqu"cpf 'dkpu"
KE '8252; "	"	Ur gekheckqp'hqt'kpf wuxtkcn'r nxi u.'uqengv qwwgwu''cpf "eqwr ngtu"hqt"CŒ0'cpf "FŒ" uwr r nkgu"
KU2"3674"	422; "	Iqkpvu" cpf "hkvkpi u" hqt" wug" y kyj " wpr ncuvkekugf 'RXE'r tguuwtg'r kr gu0'
		Kplgevkqp" o qwrfgf" wprncuvkekugf" RXE" hkwkpiu"hqt"uqnxgpv"ygrfkpi"hqt"wug"ykyj" rtguuwtg"rkgu."kpenwfkpi"rqvcdng"ycvgt"uwrrn{0"
		O gej cplecnlqlpw'cpf 'hkwlpi u. 'r tlpekr cm("qh'wpr ncwlekugf 'RXE0"'
		Ur geldlecdqp'hqt'uqnxgpv'ego gpv0'
DU'6582"	3;:8"	Ur gekhlecvkqp" hqt" y gnfcdng" uvtwewtcn" uvggnu0'

Specification	Year	Description
DU'658: "	"	Eqortguukqp"eqwrnkpiu"hqt"wdgu"/"Rctv'3<" Urgekhlecvkqp"hqt"jgcx{"ugtkgu"eqwrnkpiu" *ogvtke+"
KUQ'9227"	4233"	Ektewnet "hnepi gu "hqt "r kr gu. "xcnxgu. "cpf " hkwkpi u' "RP "f guki pevgf +:""
		Uvggn "ecuv'ktqp."cpf "eqrrgt"cmq { 'hrcpi gu0"
		Ur geldkecvkqp"hqt"uvggrihrcpi gu0"
		Ur gelthlecvkqp"hqt"ecuv"ktqp"hrcpi gu0"
KUQ"35: 69"	4235"	Ur gekhkecvkqp" hqt" y gnfkpi "qh" uvggn'rkr gnkpgu'qp'ncpf "cpf "qhhuj qtg0"
DU'6755"	п	Nwo kpcktgu"
DU'678: "	3; 92"	Ur gelhkecvkqp"hqt"uvggrleqpf wkv"cpf "hkvkpi u" y kyj " o gvtke" yj tgcf u" qh" KUQ" hqto " hqt" grgevtkecn" kpuvcmcvkqpu" /" Rctv" 3<" Uvggrl eqpf wkv."dgpf u"cpf "eqwr rgtu0"
DU'678: "	3; 92"\3; : : +"	Ur gelthecvkqp"hqt"uvggnleqpf wkv"cpf "hkwkpi u" y kyj " o gvtle" yj tgcf u" qh" KUQ" hqto " hqt" grgevtlecn"kpuvcmcvkqpu"/"Rctv"4<"Hkwkpi u" cpf "eqo r qpgpvu0"
KGE'82; 69"	II .	P qp/o gvcnle" eqpf wkuu" cpf "hkwkpi u" hqt" grgevt lecn' kpuvcnrcvkqpu<" Ur gekhlecvkqp" hqt" uy ksej i gct"cpf "eqpvtqn'i gct" hqt" xqnci gu" wr "vq"cpf "kpenwf kpi "3222" X"c@O'cpf "3422" X"f @O'
KUQ"4753"	422; "	Ur gekhkecvkqp" hqt" f wevkrg" ktqp" r kr g" cpf " hkwkpi u"
DU'6: 22"	3;:;"	Uej gf wrg"hqt"r ckpv"eqrqwtu"hqt"dwkrf kpi " r wtr qugu"
KJQ'96: 5"	3;;3"	F ko gpukqpu'qh'i cungw'hqt'r kr g'hrcpi gu'\q" KUQ"9227"/"Rctv'3<"*3; : ; +"Ur gekhkecvkqp" hqt"pqp/o gvcnke"hrcv'i cungw"*kpenvf kpi " i cungw'hqt'hrcpi gu'\q'DU'6994+0'
DU'6: 92"	3;:3"	Urgekhkecvkqp" hqt" crrtqxcn" vguvkpi" qh" ygnfkpi" rtqegfwtg"/"Rctv"3<"Hwukqp"ygnfkpi"qh"uvggn"
DU'6: 92"	3;:7"	Ur gekhkecvkqp" hqt" crrtqxcn' vguvkpi "qh' y gnfkpi 'rtqegfwtg''/"Rctv'5<"Cte/y gnfkpi " qh'wdg'vq'rncvg'lqkpvu'kp'o gvcmke'o cvgtkcnu''
DU'6; 43"	3;::"	Ur gekhkecvkqp"hqt"uj gtcf kugf "eqcvkpi u"qp" ktqp"qt"uvggrf)'

Specification	Year	Description	
KGE'82; 69"	422; "	O qvqt" uvctvgtu" hqt" xqnxci gu" wr " vq" cpf " kpenwf kpi "3222"X"c(&0'cpf "3422"X"f (&0'	
KGE'82256"	4239"	I gpgtcn' tgs wktgo gpvu'' hqt'' tqvcvkpi '' grgevtkecn'o cej kpgu'''	
		Ur gekhlecvkqp" kpvtqf wevkqp" cpf "kphqto cvkqp"qp"qyj gt"r ctvu0"	
		Ur geldhecdqp'hqt"tcdpi "cpf"r gthqto cpeg0"	
		Ur geldhecdqp" hqt" dwlaf " lp" yj gto cn'r tqvgedqp"hqt"gngevtle"o qvqtu'tcvgf "cv'882" X"c@Ocpf "dgnqy ""	
		Ur geldhecdqp"hqt"\guvu""	
DU7222"	"	Tqvcvkpi 'grgevtkecn'o cej kpgu'qh'r ctvkewrct'' v{rgu'qt'hqt'rctvkewrct''crrnkecvkqpu0'	
DU7357"	3;:6"	Ur gekhkecvkqp" hqt" yj g" cte/y gnf kpi " qh" ectdqp/o cpi cpgug"uvggnu"	
GP '3393"	4237"	Ur gekhecvkqp'hqt'ecuv'ktqp'i cvg'xcnxgu''	
GP '34556"	4223"	Ur gekhecvkqp'hqt'ecuv'ktqp'ej gem'xcnxgu''	
KJQ'32853"	4235"	Ur gelthlecvkqp"hqt"dwwgthn{"xcnxgu"	
KUQ'32853.'3835: "	4235"	Urgekhlecvkqp'hqt'fkcrjtcio'xcnxgu''	
KGE'84493"	4229"	Ur gelkhlecvkqp" hqt" c@0' o gwcn'gpenqugf" uy kxej i gct" cpf" eqpvtqn' i gct" tcvgf" xqnxci gu" cdqxg" 3" mX" cpf" wr" vq" cpf" kpenwf kpi '9407'MX0'	
K E"8288; ."83242." 8327: "	3;;2"	Ur gekhecvkqp" hqt" cnvgtpcvkpi" ewttgpv' f kueqppgevqtu'cpf'uy kvej gu''	
KUQ'6855"	4237"	Ur gekhecvkqp"hqt"lqkpvkpi "o cvgtkcni"cpf" eqo r qwpf u"hqt"kpuvcmcvkqpu"wukpi "y cvgt" mqy /r tguuwtg"uvgco "qt"3uv."4pf "cpf"5tf" hco kn{"i cugu0"	
DU752: "	"	Kpurtwo gpycykap'EcdrguO'	
KGE '82449"	"	Ur gekheckqp"hqt"r qn(gyj {ngpg"kpuwrcvgf "ecdngu0'	
KUQ'73; : "	3;:9"	Ur gekhecvkqp" hqt" ceegr vcpeg" vguvu" hqt" egpvtkhwi cn"o kzgf 'hqqy 'cpf 'czkcn'r wo r u"	
DU75; 3"	3; 98"	Ur gekhecvkqp"hqt"cet { mpktkrg/dwcfkgpg/uv{tgpg"*CDU+"hkwkpiu"hqt"wug"ykj"CDU"rtguuwtg"rkrgu"/"Rctv"3<"Hkwkpiu"hqt"wug"ykj"rkrg'hqt"kpfwwtkcn'wugu"	

Specification	Year	Description
DU763; "	3; 99"*3; ; 2+"	Ur gekhkecvkqp" hqt" ckt" dtgcm' uy kej gu." qwdtgcm'f kueqppgevkqp)u."ckt'dtgcm'uy kej " f kueqppgevkqp)u." cpf "hwug/eqo dkpcvkqp" wpku'hqt''xqnci g''wr ''vq''yj g'kpenwf kpi ''3222'' X''c@O'cpf ''3422''X''f @O'
KGE '84484"	"	Ur gelkheckqp'hqt'f gi tggu'qh'r tqvgevlqp'qh' gpenquwtgu'qh'uy kej i gct"cpf "eqpvtqn'i gct" hqt"xqnci gu"wr "vq"cpf "kpenwf kpi "3222"X" c@O'cpf "3422"X"f @O'
KQ'9387"	4239"	Ur gekhkecvkqp" hqt" r qt vcdrg" hkt g" gz vkpi vkuj gt u"
KGE'82487"	4222"	Ur geldhecdqp'hqt'j ki j 'xqnci g'uy kej gu'
		J ki j/xqnxci g"uy kej gu"hqt"tcvgf "xqnxci g" cdqxg'3"mX"cpf 'hguu'\yi cp'74"mX"
DU7689"	3;:;"	Ur gelkhecvkqp" hqt" ecdrgu" y kyj " yj gto qugwkpi "kpuwrcvkqp" hqt" grgevtkekv{" uwr r n{" hqt" tcvgf" xqnci gu" wr " vq" cpf " kpenwf kpi "82213222" X" cpf " wr " vq" cpf " kpenwf kpi "3; 2215522"X0'
KGE'8365; "	п	Nqy/xqnci g'uy kej i gct"cpf "eqpvtqn'i gct" cuugo drkgu0"
		Rctvkewrct" tgs wktgo gpvu" hqt" dwudct" vtwpmkpi "u{uvgo u0" "
KUQ'8274; "	423; "	Encuulthecvlqp" qh" f gi tggu" qh" r tqvgevlqp" r tqxlf gf "d{"gpenquvtgu0'
KJQ'34; 66"	423; "	Eqf g'qh'r tcevleg'hqt'r tqvgevlxg'eqcvlpi /qh'' ktqp'' cpf'' uvggn'' uvtvevvtgu'' ci clpuv'' eqttqulqp0'
DU7722"	3;;3"	Ur geldhecvkqp"hqt"wphktgf "hwukqp"y grf gf "rt guuwtg"xguugnu"
KUQ"37772"	4224"	Tgekrtqecvkpi "kpvgtpcn" eqo dwukqp" gpi kpgu≺rgthqto cpeg'"'
		Ur gekhkeckqp" hqt" uvcpfctf" tghgtgpeg" eqpfkkqp"cpf'f genctckqpu'qh'r qy gt. 'hwgn' eqpuwo r kqp." cpf" nwdtkeckpi" qkn' eqpuwo r kqp'"
		Ur ggf 'i qxgtpkpi '"'
		Ur gelthlecvkqp"hqt"eqf gu"hqt"gpi kpg"r qy gt""

Specification	Year	Description
KQ''6286"	4236"	O gcuwt go gpv' qh" hrqy " qh" eqrf " r qvcdrg y cvgt "kp" erqugf "eqpf vkxu""
		Ur geldhecdqp"hqt"ulpi ng"o gvgtu"
		Rctv'4<"3;:2'*3;::+"" Ur gekhlecvkqp" hqt kpuvcmcvkqp" tgs wktgo gpvu" hqt" ukpi ng o gvgtu0'
DU7955"	4236"	Ur gekhecvkqp'hqt'i gpgtcntgs wktgo gpwihqt grgevtkecn'ceeguuqtkgu0'
KUQ"42678"	4239"	Grgevtqo ci pgvke'hnqy o gvgtu0'
DU7: 78"	3;:2"\3;:7+"	Ur geldlecdqp" hqt" o qvqt" uvctvgtu" hqt xqnxci gu"cdqxg"3"mX"c0e0'cpf "304"mX"f0e /"Rctv'3<'Fktgev/qp/nkpg"*hwm'xqnxci g+"c0e uvctvgtu0'
K GE'82467"	"	Ur gekhlecvkqp'hqt'Twddgt'kpuwrcvgf 'ecdrgu hqt'grgevtke'r qy gt'cpf'hki j vkpi 0'
KGE'82924"	"	O kpgtcn'kpuwrcvgf "eqrrgt"uj gcvj gu'ecdrgu y kj "eqrrgt"eqpf wevqtu0'
DU'8722"	3;;2"	Ur gekhlecvkqp"hqt"Kpuwrcvgf "hrgzkdrg"eqtf u cpf 'ecdrgu0'
DU'929; "	3;;2"	Rtgrctcvkqp" qh" uvggn" uvduvtcvgu" dghqtşcrrnkecvkqp"qh"rckpvu"cpf 'tgrcvgf 'rtqf wew
		Rctv'2<**3;;2+"Kpvtqf wevkqp""
		Rctv'E4<*3;:; +'O gyj qf 'hqt''y g'i tcf kpi 'q uwthceg'r tqhkrg''qh''cdtcukxgn('drcuv'ergcpg' uvggri'wukpi 'c''eqo r ctcvqt''''
DU'9587"	*3;;2+"	Ur gekhlecvkqp"hqt"j ctf "f tcy p"cnwo kpkwo y ktg"qxgtj gcf "hkpg"eqpf wevqtu"
DU'9652"	3; ; 4"	Eqf g'qh'r tcevleg'gct yi kpi "
RF '86; ; "	3;:3"	I wkf g"vq"kpuwrcvkqp"eq/qtf kpcvkqp"y kyj k nqy "xqnci g"u{uvgo u"kpenwf kpi "engctcpeg cpf "etggr ci g"f knvcpegu"hqt"gs wkr o gpv0"
DU'ER'3238"	3;:2"	Eqfg" qh" Rtcevkeg" hqt" yjg" wug" q Ugo keqpf wevqt"Fgxkegu0'
RQ'F 4377'E"	п	Uqrf gtrguu" Eqppgevkqpu" o cf g"d{"Yktg Ytcrrkpi" Ogyjqf" *qt" gswkxcrgp Uccpfctf+"
RQ'F 4459"	"	Vgto kpcn" Vci u" hqt" Uqnf gtnguu" Y tcr r gf Eqppgevqtu"

Installation Standards

"o@\)@' k k "O@\)@\ ·@# V · · = u ·# h U†. . .

@(o† .

LV creepage distance and clearances

Ot Ot . . . Ot .

•

•

V · · · Ot · · · ·

•

,

.

 $V \quad \cdot \qquad \qquad k \qquad \quad \cdot - \qquad \quad U \qquad \qquad \cdot \quad \quad \\$

.

Main electricity supply

U '† '

†

7

O '† '

† ...

7 . .

.

Materials

Polarity

•

Workmanship

. . .

Distribution Boards

- 'n
- . . .
-) 7) #' ' † '

- ° '=k#' '=k#' · · · · @#*V · · · ·
- . .
- u ·

Switchboards and Multi-Motor Control Boards

Construction

Busbars

Fuses

- V

Terminals

- # 'u'' 'u''' '@\O'u'\8'O\M''' '

•

Auxiliary switches

Labels

- ing the second of the second o

- 0 . .
- •

Panel Earthing

- #
- $(\mathbf{r}_{1}, \mathbf{r}_{2}, \mathbf{r}_{3}, \mathbf{r$ 7
-)
- .
- u · · · • . . .

·† · · ·= · · · · · * # · · · · · ·

- 0
- u

•

u #

Small wiring and terminal blocks

 u

Indicating lamps

Cable connection

2.2.13 Instruments

υ

 • • •	

·М

2.2.14 Current Transformers

. O .

2.2.15 Voltage Transformers

2.2.16 Safety notice and equipment

ν .	
ν .	h · · · · · · ·
٧ .	V · · - M · · · · · · · · · · ·

2.2.17 Circuit Breakers

G * '7]fW]h'6fYU_Yfg'

ν.	у
ν.	h · · ·
ν .	u · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
ν .	†
ν.	M · · · ·
٧ .	M · ·
ν.	M · ·
ν.	h ' ' oy hh0 ' ' † ' @ " O '
٧ .	h ' ' u '# '= '

V \ u- ·

A ci `XYX`7UgY`7]fW]h'6fYU_Yfg`

- $oldsymbol{\mathsf{u}}$

- 0 . .
- 0 . .
- *@*
- 8
- Ο . .
- 0 . .
- *@*
- 8

2.2.18 General for Fuse Switches

Enclosure

Fuses

Isolating Switches

Fuses and Links

- @#^{*}

Remote control and signaling equipment

-

- . h
- . . . the control of the co
- . The second contract of the second contract

.

Auxiliary panels

.

Direct Current supply system

- @ '' 'h '' '

Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC)

- @` ' hO# '

- k ' '†)#'
- U .

- - h ko
 - h
 - $\mathsf{u}^{-} \cdot \cdots \cdot \mathsf{u}^{-} \cdot \mathsf{u$

Motor Starters

General

Low-voltage (LV) Starters

- 7 ') '\ 'Ot' '

- 7 °o) · · ·

- - ${\sf u}$.

 - ·#

- V h ' ' ' oy hhO '\ V ' ' U \ u\ k 'ky V V @ 8 ' '
- V h ... U\u\k'7° @)
- V U°Vy°O\77°yu\
- o ou° ku ou\ h
- V U · · · · · \ 77 ° yu\ ·

Interlocking

-

Protection

. .

. .

Motor protection

Protection relays

- . . .

Variable Speed Drives

- 0 . .
- # ') #' '
- · · ·

 - ') 'y ' ' '@ 'U ' ') '# 'y ' ' ' '
 - u '@ 'u '. '

U '# '

†	··· 'y· · · · † · · ·
7	· · · = ·
h	© y
	© y [·] · ·
-	· · · · @y ·

U . . .

†	•		h · · ·
7			· · · · := ·
U) 'u '# ') u# '
k	·†		M.
k			

Electric motors

- o) 'o '
- o 'o 'k '† 'o 'o '
- ° 'u

- o o k † o o
- ° ii
- k k

- **(4)**

.

yh	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
----	---------------------------------------

•
•
·

V \ u- ·

- - $\overset{\bullet}{\ldots} \quad \overset{\cdot}{\ldots} \quad \overset{\cdot}$

 - - ‡ °kV&/8 '
 - u-kU @V ° Oo y V) -k †\ Ou ° 8-
 - ot @#=\77"-7\k-k-U\†@/8u=-#\†-k

Ο . .

7

†

†

)

8

u

•

V

Plastic insulated wire-armored cable (PVC SWA PVC)

2.3.2 PVC Insulated cables

Building services wiring

Cabling methods

- h†#' '

- and the second of the second o # · # · . .
- . . . ·u · · · .

Cable Trench Work

-
-
-
- $(\mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r}_{i}, \mathbf{r$
- the second of th

- . #
- · ·#

u -

Cable ducts

h†#'#

•

°ouU ')	О .
°ouU · ·)
@\ 'k - '	U
°ouU ')	U ' ' h '
°ouU ')	= .0 .)

° ouU '# ' K 'h '

- u V .
- ο · · · · ·

Cable ray work

- u

Conduit systems

_		
	0	@

.

- # \mathbf{v} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{v}

Flexible conduit

Cable trunking

•

Socket outlets

Lighting switches

- $\frac{1}{2}$. The second seco

•

Lighting fittings

- #
-)

 - **@**

.

· · ·@# ·

. u · · · · ·

\

 $(\mathbf{r}_{1}, \mathbf{r}_{2}, \mathbf{r}_{3}, \mathbf{r$

Battery units

.. O .. / A .. @ .. O ..

V · \V \ 77 · o

```
V · \ 77 70\ ° u " \ \ ou · o
      .7
        `u
      † . · · · . . · · · ·
```

&"(DCK 9F HF5BG CFA 9FG5B8 GH5B86M; 9B9F5HCF G9HG

```
Power Transformers
    u ·
   k
     ·† ·
   k
           ) . .
      . .
 u ·
```

) . .

u \ · ·

. . u

u · · · ·

7

‡

- h 'o '-) U '

Emergency diesel generators

- III and the second of the seco

- - $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} x \xrightarrow{\cdot}$
- 8

- h
- -
- u ·
- #
- 0

- ° ' '†)#' 'u '
- u ·
- u ·
- $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} \cdots \xrightarrow{\cdot}$
- ·u · · ·

95FH<-B:

General for earthing

h · · · h

Earthing systems

- u ' @#'h '- '†'
- and the second s

2.5.3 Earthing nests

- u · · · ·
- ${\sf u}$.

2.5.4 **Location of nests**

Lightning protection

```
. .
О .
```

- . . h
- u

```
.7k°VM0@/
  . .
#
 . .
0
```

- . = . . .)
- 0 7 . . .
- U . # . .

7 .

)

U . 8 . . .

&"* H9GH-BGHFI 7H€BG5B8 7CA A +GG+€B-B;

2.6.1 Works testing and inspection

.

2.6.2 Test instruments

2.6.3 Test Certificates

2.6.4 Works inspection tests and guarantees

- · · · · · · #·
- 0
- u ·
- 'U '
- 0 8 .0

'n

#

- *#*

•

2.6.4.1 Motors

2.6.4.2 Alternators

2.6.4.3 Diesel Engine

o h u #

2.6.4.4 Diesel Alternator Set

2.6.4.5 Fuel Tanks

•

2.6.4.6 Switchboards and Control Panels

- **#

 ****</

Circuit Breakers

2.6.4.8 All circuit breakers shall be subject to the following tests:

- $u \overset{\cdot}{} \cdots \overset{\cdot}{} \overset{\cdot}{} \cdots \overset{\cdot$

Transformers

- U

- •
- h · · · · · ·
- @ '† '
- 0 . .
- *@* .
- - п т #
- и . .

Cables

- ° '= † '=†' 'O 'O 'U '
- = ') #'
- @ · · · ·
- #

2.6.4.11 Site Testing

2.6.4.12 Co-ordination of Site Testing Programme

2.6.4.13 Cable Tests during installation

- . . .

2.6.4.14 Final painting

&"+ CD9F5H€B 5B8 A 5-BH9B5B79"

2.7.1 Manuals

u '#

- II
- 0
- 0

2.7.2 Spare parts

2.7.3 Staffing requirement

h '@	. , .) .)	. ,)
	O 'h ') Oh'	O 'h ') Oh'
· · · · · · #	h U .	h Ü
•	O .n .	@ ·u ·
•	•	U u
	- U '-	
•	@ u	•
•	u U u	•

H9@9A 9HFMK CF?G!:79BHF5@AN98:H97<B⊒5@A5B5;9A9BH'GNGH9A:

General

- $\mathsf{u} \ \cdot \ \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{v$
- # Tu TU TO THUU O

- u #

Programmable Logic Controller

2.8.2.1 General Specifications

- u hO#
 - - 'kK ' 'U ' '

 - #

o ' hO#' ' ' 'V ' V - U ° '@#o' ' ' y O

@ yO V7# '@# 'O ' ' 'yO # yO ' '
O '-V V7# '7## '1) -

o "†) VV Ok\o k@/°

U "#o° 'yO'" † '

2.8.3 PLC specification for small installations

2.8.4 PLC specification for medium installations

 u .

2.8.5 PLC for large installations

2.8.6 Remote input and output modules (RIOs)

 $\boldsymbol{k} = \boldsymbol{k} =$

u ' 'hŒ' ' 'hŒ' '

@

.

2.8.7 Programming

 \mathbf{k}

 \mathbf{k}

2.8.8 Processing general analogue inputs

u 'O '= 'U '†

u O = U †

u 'O '= 'U '†

 $\mathsf{u} = \{\mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{v}}, \mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{v}}, \mathsf{v}_{\mathsf{$

hO# @ @ U . 'hO# ' `# Ū 'hO# 2.8.10 Processing pulse counting devices . . 2.8.11 Processing valve-type devices motor operated with no remote controlling 2.8.12 Processing valve-type devices motor operated with remote controlling Ö u ·

Processing analogue inputs with pulse counting devices

2.8.9

2.8.13 Processing valve-type devices motor operated with PID controlling

Ö

'hO#' . . .

2.8.14 Other equipment

2.8.15 Other accessories

- **.**

756-B9HG5B8 GK +17<6C5F8GGD97 = -75H-CBG

2.9.1 Communication Cabinets

- - h '@
 - The second of the seco

 - 'h†#'
- †) '@ ' 'hO#' ' 'hO#'

2.9.2 Automation and Communication Switchboards

2.9.2.1 General characteristics

2.9.3 General electrification

- $oldsymbol{\mathsf{u}}$. The second of the seco

- ° 'k '
- #

2.9.4 Terminal blocks

- $oldsymbol{u}$. The second of the second

2.9.5 Identification of the equipment and labeling

.

.

2.9.6 Earth connection

2.9.7 Insulation test

2.9.8 General equipment

Switches

.

Fuse holder breaker

.

Breakers

- man and the second of the seco
 - $\mathsf{u} = \mathsf{u} +
 - many transfer of the control of the

.

Signaling lights

&"%\$'7CADIH9F'GMGH9AG'

2.10.1 Servers

.

- - h ' 'kK '# '

2.10.2 Network Server Authentication, File Share and Backup System

- \mathbf{u}

 - k

 - U ...8 ...k.n..

 - # u · u · v
 - ν 8

2.10.3 SCADA System Servers

- $\mathsf{u}^{-1} = \mathsf{v}^{-1} = \mathsf{v}$

k "o°u°.8"

ν 8 . .

- `` # ` ` ` k= `

2.10.4 Computer for operators

- - U 8 . . . k . U

 - ν 8 . .

 - # 'u7u' '= †'
 - ` # · · · · k= ·

2.10.5 Portable Computer

- \boldsymbol{u}

 - ν 8 . .

 - # ' ' 'u7u' '

2.10.6 Video wall computer

- - .

&"%% GC: HK 5F9'D57?5; 9G'

2.11.1 Operating System

 $u \stackrel{\cdot}{} \stackrel{\cdot}{} = \dots \stackrel{\cdot}{} \stackrel{\cdot}{} = \dots \stackrel{\cdot}{} \stackrel{\cdot}{} = \dots \stackrel{\cdot}{} \stackrel{\cdot}{} = \dots \stackrel$

- † · · · · · · · · ·

2.11.2 Supervision Software Package

 $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} \cdots \xrightarrow{\cdot}$

- U\)"yo`U\)"yo u#h`hk\7&7-u` V &a`

- \mathbf{u}

2.11.3 "Office-Like" Software Package

- **"**

'&''%&' DF+BH9FG'

V U

V U

&"% J=89C K 5@@

0

7CA A I B = 75H € B G B 9HK CF?

2.14.1 Optical Fiber Cable for the Primary Communications Network

2.14.2 Multimode Optical Fiber Cable

•

.

- u · · · · · · · · h · · u

2.14.4 Optical Cables Joins

2.14.5 Fiber optics adapter

•

u O o U ""

- OOOU

o .O

2.14.6 Communication switch units installed at the command centers

`` #' `` 'k= '

 $\mathsf{u} \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \mathsf{U} \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \mathsf{U} \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \mathsf{U} \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \mathsf{U} \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \mathsf{U} \quad \cdot \quad \mathsf{U} \quad \mathsf$

7

@--' ' U ' ' U ' '

@____

@-- ') ' ' 'k 'o 'u ' ' ' 'o 'u ' ' '

@-- h j jo#ouo)o

@-- ' j '†O'V' ' '

makan kacamatan kacamatan dari bermatan bermatan bermatan bermatan bermatan bermatan bermatan bermatan bermata

- '-V #- '

- U @ '-V '#- '

-U#' '@# '#- '

- '@# '# '

2.14.7 Communication switch units installed in other places

7 . .

@-- · · · · U · · · U · h j jo#ouo)o j '†O'V' ' @-u · #- ' ·-V ·#- · -U@ ·#- · - U # · · @# ·@# · · ·

2.14.8 Communication Radio

 $\begin{picture}(100,0) \put(0,0){\line(0,0){100}} \put(0,0){\line(0,0){1$

.

.

= . .

- O ' k7' ' '
- - - °·····k7

.

&"%) GCI F79'DCK 9F'!'I DG'

- U '†°'

- @ '#-@
- h #-@
- u =) · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

- ° y ho '\ V '0\forall ' ' '
- n e e e
- ${f u}$.
- γ . .
- `
- 7 . .
- y hoʻʻ

- \boldsymbol{u} . The second of the se
- U
- ` 'u ''O#' '
- . † . = . h
- . .4 . k
-
- k

@HM71756@9"

- u 'O' #'
- ·@· #
- h†# k°O
- u
- · · · · 7· ·M · · = · #
- $\dot{x} = \dot{x} \cdot \dot{y} = \dot{y} \cdot$ 0
- @
- @
- 0

&'%' GIF; 9'5FF9GH9F'

- u · ·

- The second secon

95FH< DFCH97H€B 8'%

- . The second contract of the second contract
- . . · u·

&"&\$"

;9B9F5@D9F:CFA5B79[:]@9J9@

- $(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x$
- $\mathbf{r}_{i}=\mathbf{r}_{i}$
- 0
- $\mathbf{r}_{i}=\mathbf{r}_{i}$ u

&"&%

GID9FJ=G-€B 5B8 F9A CH9 A 5B5; 9A 9BH GWGH9A H9GHG

u · · · ·

2.21.1 Factory Tests

2.21.2 Visual Inspection of the Hardware

 $\mathsf{u}^{-1} = \mathsf{u}^{-1} = \mathsf{u}$

- 7
- -
- .

2.21.3 Functional Inspection of the Hardware

- o 'hO#'
- = .
- # . . .
- 0 . .
- u · · · · ·
- u ·

- **7** · · · · · · · · ·
- U . .

2.21.4 TESTING

•

• • •

• , . .

&"&&' 8C7I A 9BH5H€B

2.22.1 Documents with the Bid

2.22.2 Spare parts

U

2.22.3 Taking over

```
&"&" A 97 < 5B = 75@89, F + 119F GNGH9A G"
&"&( <sup>'</sup>
        G7C D9"
    u ·
&"&) BH9FDF9H5HCBG
2.25.1 Abbreviations
     @ · · ·O
     ·V ·o
                                 ·@
     °ouU · ·
                    o u
                                 . . . . U
     " O ·
                   ·o ·@
     @/ . . .
                                · · ·O
                      1
                     ° oU - ' '
     °80 ° ' '
                     .8 .N
2.25.2 Standards
2.25.3 General Requirements
                      · ˈh
        .8
        8
             Ö
             · · · · ·
                             .. U
&"&* ; F+HF9A CJ5@GMGH9A G
2.26.1 General Design Parameters
     8 'k 'o '
u ·
```

.

- .

- $u \overset{\cdot}{\cdot} \qquad \overset{$

2.26.2 Design Parameters

.

.

&"&+' 89G+ B'7F+19F-5'

.

.

2.27.1 Grit Chamber

.

&"& 89G≠ B

.

2.28.1 Walkways

.

2.28.2 Welds and Fasteners

.

2.28.3 Inlet Channels

&"&- ; F+H'<5B8@+B; `

&" \$ 5 **F** @ + H'GMGH9A '

&" % 5 **∓** '7CA DF 9GGC FG'

- $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} \vdots \xrightarrow{\cdot}$

.

2.31.1 Protection

.

.

2.31 Controls

• • • • • • • •

U

'k '

#

•

2.31.1 Noise

&" & 5 ≠ '6@CK 9FG'

 u . The second of the se

-

• •

@ . . .

k . . .

‡ . .

)

/ .O .o .

)

и •

.

.

2.32.1 Rotors

,

2.32.2 Drive Unit

.

2.32.3 Bearings

2.32.4 Housing

•

•

2.32.4 Lubrication

,

2.32.5 Noise

- .
 - .

2.32.6 Valves

•

- **2.32.7** Pipe work

2.32.8 Air Line

2.32.9 Air Supply Line

2.32.10 Safety

2.32.11 Testing

&"'' ; F+HK 5G<+B;

- $u \xrightarrow{\cdot} \cdots \xrightarrow{\cdot}$
- $oldsymbol{\mathsf{u}}$. The second of the seco

.

2.33.1 Grit Disposal

&" (; F ±H:7@5GG÷ =9F :

2.34.1 Helical Screw

2.34.2 Helical Shaft Bearings

2.34.3 Screw Assembly

2.34.3 Screw Trough

2.34.4 Drive Unit

&") D=D9K CF?

u · · · · · · #

&" * ' 7C@CI F '7C89G'

&" + 89G+ B5H€B 5B8 B: CFA 5H€B D@5H9G

h

&", '₌BH9F7<5B; 956-@HM

&" - F97CA A 9B898 GD5F9 D5FHG

- ..
- •

&"(\$ CD9F5H£B 5B8 A 5-BH9B5B79 A 5BI 5@

u k h) &"(% DFCC: C: A 5-BH9B5B79 . 'h ' 'U &"(&' 6C@HG' &"(' 8F5K +B; G'

&"((EI 5@+IMA 5B5; 9A 9B H flE A Ł 5B8 EI 5@+IM5GG F 5B 79 flE 5Ł j U h

2.44.1 Manufacture

•

.

2.44.2 Installation

&"() GMGH9A 'D9F: CFA 5B79'

2.45.1 Works testing

2.45.2 Before commissioning

2.45.3 After Initial Commissioning

2.45.4 Before Expiry of the Defects Liability Period

and the second of the second o

&"(*' A 95GI F9A 9BH'5B8'D5MA 9BH'

- A 95GI FYA U
- u · U·

8fUk]b[g

Gi dd`Ya YbhUfmi±bZcfa Uhjcbʻ

DUfh' .'7cbX]h]cbg'cZ7cbhfUMi' / '7cbhfUMi': cfa g

th of the second se

GYVMjcb'J ==!; YbYfU`7cbX]hjcbgcZ7cbhfUMff! 7Ł

O5HK=K 5H9FK CF?G89J9@CDA 9BH5; 9B7MD

OB Ua Y'cZ7cbhfUMXQ

General Conditions

CONTENTS

1	GENERAL PROVISIONS
1.1	Definitions
1.2	Interpretation
1.3	Notices and Other Communications
1.4	Law and Language
1.5	Priority of Documents
1.6	Contract Agreement
1.7	Assignment
1.8	Care and Supply of Documents
1.9	Delayed Drawings or Instructions
1.10	Employer's Use of Contractor's Documents
1.11	Contractor's Use of Employer's Documents
1.12	Confidentiality
1.13	Compliance with Laws
1.14	Joint and Several Liability
1.15	Limitation of Liability
1.16	Contract Termination
2	THE EMPLOYER14
2.1	Right of Access to the Site
2.2	Assistance
2.3	Employer's Personnel and Other Contractors
2.4	Employer's Financial Arrangements
2.5	Site Data and Items of Reference
2.6	Employer-Supplied Materials and Employer's Equipment
3	THE ENGINEER
3.1	The Engineer
3.2	Engineer's Duties and Authority
3.3	The Engineer's Representative
3.4	Delegation by the Engineer

ii

3.5 3.6 3.7	Engineer's Instructions Replacement of the Engineer Agreement or Determination
3.8	Meetings
4	THE CONTRACTOR
4.1	Contractor's General Obligations
4.2	Performance Security
4.3	Contractor's Representative
4.4	Contractor's Documents
4.5	Training
4.6	Co-operation
4.7	Setting Out
4.8	Health and Safety Obligations
4.9	Quality Management and Compliance Verification Systems
4.10	Use of Site Data
4.11	Sufficiency of the Accepted Contract Amount
4.12	Unforeseeable Physical Conditions
4.13	Rights of Way and Facilities Avoidance of Interference
4.14 4.15	Access Route
4.15 4.16	Transport of Goods
4.17	Contractor's Equipment
4.18	Protection of the Environment
4.19	Temporary Utilities
4.20	Progress Reports
4.21	Security of the Site
4.22	Contractor's Operations on Site
4.23	Archaeological and Geological Findings
5	SUBCONTRACTING
5.1	Subcontractors
5.2	Nominated Subcontractors
6	STAFF AND LABOUR
6.1	Engagement of Staff and Labour
6.2	Rates of Wages and Conditions of Labour
6.3	Recruitment of Persons
6.4	Labour Laws
6.5	Working Hours
6.6	Facilities for Staff and Labour
6.7	Health and Safety of Personnel
6.8	Contractor's Superintendence
6.9	Contractor's Personnel
6.10	Contractor's Records

6.11 6.12	Disorderly Conduct Key Personnel
7	PLANT, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP
7.1	Manner of Execution
7.2	Samples
7.3	Inspection
7.4	Testing by the Contractor
7.5	Defects and Rejection
7.6	Remedial Work
7.7 7.8	Ownership of Plant and Materials Royalties
8	COMMENCEMENT, DELAYS AND SUSPENSION
8.1	Commencement of Works
8.2	Time for Completion
8.3	Programme
8.4	Advance Warning
8.5 8.6	Extension of Time for Completion
8.7	Delays Caused by Authorities Rate of Progress
8.8	Delay Damages
8.9	Employer's Suspension
8.10	Consequences of Employer's Suspension
8.11	Payment for Plant and Materials after Employer's Suspension
8.12	Prolonged Suspension
8.13	Resumption of Work
9	TESTS ON COMPLETION
9.1	Contractor's Obligations
9.2	Delayed Tests
9.3	Retesting
9.4	Failure to Pass Tests on Completion
10	EMPLOYER'S TAKING OVER53
10.1	Taking Over of the Works and Sections
10.2	Taking Over Parts
10.3	Interference with Tests on Completion
10.4	Surfaces Requiring Reinstatement
11	DEFECTS AFTERTAKING OVER
11.1	Completion of Outstanding Work and Remedying Defects

11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.6 11.7 11.8 11.9 11.10	Cost of Remedying Defects Extension of Defects Notification Period Failure to Remedy Defects Remedying of Defective Work off Site Further Tests after Remedying Defects Right of Access after Taking Over Contractor to Search Performance Certificate Unfulfilled Obligations Clearance of Site	
12	MEASUREMENT AND VALUATION	61
12.1 12.2 12.3 12.4	Works to be Measured Method of Measurement Valuation of the Works Omissions	
13	VARIATIONS AND ADJUSTMENTS	63
13.1 13.2 13.3 13.4 13.5 13.6 13.7	Right to Vary Value Engineering Variation Procedure Provisional Sums Daywork Adjustments for Changes in Laws Adjustments for Changes in Cost	
14	CONTRACT PRICE AND PAYMENT	69
14.1 14.2 14.3 14.4 14.5 14.6 14.7 14.8 14.9 14.10 14.11 14.12 14.13	The Contract Price Advance Payment Application for Interim Payment Schedule of Payments Plant and Materials intended for the Works Issue of IPC Payment Delayed Payment Release of Retention Money Statement at Completion Final Statement Discharge Issue of FPC Cessation of Employer's Liability	
14.15	Currencies of Payment	had



15	TERMINATION BY EMPLOYER80
15.1 15.2	Notice to Correct Termination for Contractor's Default
15.3 15.4	Valuation after Termination for Contractor's Default Payment after Termination for Contractor's Default
15.5	Termination for Employer's Convenience
15.6	Valuation after Termination for Employer's Convenience
15.7	Payment after Termination for Employer's Convenience
16	SUSPENSION AND TERMINATION BY CONTRACTOR84
16.1	Suspension by Contractor
16.2	Termination by Contractor
16.3 16.4	Contractor's Obligations After Termination Payment after Termination by Contractor
1011	rayment arter remination by Contractor
17	CARE OF THE WORKS AND INDEMNITIES
17.1	Responsibility for Care of the Works
17.2	Liability for Care of the Works
17.3 17.4	Intellectual and Industrial Property Rights Indemnities by Contractor
17.5	Indemnities by Employer
17.6	Shared Indemnities
18	EXCEPTIONAL EVENTS90
18.1	Exceptional Events
18.2	Notice of an Exceptional Event
18.3	Duty to Minimise Delay
18.4 18.5	Consequences of an Exceptional Event Optional Termination
18.6	Release from Performance under the Law
19	INSURANCE92
19.1	General Requirements
19.2	Insurance to be provided by the Contractor
20	EMPLOYER'S AND CONTRACTOR'S CLAIMS96
20.1	Claims
20.2	Claims For Payment and/or EOT



21. DI	SPUTES AND ARBITRATION
21.1	Constitution of the DAAB
21.2	Failure to Appoint DAAB Member(s)
21.3	Avoidance of Disputes
21.4	Obtaining DAAB's Decision
21.5	Amicable Settlement
21.6	Arbitration
21.7	Failure to Comply with DAAB's Decision
21.8	No DAAB In Place
APPE	NDIX107
	GENERAL CONDITIONS OF DISPUTE AVOIDANCE/ADJUDICATION AGREEMENT
INDE	OF SUB CLAUSES



General Conditions

General Provisions

1.1 Definitions

In the Contract the following words and expressions shall have the meanings stated, except where the context requires otherwise

- 1.1.1 "Accepted Contract Amount" means the amount accepted in the Letter of Acceptance for the execution of the Works in accordance with the Contract.
- 1.1.2 "Advance Payment Certificate" means a Payment Certificate issued by the Engineer for advance payment under Sub-Clause 14.2.2 [Advance Payment Certificate].
- 1.1.3 "Advance Payment Guarantee" means the guarantee under Sub-Clause 14.2.1 [Advance Payment Guarantee].
- 1.1.4 "Base Date" means the date 28 days before the latest date for submission of the Tender.
- 1.1.5 "Bill of Quantities" means the document entitled bill of quantities (if any) included in the Schedules.
- 1.1.6 "Claim" means a request or assertion by one Party to the other Party for an entitlement or relief under any Clause of these Conditions or otherwise in connection with, or arising out of, the Contract or the execution of the Works.
- 1.1.7 **"Commencement Date"** means the date as stated in the Engineer's Notice issued under Sub-Clause 8.1 [Commencement of Works].
- 1.1.8 "Compliance Verification System" means the compliance verification system to be prepared and implemented by the Contractor for the Works in accordance with Sub-Clause 4.9.2 [Compliance Verification System].
- 1.1.9 **"Conditions of Contract"** or **"these Conditions"** means these General Conditions as amended by the Particular Conditions.
- 1.1.10 "Contract" means the Contract Agreement, the Letter of Acceptance, the Letter of Tender, any addenda referred to in the Contract Agreement, these Conditions, the Specification, the Drawings, the Schedules, the Contractor's Proposal, the JV Undertaking (if applicable) and the further documents (if any) which are listed in the Contract Agreement or in the Letter of Acceptance.
- 1.1.11 "Contract Agreement" means the agreement entered into by both Parties in accordance with Sub-Clause 1.6 [Contract Agreement].
- 1.1.12 "Contract Data" means the pages, entitled contract data which constitute Part A of the Particular Conditions.
- 1.1.13 "Contract Price" means the price defined in Sub-Clause 14.1 [The Contract Price].

- 1.1.14 "Contractor" means the person(s) named as contractor in the Letter of Tender accepted by the Employer and the legal successors in title of such person(s).
- 1.1.15 "Contractor's Documents" means the documents prepared by the Contractor as described in Sub-Clause 4.4 [Contractor's Documents], including calculations, digital files, computer programs and other software, drawings, manuals, models, specifications and other documents of a technical nature.
- 1.1.16 "Contractor's Equipment" means all apparatus, equipment, machinery, construction plant, vehicles and other items required by the Contractor for the execution of the Works. Contractor's Equipment excludes Temporary Works, Plant, Materials and any other things intended to form or forming part of the Permanent Works.
- 1.1.17 "Contractor's Personnel" means the Contractor's Representative and all personnel whom the Contractor utilises on Site or other places where the Works are being carried out, including the staff, labour and other employees of the Contractor and of each Subcontractor; and any other personnel assisting the Contractor in the execution of the Works.
- 1.1.18 "Contractor's Representative" means the natural person named by the Contractor in the Contract or appointed by the Contractor under Sub-Clause 4.3 [Contractor's Representative], who acts on behalf of the Contractor.
- 1.1.19 "Cost" means all expenditure reasonably incurred (or to be incurred) by the Contractor in performing the Contract, whether on or off the Site, including taxes, overheads and similar charges, but does not include profit. Where the Contractor is entitled under a Sub-Clause of these Conditions to payment of Cost, it shall be added to the Contract Price.
- 1.1.20 "Cost Plus Profit" means Cost plus the applicable percentage for profit stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, five percent (5%)). Such percentage shall only be added to Cost, and Cost Plus Profit shall only be added to the Contract Price, where the Contractor is entitled under a Sub-Clause of these Conditions to payment of Cost Plus Profit.
- 1.1.21 "Country" means the country in which the Site (or most of it) is located, where the Permanent Works are to be executed.
- 1.1.22 "DAAB" or "Dispute Avoidance/Adjudication Board" means the sole member or three members (as the case may be) so named in the Contract, or appointed under Sub-Clause 21.1 [Constitution of the DAAB] or Sub-Clause 21.2 [Failure to Appoint DAAB Member(s)].
- 1.1.23 "DAAB Agreement" means the agreement signed or deemed to have been signed by both Parties and the sole member or each of the three members (as the case may be) of the DAAB in accordance with Sub-Clause 21.1 [Constitution of the DAAB] or Sub-Clause 21.2 [Failure to Appoint DAAB Member(s)], incorporating by reference the General Conditions of Dispute Avoidance/Adjudication Agreement contained in the Appendix to these General Conditions with such amendments as are agreed.
- 1.1.24 "Date of Completion" means the date stated in the Taking-Over Certificate issued by the Engineer; or, if the last paragraph of Sub-Clause 10.1 [Taking Over the Works and Sections] applies, the date on which the Works or Section are deemed to have been completed in accordance with the Contract; or, if

Sub-Clause 10.2 [Taking Over Parts] or Sub-Clause 10.3. [Interference with Tests on Completion] applies, the date on which the Works or Section or Part are deemed to have been taken over by the Employer.

- 1.1.25 "day" means a calendar day.
- 1.1.26 "Daywork Schedule" means the document entitled daywork schedule (if any) included in the Contract, showing the amounts and manner of payments to be made to the Contractor for labour, materials and equipment used for daywork under Sub-Clause 13.5 [Daywork].
- 1.1.27 "Defects Notification Period" or "DNP" means the period for notifying defects and/or damage in the Works or a Section or a Part (as the case may be) under Sub-Clause 11.1 [Completion of Outstanding Work and Remedying Defects], as stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, one year), and as may be extended under Sub-Clause 11.3 [Extension of Defects Notification Period]. This period is calculated from the Date of Completion of the Works or Section or Part.
- 1.1.28 "**Delay Damages**" means the damages for which the Contractor shall be liable under Sub-Clause 8.8 [*Delay Damages*] for failure to comply with Sub-Clause 8.2 [*Time for Completion*].
- 1.1.29 "**Dispute**" means any situation where:
 - (a) one Party makes a claim against the other Party (which may be a Claim, as defined in these Conditions, or a matter to be determined by the Engineer under these Conditions, or otherwise);
 - (b) the other Party (or the Engineer under Sub-Clause 3.7.2 [Engineer's Determination]) rejects the claim in whole or in part; and
 - (c) the first Party does not acquiesce (by giving a NOD under Sub-Clause 3.7.5 [Dissatisfaction with Engineer's determination] or otherwise),

provided however that a failure by the other Party (or the Engineer) to oppose or respond to the claim, in whole or in part, may constitute a rejection if, in the circumstances, the DAAB or the arbitrator(s), as the case may be, deem it reasonable for it to do so.

- 1.1.30 "**Drawings**" means the drawings of the Works included in the Contract, and any additional and modified drawings issued by (or on behalf of) the Employer in accordance with the Contract.
- 1.1.31 "**Employer**" means the person named as the employer in the Contract Data and the legal successors in title to this person.
- 1.1.32 "Employer's Equipment" means the apparatus, equipment, machinery, construction plant and/or vehicles (if any) to be made available by the Employer for the use of the Contractor under Sub-Clause 2.6 [Employer-Supplied Materials and Employer's Equipment]; but does not include Plant which has not been taken over under Clause 10 [Employer's Taking Over].
- 1.1.33 "Employer's Personnel" means the Engineer, the Engineer's Representative (if appointed), the assistants described in Sub-Clause 3.4 [Delegation by the Engineer] and all other staff, labour and other employees of the Engineer and of the Employer engaged in fulfilling the Employer's obligations under the Contract; and any other personnel identified as Employer's Personnel, by a Notice from the Employer or the Engineer to the Contractor.

- 1.1.34 "Employer-Supplied Materials" means the materials (if any) to be supplied by the Employer to the Contractor under Sub-Clause 2.6 [Employer-Supplied Materials and Employer's Equipment].
- 1.1.35 "Engineer" means the person named in the Contract Data appointed by the Employer to act as the Engineer for the purposes of the Contract, or any replacement appointed under Sub-Clause 3.6 [Replacement of the Engineer].
- 1.1.36 **"Engineer's Representative"** means the natural person who may be appointed by the Engineer under Sub-Clause 3.3 [*Engineer's Representative*].
- 1.1.37 **"Exceptional Event**" means an event or circumstance as defined in Sub-Clause 18.1 [Exceptional Events].
- 1.1.38 **"Extension of Time"** or "**EOT"** means an extension of the Time for Completion under Sub-Clause 8.5 [Extension of Time for Completion].
- 1.1.39 **"FIDIC"** means the Fédération Internationale des Ingénieurs-Conseils, the International Federation of Consulting Engineers.
- 1.1.40 **"Final Payment Certificate"** or **"FPC"** means the payment certificate issued by the Engineer under Sub-Clause 14.13 [Issue of FPC].
- 1.1.41 **"Final Statement**" means the Statement defined in Sub-Clause 14.11.2 [Agreed Final Statement].
- 1.1.42 "Foreign Currency" means a currency in which part (or all) of the Contract Price is payable, but not the Local Currency.
- 1.1.43 "General Conditions" means this document entitled "Conditions of Contract for Construction for Building and Engineering Works designed by the Employer", as published by FIDIC.
- 1.1.44 "Goods" means Contractor's Equipment, Materials, Plant and Temporary Works, or any of them as appropriate.
- 1.1.45 "Interim Payment Certificate" or "IPC" means a Payment Certificate issued by the Engineer for an interim payment under Sub-Clause 14.6 [Issue of IPC].
- 1.1.46 "**Joint Venture**" or "**JV**" means a joint venture, association, consortium or other unincorporated grouping of two or more persons, whether in the form of a partnership or otherwise.
- 1.1.47 **"JV Undertaking**" means the letter provided to the Employer as part of the Tender setting out the legal undertaking between the two or more persons constituting the Contractor as a JV. This letter shall be signed by all the persons who are members of the JV, shall be addressed to the Employer and shall include:
 - (a) each such member's undertaking to be jointly and severally liable to the Employer for the performance of the Contractor's obligations under the Contract;
 - (b) identification and authorisation of the leader of the JV; and
 - (c) identification of the separate scope or part of the Works (if any) to be carried out by each member of the JV.

- 1.1.48 "**Key Personnel**" means the positions (if any) of the Contractor's Personnel, other than the Contractor's Representative, that are stated in the Specification.
- 1.1.49 "Laws" means all national (or state or provincial) legislation, statutes, acts, decrees, rules, ordinances, orders, treaties, international law and other laws, and regulations and by-laws of any legally constituted public authority.
- 1.1.50 "Letter of Acceptance" means the letter of formal acceptance, signed by the Employer, of the Letter of Tender, including any annexed memoranda comprising agreements between and signed by both Parties. If there is no such letter of acceptance, the expression "Letter of Acceptance" means the Contract Agreement and the date of issuing or receiving the Letter of Acceptance means the date of signing the Contract Agreement.
- 1.1.51 "**Letter of Tender**" means the letter of tender, signed by the Contractor, stating the Contractor's offer to the Employer for the execution of the Works.
- 1.1.52 "Local Currency" means the currency of the Country.
- 1.1.53 "Materials" means things of all kinds (other than Plant), whether on the Site or otherwise allocated to the Contract and intended to form or forming part of the Permanent Works, including the supply-only materials (if any) to be supplied by the Contractor under the Contract.
- 1.1.54 "month" is a calendar month (according to the Gregorian calendar).
- 1.1.55 "No-objection" means that the Engineer has no objection to the Contractor's Documents, or other documents submitted by the Contractor under these Conditions, and such Contractor's Documents or other documents may be used for the Works.
- 1.1.56 "**Notice**" means a written communication identified as a Notice and issued in accordance with Sub-Clause 1.3 [*Notices and Other Communications*].
- 1.1.57 "Notice of Dissatisfaction" or "NOD" means the Notice one Party may give to the other Party if it is dissatisfied, either with an Engineer's determination under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] or with a DAAB's decision under Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision].
- 1.1.58 "Part" means a part of the Works or part of a Section (as the case may be) which is used by the Employer and deemed to have been taken over under Sub-Clause 10.2 [Taking Over Parts].
- 1.1.59 "Particular Conditions" means the document entitled particular conditions of contract included in the Contract, which consists of Part A Contract Data and Part B Special Provisions.
- 1.1.60 "**Party**" means the Employer or the Contractor, as the context requires. "**Parties**" means both the Employer and the Contractor.
- 1.1.61 "Payment Certificate" means a payment certificate issued by the Engineer under Clause 14 [Contract Price and Payment].
- 1.1.62 "Performance Certificate" means the certificate issued by the Engineer (or deemed to be issued) under Sub-Clause 11.9 [Performance Certificate].
- 1.1.63 "Performance Security" means the security under Sub-Clause 4.2 [Performance Security].

- 1.1.64 "**Permanent Works**" means the works of a permanent nature which are to be executed by the Contractor under the Contract.
- 1.1.65 "Plant" means the apparatus, equipment, machinery and vehicles (including any components) whether on the Site or otherwise allocated to the Contract and intended to form or forming part of the Permanent Works.
- 1.1.66 "**Programme**" means a detailed time programme prepared and submitted by the Contractor to which the Engineer has given (or is deemed to have given) a Notice of No-objection under Sub-Clause 8.3 [*Programme*].
- 1.1.67 "Provisional Sum" means a sum (if any) which is specified in the Contract by the Employer as a provisional sum, for the execution of any part of the Works or for the supply of Plant, Materials or services under Sub-Clause 13.4 [Provisional Sums].
- 1.1.68 "QM System" means the Contractor's quality management system (as may be updated and/or revised from time to time) in accordance with Sub-Clause 4.9.1 [Quality Management System].
- 1.1.69 "**Retention Money**" means the accumulated retention moneys which the Employer retains under Sub-Clause 14.3 [Application for Interim Payment] and pays under Sub-Clause 14.9 [Release of Retention Money].
- 1.1.70 "Review" means examination and consideration by the Engineer of a Contractor's submission in order to assess whether (and to what extent) it complies with the Contract and/or with the Contractor's obligations under or in connection with the Contract.
- 1.1.71 "Schedules" means the document(s) entitled schedules prepared by the Employer and completed by the Contractor, as attached to the Letter of Tender and included in the Contract. Such document(s) may include data, lists and schedules of payments and/or rates and prices, and guarantees.
- 1.1.72 "Schedule of Payments" means the document(s) entitled schedule of payments (if any) in the Schedules showing the amounts and manner of payments to be made to the Contractor.
- 1.1.73 "**Section**" means a part of the Works specified in the Contract Data as a Section (if any).
- 1.1.74 "Site" means the places where the Permanent Works are to be executed and to which Plant and Materials are to be delivered, and any other places specified in the Contract as forming part of the Site.
- 1.1.75 "**Special Provisions**" means the document (if any), entitled special provisions which constitutes Part B of the Particular Conditions.
- 1.1.76 "**Specification**" means the document entitled specification included in the Contract, and any additions and modifications to the specification in accordance with the Contract. Such document specifies the Works.
- 1.1.77 "Statement" means a statement submitted by the Contractor as part of an application for a Payment Certificate under Sub-Clause 14.3 [Application for Interim Payment], Sub-Clause 14.10 [Statement at Completion] or Sub-Clause 14.11 [Final Statement].
- 1.1.78 **"Subcontractor"** means any person named in the Contract as a subcontractor, or any person appointed by the Contractor as a subcontractor.

- or designer, for a part of the Works; and the legal successors in title to each of these persons.
- 1.1.79 "**Taking-Over Certificate**" means a certificate issued (or deemed to be issued) by the Engineer in accordance with Clause 10 [*Employer's Taking Over*].
- 1.1.80 "**Temporary Works**" means all temporary works of every kind (other than Contractor's Equipment) required on Site for the execution of the Works.
- 1.1.81 "**Tender**" means the Letter of Tender, the Contractor's Proposal, the JV Undertaking (if applicable), and all other documents which the Contractor submitted with the Letter of Tender, as included in the Contract.
- 1.1.82 "**Tests after Completion**" means the tests (if any) which are stated in the Specification and which are carried out in accordance with the Special Provisions after the Works or a Section (as the case may be) are taken over under Clause 10 [*Employer*'s *Taking Over*].
- 1.1.83 **"Tests on Completion"** means the tests which are specified in the Contract or agreed by both Parties or instructed as a Variation, and which are carried out under Clause 9 [*Tests on Completion*] before the Works or a Section (as the case may be) are taken over under Clause 10 [*Employer's Taking Over*].
- 1.1.84 "Time for Completion" means the time for completing the Works or a Section (as the case may be) under Sub-Clause 8.2 [Time for Completion], as stated in the Contract Data as may be extended under Sub-Clause 8.5 [Extension of Time for Completion], calculated from the Commencement Date.
- 1.1.85 "**Unforeseeable**" means not reasonably foreseeable by an experienced contractor by the Base Date.
- 1.1.86 "Variation" means any change to the Works, which is instructed as a variation under Clause 13 [Variations and Adjustments].
- 1.1.87 "Works" mean the Permanent Works and the Temporary Works, or either of them as appropriate.
- 1.1.88 "**year**" means 365 days.

1.2 Interpretation

In the Contract, except where the context requires otherwise:

- (a) words indicating one gender include all genders; and "he", "his" and "himself" shall be read as "he/she", "his/her" and "himself/herself" respectively;
- (b) words indicating the singular also include the plural and words indicating the plural also include the singular;
- (c) provisions including the word "agree", "agreed" or "agreement" require the agreement to be recorded in writing;
- (d) "written" or "in writing" means hand-written, type-written, printed or electronically made, and resulting in a permanent record;
- (e) "may" means that the Party or person referred to has the choice of whether to act or not in the matter referred to;

- (f) "shall" means that the Party or person referred to has an obligation under the Contract to perform the duty referred to;
- (g) "consent" means that the Employer, the Contractor or the Engineer (as the case may be) agrees to or gives permission for, the requested matter;
- (h) "including", "include" and "includes" shall be interpreted as not being limited to, or qualified by, the stated items that follow;
- (i) words indicating persons or parties shall be interpreted as referring to natural and legal persons (including corporations and other legal entities); and
- (j) "execute the Works" or "execution of the Works" means the construction and completion of the Works and the remedying of any defects (and shall be deemed to include design to the extent, if any, specified in the Contract)

In any list in these Conditions, where the second-last item of the list is followed by "and" or "or" or "and/or" then all of the list items going before this item shall also be read as if they are followed by "and" or "or" or "and/or" (as the case may be).

The marginal words and other headings shall not be taken into consideration in the interpretation of these Conditions.

Wherever these Conditions provide for the giving of a Notice (including a Notice of Dissatisfaction) or the issuing, providing, sending, submitting or transmitting of another type of communication (including acceptance, acknowledgement, advising, agreement, approval, certificate, Claim, consent, decision, determination, discharge, instruction, No-objection, record(s) of meeting, permission, proposal, record, reply, report, request, Review, Statement, statement, submission or any other similar type of communication), the Notice or other communication shall be in writing and:

- (a) shall be:
 - a paper-original signed by the Contractor's Representative, the Engineer, or the authorised representative of the Employer (as the case may be); or
 - (ii) an electronic original generated from any of the systems of electronic transmission stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, system(s) acceptable to the Engineer), where the electronic original is transmitted by the electronic address uniquely assigned to each of such authorised representatives,

or both, as stated in these Conditions; and

- (b) if it is a Notice, it shall be identified as a Notice. If it is another form
 of communication, it shall be identified as such and include reference
 to the provision(s) of the Contract under which it is issued where
 appropriate;
- (c) delivered by hand (against receipt), or sent by mail or courier (against receipt), or transmitted using any of the systems of electronic transmission under sub-paragraph (a)(ii) above; and
- (d) delivered, sent or transmitted to the address for the recipient's communications as stated in the Contract Data. However, if the recipient gives a Notice of another address, all Notices and other communications shall be delivered accordingly after the sender receives such Notice.

document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

Where these Conditions state that a Notice or NOD or other communication is to be delivered, given, issued, provided, sent, submitted or transmitted, it shall have effect when it is received (or deemed to have been received) at the recipient's current address under sub-paragraph (d) above. An electronically transmitted Notice or other communication is deemed to have been received on the day after transmission, provided no non-delivery notification was received by the sender.

All Notices, and all other types of communication as referred to above, shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed.

When a Notice or NOD or certificate is issued by a Party or the Engineer, the paper and/or electronic original shall be sent to the intended recipient and a copy shall be sent to the Engineer or the other Party, as the case may be. All other communications shall be copied to the Parties and/or the Engineer as stated under these Conditions or elsewhere in the Contract.

1.4

Law and Language

The Contract shall be governed by the law of the country (or other jurisdiction) stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, the law of the Country), excluding any conflict of law rules.

The ruling language of the Contract shall be that stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, the language of these Conditions). If there are versions of any part of the Contract which are written in more than one language, the version which is in the ruling language shall prevail.

The language for communications shall be that stated in the Contract Data. If no language is stated there, the language for communications shall be the ruling language of the Contract.

1.5

Priority of Documents

The documents forming the Contract are to be taken as mutually explanatory of one another. If there is any conflict, ambiguity or discrepancy, the priority of the documents shall be in accordance with the following sequence:

- (a) the Contract Agreement;
- (b) the Letter of Acceptance;
- (c) the Letter of Tender;
- (d) the Particular Conditions Part A Contract Data;
- (e) the Particular Conditions Part B Special Provisions;
- (f) these General Conditions:
- (g) the Specification;
- (h) the Drawings;
- (i) the Schedules;
- (j) the JV Undertaking (if the Contractor is a JV); and
- (k) any other documents forming part of the Contract.

If a Party finds an ambiguity or discrepancy in the documents, that Party shall promptly give a Notice to the Engineer, describing the ambiguity or discrepancy. After receiving such Notice, or if the Engineer finds an ambiguity or discrepancy in the documents, the Engineer shall issue the necessary clarification or instruction.

1.6

Contract Agreement

The Parties shall sign a Contract Agreement within 35 days after the Contractor receives the Letter of Acceptance, unless they agree otherwise. The Contract Agreement shall be based on the form annexed to the Particular Conditions. The costs of stamp duties and similar charges (if any) imposed by law in connection with entry into the Contract Agreement shall be borne by the Employer.

If the Contractor comprises a JV, the authorised representative of each member of the JV shall sign the Contract Agreement.

1.7

Assignment

Neither Party shall assign the whole or any part of the Contract or any benefit or interest in or under the Contract. However, either Party:

- (a) may assign the whole or any part of the Contract with the prior agreement of the other Party, at the sole discretion of such other Party; and
- (b) may, as security in favour of a bank or financial institution, assign the Party's right to any moneys due, or to become due, under the Contract without the prior agreement of the other Party.

1.8

Care and Supply of Documents

The Specification and Drawings shall be in the custody and care of the Employer. Unless otherwise stated in the Contract, two copies of the Contract and of each subsequent Drawing shall be supplied to the Contractor, who may make or request further copies at the cost of the Contractor.

Each of the Contractor's Documents shall be in the custody and care of the Contractor, unless and until submitted to the Engineer. The Contractor shall supply to the Engineer one paper-original, one electronic copy (in the form as stated in the Specification or, if not stated, a form acceptable to the Engineer) and additional paper copies (if any) as stated in the Contract Data of each of the Contractor's Documents.

The Contractor shall keep at all times, on the Site, a copy of:

- (a) the Contract;
- (b) the records under Sub-Clause 6.10 [Contractor's Records] and Sub-Clause 20.2.3 [Contemporary records];
- (c) the publications (if any) named in the Specification;
- (d) the Contractor's Documents;
- (e) the Drawings; and
- (f) Variations, Notices and other communications given under the Contract.

The Employer's Personnel shall have right of access to all these documents during all normal working hours, or as otherwise agreed with the Contractor.

If a Party (or the Engineer) becomes aware of an error or defect (whether of a technical nature or otherwise) in a document which was prepared for use in the execution of the Works, the Party (or the Engineer) shall promptly give a Notice of such error or defect to the other Party (or to the Parties).

Delayed Drawings or Instructions

1.9

The Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer whenever the Works are likely to be delayed or disrupted if any necessary drawing or instruction is not issued to the Contractor within a particular time, which shall be reasonable. The Notice shall include details of the necessary drawing or instruction, details of why and by when it should be issued, and details of the nature and amount of the delay or disruption likely to be suffered if it is late.

If the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost as a result of a failure of the Engineer to issue the notified drawing or instruction within a time which is reasonable and is specified in the Notice with supporting details, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost Plus Profit.

However, if and to the extent that the Engineer's failure was caused by any error or delay by the Contractor, including an error in, or delay in the submission of, any of the Contractor's Documents, the Contractor shall not be entitled to such EOT and/or Cost Plus Profit.

1.10 Employer's Use of Contractor's Documents

As between the Parties, the Contractor shall retain the copyright and other intellectual property rights in the Contractor's Documents (and other design documents, if any, made by (or on behalf of) the Contractor).

The Contractor shall be deemed (by signing the Contract Agreement) to give to the Employer a non-terminable transferable non-exclusive royalty-free licence to copy, use and communicate the Contractor's Documents (and such other design documents, if any), including making and using modifications of them. This licence shall:

- (a) apply throughout the actual or intended operational life (whichever is longer) of the relevant parts of the Works;
- (b) entitle any person in proper possession of the relevant part of the Works to copy, use and communicate the Contractor's Documents (and such other design documents, if any) for the purposes of completing, operating, maintaining, altering, adjusting, repairing and demolishing the Works;
- (c) in the case of Contractor's Documents (and such other design documents, if any) which are in the form of electronic or digital files, computer programs and other software, permit their use on any computer on the Site and/or at the locations of the Employer and the Engineer and/or at other places as envisaged by the Contract; and
- (d) in the event of termination of the Contract:
 - under Sub-Clause 15.2 [Termination for Contractor's Default], entitle the Employer to copy, use and communicate the Contractor's Documents (and other design documents made by or for the Contractor, if any); or
 - (ii) under Sub-Clause 15.5 [Termination for Employer's Convenience], Sub-Clause 16.2 [Termination by Contractor] or Sub-Clause 18.5 [Optional Termination], entitle the Employer to copy, use and communicate the Contractor's Documents for which the Contractor has received payment

for the purpose of completing the Works and/or arranging for any other entities to do so.

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

The Contractor's Documents (and other design documents, if any, made by (or on behalf of) the Contractor) shall not, without the Contractor's prior consent, be used, copied or communicated to a third party by (or on behalf of) the Employer for purposes other than those permitted under this Sub-Clause.

1.11

Contractor's Use of Employer's Documents

As between the Parties, the Employer shall retain the copyright and other intellectual property rights in the Specification and Drawings and other documents made by (or on behalf of) the Employer. The Contractor may, at the Contractor's cost, copy, use and communicate these documents for the purposes of the Contract.

These documents (in whole or in part) shall not, without the Employer's prior consent, be copied, used or communicated to a third party by the Contractor, except as necessary for the purposes of the Contract.

The Contractor shall disclose all such confidential and other information as the Engineer may reasonably require in order to verify the Contractor's compliance with the Contract.

The Contractor shall treat all documents forming the Contract as confidential, except to the extent necessary to carry out the Contractor's obligations under the Contract. The Contractor shall not publish, permit to be published, or disclose any particulars of the Contract in any trade or technical paper or elsewhere without the Employer's prior consent.

The Employer and the Engineer shall treat all information provided by the Contractor and marked "confidential", as confidential. The Employer shall not disclose or permit to be disclosed any such information to third parties, except as may be necessary when exercising the Employer's rights under Sub-Clause 15.2 [Termination for Contractor's Default].

A Party's obligation of confidentiality under this Sub-Clause shall not apply where the information:

- (a) was already in that Party's possession without an obligation of confidentiality before receipt from the other Party;
- (b) becomes generally available to the public through no breach of these Conditions; or
- (c) is lawfully obtained by the Party from a third party which is not bound by an obligation of confidentiality.

1.13 Compliance with Laws

The Contractor and the Employer shall, in performing the Contract, comply with all applicable Laws. Unless otherwise stated in the Specification:

(a) the Employer shall have obtained (or shall obtain) the planning, zoning or building permit or similar permits, permissions, licences and/or approvals for the Permanent Works, and any other permits, permissions, licenses and/or approvals described in the Specification as having been (or being) obtained by the Employer. The Employer shall indemnify and hold the Contractor harmless against and from the consequences of any delay or failure to do so, unless the failure is caused by the Contractor's failure to comply with sub-paragraph (c) below;

- (b) the Contractor shall give all notices, pay all taxes, duties and fees, and obtain all other permits, permissions, licences and/or approvals, as required by the Laws in relation to the execution of the Works. The Contractor shall indemnify and hold the Employer harmless against and from the consequences of any failure to do so unless the failure is caused by the Employer's failure to comply with Sub-Clause 2.2 [Assistance];
- (c) within the time(s) stated in the Specification the Contractor shall provide such assistance and all documentation, as described in the Specification or otherwise reasonably required by the Employer, so as to allow the Employer to obtain any permit, permission, licence or approval under sub-paragraph (a) above; and
- (d) the Contractor shall comply with all permits, permissions, licences and/or approvals obtained by the Employer under sub-paragraph (a) above.

If, having complied with sub-paragraph (c) above, the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost as a result of the Employer's delay or failure to obtain any permit, permission, licence or approval under sub-paragraph (a) above, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost Plus Profit.

If the Employer incurs additional costs as a result of the Contractor's failure to comply with:

- (i) sub-paragraph (c) above; or
- (ii) sub-paragraph (b) or (d) above, provided that the Employer shall have complied with Sub-Clause 2.2 [Assistance],

the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment of these costs by the Contractor.

1.14 Joint and Several Liability

If the Contractor is a Joint Venture:

- (a) the members of the JV shall be jointly and severally liable to the Employer for the performance of the Contractor's obligations under the Contract:
- (b) the JV leader shall have authority to bind the Contractor and each member of the JV; and
- (c) neither the members nor (if known) the scope and parts of the Works to be carried out by each member nor the legal status of the JV shall be altered without the prior consent of the Employer (but such consent shall not relieve the altered JV from any liability under sub-paragraph (a) above).

Neither Party shall be liable to the other Party for loss of use of any Works, loss of profit, loss of any contract or for any indirect or consequential loss or damage which may be suffered by the other Party in connection with the Contract, other than under:

- (a) Sub-Clause 8.8 [Delay Damages];
- (b) sub-paragraph (c) of Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction];
- (c) Sub-Clause 15.7 [Payment after Termination for Employer's Convenience];
- (d) Sub-Clause 16.4 [Payment after Termination by Contractor];
- (e) Sub-Clause 17.3 [Intellectual and Industrial Property Rights];
- (f) the first paragraph of Sub-Clause 17.4 [Indemnities by Contractor];

and

- (g) Sub-Clause 17.5 [Indemnities by Employer].
 The total liability of the Contractor to the Employer under or in connection with the Contract, other than:
- (i) under Sub-Clause 2.6 [Employer-Supplied Materials and Employer's Equipment];
- (ii) under Sub-Clause 4.19 [Temporary Utilities];
- (iii) under Sub-Clause 17.3 [Intellectual and Industrial Property Rights]; and
- (iv) under the first paragraph of Sub-Clause 17.4 [Indemnities by Contractor],

shall not exceed the sum stated in the Contract Data or (if a sum is not so stated) the Accepted Contract Amount.

This Sub-Clause shall not limit liability in any case of fraud, gross negligence, deliberate default or reckless misconduct by the defaulting Party.

1.16

Contract Termination

Subject to any mandatory requirements under the governing law of the Contract, termination of the Contract under any Sub-Clause of these Conditions shall require no action of whatsoever kind by either Party other than as stated in the Sub-Clause.

The Employer

2.1

Right of Access to the Site

The Employer shall give the Contractor right of access to, and possession of, all parts of the Site within the time (or times) stated in the Contract Data. The right and possession may not be exclusive to the Contractor. If, under the Contract, the Employer is required to give (to the Contractor) possession of any foundation, structure, plant or means of access, the Employer shall do so in the time and manner stated in the Specification. However, the Employer may withhold any such right or possession until the Performance Security has been received.

If no such time is stated in the Contract Data, the Employer shall give the Contractor right of access to, and possession of, those parts of the Site within such times as may be required to enable the Contractor to proceed in accordance with the Programme or, if there is no Programme at that time, the initial programme submitted under Sub-Clause 8.3 [*Programme*].

If the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost as a result of a failure by the Employer to give any such right or possession within such time, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost Plus Profit.

However, if and to the extent that the Employer's failure was caused by any error or delay by the Contractor, including an error in, or delay in the submission of, any of the applicable Contractor's Documents, the Contractor shall not be entitled to such EOT and/or Cost Plus Profit.

2.2

Assistance

If requested by the Contractor, the Employer shall promptly provide reasonable assistance to the Contractor so as to allow the Contractor to obtain:

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

- (a) copies of the Laws of the Country which are relevant to the Contract but are not readily available; and
- (b) any permits, permissions, licences or approvals required by the Laws of the Country (including information required to be submitted by the Contractor in order to obtain such permits, permissions, licences or approvals):
 - (i) which the Contractor is required to obtain under Sub-Clause 1.13 [Compliance with Laws];
 - (ii) for the delivery of Goods, including clearance through customs;
 - (iii) for the export of Contractor's Equipment when it is removed from the Site.

2.3

Employer's Personnel and Other Contractors

The Employer shall be responsible for ensuring that the Employer's Personnel and the Employer's other contractors (if any) on or near the Site:

- (a) co-operate with the Contractor's efforts under Sub-Clause 4.6 [Co-operation]; and
- (b) comply with the same obligations which the Contractor is required to comply with under sub-paragraphs (a) to (e) of Sub-Clause 4.8 [Health and Safety Obligations] and under Sub-Clause 4.18 [Protection of the Environment].

The Contractor may require the Employer to remove (or cause to be removed) any person of the Employer's Personnel or of the Employer's other contractors (if any) who is found, based on reasonable evidence, to have engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practice.

2.4

Employer's Financial Arrangements

The Employer's arrangements for financing the Employer's obligations under the Contract shall be detailed in the Contract Data.

If the Employer intends to make any material change (affecting the Employer's ability to pay the part of the Contract Price remaining to be paid at that time as estimated by the Engineer) to these financial arrangements, or has to do so because of changes in the Employer's financial situation, the Employer shall immediately give a Notice to the Contractor with detailed supporting particulars.

If the Contractor:

- (a) receives an instruction to execute a Variation with a price greater than ten percent (10%) of the Accepted Contract Amount, or the accumulated total of Variations exceeds thirty percent (30%) of the Accepted Contract Amount;
- (b) does not receive payment in accordance with Sub-Clause 14.7 [Payment]; or
- (c) becomes aware of a material change in the Employer's financial arrangements of which the Contractor has not received a Notice under this Sub-Clause,

the Contractor may request and the Employer shall, within 28 days after receiving this request, provide reasonable evidence that financial arrangements have been made and are being maintained which will enable the Employer to pay the part of the Contract Price remaining to be paid at that time (as estimated by the Engineer).

2.5

Site Data and Items of Reference

The Employer shall have made available to the Contractor for information, before the Base Date, all relevant data in the Employer's possession on the topography of the Site and on sub-surface, hydrological, climatic and environmental conditions at the Site. The Employer shall promptly make available to the Contractor all such data which comes into the Employer's possession after the Base Date.

The original survey control points, lines and levels of reference (the "items of reference" in these Conditions) shall be specified on the Drawings and/or in the Specification or issued to the Contractor by a Notice from the Engineer.

2.6

Employer-Supplied Materials and **Employer's Equipment**

If Employer-Supplied Materials and/or Employer's Equipment are listed in the Specification for the Contractor's use in the execution of the Works, the Employer shall make such materials and/or equipment available to the Contractor in accordance with the details, times, arrangements, rates and prices stated in the Specification.

The Contractor shall be responsible for each item of Employer's Equipment whilst any of the Contractor's Personnel is operating it, driving it, directing it, using it, or in control of it.

The Engineer

3.1 The Engineer

The Employer shall appoint the Engineer, who shall carry out the duties assigned to the Engineer in the Contract.

The Engineer shall be vested with all the authority necessary to act as the Engineer under the Contract.

If the Engineer is a legal entity, a natural person employed by the Engineer shall be appointed and authorised to act on behalf of the Engineer under the Contract.

The Engineer (or, if a legal entity, the natural person appointed to act on its behalf) shall be:

- (a) a professional engineer having suitable qualifications, experience and competence to act as the Engineer under the Contract; and
- (b) shall be fluent in the ruling language defined in Sub-Clause 1.4 [Law and Language].

Where the Engineer is a legal entity, the Engineer shall give a Notice to the Parties of the natural person (or any replacement) appointed and authorised to act on its behalf. The authority shall not take effect until this Notice has been received by both Parties. The Engineer shall similarly give a Notice of any revocation of such authority.

3.2

Engineer's Duties and Authority

Except as otherwise stated in these Conditions, whenever carrying out duties or exercising authority, specified in or implied by the Contract, the Engineer shall act as a skilled professional and shall be deemed to act for the Employer.

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

The Engineer shall have no authority to amend the Contract or, except as otherwise stated in these Conditions, to relieve either Party of any duty, obligation or responsibility under or in connection with the Contract.

The Engineer may exercise the authority attributable to the Engineer as specified in or necessarily to be implied from the Contract. If the Engineer is required to obtain the consent of the Employer before exercising a specified authority, the requirements shall be as stated in the Particular Conditions. There shall be no requirement for the Engineer to obtain the Employer's consent before the Engineer exercises his/her authority under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination]. The Employer shall not impose further constraints on the Engineer's authority.

However, whenever the Engineer exercises a specified authority for which the Employer's consent is required, then (for the purposes of the Contract) such consent shall be deemed to have been given.

Any acceptance, agreement, approval, check, certificate, comment, consent, disapproval, examination, inspection, instruction, Notice, No-objection, record(s) of meeting, permission, proposal, record, reply, report, request, Review, test, valuation, or similar act (including the absence of any such act) by the Engineer, the Engineer's Representative or any assistant shall not relieve the Contractor from any duty, obligation or responsibility the Contractor has under or in connection with the Contract.

3.3 The Engineer's Representative

The Engineer may appoint an Engineer's Representative and delegate to him/her in accordance with Sub-Clause 3.4 [Delegation by the Engineer] the authority necessary to act on the Engineer's behalf at the Site, except to replace the Engineer's Representative.

The Engineer's Representative (if appointed) shall comply with sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) of Sub-Clause 3.1 [The Engineer] and shall be based at the Site for the whole time that the Works are being executed at the Site. If the Engineer's Representative is to be temporarily absent from the Site during the execution of the Works, an equivalently qualified, experienced and competent replacement shall be appointed by the Engineer, and the Contractor shall be given a Notice of such replacement.

3.4 Delegation by the Engineer

The Engineer may from time to time assign duties and delegate authority to assistants, and may also revoke such assignment or delegation, by giving a Notice to the Parties, describing the assigned duties and the delegated authority of each assistant. The assignment, delegation or revocation shall not take effect until this Notice has been received by both Parties. However, the Engineer shall not delegate the authority to:

- (a) act under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination]; and/or
- (b) issue a Notice to Correct under Sub-Clause 15.1 [Notice to Correct].

Assistants shall be suitably qualified natural persons, who are experienced and competent to carry out these duties and exercise this authority, and who are fluent in the language for communications defined in Sub-Clause 1.4 [Law and Language].

Each assistant, to whom duties have been assigned or authority has been

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

delegated, shall only be authorised to issue instructions to the Contractor to the extent defined by the Engineer's Notice of delegation under this Sub-Clause. Any act by an assistant, in accordance with the Engineer's Notice of delegation, shall have the same effect as though the act had been an act of the Engineer. However, if the Contractor questions any instruction or Notice given by an assistant, the Contractor may by giving a Notice refer the matter to the Engineer. The Engineer shall be deemed to have confirmed the assistant's instruction or Notice if the Engineer does not respond, within 7 days after receiving the Contractor's Notice, reversing or varying the assistant's instruction or Notice (as the case may be).

3.5

Engineer's Instructions

The Engineer may issue to the Contractor (at any time) instructions which may be necessary for the execution of the Works, all in accordance with the Contract. The Contractor shall only take instructions from the Engineer, or from the Engineer's Representative (if appointed) or an assistant to whom the appropriate authority to give instruction has been delegated under Sub-Clause 3.4 [Delegation by the Engineer].

Subject to the following provisions of this Sub-Clause, the Contractor shall comply with the instructions given by the Engineer or the Engineer's Representative (if appointed) or delegated assistant, on any matter related to the Contract.

If an instruction states that it constitutes a Variation, Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction] shall apply.

If not so stated, and the Contractor considers that the instruction:

- (a) constitutes a Variation (or involves work that is already part of an existing Variation); or
- (b) does not comply with applicable Laws or will reduce the safety of the Works or is technically impossible

the Contractor shall immediately, and before commencing any work related to the instruction, give a Notice to the Engineer with reasons. If the Engineer does not respond within 7 days after receiving this Notice, by giving a Notice confirming, reversing or varying the instruction, the Engineer shall be deemed to have revoked the instruction. Otherwise the Contractor shall comply with and be bound by the terms of the Engineer's response.

3.6 — — of the Engineer

If the Employer intends to replace the Engineer, the Employer shall, not less than 42 days before the intended date of replacement, give a Notice to the Contractor of the name, address and relevant experience of the intended replacement Engineer.

If the Contractor does not respond within 14 days after receiving this Notice, by giving a Notice stating an objection to such replacement with reasons, the Contractor shall be deemed to have accepted the replacement.

The Employer shall not replace the Engineer with a person (whether a legal entity or a natural person) against whom the Contractor has raised reasonable objection by a Notice under this Sub-Clause.

If the Engineer is unable to act as a result of death, illness, disability or resignation (or, in the case of an entity, the Engineer becomes unable or

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

unwilling to carry out any of its duties, other than for a cause attributable to the Employer) the Employer shall be entitled to immediately appoint a replacement by giving a Notice to the Contractor with reasons and the name, address and relevant experience of the replacement. This appointment shall be treated as a temporary appointment until this replacement is accepted by the Contractor, or another replacement is appointed, under this Sub-Clause.

3.7

Agreement or Determination

When carrying out his/her duties under this Sub-Clause, the Engineer shall act neutrally between the Parties and shall not be deemed to act for the Employer.

Whenever these Conditions provide that the Engineer shall proceed under this Sub-Clause to agree or determine any matter or Claim, the following procedure shall apply:

3.7.1 Consultation to reach agreement

The Engineer shall consult with both Parties jointly and/or separately, and shall encourage discussion between the Parties in an endeavour to reach agreement. The Engineer shall commence such consultation promptly to allow adequate time to comply with the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits]. Unless otherwise proposed by the Engineer and agreed by both Parties, the Engineer shall provide both Parties with a record of the consultation.

If agreement is achieved, within the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the Engineer shall give a Notice to both Parties of the agreement, which agreement shall be signed by both Parties. This Notice shall state that it is a "Notice of the Parties' Agreement" and shall include a copy of the agreement.

lf:

- (a) no agreement is achieved within the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits]; or
- (b) both Parties advise the Engineer that no agreement can be achieved within this time limit

whichever is the earlier, the Engineer shall give a Notice to the Parties accordingly and shall immediately proceed as specified under Sub-Clause 3.7.2 [Engineer's Determination].

3.7.2 <u>Engineer's Determination</u>

The Engineer shall make a fair determination of the matter or Claim, in accordance with the Contract, taking due regard of all relevant circumstances.

Within the time limit for determination under Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the Engineer shall give a Notice to both Parties of his/her determination. This Notice shall state that it is a "Notice of the Engineer's Determination", and shall describe the determination in detail with reasons and detailed supporting particulars.

3.7.3 <u>Time limits</u>

The Engineer shall give the Notice of agreement, if agreement is achieved, within 42 days or within such other time limit as may be proposed by the Engineer and agreed by both Parties (the "time limit for agreement" in these Conditions), after:

- (a) in the case of a matter to be agreed or determined (not a Claim), the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement as stated in the applicable Sub-Clause of these Conditions;
- (b) in the case of a Claim under sub-paragraph (c) of Sub-Clause 20.1 [Claims], the date the Engineer receives a Notice under Sub-Clause 20.1 from the claiming Party; or
- (c) in the case of a Claim under sub-paragraph (a) or (b) of Sub-Clause 20.1 [*Claims*], the date the Engineer receives:
 - (i) a fully detailed Claim under Sub-Clause 20.2.4 [Fully Detailed Claim]; or
 - (ii) in the case of a Claim under Sub-Clause 20.2.6 [Claims of continuing effect], an interim or final fully detailed Claim (as the case may be).

The Engineer shall give the Notice of his/her determination within 42 days or within such other time limit as may be proposed by the Engineer and agreed by both Parties (the "time limit for determination" in these Conditions), after the date corresponding to his/her obligation to proceed under the last paragraph of Sub-Clause 3.7.1 [Consultation to reach agreement].

If the Engineer does not give the Notice of agreement or determination within the relevant time limit:

- (i) in the case of a Claim, the Engineer shall be deemed to have given a determination rejecting the Claim; or
- (ii) in the case of a matter to be agreed or determined, the matter shall be deemed to be a Dispute which may be referred by either Party to the DAAB for its decision under Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision] without the need for a NOD (and Sub-Clause 3.7.5 [Dissatisfaction with Engineers determination] and sub-paragraph (a) of Sub-Clause 21.4.1 [Reference of a Dispute to the DAAB] shall not apply).

3.7.4 Effect of the agreement or determination

Each agreement or determination shall be binding on both Parties (and shall be complied with by the Engineer) unless and until corrected under this Sub-Clause or, in the case of a determination, it is revised under Clause 21 [Disputes and Arbitration].

If an agreement or determination concerns the payment of an amount from one Party to the other Party, the Contractor shall include such an amount in the next Statement and the Engineer shall include such amount in the Payment Certificate that follows that Statement.

If, within 14 days after giving or receiving the Engineer's Notice of agreement or determination, any error of a typographical or clerical or arithmetical nature is found:

- (a) by the Engineer: then he/she shall immediately advise the Parties accordingly; or
- (b) by a Party: then that Party shall give a Notice to the Engineer, stating that it is given under this Sub-Clause 3.7.4 and clearly identifying the error. If the Engineer does not agree there was an error, he/she shall immediately advise the Parties accordingly.

The Engineer shall within 7 days of finding the error, or receiving a Notice under sub-paragraph (b) above (as the case may be), give a Notice to both Parties of the corrected agreement or determination. Thereafter, the

corrected agreement or determination shall be treated as the agreement or determination for the purpose of these Conditions.

3.7.5 <u>Dissatisfaction with Engineer's determination</u>

If either Party is dissatisfied with a determination of the Engineer:

- (a) the dissatisfied Party may give a NOD to the other Party, with a copy to the Engineer;
- (b) this NOD shall state that it is a "Notice of Dissatisfaction with the Engineer's Determination" and shall set out the reason(s) for dissatisfaction;
- (c) this NOD shall be given within 28 days after receiving the Engineer's Notice of the determination under Sub-Clause 3.7.2 [Engineer's Determination] or, if applicable, his/her Notice of the corrected determination under Sub-Clause 3.7.4 [Effect of the agreement or determination] (or, in the case of a deemed determination rejecting the Claim, within 28 days after the time limit for determination under Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits] has expired); and
- (d) thereafter, either Party may proceed under Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision].

If no NOD is given by either Party within the period of 28 days stated in sub-paragraph (c) above, the determination of the Engineer shall be deemed to have been accepted by both Parties and shall be final and binding on them.

If the dissatisfied Party is dissatisfied with only part(s) of the Engineer's determination:

- (i) this part(s) shall be clearly identified in the NOD;
- (ii) this part(s), and any other parts of the determination that are affected by such part(s) or rely on such part(s) for completeness, shall be deemed to be severable from the remainder of the determination; and
- (iii) the remainder of the determination shall become final and binding on both Parties as if the NOD had not been given.

In the event that a Party fails to comply with an agreement of the Parties under this Sub-Clause 3.7 or a final and binding determination of the Engineer, the other Party may, without prejudice to any other rights it may have, refer the failure itself directly to arbitration under Sub-Clause 21.6 [Arbitration] in which case the first and the third paragraphs of Sub-Clause 21.7 [Failure to Comply with DAAB's Decision] shall apply to such reference in the same manner as these paragraphs apply to a final and binding decision of the DAAB.

3.8 Meetings

The Engineer or the Contractor's Representative may require the other to attend a management meeting to discuss arrangements for future work and/ or other matters in connection with execution of the Works.

The Employer's other contractors, the personnel of legally constituted public authorities and/or private utility companies, and/or Subcontractors may attend any such meeting, if requested by the Engineer or the Contractor's Representative.

The Engineer shall keep a record of each management meeting and supply copies of the record to those attending and to the Employer. At any such

meeting, and in the record, responsibilities for any actions to be taken shall be in accordance with the Contract.

The Contractor

4.1 Contractor's General Obligations

The Contractor shall execute the Works in accordance with the Contract. The Contractor undertakes that the execution of the Works and the completed Works will be in accordance with the documents forming the Contract, as altered or modified by Variations.

The Contractor shall provide the Plant (and spare parts, if any) and Contractor's Documents specified in the Contract, and all Contractor's Personnel, Goods, consumables and other things and services, whether of a temporary or permanent nature, required to fulfil the Contractor's obligations under the Contract.

The Contractor shall be responsible for the adequacy, stability and safety of all the Contractor's operations and activities, of all methods of construction and of all the Temporary Works. Except to the extent specified in the Contract, the Contractor:

- (i) shall be responsible for all Contractor's Documents, Temporary Works, and such design of each item of Plant and Materials as is required for the item to be in accordance with the Contract; and
- (ii) shall not otherwise be responsible for the design or specification of the Permanent Works.

The Contractor shall, whenever required by the Engineer, submit details of the arrangements and methods which the Contractor proposes to adopt for the execution of the Works. No significant alteration to these arrangements and methods shall be made without this alteration having been submitted to the Engineer.

If the Contract specifies that the Contractor shall design any part of the Permanent Works, then unless otherwise stated in the Particular Conditions:

- the Contractor shall prepare, and submit to the Engineer for Review, the Contractor's Documents for this part (and any other documents necessary to complete and implement the design during the execution of the Works and to instruct the Contractor's Personnel);
- (b) these Contractor's Documents shall be in accordance with the Specification and Drawings and shall include additional information required by the Engineer to add to the Drawings for co-ordination of each Party's designs. If the Engineer instructs that further Contractor's Documents are reasonably required to demonstrate that the Contractor's design complies with the Contract, the Contractor shall prepare and submit them promptly to the Engineer at the Contractor's cost;
- (c) construction of this part shall not commence until a Notice of No-objection is given (or is deemed to have been given) by the Engineer under sub-paragraph (i) of Sub-Clause 4.4.1 [Preparation and Review] for all the Contractor's Documents which are relevant to its design, and construction of such part shall be in accordance with these Contractor's Documents;
- (d) the Contractor may modify any design or Contractor's Documents which have previously been submitted for Review, by giving a Notice

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

to the Engineer with reasons. If the Contractor has commenced construction of the part of the Works to which such design or Contractor's Documents are relevant, work on this part shall be suspended, the provisions of Sub-Clause 4.4.1 [*Preparation and Review*] shall apply as if the Engineer had given a Notice in respect of the Contractor's Documents under sub-paragraph (ii) of Sub-Clause 4.4.1, and work shall not resume until a Notice of No-objection is given (or is deemed to have been given) by the Engineer for the revised documents:

- (e) the Contractor shall be responsible for this part and it shall, when the Works are completed, be fit for such purpose(s) for which the part is intended as are specified in the Contract (or, where no purpose(s) are so defined and described, fit for their ordinary purpose(s));
- (f) in addition to the Contractor's undertaking above, the Contractor undertakes that the design and the Contractor's Documents for this part will comply with the technical standards stated in the Specification and Laws (in force when the Works are taken over under Clause 10 [Employer's Taking Over]) and in accordance with the documents forming the Contract, as altered or modified by Variations;
- (g) if Sub-Clause 4.4.2 [As-built Records] and/or Sub-Clause 4.4.3 [Operation and Maintenance Manuals] apply, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer the Contractor's Documents for this part in accordance with such Sub-Clause(s) and in sufficient detail for the Employer to operate, maintain, dismantle, reassemble, adjust and repair this part; and
- (h) if Sub-Clause 4.5 [*Training*] applies, the Contractor shall carry out training of the Employer's Personnel in the operation and maintenance of this part.

Performance Security

4.2

The Contractor shall obtain (at the Contractor's cost) a Performance Security to secure the Contractor's proper performance of the Contract, in the amount and currencies stated in the Contract Data. If no amount is stated in the Contract Data, this Sub-Clause shall not apply.

4.2.1 <u>Contractor's obligations</u>

The Contractor shall deliver the Performance Security to the Employer, with a copy to the Engineer, within 28 days after receiving the Letter of Acceptance. The Performance Security shall be issued by an entity and from within a country (or other jurisdiction) to which the Employer gives consent and shall be in the form annexed to the Particular Conditions, or in another form agreed by the Employer (but such consent and/or agreement shall not relieve the Contractor from any obligation under this Sub-Clause).

The Contractor shall ensure that the Performance Security remains valid and enforceable until the issue of the Performance Certificate and the Contractor has complied with Sub-Clause 11.11 [Clearance of Site]. If the terms of the Performance Security specify an expiry date, and the Contractor has not become entitled to receive the Performance Certificate by the date 28 days before the expiry date, the Contractor shall extend the validity of the Performance Security until the issue of the Performance Certificate and the Contractor has complied with Sub-Clause 11.11 [Clearance of Site].

Whenever Variations and/or adjustments under Clause 13 [Variations and Adjustments] result in an accumulative increase or decrease of the Contract Price by more than twenty percent (20%) of the Accepted Contract Amount:

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

- (a) in the case of such an increase, at the Employer's request the Contractor shall promptly increase the amount of the Performance Security in that currency by a percentage equal to the accumulative increase. If the Contractor incurs Cost as a result of this Employer's request, Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction] shall apply as if the increase had been instructed by the Engineer; or
- (b) in the case of such a decrease, subject to the Employer's prior consent the Contractor may decrease the amount of the Performance Security in that currency by a percentage equal to the accumulative decrease.

4.2.2 <u>Claims under the Performance Security</u>

The Employer shall not make a claim under the Performance Security, except for amounts to which the Employer is entitled under the Contract in the event of:

- (a) failure by the Contractor to extend the validity of the Performance Security, as described in this Sub-Clause, in which event the Employer may claim the full amount (or, in the case of previous reduction(s), the full remaining amount) of the Performance Security;
- (b) failure by the Contractor to pay the Employer an amount due, as agreed or determined under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] or agreed or decided under Clause 21 [Disputes and Arbitration], within 42 days after the date of the agreement or determination or decision or arbitral award (as the case may be);
- (c) failure by the Contractor to remedy a default stated in a Notice given under Sub-Clause 15.1 [Notice to Correct] within 42 days or other time (if any) stated in the Notice;
- (d) circumstances which entitle the Employer to terminate the Contract under Sub-Clause 15.2 [Termination for Contractor's Default], irrespective of whether a Notice of termination has been given; or
- (e) if under Sub-Clause 11.5 [Remedying of Defective Work off Site] the Contractor removes any defective or damaged Plant from the Site, failure by the Contractor to repair such Plant, return it to the Site, reinstall it and retest it by the date of expiry of the relevant duration stated in the Contractor's Notice (or other date agreed by the Employer).

The Employer shall indemnify and hold the Contractor harmless against and from all damages, losses and expenses (including legal fees and expenses) resulting from a claim under the Performance Security to the extent that the Employer was not entitled to make the claim.

Any amount which is received by the Employer under the Performance Security shall be taken into account:

- (i) in the Final Payment Certificate under Sub-Clause 14.13 [Issue of FPC]; or
- (ii) if the Contract is terminated, in payment due to the Contractor under Sub-Clause 15.4 [Payment after Termination for Contractor's Default], Sub-Clause 15.7 [Payment after Termination for Employer's Convenience], Sub-Clause 16.4 [Payment after Termination by Contractor], Sub-Clause 18.5 [Optional Termination], or Sub-Clause 18.6 [Release from Performance under the Law] (as the case may be).

4.2.3 Return of the Performance Security

The Employer shall return the Performance Security to the Contractor:



- (a) within 21 days after the issue of the Performance Certificate and the Contractor has complied with Sub-Clause 11.11 [Clearance of Site]; or
- (b) promptly after the date of termination if the Contract is terminated in accordance with Sub-Clause 15.5 [Termination for Employer's Convenience], Sub-Clause 16.2 [Termination by Contractor], Sub-Clause 18.5 [Optional Termination] or Sub-Clause 18.6 [Release from Performance under the Law].

4.3

Contractor's Representative

The Contractor shall appoint the Contractor's Representative and shall give him/her all authority necessary to act on the Contractor's behalf under the Contract, except to replace the Contractor's Representative.

The Contractor's Representative shall be qualified, experienced and competent in the main engineering discipline applicable to the Works and fluent in the language for communications defined in Sub-Clause 1.4 [Law and Language].

Unless the Contractor's Representative is named in the Contract, the Contractor shall, before the Commencement Date, submit to the Engineer for consent the name and particulars of the person the Contractor proposes to appoint as Contractor's Representative. If consent is withheld or subsequently revoked, or if the appointed person fails to act as Contractor's Representative, the Contractor shall similarly submit the name and particulars of another suitable replacement for such appointment. If the Engineer does not respond within 28 days after receiving this submission, by giving a Notice to the Contractor objecting to the proposed person or replacement, the Engineer shall be deemed to have given his/her consent.

The Contractor shall not, without the Engineer's prior consent, revoke the appointment of the Contractor's Representative or appoint a replacement (unless the Contractor's Representative is unable to act as a result of death, illness, disability or resignation, in which case his/her appointment shall be deemed to have been revoked with immediate effect and the appointment of a replacement shall be treated as a temporary appointment until the Engineer gives his/her consent to this replacement, or another replacement is appointed, under this Sub-Clause).

The whole time of the Contractor's Representative shall be given to directing the Contractor's performance of the Contract. The Contractor's Representative shall act for and on behalf of the Contractor at all times during the performance of the Contract, including issuing and receiving all Notices and other communications under Sub-Clause 1.3 [Notices and Other Communications] and for receiving instructions under Sub-Clause 3.5 [Engineer's Instructions].

The Contractor's Representative shall be based at the Site for the whole time that the Works are being executed at the Site. If the Contractor's Representative is to be temporarily absent from the Site during the execution of the Works, a suitable replacement shall be temporarily appointed, subject to the Engineer's prior consent.

The Contractor's Representative may delegate any powers, functions and authority except:

- (a) the authority to issue and receive Notices and other communications under Sub-Clause 1.3 [Notices and Other Communications]; and
- (b) the authority to receive instructions under Sub-Clause 3.5 [Engineer's Instructions]),

to any suitably competent and experienced person and may at any time revoke the delegation. Any delegation or revocation shall not take effect until the Engineer has received a Notice from the Contractor's Representative, naming the person, specifying the powers, functions and authority being delegated or revoked, and stating the timing of the delegation or revocation.

All these persons shall be fluent in the language for communications defined in Sub-Clause 1.4 [Law and Language].

4.4 Contractor's Documents

4.4.1 <u>Preparation and Review</u>

The Contractor's Documents shall comprise the documents:

- (a) stated in the Specification;
- (b) required to satisfy all permits, permissions, licences and other regulatory approvals which are the Contractor's responsibility under Sub-Clause 1.13 [Compliance with Laws];
- (c) described in Sub-Clause 4.4.2 [As-Built Records] and Sub-Clause 4.4.3 [Operation and Maintenance Manuals], where applicable; and
- (d) required under sub-paragraph (a) of Sub-Clause 4.1 [Contractor's General Obligations], where applicable.

Unless otherwise stated in the Specification, the Contractor's Documents shall be written in the language for communications defined in Sub-Clause 1.4 [Law and Language].

The Contractor shall prepare all Contractor's Documents and the Employer's Personnel shall have the right to inspect the preparation of all these documents, wherever they are being prepared.

If the Specification or these Conditions specify that a Contractor's Document is to be submitted to the Engineer for Review, it shall be submitted accordingly, together with a Notice from the Contractor stating that the Contractor's Document is ready for Review and that it complies with the Contract.

The Engineer shall, within 21 days after receiving the Contractor's Document and this Notice from the Contractor, give a Notice to the Contractor:

- (i) of No-objection (which may include comments concerning minor matters which will not substantially affect the Works); or
- (ii) that the Contractor's Document fails (to the extent stated) to comply with the Contract, with reasons.

If the Engineer gives no Notice within this period of 21 days, the Engineer shall be deemed to have given a Notice of No-objection to the Contractor's Document.

After receiving a Notice under sub-paragraph (ii), above, the Contractor shall revise the Contractor's Document and resubmit it to the Engineer for Review in accordance with this Sub-Clause and the period of 21 days for Review shall be calculated from the date that the Engineer receives it.

4.4.2 As-Built Records

If no as-built records to be prepared by the Contractor are stated in the Specification, this Sub-Clause shall not apply.

The Contractor shall prepare, and keep up-to-date, a complete set of "as-built" records of the execution of the Works, showing the exact as-built locations, sizes and details of the work as executed by the Contractor. The format, referencing system, system of electronic storage and other relevant details of the as-built records shall be as stated in the Specification (if not stated, as acceptable to the Engineer). These records shall be kept on the Site and shall be used exclusively for the purposes of this Sub-Clause.

The as-built records shall be submitted to the Engineer for Review, and the Works shall not be considered to be completed for the purposes of taking-over under Sub-Clause 10.1 [Taking Over the Works and Sections] until the Engineer has given (or is deemed to have given) a Notice of No-objection under sub-paragraph (i) of Sub-Clause 4.4.1 [Preparation and Review].

The number of copies of as-built records to be submitted by the Contractor under this Sub-Clause shall be as required under Sub-Clause 1.8 [Care and Supply of Documents].

4.4.3 Operation and Maintenance Manuals

If no operation and maintenance manuals to be prepared by the Contractor are stated in the Specification, this Sub-Clause shall not apply.

The Contractor shall prepare, and keep up-to-date, the operation and maintenance manuals in the format and other relevant details as stated in the Specification.

The operation and maintenance manuals shall be submitted to the Engineer for Review, and the Works shall not be considered to be completed for the purposes of taking-over under Sub-Clause 10.1 [Taking Over the Works and Sections] until the Engineer has given (or is deemed to have given) a Notice of No-objection under sub-paragraph (i) of Sub-Clause 4.4.1 [Preparation and Review].

4.5 Training

If no training of employees of the Employer (and/or other identified personnel) by the Contractor is stated in the Specification, this Sub-Clause shall not apply.

The Contractor shall carry out training of the Employer's employees (and/ or other personnel identified in the Specification) in the operation and maintenance of the Works, and any other aspect of the Works, to the extent stated in the Specification. The timing of the training shall be as stated in the Specification (if not stated, as acceptable to the Employer). The Contractor shall provide qualified and experienced training staff, training facilities and all training materials as necessary and/or as stated in the Specification.

If the Specification specifies training which is to be carried out before taking over, the Works shall not be considered to be completed for the purposes of taking over under Sub-Clause 10.1 [Taking Over the Works and Sections] until this training has been completed in accordance with the Specification.

4.6

Co-operation

The Contractor shall, as stated in the Specification or as instructed by the Engineer, co-operate with and allow appropriate opportunities for carrying out work by:

- the Employer's Personnel; (a)
- any other contractors employed by the Employer; and (b)
- the personnel of any legally constituted public authorities and private (C) utility companies.

who may be employed in the carrying out, on or near the Site, of any work not included in the Contract. Such appropriate opportunities may include the use of Contractor's Equipment, Temporary Works, access arrangements which are the responsibility of the Contractor, and/or other Contractor's facilities or services on the Site.

The Contractor shall be responsible for the Contractor's construction activities on the Site, and shall use all reasonable endeavours to co-ordinate these activities with those of other contractors to the extent (if any) stated in the Specification or as instructed by the Engineer.

If the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost as a result of an instruction under this Sub-Clause, to the extent (if any) that co-operation, allowance of opportunities and coordination was Unforeseeable having regard to that stated in the Specification, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost Plus Profit.

4.7 **Setting Out**

The Contractor shall set out the Works in relation to the items of reference under Sub-Clause 2.5 [Site Data and Items of Reference].

4.7.1 **Accuracy**

The Contractor shall:

- (a) verify the accuracy of all these items of reference before they are used for the Works;
- promptly deliver the results of each verification to the Engineer; (b)
- (C) rectify any error in the positions, levels, dimensions or alignment of the Works: and
- (d) be responsible for the correct positioning of all parts of the Works.

4.7.2 **Errors**

If the Contractor finds an error in any items of reference, the Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer describing it:

- within the period stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, 28 days) (a) calculated from the Commencement Date, if the items of reference are specified on the Drawings and/or in the Specification; or
- (b) as soon as practicable after receiving the items of reference, if they are issued by the Engineer under Sub-Clause 2.5 [Site Data and Items of Reference].

4.7.3 Agreement or Determination of rectification measures, delay and/or Cost

After receiving a Notice from the Contractor under Sub-Clause 4.7.2

Conditions of Contract for Construction

[Errors], the Engineer shall proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine:

- (a) whether or not there is an error in the items of reference;
- (b) whether or not (taking account of cost and time) an experienced contractor exercising due care would have discovered such an error
 - when examining the Site, the Drawings and the Specification before submitting the Tender; or
 - if the items of reference are specified on the Drawings and/or in the Specification and the Contractor's Notice is given after the expiry of the period stated in sub-paragraph (a) of Sub-Clause 4.7.2; and
- (c) what measures (if any) the Contractor is required to take to rectify the error

(and, for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date the Engineer receives the Contractor's Notice under Sub-Clause 4.7.2 [Errors] shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3).

If, under sub-paragraph (b) above, an experienced contractor would not have discovered the error:

- (i) Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction] shall apply to the measures that the Contractor is required to take (if any); and
- (ii) if the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost as a result of the error, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost Plus Profit.

4.8 Health and Safety Obligations

The Contractor shall:

- (a) comply with all applicable health and safety regulations and Laws;
- (b) comply with all applicable health and safety obligations specified in the Contract;
- (c) comply with all directives issued by the Contractor's health and safety officer (appointed under Sub-Clause 6.7 [Health and Safety of Personnel]);
- (d) take care of the health and safety of all persons entitled to be on the Site and other places (if any) where the Works are being executed;
- (e) keep the Site, Works (and the other places (if any) where the Works are being executed) clear of unnecessary obstruction so as to avoid danger to these persons;
- (f) provide fencing, lighting, safe access, guarding and watching of:
 - (i) the Works, until the Works are taken over under Clause 10 [Employer's Taking Over]; and
 - (ii) any part of the Works where the Contractor is executing outstanding works or remedying any defects during the DNP; and
- (g) provide any Temporary Works (including roadways, footways, guards and fences) which may be necessary, because of the execution of the Works, for the use and protection of the public and of owners and occupiers of adjacent land and property.

Within 21 days of the Commencement Date and before commencing any

construction on the Site, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer for information a health and safety manual which has been specifically prepared for the Works, the Site and other places (if any) where the Contractor intends to execute the Works. This manual shall be in addition to any other similar document required under applicable health and safety regulations and Laws.

The health and safety manual shall set out all the health and safety requirements:

- (i) stated in the Specification;
- (ii) that comply with all the Contractor's health and safety obligations under the Contract; and
- (iii) that are necessary to effect and maintain a healthy and safe working environment for all persons entitled to be on the Site and other places (if any) where the Works are being executed.

This manual shall be revised as necessary by the Contractor or the Contractor's health and safety officer, or at the reasonable request of the Engineer. Each revision of the manual shall be submitted promptly to the Engineer.

In addition to the reporting requirement of sub-paragraph (g) of Sub-Clause 4.20 [*Progress Reports*], the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer details of any accident as soon as practicable after its occurrence and, in the case of an accident causing serious injury or death, shall inform the Engineer immediately.

The Contractor shall, as stated in the Specification and as the Engineer may reasonably require, maintain records and make reports (in compliance with the applicable health and safety regulations and Laws) concerning the health and safety of persons and any damage to property.

4.9 Quality Management and Compliance Verification Systems

4.9.1 Quality Management System

The Contractor shall prepare and implement a QM System to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of the Contract. The QM System shall be specifically prepared for the Works and submitted to the Engineer within 28 days of the Commencement Date. Thereafter, whenever the QM System is updated or revised, a copy shall promptly be submitted to the Engineer.

The QM System shall be in accordance with the details stated in the Specification (if any) and shall include the Contractor's procedures:

- (a) to ensure that all Notices and other communications under Sub-Clause 1.3 [Notices and Other Communications], Contractor's Documents, as-built records (if applicable), operation and maintenance manuals (if applicable), and contemporary records can be traced, with full certainty, to the Works, Goods, work, workmanship or test to which they relate;
- (b) to ensure proper coordination and management of interfaces between the stages of execution of the Works, and between Subcontractors; and
- (c) for the submission of Contractor's Documents to the Engineer for Review.

The Engineer may Review the QM System and may give a Notice to the Contractor stating the extent to which it does not comply with the Contract. Within 14 days after receiving this Notice, the Contractor shall revise the QM System to rectify such non-compliance. If the Engineer does not give such a Notice within 21 days of the date of submission of the QM System, the Engineer shall be deemed to have given a Notice of No-objection.

The Engineer may, at any time, give a Notice to the Contractor stating the extent to which the Contractor is failing to correctly implement the QM System to the Contractor's activities under the Contract. After receiving this Notice, the Contractor shall immediately remedy such failure.

The Contractor shall carry out internal audits of the QM System regularly, and at least once every 6 months. The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer a report listing the results of each internal audit within 7 days of completion. Each report shall include, where appropriate, the proposed measures to improve and/or rectify the QM System and/or its implementation.

If the Contractor is required by the Contractor's quality assurance certification to be subject to external audit, the Contractor shall immediately give a Notice to the Engineer describing any failing(s) identified in any external audit. If the Contractor is a JV, this obligation shall apply to each member of the JV.

4.9.2 <u>Compliance Verification System</u>

The Contractor shall prepare and implement a Compliance Verification System to demonstrate that the design (if any), Materials, Employer-Supplied Materials (if any), Plant, work and workmanship comply in all respects with the Contract.

The Compliance Verification System shall be in accordance with the details stated in the Specification (if any) and shall include a method for reporting the results of all inspections and tests carried out by the Contractor. In the event that any inspection or test identifies a non-compliance with the Contract, Sub-Clause 7.5 [Defects and Rejection] shall apply.

The Contractor shall prepare and submit to the Engineer a complete set of compliance verification documentation for the Works or Section (as the case may be), fully compiled and collated in the manner described in the Specification or, if not so described, in a manner acceptable to the Engineer.

4.9.3 General provision

Compliance with the QM System and/or Compliance Verification System shall not relieve the Contractor from any duty, obligation or responsibility under or in connection with the Contract.

The Contractor shall be responsible for interpreting all data referred to under Sub-Clause 2.5 [Site Data and Items of Reference].

To the extent which was practicable (taking account of cost and time), the Contractor shall be deemed to have obtained all necessary information as to risks, contingencies and other circumstances which may influence or affect the Tender or Works. To the same extent, the Contractor shall be deemed to have inspected and examined the Site, access to the Site, its surroundings, the above data and other available information, and to have been satisfied before submitting the Tender as to all matters relevant to the execution of the Works, including:

- (a) the form and nature of the Site, including sub-surface conditions;
- (b) the hydrological and climatic conditions, and the effects of climatic conditions at the Site;
- (c) the extent and nature of the work and Goods necessary for the execution of the Works;
- (d) the Laws, procedures and labour practices of the Country; and
- (e) the Contractor's requirements for access, accommodation, facilities, personnel, power, transport, water and any other utilities or services.

4.11

Sufficiency of the Accepted Contract Amount

The Contractor shall be deemed to:

- (a) have satisfied himself/herself as to the correctness and sufficiency of the Accepted Contract Amount; and
- (b) have based the Accepted Contract Amount on the data, interpretations, necessary information, inspections, examinations and satisfaction as to all relevant matters described in Sub-Clause 4.10 [Use of Site Data].

Unless otherwise stated in the Contract, the Accepted Contract Amount shall be deemed to cover all the Contractor's obligations under the Contract and all things necessary for the proper execution of the Works in accordance with the Contract.

4.12 Unforeseeable Physical Conditions

In this Sub-Clause, "physical conditions" means natural physical conditions and physical obstructions (natural or man-made) and pollutants, which the Contractor encounters at the Site during execution of the Works, including sub-surface and hydrological conditions but excluding climatic conditions at the Site and the effects of those climatic conditions.

If the Contractor encounters physical conditions which the Contractor considers to have been Unforeseeable and that will have an adverse effect on the progress and/or increase the Cost of the execution of the Works, the following procedure shall apply:

4.12.1 Contractor's Notice

After discovery of such physical conditions, the Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer, which shall:

- (a) be given as soon as practicable and in good time to give the Engineer opportunity to inspect and investigate the physical conditions promptly and before they are disturbed;
- (b) describe the physical conditions, so that they can be inspected and/ or investigated promptly by the Engineer;
- (c) set out the reasons why the Contractor considers the physical conditions to be Unforeseeable; and
- (d) describe the manner in which the physical conditions will have an adverse effect on the progress and/or increase the Cost of the execution of the Works.

4.12.2 <u>Engineer's inspection and investigation</u>

The Engineer shall inspect and investigate the physical conditions within

7 days, or a longer period agreed with the Contractor, after receiving the Contractor's Notice.

The Contractor shall continue execution of the Works, using such proper and reasonable measures as are appropriate for the physical conditions and to enable the Engineer to inspect and investigate them.

4.12.3 <u>Engineer's instructions</u>

The Contractor shall comply with any instructions which the Engineer may give for dealing with the physical conditions and, if such an instruction constitutes a Variation, Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction] shall apply.

4.12.4 Delay and/or Cost

If and to the extent that the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost due to these physical conditions, having complied with Sub-Clauses 4.12.1 to 4.12.3 above, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost.

4.12.5 Agreement or Determination of Delay and/or Cost

The agreement or determination, under Sub-Clause 20.2.5 [Agreement or determination of the Claim], of any Claim under Sub-Clause 4.12.4 [Delay and/or Cost] shall include consideration of whether and (if so) to what extent the physical conditions were Unforeseeable.

The Engineer may also review whether other physical conditions in similar parts of the Works (if any) were more favourable than could reasonably have been foreseen by the Base Date. If and to the extent that these more favourable conditions were encountered, the Engineer may take account of the reductions in Cost which were due to these conditions in calculating the additional Cost to be agreed or determined under this Sub-Clause 4.12.5. However, the net effect of all additions and reductions under this Sub-Clause 4.12.5 shall not result in a net reduction in the Contract Price.

The Engineer may take account of any evidence of the physical conditions foreseen by the Contractor by the Base Date, which the Contractor may include in the supporting particulars for the Claim under Sub-Clause 20.2.4 [Fully detailed Claim], but shall not be bound by any such evidence.

4.13

Rights of Way and Facilities

The Contractor shall bear all costs and charges for special and/or temporary rights-of-way which may be required for the purposes of the Works, including those for access to the Site.

The Contractor shall also obtain, at the Contractor's risk and cost, any additional facilities outside the Site which may be required for the purposes of the Works.

4.14

Avoidance of Interference

The Contractor shall not interfere unnecessarily or improperly with:

- (a) the convenience of the public; or
- (b) the access to and use and occupation of all roads and footpaths, irrespective of whether they are public or in the possession of the Employer or of others.

The Contractor shall indemnify and hold the Employer harmless against and from all damages, losses and expenses (including legal fees and expenses) resulting from any such unnecessary or improper interference.

4.15

Access Route

The Contractor shall be deemed to have been satisfied, at the Base Date, as to the suitability and availability of the access routes to the Site. The Contractor shall take all necessary measures to prevent any road or bridge from being damaged by the Contractor's traffic or by the Contractor's Personnel. These measures shall include the proper use of appropriate vehicles (conforming to legal load and width limits (if any) and any other restrictions) and routes.

Except as otherwise stated in these Conditions:

- (a) the Contractor shall (as between the Parties) be responsible for repair of any damage caused to, and any maintenance which may be required for the Contractor's use of, access routes;
- (b) the Contractor shall provide all necessary signs or directions along access routes, and shall obtain any permissions or permits which may be required from the relevant authorities, for the Contractor's use of routes, signs and directions;
- (c) the Employer shall not be responsible for any third party claims which may arise from the Contractor's use or otherwise of any access route;
- (d) the Employer does not guarantee the suitability or availability of particular access routes; and
- (e) all Costs due to non-suitability or non-availability, for the use required by the Contractor, of access routes shall be borne by the Contractor.

To the extent that non-suitability or non-availability of an access route arises as a result of changes to that access route by the Employer or a third party after the Base Date and as a result the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost.

4.16

Transport of Goods

The Contractor shall:

- (a) give a Notice to the Engineer not less than 21 days before the date on which any Plant, or a major item of other Goods (as stated in the Specification), will be delivered to the Site;
- (b) be responsible for packing, loading, transporting, receiving, unloading, storing and protecting all Goods and other things required for the Works;
- (c) be responsible for customs clearance, permits, fees and charges related to the import, transport and handling of all Goods, including all obligations necessary for their delivery to the Site; and
- (d) indemnify and hold the Employer harmless against and from all damages, losses and expenses (including legal fees and expenses) resulting from the import, transport and handling of all Goods, and shall negotiate and pay all third party claims arising from their import, transport and handling.

4.17

Contractor's Equipment

The Contractor shall be responsible for all Contractor's Equipment. When brought on to the Site, Contractor's Equipment shall be deemed to be exclusively intended for the execution of the Works. The Contractor shall

not remove from the Site any major items of Contractor's Equipment without the Engineer's consent. However, consent shall not be required for vehicles transporting Goods or Contractor's Personnel off Site.

In addition to any Notice given under Sub-Clause 4.16 [Transport of Goods], the Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer of the date on which any major item of Contractor's Equipment has been delivered to the Site. This Notice shall be given within 7 days of the delivery date, shall identify whether the item of Contractor's Equipment is owned by the Contractor or a Subcontractor or another person and, if rented or leased, shall identify the rental or leasing entity.

4.18

Protection of the Environment

The Contractor shall take all necessary measures to:

- (a) protect the environment (both on and off the Site);
- (b) comply with the environmental impact statement for the Works (if any); and
- (c) limit damage and nuisance to people and property resulting from pollution, noise and other results of the Contractor's operations and/or activities.

The Contractor shall ensure that emissions, surface discharges, effluent and any other pollutants from the Contractor's activities shall exceed neither the values indicated in the Specification, nor those prescribed by applicable Laws.

4.19

Temporary Utilities

The Contractor shall, except as stated below, be responsible for the provision of all temporary utilities, including electricity, gas, telecommunications, water and any other services the Contractor may require for the execution of the Works.

The following provisions of this Sub-Clause shall only apply if, as stated in the Specification, the Employer is to provide utilities for the Contractor's use. The Contractor shall be entitled to use, for the purposes of the Works, the utilities on the Site for which details and prices are given in the Specification. The Contractor shall, at the Contractor's risk and cost, provide any apparatus necessary for the Contractor's use of these services and for measuring the quantities consumed. The apparatus provided for measuring quantities consumed shall be subject to the Engineer's consent. The quantities consumed (if any) during each period of payment stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, each month) shall be measured by the Contractor, and the amount to be paid by the Contractor for such quantities (at the prices stated in the Specification) shall be included in the relevant Statement.

4.20

Progress Reports

Monthly progress reports, in the format stated in the Specification (if not stated, in a format acceptable to the Engineer) shall be prepared by the Contractor and submitted to the Engineer. Each progress report shall be submitted in one paper-original, one electronic copy and additional paper copies (if any) as stated in the Contract Data. The first report shall cover the period up to the end of the first month following the Commencement Date. Reports shall be submitted monthly thereafter, each within 7 days after the last day of the month to which it relates.

Reporting shall continue until the Date of Completion of the Works or, if outstanding work is listed in the Taking-Over Certificate, the date on which such outstanding work is completed. Unless otherwise stated in the Specification, each progress report shall include:

- (a) charts, diagrams and detailed descriptions of progress, including each stage of (design by the Contractor, if any) Contractor's Documents, procurement, manufacture, delivery to Site, construction, erection and testing;
- (b) photographs and/or video recordings showing the status of manufacture and of progress on and off the Site;
- (c) for the manufacture of each main item of Plant and Materials, the name of the manufacturer, manufacture location, percentage progress, and the actual or expected dates of:
 - (i) commencement of manufacture,
 - (ii) Contractor's inspections,
 - (iii) tests, and
 - (iv) shipment and arrival at the Site;
- (d) the details described in Sub-Clause 6.10 [Contractor's Records];
- (e) copies of quality management documents, inspection reports, test results, and compliance verification documentation (including certificates of Materials);
- (f) a list of Variations, and any Notices given (by either Party) under Sub-Clause 20.2.1 [Notice of Claim];
- (g) health and safety statistics, including details of any hazardous incidents and activities relating to environmental aspects and public relations; and
- (h) comparisons of actual and planned progress, with details of any events or circumstances which may adversely affect the completion of the Works in accordance with the Programme and the Time for Completion, and the measures being (or to be) adopted to overcome delays.

However, nothing stated in any progress report shall constitute a Notice under a Sub-Clause of these Conditions.

4.21

Security of the Site

The Contractor shall be responsible for the security of the Site, and:

- (a) for keeping unauthorised persons off the Site; and
- (b) authorised persons shall be limited to the Contractor's Personnel, the Employer's Personnel, and to any other personnel identified as authorised personnel (including the Employer's other contractors on the Site), by a Notice from the Employer or the Engineer to the Contractor.

4.22

Contractor's Operations on Site

The Contractor shall confine the Contractor's operations to the Site, and to any additional areas which may be obtained by the Contractor and acknowledged by the Engineer as working areas. The Contractor shall take all necessary precautions to keep Contractor's Equipment and Contractor's Personnel within the Site and these additional areas, and to keep them off adjacent land.

At all times, the Contractor shall keep the Site free from all unnecessary obstruction, and shall properly store or remove from the Site any Contractor's Equipment (subject to 4.17 [Contractor's Equipment]) and/or surplus materials. The Contractor shall promptly clear away and remove from the Site any wreckage, rubbish, hazardous waste and Temporary Works which are no longer required.

Promptly after the issue of a Taking-Over Certificate, the Contractor shall clear away and remove, from that part of the Site and Works to which the Taking-Over Certificate refers, all Contractor's Equipment, surplus material, wreckage, rubbish, hazardous waste and Temporary Works. The Contractor shall leave that part of the Site and the Works in a clean and safe condition. However, the Contractor may retain at locations on the Site agreed with the Engineer, during the DNP, such Goods as are required for the Contractor to fulfil obligations under the Contract.

4.23

Archaeological and Geological Findings

All fossils, coins, articles of value or antiquity, and structures and other remains or items of geological or archaeological interest found on the Site shall be placed under the care and authority of the Employer. The Contractor shall take all reasonable precautions to prevent Contractor's Personnel or other persons from removing or damaging any of these findings.

The Contractor shall, as soon as practicable after discovery of any such finding, give a Notice to the Engineer in good time to give the Engineer opportunity to promptly inspect and/or investigate the finding before it is disturbed. This Notice shall describe the finding and the Engineer shall issue instructions for dealing with it.

If the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost from complying with the Engineer's instructions, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost.

Subcontracting

5.1 Subcontractors

The Contractor shall not subcontract:

- (a) works with a total accumulated value greater than the percentage of the Accepted Contract Amount stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, the whole of the Works); or
- (b) any part of the Works for which subcontracting is not permitted as stated in the Contract Data.

The Contractor shall be responsible for the work of all Subcontractors, for managing and coordinating all the Subcontractors' works, and for the acts or defaults of any Subcontractor, any Subcontractor's agents or employees, as if they were the acts or defaults of the Contractor.

The Contractor shall obtain the Engineer's prior consent to all proposed Subcontractors, except:

- (i) suppliers of Materials; or
- (ii) a subcontract for which the Subcontractor is named in the Contract.

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

Where the Contractor is required to obtain the Engineer's consent to a proposed Subcontractor, the Contractor shall submit the name, address, detailed particulars and relevant experience of such a Subcontractor and the work intended to be subcontracted to the Engineer and further information which the Engineer may reasonably require. If the Engineer does not respond within 14 days after receiving this submission (or further information if requested), by giving a Notice objecting to the proposed Subcontractor, the Engineer shall be deemed to have given his/her consent.

The Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer not less than 28 days before the intended date of the commencement of each Subcontractor's work, and of the commencement of such work on the Site.

5.2 Nominated Subcontractors

5.2.1 Definition of "nominated Subcontractor"

In this Sub-Clause, "nominated Subcontractor" means a Subcontractor named as such in the Specification or whom the Engineer, under Sub-Clause 13.4 [*Provisional Sums*], instructs the Contractor to employ as a Subcontractor.

5.2.2 Objection to Nomination

The Contractor shall not be under any obligation to employ a nominated Subcontractor whom the Engineer instructs and against whom the Contractor raises reasonable objection by giving a Notice to the Engineer, with detailed supporting particulars, no later than 14 days after receiving the Engineer's instruction. An objection shall be deemed reasonable if it arises from (among other things) any of the following matters, unless the Employer agrees to indemnify the Contractor against and from the consequences of the matter:

- (a) there are reasons to believe that the Subcontractor does not have sufficient competence, resources or financial strength;
- (b) the subcontract does not specify that the nominated Subcontractor shall indemnify the Contractor against and from any negligence or misuse of Goods by the nominated Subcontractor, the nominated Subcontractor's agents and employees; or
- (c) the subcontract does not specify that, for the subcontracted work (including design, if any), the nominated Subcontractor shall:
 - (i) undertake to the Contractor such obligations and liabilities as will enable the Contractor to discharge the Contractor's corresponding obligations and liabilities under the Contract, and
 - (ii) indemnify the Contractor against and from all obligations and liabilities arising under or in connection with the Contract and from the consequences of any failure by the Subcontractor to perform these obligations or to fulfil these liabilities.

5.2.3 Payments to nominated Subcontractors

The Contractor shall pay to the nominated Subcontractor the amounts due in accordance with the subcontract. These amounts plus other charges shall be included in the Contract Price in accordance with sub-paragraph (b) of Sub-Clause 13.4 [Provisional Sums], except as stated in Sub-Clause 5.2.4 [Evidence of Payments].

5.2.4 Evidence of Payments

Before issuing a Payment Certificate which includes an amount payable to a nominated Subcontractor, the Engineer may request the Contractor to supply reasonable evidence that the nominated Subcontractor has received all amounts due in accordance with the previous Payment Certificates, less applicable deductions for retention or otherwise. Unless the Contractor:

- (a) submits this reasonable evidence to the Engineer, or
- (b) (i) satisfies the Engineer in writing that the Contractor is reasonably entitled to withhold or refuse to pay these amounts, and
 - (ii) submits to the Engineer reasonable evidence that the nominated Subcontractor has been notified of the Contractor's entitlement,

then the Employer may (at the Employer's sole discretion) pay, directly to the nominated Subcontractor, part or all of such amounts previously certified (less applicable deductions) as are due to the nominated Subcontractor and for which the Contractor has failed to submit the evidence described in sub-paragraphs (a) or (b) above.

Thereafter, the Engineer shall give a Notice to the Contractor stating the amount paid directly to the nominated Subcontractor by the Employer and, in the next IPC after this Notice, shall include this amount as a deduction under sub-paragraph (b) of Sub-Clause 14.6.1 [The IPC].

Staff and Labour

6.1

Engagement of Staff and Labour

Except as otherwise stated in the Specification, the Contractor shall make arrangements for the engagement of all Contractor's Personnel, and for their payment, accommodation, feeding, transport and welfare.

6.2

Rates of Wages and Conditions of Labour

The Contractor shall pay rates of wages, and observe conditions of labour, which comply with all applicable Laws and are not lower than those established for the trade or industry where the work is carried out.

If no established rates or conditions are applicable, the Contractor shall pay rates of wages and observe conditions which are not lower than the general level of wages and conditions observed locally by employers whose trade or industry is similar to that of the Contractor.

6.3

Recruitment of Persons

The Contractor shall not recruit, or attempt to recruit, staff and labour from amongst the Employer's Personnel.

Neither the Employer nor the Engineer shall recruit, or attempt to recruit, staff and labour from amongst the Contractor's Personnel.

6.4

Labour Laws

The Contractor shall comply with all the relevant labour Laws applicable to the Contractor's Personnel, including Laws relating to their employment (including wages and working hours), health, safety, welfare, immigration and emigration, and shall allow them all their legal rights.

The Contractor shall require the Contractor's Personnel to obey all applicable Laws, including those concerning health and safety at work.

6.5

Working Hours

No work shall be carried out on the Site on locally recognised days of rest, or outside the normal working hours stated in the Contract Data, unless:

- (a) otherwise stated in the Contract;
- (b) the Engineer gives consent; or
- (c) the work is unavoidable or necessary for the protection of life or property or for the safety of the Works, in which case the Contractor shall immediately give a Notice to the Engineer with reasons and describing the work required.

6.6

Facilities for Staff and Labour

Except as otherwise stated in the Specification, the Contractor shall provide and maintain all necessary accommodation and welfare facilities for the Contractor's Personnel.

If such accommodation and facilities are to be located on the Site, except where the Employer has given the Contractor prior permission, they shall be located within the areas identified in the Contract. If any such accommodation or facilities are found elsewhere within the Site, the Contractor shall immediately remove them at the Contractor's risk and cost. The Contractor shall also provide facilities for the Employer's Personnel as stated in the Specification.

6.7 Health and Safety of Personnel

In addition to the requirements of Sub-Clause 4.8 [Health and Safety Obligations], the Contractor shall at all times take all necessary precautions to maintain the health and safety of the Contractor's Personnel. In collaboration with local health authorities, the Contractor shall ensure that:

- (a) medical staff, first aid facilities, sick bay, ambulance services and any other medical services stated in the Specification are available at all times at the Site and at any accommodation for Contractor's and Employer's Personnel; and
- (b) suitable arrangements are made for all necessary welfare and hygiene requirements and for the prevention of epidemics.

The Contractor shall appoint a health and safety officer at the Site, responsible for maintaining health, safety and protection against accidents. This officer shall:

- (i) be qualified, experienced and competent for this responsibility; and
- (ii) have the authority to issue directives for the purpose of maintaining the health and safety of all personnel authorised to enter and/or work on the Site and to take protective measures to prevent accidents.

Throughout the execution of the Works, the Contractor shall provide whatever is required by this person to exercise this responsibility and authority.

6.8

Contractor's Superintendence

From the Commencement Date until the issue of the Performance Certificate, the Contractor shall provide all necessary superintendence to plan, arrange, direct, manage, inspect, test and monitor the execution of the Works.

Superintendence shall be given by a sufficient number of persons:

- (a) who are fluent in or have adequate knowledge of the language for communications (defined in Sub-Clause 1.4 [Law and Language]);
 and
- (b) who have adequate knowledge of the operations to be carried out (including the methods and techniques required, the hazards likely to be encountered and methods of preventing accidents),

for the satisfactory and safe execution of the Works.

6.9

Contractor's Personnel

The Contractor's Personnel (including Key Personnel, if any) shall be appropriately qualified, skilled, experienced and competent in their respective trades or occupations.

The Engineer may require the Contractor to remove (or cause to be removed) any person employed on the Site or Works, including the Contractor's Representative and Key Personnel (if any), who:

- (a) persists in any misconduct or lack of care;
- (b) carries out duties incompetently or negligently;
- (c) fails to comply with any provision of the Contract;
- (d) persists in any conduct which is prejudicial to safety, health, or the protection of the environment;
- (e) is found, based on reasonable evidence, to have engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practice; or
- (f) has been recruited from the Employer's Personnel in breach of Sub-Clause 6.3 [Recruitment of Persons].

If appropriate, the Contractor shall then promptly appoint (or cause to be appointed) a suitable replacement. In the case of replacement of the Contractor's Representative, Sub-Clause 4.3 [Contractor's Representative] shall apply. In the case of replacement of Key Personnel (if any), Sub-Clause 6.12 [Key Personnel] shall apply.

6.10

Contractor's Records

Unless otherwise proposed by the Contractor and agreed by the Engineer, in each progress report under Sub-Clause 4.20 [*Progress Reports*], the Contractor shall include records of:

- (a) occupations and actual working hours of each class of Contractor's Personnel:
- (b) the type and actual working hours of each of the Contractor's Equipment;
- (c) the types of Temporary Works used;
- (d) the types of Plant installed in the Permanent Works; and
- (e) the quantities and types of Materials used

for each work activity shown in the Programme, at each work location and for each day of work.

6.11

Disorderly Conduct

The Contractor shall at all times take all necessary precautions to prevent any unlawful, riotous or disorderly conduct by or amongst the Contractor's Personnel, and to preserve peace and protection of persons and property on and near the Site.

6.12

Key Personnel

If no Key Personnel are stated in the Specification this Sub-Clause shall not apply.

The Contractor shall appoint the natural persons named in the Tender to the positions of Key Personnel. If not so named, or if an appointed person fails to act in the relevant position of Key Personnel, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer for consent the name and particulars of another person the Contractor proposes to appoint to such position. If consent is withheld or subsequently revoked, the Contractor shall similarly submit the name and particulars of a suitable replacement for such position.

If the Engineer does not respond within 14 days after receiving any such submission, by giving a Notice stating his/her objection to the appointment of such person (or replacement) with reasons, the Engineer shall be deemed to have given his/her consent.

The Contractor shall not, without the Engineer's prior consent, revoke the appointment of any of the Key Personnel or appoint a replacement (unless the person is unable to act as a result of death, illness, disability or resignation, in which case the appointment shall be deemed to have been revoked with immediate effect and the appointment of a replacement shall be treated as a temporary appointment until the Engineer gives his/her consent to this replacement, or another replacement is appointed, under this Sub-Clause).

All Key Personnel shall be based at the Site (or, where Works are being executed off the Site, at the location of the Works) for the whole time that the Works are being executed. If any of the Key Personnel is to be temporarily absent during execution of the Works, a suitable replacement shall be temporarily appointed, subject to the Engineer's prior consent.

All Key Personnel shall be fluent in the language for communications defined in Sub-Clause 1.4 [Law and Language].

Plant, Materials and Workmanship

7.1 Manner of Execution

The Contractor shall carry out the manufacture, supply, installation, testing and commissioning and/or repair of Plant, the production, manufacture, supply and testing of Materials, and all other operations and activities during the execution of the Works:

- (a) in the manner (if any) specified in the Contract;
- (b) in a proper workmanlike and careful manner, in accordance with recognised good practice; and
- (c) with properly equipped facilities and non-hazardous Materials, except as otherwise specified in the Contract.

7.2 Samples

The Contractor shall submit the following samples of Materials, and relevant information, to the Engineer for consent prior to using the Materials in or for the Works:

(a) manufacturer's standard samples of Materials and samples specified in the Contract, all at the Contractor's cost, and

(b) additional samples instructed by the Engineer as a Variation.

Each sample shall be labelled as to origin and intended use in the Works.

7.3

Inspection

The Employer's Personnel shall, during all the normal working hours stated in the Contract Data and at all other reasonable times:

- (a) have full access to all parts of the Site and to all places from which natural Materials are being obtained;
- (b) during production, manufacture and construction (at the Site and elsewhere), be entitled to:
 - (i) examine, inspect, measure and test (to the extent stated in the Specification) the Materials, Plant and workmanship,
 - (ii) check the progress of manufacture of Plant and production and manufacture of Materials, and
 - (iii) make records (including photographs and/or video recordings);
- (c) carry out other duties and inspections, as specified in these Conditions and the Specification.

The Contractor shall give the Employer's Personnel full opportunity to carry out these activities, including providing safe access, facilities, permissions and safety equipment.

The Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer whenever any Materials, Plant or work is ready for inspection, and before it is to be covered up, put out of sight, or packaged for storage or transport. The Employer's Personnel shall then either carry out the examination, inspection, measurement or testing without unreasonable delay, or the Engineer shall promptly give a Notice to the Contractor that the Employer's Personnel do not require to do so. If the Engineer gives no such Notice and/or the Employer's Personnel do not attend at the time stated in the Contractor's Notice (or such time as may be agreed with the Contractor), the Contractor may proceed with covering up, putting out of sight or packaging for storage or transport.

If the Contractor fails to give a Notice in accordance with this Sub-Clause, the Contractor shall, if and when required by the Engineer, uncover the work and thereafter reinstate and make good, all at the Contractor's risk and cost.

7.4 Testing by the Contractor

This Sub-Clause shall apply to all tests specified in the Contract, other than the Tests after Completion (if any).

The Contractor shall provide all apparatus, assistance, documents and other information, temporary supplies of electricity and water, equipment, fuel, consumables, instruments, labour, materials, and suitably qualified, experienced and competent staff, as are necessary to carry out the specified tests efficiently and properly. All apparatus, equipment and instruments shall be calibrated in accordance with the standards stated in the Specification or defined by applicable Laws and, if requested by the Engineer, the Contractor shall submit calibration certificates before carrying out testing.

The Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer, stating the time and place for the specified testing of any Plant, Materials and other parts of the Works. This Notice shall be given in reasonable time, having regard to the location of the testing, for the Employer's Personnel to attend.

The Engineer may, under Clause 13 [Variations and Adjustments], vary the location or timing or details of specified tests, or instruct the Contractor to carry out additional tests. If these varied or additional tests show that the tested Plant, Materials or workmanship is not in accordance with the Contract, the Cost and any delay incurred in carrying out this Variation shall be borne by the Contractor.

The Engineer shall give a Notice to the Contractor of not less than 72 hours of his/her intention to attend the tests. If the Engineer does not attend at the time and place stated in the Contractor's Notice under this Sub-Clause, the Contractor may proceed with the tests, unless otherwise instructed by the Engineer. These tests shall then be deemed to have been made in the Engineer's presence. If the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost from complying with any such instruction or as a result of a delay for which the Employer is responsible, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of Cost Plus Profit.

If the Contractor causes any delay to specified tests (including varied or additional tests) and such delay causes the Employer to incur costs, the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment of these costs by the Contractor.

The Contractor shall promptly forward to the Engineer duly certified reports of the tests. When the specified tests have been passed, the Engineer shall endorse the Contractor's test certificate, or issue a test certificate to the Contractor, to that effect. If the Engineer has not attended the tests, he/she shall be deemed to have accepted the readings as accurate.

Sub-Clause 7.5 [Defects and Rejection] shall apply in the event that any Plant, Materials and other parts of the Works fails to pass a specified test.

7.5 Defects and Rejection

If, as a result of an examination, inspection, measurement or testing, any Plant, Materials, Contractor's design (if any) or workmanship is found to be defective or otherwise not in accordance with the Contract, the Engineer shall give a Notice to the Contractor describing the item of Plant, Materials, design or workmanship that has been found to be defective. The Contractor shall then promptly prepare and submit a proposal for necessary remedial work.

The Engineer may Review this proposal, and may give a Notice to the Contractor stating the extent to which the proposed work, if carried out, would not result in the Plant, Materials, Contractor's design (if any) or workmanship complying with the Contract. After receiving such a Notice the Contractor shall promptly submit a revised proposal to the Engineer. If the Engineer gives no such Notice within 14 days after receiving the Contractor's proposal (or revised proposal), the Engineer shall be deemed to have given a Notice of No-objection.

If the Contractor fails to promptly submit a proposal (or revised proposal) for remedial work, or fails to carry out the proposed remedial work to which the Engineer has given (or is deemed to have given) a Notice of No-objection, the Engineer may:

- (a) instruct the Contractor under sub-paragraph (a) and/or (b) of Sub-Clause 7.6 [Remedial Work]; or
- (b) reject the Plant, Materials, Contractor's design (if any) or workmanship

by giving a Notice to the Contractor, with reasons, in which case sub-paragraph (a) of Sub-Clause 11.4 [Failure to Remedy Defects] shall apply.

After remedying defects in any Plant, Materials, design (if any) or workmanship, if the Engineer requires any such items to be retested, the tests shall be repeated in accordance with Sub-Clause 7.4 [Testing by the Contractor] at the Contractor's risk and cost. If the rejection and retesting cause the Employer to incur additional costs, the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment of these costs by the Contractor.

In addition to any previous examination, inspection, measurement or testing, or test certificate or Notice of No-objection by the Engineer, at any time before the issue of the Taking-Over Certificate for the Works the Engineer may instruct the Contractor to:

- (a) repair or remedy (if necessary, off the Site), or remove from the Site and replace any Plant or Materials which are not in accordance with the Contract;
- (b) repair or remedy, or remove and re-execute, any other work which is not in accordance with the Contract; and
- (c) carry out any remedial work which is urgently required for the safety of the Works, whether because of an accident, unforeseeable event or otherwise.

The Contractor shall comply with the instruction as soon as practicable and not later than the time (if any) specified in the instruction, or immediately if urgency is specified under sub-paragraph (c) above.

The Contractor shall bear the cost of all remedial work required under this Sub-Clause, except to the extent that any work under sub-paragraph (c) above is attributable to:

- (i) any act by the Employer or the Employer's Personnel. If the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost in carrying out such work, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost Plus Profit; or
- (ii) an Exceptional Event, in which case Sub-Clause 18.4 [Consequences of an Exceptional Event] shall apply.

If the Contractor fails to comply with the Engineer's instruction, the Employer may (at the Employer's sole discretion) employ and pay other persons to carry out the work. Except to the extent that the Contractor would have been entitled to payment for work under this Sub-Clause, the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment by the Contractor of all costs arising from this failure. This entitlement shall be without prejudice to any other rights the Employer may have, under the Contract or otherwise.

7.7 Ownership of Plant and Materials

Each item of Plant and Materials shall, to the extent consistent with the mandatory requirements of the Laws of the Country, become the property of the Employer at whichever is the earlier of the following times, free from liens and other encumbrances:

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

- (a) when it is delivered to the Site;
- (b) when the Contractor is paid the value of the Plant and Materials under Sub-Clause 8.11 [Payment for Plant and Materials after Employer's Suspension]; or
- (c) when the Contractor is paid the amount determined for the Plant and Materials under Sub-Clause 14.5 [Plant and Materials intended for the Works].

7.8 Royalties

Unless otherwise stated in the Specification, the Contractor shall pay all royalties, rents and other payments for:

- (a) natural Materials obtained from outside the Site, and
- (b) the disposal of material from demolitions and excavations and of other surplus material (whether natural or man-made), except to the extent that disposal areas within the Site are stated in the Specification.

Commencement, Delays and Suspension

8.1

Commencement of Works

The Engineer shall give a Notice to the Contractor stating the Commencement Date, not less than 14 days before the Commencement Date. Unless otherwise stated in the Particular Conditions, the Commencement Date shall be within 42 days after the Contractor receives the Letter of Acceptance.

The Contractor shall commence the execution of the Works on, or as soon as is reasonably practicable after, the Commencement Date and shall then proceed with the Works with due expedition and without delay.

8.2

Time for Completion

The Contractor shall complete the whole of the Works, and each Section (if any), within the Time for Completion for the Works or Section (as the case may be), including completion of all work which is stated in the Contract as being required for the Works or Section to be considered to be completed for the purposes of taking over under Sub-Clause 10.1 [Taking Over the Works and Sections].

8.3

Programme

The Contractor shall submit an initial programme for the execution of the Works to the Engineer within 28 days after receiving the Notice under Sub-Clause 8.1 [Commencement of Works]. This programme shall be prepared using programming software stated in the Specification (if not stated, the programming software acceptable to the Engineer). The Contractor shall also submit a revised programme which accurately reflects the actual progress of the Works, whenever any programme ceases to reflect actual progress or is otherwise inconsistent with the Contractor's obligations.

The initial programme and each revised programme shall be submitted to the Engineer in one paper copy, one electronic copy and additional paper copies (if any) as stated in the Contract Data, and shall include:

- (a) the Commencement Date and the Time for Completion, of the Works and of each Section (if any);
- (b) the date right of access to and possession of (each part of) the Site is to be given to the Contractor in accordance with the time (or times)

- stated in the Contract Data. If not so stated, the dates the Contractor requires the Employer to give right of access to and possession of (each part of) the Site;
- (c) the order in which the Contractor intends to carry out the Works, including the anticipated timing of each stage of design (if any), preparation and submission of Contractor's Documents, procurement, manufacture, inspection, delivery to Site, construction, erection, installation, work to be undertaken by any nominated Subcontractor (as defined in Sub-Clause 5.2 [Nominated Subcontractors]) and testing;
- the Review periods for any submissions stated in the Specification or required under these Conditions;
- (e) the sequence and timing of inspections and tests specified in, or required by, the Contract;
- (f) for a revised programme: the sequence and timing of the remedial work (if any) to which the Engineer has given a Notice of No-objection under Sub-Clause 7.5 [Defects and Rejection] and/or the remedial work (if any) instructed under Sub-Clause 7.6 [Remedial Work];
- (g) all activities (to the level of detail stated in the Specification), logically linked and showing the earliest and latest start and finish dates for each activity, the float (if any), and the critical path(s);
- (h) the dates of all locally recognised days of rest and holiday periods (if any);
- (i) all key delivery dates of Plant and Materials;
- (j) for a revised programme and for each activity: the actual progress to date, any delay to such progress and the effects of such delay on other activities (if any); and
- (k) a supporting report which includes:
 - (i) a description of all the major stages of the execution of the Works;
 - (ii) a general description of the methods which the Contractor intends to adopt in the execution of the Works;
 - (iii) details showing the Contractor's reasonable estimate of the number of each class of Contractor's Personnel, and of each type of Contractor's Equipment, required on the Site, for each major stage of the execution of the Works;
 - (iv) if a revised programme, identification of any significant change(s) to the previous programme submitted by the Contractor; and
 - (v) the Contractor's proposals to overcome the effects of any delay(s) on progress of the Works.

The Engineer shall Review the initial programme and each revised programme submitted by the Contractor and may give a Notice to the Contractor stating the extent to which it does not comply with the Contract or ceases to reflect actual progress or is otherwise inconsistent with the Contractor's obligations. If the Engineer gives no such Notice:

- within 21 days after receiving the initial programme; or
- within 14 days after receiving a revised programme

the Engineer shall be deemed to have given a Notice of No-objection and the initial programme or revised programme (as the case may be) shall be the Programme.

The Contractor shall proceed in accordance with the Programme, subject to the Contractor's other obligations under the Contract. The Employer's Personnel shall be entitled to rely on the Programme when planning their activities.

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

Nothing in any programme, the Programme or any supporting report shall be taken as, or relieve the Contractor of any obligation to give, a Notice under the Contract.

If, at any time, the Engineer gives a Notice to the Contractor that the Programme fails (to the extent stated) to comply with the Contract or ceases to reflect actual progress or is otherwise inconsistent with the Contractor's obligations, the Contractor shall within 14 days after receiving this Notice submit a revised programme to the Engineer in accordance with this Sub-Clause.

8.4

Advance Warning

Each Party shall advise the other and the Engineer, and the Engineer shall advise the Parties, in advance of any known or probable future events or circumstances which may:

- (a) adversely affect the work of the Contractor's Personnel;
- (b) adversely affect the performance of the Works when completed;
- (c) increase the Contract Price; and/or
- (d) delay the execution of the Works or a Section (if any).

The Engineer may request the Contractor to submit a proposal under Sub-Clause 13.3.2 [Variation by Request for Proposal] to avoid or minimise the effects of such event(s) or circumstance(s).

8.5 Extension of Time for Completion

The Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to Extension of Time if and to the extent that completion for the purposes of Sub-Clause 10.1 [Taking Over the Works and Sections] is or will be delayed by any of the following causes:

- (a) a Variation (except that there shall be no requirement to comply with Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT]);
- (b) a cause of delay giving an entitlement to EOT under a Sub-Clause of these Conditions;
- (c) exceptionally adverse climatic conditions, which for the purpose of these Conditions shall mean adverse climatic conditions at the Site which are Unforeseeable having regard to climatic data made available by the Employer under Sub-Clause 2.5 [Site Data and Items of Reference] and/or climatic data published in the Country for the geographical location of the Site;
- (d) Unforeseeable shortages in the availability of personnel or Goods (or Employer-Supplied Materials, if any) caused by epidemic or governmental actions; or
- (e) any delay, impediment or prevention caused by or attributable to the Employer, the Employer's Personnel, or the Employer's other contractors on the Site.

The Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT if the measured quantity of any item of work in accordance with Clause 12 [Measurement and Valuation] is greater than the estimated quantity of this item in the Bill of Quantities or other Schedule by more than ten per cent (10%) and such increase in quantities causes a delay to completion for the purposes of Sub-Clause 10.1 [Taking Over the Works and Sections]. The agreement or determination of any such Claim, under Sub-Clause 20.2.5 [Agreement or determination of the Claim], may include a review by the Engineer of measured quantities of other items of work which are significantly less (by

more than 10%) than the corresponding estimated quantities in the Bill of Quantities or other Schedule. To the extent that there are such lesser measured quantities, the Engineer may take account of any favourable effect on the critical path of the Programme. However, the net effect of all such consideration shall not result in a net reduction in the Time for Completion

When determining each EOT under Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT], the Engineer shall review previous determinations under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] and may increase, but shall not decrease, the total EOT.

If a delay caused by a matter which is the Employer's responsibility is concurrent with a delay caused by a matter which is the Contractor's responsibility, the Contractor's entitlement to EOT shall be assessed in accordance with the rules and procedures stated in the Special Provisions (if not stated, as appropriate taking due regard of all relevant circumstances).

8.6

Delays Caused by Authorities

lf:

- the Contractor has diligently followed the procedures laid down by the relevant legally constituted public authorities or private utility entities in the Country;
- (b) these authorities or entities delay or disrupt the Contractor's work; and
- (c) the delay or disruption was Unforeseeable,

then this delay or disruption will be considered as a cause of delay under sub-paragraph (b) of Sub-Clause 8.5 [Extension of Time for Completion].

8.7

Rate of Progress

If, at any time:

- (a) actual progress is too slow to complete the Works or a Section (if any) within the relevant Time for Completion; and/or
- (b) progress has fallen (or will fall) behind the Programme (or the initial programme if it has not yet become the Programme) under Sub-Clause 8.3 [*Programme*],

other than as a result of a cause listed in Sub-Clause 8.5 [Extension of Time for Completion], then the Engineer may instruct the Contractor to submit, under Sub-Clause 8.3 [Programme], a revised programme describing the revised methods which the Contractor proposes to adopt in order to expedite progress and complete the Works or a Section (if any) within the relevant Time for Completion.

Unless the Engineer gives a Notice to the Contractor stating otherwise, the Contractor shall adopt these revised methods, which may require increases in the working hours and/or in the numbers of Contractor's Personnel and/or the Goods, at the Contractor's risk and cost. If these revised methods cause the Employer to incur additional costs, the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment of these costs by the Contractor, in addition to Delay Damages (if any).

Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction] shall apply to revised methods, including acceleration measures, instructed by the Engineer to reduce delays resulting from causes listed under Sub-Clause 8.5 [Extension of Time for Completion].

8.8

Delay Damages

If the Contractor fails to comply with Sub-Clause 8.2 [Time for Completion], the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment of Delay Damages by the Contractor for this default. Delay Damages shall be the amount stated in the Contract Data, which shall be paid for every day which shall elapse between the relevant Time for Completion and the relevant Date of Completion of the Works or Section. The total amount due under this Sub-Clause shall not exceed the maximum amount of Delay Damages (if any) stated in the Contract Data.

These Delay Damages shall be the only damages due from the Contractor for the Contractor's failure to comply with Sub-Clause 8.2 [Time for Completion], other than in the event of termination under Sub-Clause 15.2 [Termination for Contractor's Default] before completion of the Works. These Delay Damages shall not relieve the Contractor from the obligation to complete the Works, or from any other duties, obligations or responsibilities which the Contractor may have under or in connection with the Contract.

This Sub-Clause shall not limit the Contractor's liability for Delay Damages in any case of fraud, gross negligence, deliberate default or reckless misconduct by the Contractor.

8.9

Employer's Suspension

The Engineer may at any time instruct the Contractor to suspend progress of part or all of the Works, which instruction shall state the date and cause of the suspension.

During such suspension, the Contractor shall protect, store and secure such part or all of the Works (as the case may be) against any deterioration, loss or damage.

To the extent that the cause of such suspension is the responsibility of the Contractor, Sub-Clauses 8.10 [Consequences of Employer's Suspension], 8.11 [Payment for Plant and Materials after Employer's Suspension] and 8.12 [Prolonged Suspension] shall not apply.

8.10

Consequences of Employer's Suspension

If the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost from complying with an Engineer's instruction under Sub-Clause 8.9 [Employer's Suspension] and/or from resuming the work under Sub-Clause 8.13 [Resumption of Work], the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost Plus Profit.

The Contractor shall not be entitled to EOT, or to payment of the Cost incurred, in making good:

- (a) the consequences of the Contractor's faulty or defective (design, if any) workmanship, Plant or Materials; and/or
- (b) any deterioration, loss or damage caused by the Contractor's failure to protect, store or secure in accordance with Sub-Clause 8.9 [Employer's Suspension].

8.11

Payment for Plant and Materials after Employer's Suspension

The Contractor shall be entitled to payment of the value (as at the date of suspension instructed under Sub-Clause 8.9 [Employer's Suspension]) of Plant and/or Materials which have not been delivered to Site, if:

- (a) the work on Plant, or delivery of Plant and/or Materials, has been suspended for more than 28 days and
 - (i) the Plant and/or Materials were scheduled, in accordance with the Programme, to have been completed and ready for delivery to the Site during the suspension period; and
 - (ii) the Contractor provides the Engineer with reasonable evidence that the Plant and/or Materials comply with the Contract; and
- (b) the Contractor has marked the Plant and/or Materials as the Employer's property in accordance with the Engineer's instructions.

8.12

Prolonged Suspension

If the suspension under Sub-Clause 8.9 [Employer's Suspension] has continued for more than 84 days, the Contractor may give a Notice to the Engineer requesting permission to proceed.

If the Engineer does not give a Notice under Sub-Clause 8.13 [Resumption of Work] within 28 days after receiving the Contractor's Notice under this Sub-Clause, the Contractor may either:

 agree to a further suspension, in which case the Parties may agree the EOT and/or Cost Plus Profit (if the Contractor incurs Cost), and/or payment for suspended Plant and/or Materials, arising from the total period of suspension;

or (and if the Parties fail to reach agreement under this sub-paragraph (a))

(b) after giving a (second) Notice to the Engineer, treat the suspension as an omission of the affected part of the Works (as if it had been instructed under Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction]) with immediate effect including release from any further obligation to protect, store and secure under Sub-Clause 8.9 [Employer's Suspension]. If the suspension affects the whole of the Works, the Contractor may give a Notice of termination under Sub-Clause 16.2 [Termination by Contractor].

8.13

Resumption of Work

The Contractor shall resume work as soon as practicable after receiving a Notice from the Engineer to proceed with the suspended work.

At the time stated in this Notice (if not stated, immediately after the Contractor receives this Notice), the Contractor and the Engineer shall jointly examine the Works and the Plant and Materials affected by the suspension. The Engineer shall record any deterioration, loss, damage or defect in the Works or Plant or Materials which has occurred during the suspension and shall provide this record to the Contractor. The Contractor shall promptly make good all such deterioration, loss, damage or defect so that the Works, when completed, shall comply with the Contract.

Tests on Completion

9.1

Contractor's Obligations

The Contractor shall carry out the Tests on Completion in accordance with this Clause and Sub-Clause 7.4 [Testing by the Contractor], after submitting the documents under Sub-Clause 4.4.2 [As-Built Records] (if applicable) and Sub-Clause 4.4.3 [Operation and Maintenance Manuals] (if applicable).

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer, not less than 42 days before the date the Contractor intends to commence the Tests on Completion, a detailed test programme showing the intended timing and resources required for these tests.

The Engineer may Review the proposed test programme and may give a Notice to the Contractor stating the extent to which it does not comply with the Contract. Within 14 days after receiving this Notice, the Contractor shall revise the test programme to rectify such non-compliance. If the Engineer gives no such Notice within 14 days after receiving the test programme (or revised test programme), the Engineer shall be deemed to have given a Notice of No-objection. The Contractor shall not commence the Tests on Completion until a Notice of No-objection is given (or is deemed to have been given) by the Engineer.

In addition to any date(s) shown in the test programme, the Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer, of not less than 21 days, of the date after which the Contractor will be ready to carry out each of the Tests on Completion. The Contractor shall commence the Tests on Completion within 14 days after this date, or on such day or days as the Engineer shall instruct, and shall proceed in accordance with the Contractor's test programme to which the Engineer has given (or is deemed to have given) a Notice of No-objection.

As soon as the Works or Section have, in the Contractor's opinion, passed the Tests on Completion, the Contractor shall submit a certified report of the results of these tests to the Engineer. The Engineer shall Review such a report and may give a Notice to the Contractor stating the extent to which the results of the tests do not comply with the Contract. If the Engineer does not give such a Notice within 14 days after receiving the results of the tests, the Engineer shall be deemed to have given a Notice of No-objection.

In considering the results of the Tests on Completion, the Engineer shall make allowances for the effect of any use of (any part of) the Works by the Employer on the performance or other characteristics of the Works.

9.2 — Delayed Tests

If the Contractor has given a Notice under Sub-Clause 9.1 [Contractor's Obligations] that the Works or Section (as the case may be) are ready for Tests on Completion, and these tests are unduly delayed by the Employer's Personnel or by a cause for which the Employer is responsible, Sub-Clause 10.3 [Interference with Tests on Completion] shall apply.

If the Tests on Completion are unduly delayed by the Contractor, the Engineer may by giving a Notice to the Contractor require the Contractor to carry out the tests within 21 days after receiving the Notice. The Contractor shall carry out the tests on such day or days within this period of 21 days as the Contractor may fix, for which the Contractor shall give a prior Notice to the Engineer of not less than 7 days.

If the Contractor fails to carry out the Tests on Completion within this period of 21 days:

- (a) after a second Notice is given by the Engineer to the Contractor, the Employer's Personnel may proceed with the tests;
- (b) the Contractor may attend and witness these tests;
- (c) within 28 days of these tests being completed, the Engineer shall send a copy of the test results to the Contractor; and

(d) if the Employer incurs additional costs as a result of such testing, the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment by the Contractor of the costs reasonably incurred.

Whether or not the Contractor attends, these Tests on Completion shall be deemed to have been carried out in the presence of the Contractor and the results of these tests shall be accepted as accurate.

9.3 - Retesting

If the Works, or a Section, fail to pass the Tests on Completion, Sub-Clause 7.5 [Defects and Rejection] shall apply. The Engineer or the Contractor may require these failed tests, and the Tests on Completion on any related work, to be repeated under the same terms and conditions. Such repeated tests shall be treated as Tests on Completion for the purposes of this Clause.

9.4

Failure to Pass Tests on Completion

If the Works, or a Section, fail to pass the Tests on Completion repeated under Sub-Clause 9.3 [Retesting], the Engineer shall be entitled to:

- (a) order further repetition of Tests on Completion under Sub-Clause 9.3 [Retesting];
- (b) reject the Works if the effect of the failure is to deprive the Employer of substantially the whole benefit of the Works in which event the Employer shall have the same remedies as are provided in sub-paragraph (d) of Sub-Clause 11.4 [Failure to Remedy Defects];
- (c) reject the Section if the effect of the failure is that the Section cannot be used for its intended purpose(s) under the Contract, in which event the Employer shall have the same remedy as is provided in sub-paragraph (c) of Sub-Clause 11.4 [Failure to Remedy Defects]; or
- (d) issue a Taking-Over Certificate, if the Employer so requests.

In the event of sub-paragraph (d) above, the Contractor shall then proceed in accordance with all other obligations under the Contract, and the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment by the Contractor or a reduction in the Contract Price as described under sub-paragraph (b) of Sub-Clause 11.4 [Failure to Remedy Defects], respectively. This entitlement shall be without prejudice to any other rights the Employer may have, under the Contract or otherwise.

Employer's Taking Over

10.1
Taking Over the
Works and Sections

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

Except as stated in Sub-Clause 9.4 [Failure to Pass Tests on Completion], Sub-Clause 10.2 [Taking Over Parts] and Sub-Clause 10.3 [Interference with Tests on Completion], the Works shall be taken over by the Employer when:

- (a) the Works have been completed in accordance with the Contract, including the passing of the Tests on Completion and except as allowed in sub-paragraph (i) below;
- (b) if applicable, the Engineer has given (or is deemed to have given) a Notice of No-objection to the as-built records submitted under Sub-Clause 4.4.2 [As-Built Records];

- (c) if applicable, the Engineer has given (or is deemed to have given) a Notice of No-objection to the operation and maintenance manuals under Sub-Clause 4.4.3 [Operation and Maintenance Manuals];
- (d) if applicable, the Contractor has carried out the training as described under Sub-Clause 4.5 [*Training*]; and
- (e) a Taking-Over Certificate for the Works has been issued, or is deemed to have been issued in accordance with this Sub-Clause.

The Contractor may apply for a Taking-Over Certificate by giving a Notice to the Engineer not more than 14 days before the Works will, in the Contractor's opinion, be complete and ready for taking over. If the Works are divided into Sections, the Contractor may similarly apply for a Taking-Over Certificate for each Section.

If any Part of the Works is taken over under Sub-Clause 10.2 [Taking Over Parts], the remaining Works or Section shall not be taken over until the conditions described in sub-paragraphs (a) to (e) above (where applicable) have been fulfilled.

The Engineer shall, within 28 days after receiving the Contractor's Notice, either:

- (i) issue the Taking-Over Certificate to the Contractor, stating the date on which the Works or Section were completed in accordance with the Contract, except for any minor outstanding work and defects (as listed in the Taking-Over Certificate) which will not substantially affect the safe use of the Works or Section for their intended purpose (either until or whilst this work is completed and these defects are remedied); or
- (ii) reject the application by giving a Notice to the Contractor, with reasons. This Notice shall specify the work required to be done, the defects required to be remedied and/or the documents required to be submitted by the Contractor to enable the Taking-Over Certificate to be issued. The Contractor shall then complete this work, remedy such defects and/or submit such documents before giving a further Notice under this Sub-Clause.

If the Engineer does not issue the Taking-Over Certificate or reject the Contractor's application within this period of 28 days, and if the conditions described in sub-paragraphs (a) to (d) above (where applicable) have been fulfilled, the Works or Section shall be deemed to have been completed in accordance with the Contract on the fourteenth day after the Engineer receives the Contractor's Notice of application and the Taking-Over Certificate shall be deemed to have been issued.

10.2

Taking Over Parts

The Engineer may, at the sole discretion of the Employer, issue a Taking-Over Certificate for any part of the Permanent Works.

The Employer shall not use any part of the Works (other than as a temporary measure, which is either stated in the Specification or with the prior agreement of the Contractor) unless and until the Engineer has issued a Taking-Over Certificate for this part. However, if the Employer does use any part of the Works before the Taking-Over Certificate is issued the Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer identifying such part and describing such use, and:

(a) that Part shall be deemed to have been taken over by the Employer as from the date on which it is used:

- (b) the Contractor shall cease to be liable for the care of such Part as from this date, when responsibility shall pass to the Employer; and
- (c) the Engineer shall immediately issue a Taking-Over Certificate for this Part, and any outstanding work to be completed (including Tests on Completion) and/or defects to be remedied shall be listed in this certificate.

After the Engineer has issued a Taking-Over Certificate for a Part, the Contractor shall be given the earliest opportunity to take such steps as may be necessary to carry out the outstanding work (including Tests on Completion) and/or remedial work for any defects listed in the certificate. The Contractor shall carry out these works as soon as practicable and, in any case, before the expiry date of the relevant DNP.

If the Contractor incurs Cost as a result of the Employer taking over and/or using a Part, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment of such Cost Plus Profit.

If the Engineer issues a Taking-Over Certificate for any part of the Works, or if the Employer is deemed to have taken over a Part under sub-paragraph (a) above, for any period of delay after the date under sub-paragraph (a) above, the Delay Damages for completion of the remainder of the Works shall be reduced. Similarly, the Delay Damages for the remainder of the Section (if any) in which this Part is included shall also be reduced. This reduction shall be calculated as the proportion which the value of the Part (except the value of any outstanding works and/or defects to be remedied) bears to the value of the Works or Section (as the case may be) as a whole. The Engineer shall proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine this reduction (and for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date the Engineer receives the Contractor's Notice under this Sub-Clause shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3). The provisions of this paragraph shall only apply to the daily rate of Delay Damages, and shall not affect the maximum amount of these damages.

10.3 Interference with Tests on Completion

If the Contractor is prevented, for more than 14 days (either a continuous period, or multiple periods which total more than 14 days), from carrying out the Tests on Completion by the Employer's Personnel or by a cause for which the Employer is responsible:

- (a) the Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer describing such prevention;
- (b) the Employer shall be deemed to have taken over the Works or Section (as the case may be) on the date when the Tests on Completion would otherwise have been completed; and
- (c) the Engineer shall immediately issue a Taking-Over Certificate for the Works or Section (as the case may be).

After the Engineer has issued this Taking-Over Certificate, the Contractor shall carry out the Tests on Completion as soon as practicable and, in any case, before the expiry date of the DNP. The Engineer shall give a Notice to the Contractor, of not less than 14 days, of the date after which the Contractor may carry out each of the Tests on Completion. Thereafter, Sub-Clause 9.1 [Contractor's Obligations] shall apply.

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

If the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost as a result of being prevented from carrying out the Tests on Completion, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost Plus Profit.

10.4

Surfaces Requiring Reinstatement

Except as otherwise stated in the Taking-Over Certificate, a certificate for a Section or Part of the Works shall not be deemed to certify completion of any ground or other surfaces requiring reinstatement.

Defects after Taking Over

11.1

Completion of Outstanding Work and Remedying Defects

In order that the Works and Contractor's Documents, and each Section and/or Part, shall be in the condition required by the Contract (fair wear and tear excepted) by the expiry date of the relevant Defects Notification Period or as soon as practicable thereafter, the Contractor shall:

- (a) complete any work which is outstanding on the relevant Date of Completion, within the time(s) stated in the Taking-Over Certificate or such other reasonable time as is instructed by the Engineer; and
- (b) execute all work required to remedy defects or damage, of which a Notice is given to the Contractor by (or on behalf of) the Employer on or before the expiry date of the DNP for the Works or Section or Part (as the case may be).

If a defect appears (including if the Works fail to pass the Tests after Completion, if any) or damage occurs during the relevant DNP, a Notice shall be given to the Contractor accordingly, by (or on behalf of) the Employer. Promptly thereafter:

- (i) the Contractor and the Employer's Personnel shall jointly inspect the defect or damage;
- (ii) the Contractor shall then prepare and submit a proposal for necessary remedial work; and
- (iii) the second, third and fourth paragraphs of Sub-Clause 7.5 [Defects and Rejection] shall apply.

11.2

Cost of Remedying Defects

All work under sub-paragraph (b) of Sub-Clause 11.1 [Completion of Outstanding Work and Remedying Defects] shall be executed at the risk and cost of the Contractor, if and to the extent that the work is attributable to:

- (a) design (if any) of the Works for which the Contractor is responsible;
- (b) Plant, Materials or workmanship not being in accordance with the Contract;
- (c) improper operation or maintenance which was attributable to matters for which the Contractor is responsible (under Sub-Clauses 4.4.2 [As-Built Records], Sub-Clause 4.4.3 [Operation and Maintenance Manuals] and/or Sub-Clause 4.5 [Training] (where applicable) or otherwise); or

6 © FIDIC 2017

(d) failure by the Contractor to comply with any other obligation under the Contract.

If the Contractor considers that the work is attributable to any other cause, the Contractor shall promptly give a Notice to the Engineer and the Engineer shall proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine the cause (and, for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date of this Notice shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3). If it is agreed or determined that the work is attributable to a cause other than those listed above, Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction] shall apply as if such work had been instructed by the Engineer.

11.3

Extension of Defects Notification Period

The Employer shall be entitled to an extension of the DNP for the Works, or a Section or a Part:

- (a) if and to the extent that the Works, Section, Part or a major item of Plant (as the case may be, and after taking over) cannot be used for the intended purpose(s) by reason of a defect or damage which is attributable to any of the matters under sub-paragraphs (a) to (d) of Sub-Clause 11.2 [Cost of Remedying Defects]; and
- (b) subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT].

However, a DNP shall not be extended by more than a period of two years after the expiry of the DNP stated in the Contract Data.

If delivery and/or erection of Plant and/or Materials was suspended under Sub-Clause 8.9 [Employer's Suspension] (other than where the cause of such suspension is the responsibility of the Contractor) or Sub-Clause 16.1 [Suspension by Contractor], the Contractor's obligations under this Clause shall not apply to any defects or damage occurring more than two years after the DNP for the Works, of which the Plant and/or Materials form part, would otherwise have expired.

11.4

Failure to Remedy Defects

If the remedying of any defect or damage under Sub-Clause 11.1 [Completion of Outstanding Works and Remedying Defects] is unduly delayed by the Contractor, a date may be fixed by (or on behalf of) the Employer, on or by which the defect or damage is to be remedied. A Notice of this fixed date shall be given to the Contractor by (or on behalf of) the Employer, which Notice shall allow the Contractor reasonable time (taking due regard of all relevant circumstances) to remedy the defect or damage.

If the Contractor fails to remedy the defect or damage by the date stated in this Notice and this remedial work was to be executed at the cost of the Contractor under Sub-Clause 11.2 [Cost of Remedying Defects], the Employer may (at the Employer's sole discretion):

(a) carry out the work or have the work carried out by others (including any retesting), in the manner required under the Contract and at the Contractor's cost, but the Contractor shall have no responsibility for this work. The Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment by the Contractor of the costs reasonably incurred by the Employer in remedying the defect or damage;

- (b) accept the damaged or defective work, in which case the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to a reduction in the Contract Price. The reduction shall be in full satisfaction of this failure only and shall be in the amount as shall be appropriate to cover the reduced value to the Employer as a result of this failure;
- (c) require the Engineer to treat any part of the Works which cannot be used for its intended purpose(s) under the Contract by reason of this failure as an omission, as if such omission had been instructed under Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction]; or
- (d) terminate the Contract as a whole with immediate effect (and Sub-Clause 15.2 [Termination for Contractor's Default] shall not apply) if the defect or damage deprives the Employer of substantially the whole benefit of the Works. The Employer shall then be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to recover from the Contractor all sums paid for the Works, plus financing charges and any costs incurred in dismantling the same, clearing the Site and returning Plant and Materials to the Contractor.

The exercise of discretion by the Employer under sub-paragraph (c) or (d) above shall be without prejudice to any other rights the Employer may have, under the Contract or otherwise.

11.5 Remedying of Defective Work off Site

If, during the DNP, the Contractor considers that any defect or damage in any Plant cannot be remedied expeditiously on the Site the Contractor shall give a Notice, with reasons, to the Employer requesting consent to remove the defective or damaged Plant off the Site for the purposes of repair. This Notice shall clearly identify each item of defective or damaged Plant, and shall give details of:

- (a) the defect or damage to be repaired;
- (b) the place to which defective or damaged Plant is to be taken for repair;
- (c) the transportation to be used (and insurance cover for such transportation);
- (d) the proposed inspections and testing off the Site;
- (e) the planned duration required before the repaired Plant shall be returned to the Site; and
- (f) the planned duration for reinstallation and retesting of the repaired Plant (under Sub-Clause 7.4 [Testing by the Contractor] and/or Clause 9 [Tests on Completion] if applicable).

The Contractor shall also provide any further details that the Employer may reasonably require.

When the Employer gives consent (which consent shall not relieve the Contractor from any obligation or responsibility under this Clause), the Contractor may remove from the Site such items of Plant as are defective or damaged. As a condition of this consent, the Employer may require the Contractor to increase the amount of the Performance Security by the full replacement cost of the defective or damaged Plant.

58 © FIDIC 2017

11.6

Further Tests after Remedying Defects

Within 7 days of completion of the work of remedying of any defect or damage, the Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer describing the remedied Works, Section, Part and/or Plant and the proposed repeated tests (under Clause 9 [Tests on Completion]). Within 7 days after receiving this Notice, the Engineer shall give a Notice to the Contractor either:

- (a) agreeing with such proposed testing; or
- (b) instructing the repeated tests that are necessary to demonstrate that the remedied Works, Section, Part and/or Plant comply with the Contract.

If the Contractor fails to give such a Notice within the 7 days, the Engineer may give a Notice to the Contractor, within 14 days after the defect or damage is remedied, instructing the repeated tests that are necessary to demonstrate that the remedied Works, Section, Part and/or Plant comply with the Contract.

All repeated tests under this Sub-Clause shall be carried out in accordance with the terms applicable to the previous tests, except that they shall be carried out at the risk and cost of the Party liable, under Sub-Clause 11.2 [Cost of Remedying Defects], for the cost of the remedial work.

11.7 Right of Access after Taking Over

Until the date 28 days after issue of the Performance Certificate, the Contractor shall have the right of access to the Works as is reasonably required in order to comply with this Clause, except as may be inconsistent with the Employer's reasonable security restrictions.

Whenever the Contractor intends to access any part of the Works during the relevant DNP:

- (a) the Contractor shall request access by giving a Notice to the Employer, describing the parts of the Works to be accessed, the reasons for such access, and the Contractor's preferred date for access. This Notice shall be given in reasonable time in advance of the preferred date for access, taking due regard of all relevant circumstances including the Employer's security restrictions; and
- (b) within 7 days after receiving the Contractor's Notice, the Employer shall give a Notice to the Contractor either:
 - (i) stating the Employer's consent to the Contractor's request; or
 - (ii) proposing reasonable alternative date(s), with reasons. If the Employer fails to give this Notice within the 7 days, the Employer shall be deemed to have given consent to the Contractor's access on the preferred date stated in the Contractor's Notice.

If the Contractor incurs additional Cost as a result of any unreasonable delay by the Employer in permitting access to the Works by the Contractor, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment of any such Cost Plus Profit.

11.8 Contractor to Search

The Contractor shall, if instructed by the Engineer, search for the cause of any defect, under the direction of the Engineer. The Contractor shall carry out the search on the date(s) stated in the Engineer's instruction or other date(s) agreed with the Engineer.

Unless the defect is to be remedied at the cost of the Contractor under Sub-Clause 11.2 [Cost of Remedving Defects], the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment of the Cost Plus Profit of the search.

If the Contractor fails to carry out the search in accordance with this Sub-Clause, the search may be carried out by the Employer's Personnel. The Contractor shall be given a Notice of the date when such a search will be carried out and the Contractor may attend at the Contractor's own cost. If the defect is to be remedied at the cost of the Contractor under Sub-Clause 11.2 [Cost of Remedying Defects], the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment by the Contractor of the costs of the search reasonably incurred by the Employer.

11.9 **Performance Certificate**

Performance of the Contractor's obligations under the Contract shall not be considered to have been completed until the Engineer has issued the Performance Certificate to the Contractor, stating the date on which the Contractor fulfilled the Contractor's obligations under the Contract.

The Engineer shall issue the Performance Certificate to the Contractor (with a copy to the Employer and to the DAAB) within 28 days after the latest of the expiry dates of the Defects Notification Periods, or as soon thereafter as the Contractor has:

- (a) supplied all the Contractor's Documents; and
- (b) completed and tested all the Works (including remedying any defects) in accordance with the Contract.

If the Engineer fails to issue the Performance Certificate within this period of 28 days, the Performance Certificate shall be deemed to have been issued on the date 28 days after the date on which it should have been issued, as required by this Sub-Clause.

Only the Performance Certificate shall be deemed to constitute acceptance of the Works.

11.10 **Unfulfilled Obligations**

After the issue of the Performance Certificate, each Party shall remain liable for the fulfilment of any obligation which remains unperformed at that time. For the purposes of determining the nature and extent of unperformed obligations, the Contract shall be deemed to remain in force.

However in relation to Plant, the Contractor shall not be liable for any defects or damage occurring more than two years after expiry of the DNP for the Plant except if prohibited by law or in any case of fraud, gross negligence, deliberate default or reckless misconduct.

11.11 Clearance of Site

Promptly after the issue of the Performance Certificate, the Contractor shall:

- remove any remaining Contractor's Equipment, surplus material, (a) wreckage, rubbish and Temporary Works from the Site;
- reinstate all parts of the Site which were affected by the Contractor's (b) activities during the execution of the Works and are not occupied by the Permanent Works; and

© FIDIC 2017

document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

(c) leave the Site and the Works in the condition stated in the Specification (if not stated, in a clean and safe condition).

If the Contractor fails to comply with sub-paragraphs (a), (b) and/or (c) above within 28 days after the issue of the Performance Certificate, the Employer may sell (to the extent permitted by applicable Laws) or otherwise dispose of any remaining items and/or may reinstate and clean the Site (as may be necessary) at the Contractor's cost.

The Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment by the Contractor of the costs reasonably incurred in connection with, or attributable to, such sale or disposal and reinstating and/or cleaning the Site, less an amount equal to the moneys from the sale (if any).

Measurement and Valuation

12.1

Works to be Measured

The Works shall be measured, and valued for payment, in accordance with this Clause.

Whenever the Engineer requires any part of the Works to be measured on Site, he/she shall give a Notice to the Contractor of not less than 7 days, of the part to be measured and the date on which and place on Site at which the measurement will be made. Unless otherwise agreed with the Contractor, the measurement on Site shall be made on this date and the Contractor's Representative shall:

- either attend or send another qualified representative to assist the Engineer and to endeavour to reach agreement of the measurement, and
- (b) supply any particulars requested by the Engineer.

If the Contractor fails to attend or send a representative at the time and place stated in the Engineer's Notice (or otherwise agreed with the Contractor), the measurement made by (or on behalf of) the Engineer shall be deemed to have been made in the Contractor's presence and the Contractor shall be deemed to have accepted the measurement as accurate.

Any part of the Permanent Works that is to be measured from records shall be identified in the Specification and, except as otherwise stated in the Contract, such records shall be prepared by the Engineer. Whenever the Engineer has prepared the records for such a part, he/she shall give a Notice to the Contractor of not less than 7 days, stating the date on which and place at which the Contractor's Representative shall attend to examine and agree the records with the Engineer. If the Contractor fails to attend or send a representative at the time and place stated in the Engineer's Notice (or otherwise agreed with the Contractor), the Contractor shall be deemed to have accepted the records as accurate.

If, for any part of the Works, the Contractor attends the measurement on Site or examines the measurement records (as the case may be) but the Engineer and the Contractor are unable to agree the measurement, then the Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer setting out the reasons why the Contractor considers the measurement on Site or records are inaccurate. If the Contractor does not give such a Notice to the Engineer

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

within 14 days after attending the measurement on Site or examining the measurement records, the Contractor shall be deemed to have accepted the measurement as accurate.

After receiving a Contractor's Notice under this Sub-Clause, unless at that time such measurement is already subject to the last paragraph of Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction], the Engineer shall:

- proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine the measurement; and
- for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date on which the Engineer receives the Contractor's Notice shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3.

Until such time as the measurement is agreed or determined, the Engineer shall assess a provisional measurement for the purposes of Interim Payment Certificates.

12.2 Method of Measurement

The method of measurement shall be as stated in the Contract Data or, if not so stated, that which shall be in accordance with the Bill of Quantities or other applicable Schedule(s).

Except as otherwise stated in the Contract, measurement shall be made of the net actual quantity of each item of the Permanent Works and no allowance shall be made for bulking, shrinkage or waste.

12.3 Valuation of the Works

Except as otherwise stated in the Contract, the Engineer shall value each item of work by applying the measurement agreed or determined in accordance with Sub-Clauses 12.1 [Works to be Measured] and 12.2 [Method of Measurement], and the appropriate rate or price for the item.

For each item of work, the appropriate rate or price for the item shall be the rate or price specified for such item in the Bill of Quantities or other Schedule or, if there is no such an item, specified for similar work.

Any item of work which is identified in the Bill of Quantities or other Schedule, but for which no rate or price is specified, shall be deemed to be included in other rates and prices in the Bill of Quantities or other Schedule(s).

A new rate or price shall be appropriate for an item of work if:

- (a) the item is not identified in, and no rate or price for this item is specified in, the Bill of Quantities or other Schedule and no specified rate or price is appropriate because the item of work is not of similar character, or is not executed under similar conditions, as any item in the Contract;
- (b) (i) the measured quantity of the item is changed by more than 10% from the quantity of this item in the Bill of Quantities or other Schedule,
 - (ii) this change in quantity multiplied by the rate or price specified in the Bill of Quantities or other Schedule for this item exceeds 0.01% of the Accepted Contract Amount,
 - (iii) this change in quantity directly changes the Cost per unit quantity of this item by more than 1%, and

- (iv) this item is not specified in the Bill of Quantities or other Schedule as a "fixed rate item", "fixed charge" or similar term referring to a rate or price which is not subject to adjustment for any change in quantity; and/or
- (c) the work is instructed under Clause 13 [Variations and Adjustments] and sub-paragraph (a) or (b) above applies.

Each new rate or price shall be derived from any relevant rates or prices specified in the Bill of Quantities or other Schedule, with reasonable adjustments to take account of the matters described in sub-paragraph (a), (b) and/or (c), as applicable. If no specified rates or prices are relevant for the derivation of a new rate or price, it shall be derived from the reasonable Cost of executing the work, together with the applicable percentage for profit stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, five percent (5%)), taking account of any other relevant matters.

If, for any item of work, the Engineer and the Contractor are unable to agree the appropriate rate or price, then the Contractor shall give a Notice to the Engineer setting out the reasons why the Contractor disagrees. After receiving a Contractor's Notice under this Sub-Clause, unless at that time such rate or price is already subject to the last paragraph of Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction], the Engineer shall:

- proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine the appropriate rate or price; and
- for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date on which the Engineer receives the Contractor's Notice shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3.

Until such time as an appropriate rate or price is agreed or determined, the Engineer shall assess a provisional rate or price for the purposes of Interim Payment Certificates.

12.4 — Omissions

Whenever the omission of any work forms part (or all) of a Variation;

- (a) the value of which has not otherwise been agreed;
- (b) the Contractor will incur (or has incurred) cost which, if the work had not been omitted, would have been deemed to be covered by a sum forming part of the Accepted Contract Amount;
- (c) the omission of the work will result (or has resulted) in this sum not forming part of the Contract Price; and
- (d) this cost is not deemed to be included in the valuation of any substituted work;

then the Contractor shall, in the Contractor's proposal under sub-paragraph (c) of Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction], give details to the Engineer accordingly, with detailed supporting particulars.

Variations and Adjustments

13.1 Right to Vary

Variations may be initiated by the Engineer under Sub-Clause 13.3 [Variation Procedure] at any time before the issue of the Taking-Over Certificate for the Works.

Other than as stated under Sub-Clause 11.4 [Failure to Remedy Defects], a Variation shall not comprise the omission of any work which is to be carried out by the Employer or by others unless otherwise agreed by the Parties.

The Contractor shall be bound by each Variation instructed under Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction], and shall execute the Variation with due expedition and without delay, unless the Contractor promptly gives a Notice to the Engineer stating (with detailed supporting particulars) that:

- (a) the varied work was Unforeseeable having regard to the scope and nature of the Works described in the Specification;
- (b) the Contractor cannot readily obtain the Goods required for the Variation; or
- (c) it will adversely affect the Contractor's ability to comply with Sub-Clause 4.8 [Health and Safety Obligations] and/or Sub-Clause 4.18 [Protection of the Environment].

Promptly after receiving this Notice, the Engineer shall respond by giving a Notice to the Contractor cancelling, confirming or varying the instruction. Any instruction so confirmed or varied shall be taken as an instruction under Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by instruction].

Each Variation may include:

- (i) changes to the quantities of any item of work included in the Contract (however, such changes do not necessarily constitute a Variation);
- (ii) changes to the quality and other characteristics of any item of work;
- (iii) changes to the levels, positions and/or dimensions of any part of the Works;
- (iv) the omission of any work, unless it is to be carried out by others without the agreement of the Parties;
- (v) any additional work, Plant, Materials or services necessary for the Permanent Works, including any associated Tests on Completion, boreholes and other testing and exploratory work; or
- (vi) changes to the sequence or timing of the execution of the Works.

The Contractor shall not make any alteration to and/or modification of the Permanent Works, unless and until the Engineer instructs a Variation under Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction].

13.2 Value Engineering

The Contractor may, at any time, submit to the Engineer a written proposal which (in the Contractor's opinion) will, if adopted:

- (a) accelerate completion;
- (b) reduce the cost to the Employer of executing, maintaining or operating the Works;
- (c) improve the efficiency or value to the Employer of the completed Works; or
- (d) otherwise be of benefit to the Employer.

The proposal shall be prepared at the cost of the Contractor and shall include the details as stated in sub-paragraphs (a) to (c) of Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction].

The Engineer shall, as soon as practicable after receiving such a proposal, respond by giving a Notice to the Contractor stating his/her consent or

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

otherwise. The Engineer's consent or otherwise shall be at the sole discretion of the Employer. The Contractor shall not delay any work while awaiting a response.

If the Engineer gives his/her consent to the proposal, with or without comments, the Engineer shall then instruct a Variation. Thereafter, the Contractor shall submit any further particulars that the Engineer may reasonably require, and the last paragraph of Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction] shall apply which shall include consideration by the Engineer of the sharing (if any) of the benefit, costs and/or delay between the Parties stated in the Particular Conditions.

If a proposal under this Sub-Clause, to which the Engineer gives his/her consent, includes a change in the design of part of the Permanent Works, then unless otherwise agreed by both Parties:

- (i) the Contractor shall design this part at his/her cost; and
- (ii) sub-paragraphs (a) to (h) of Sub-Clause 4.1 [Contractor's General Obligations] shall apply.

13.3 Variation Procedure

Subject to Sub-Clause 13.1 [Right to Vary], Variations shall be initiated by the Engineer in accordance with either of the following procedures:

13.3.1 Variation by Instruction

The Engineer may instruct a Variation by giving a Notice (describing the required change and stating any requirements for the recording of Costs) to the Contractor in accordance with Sub-Clause 3.5 [Engineer's Instructions].

The Contractor shall proceed with execution of the Variation and shall within 28 days (or other period proposed by the Contractor and agreed by the Engineer) of receiving the Engineer's instruction, submit to the Engineer detailed particulars including:

- (a) a description of the varied work performed or to be performed, including details of the resources and methods adopted or to be adopted by the Contractor;
- (b) a programme for its execution and the Contractor's proposal for any necessary modifications (if any) to the Programme according to Sub-Clause 8.3 [*Programme*] and to the Time for Completion; and
- (c) the Contractor's proposal for adjustment to the Contract Price by valuing the Variation in accordance with Clause 12 [Measurement and Valuation], with supporting particulars (which shall include identification of any estimated quantities and, if the Contractor incurs or will incur Cost as a result of any necessary modification to the Time for Completion, shall show the additional payment (if any) to which the Contractor considers that the Contractor is entitled). If the Parties have agreed to the omission of any work which is to be carried out by others, the Contractor's proposal may also include the amount of any loss of profit and other losses and damages suffered (or to be suffered) by the Contractor as a result of the omission.

Thereafter, the Contractor shall submit any further particulars that the Engineer may reasonably require.

The Engineer shall then proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine:

- (i) EOT, if any; and/or
- (ii) the adjustment to the Contract Price (including valuation of the Variation in accordance with Clause 12 [Measurement and Valuation] using measured quantities of the varied work)

(and, for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date the Engineer receives the Contractor's submission (including any requested further particulars) shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3). The Contractor shall be entitled to such EOT and/or adjustment to the Contract Price, without any requirement to comply with Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT].

13.3.2 <u>Variation by Request for Proposal</u>

The Engineer may request a proposal, before instructing a Variation, by giving a Notice (describing the proposed change) to the Contractor.

The Contractor shall respond to this Notice as soon as practicable, by either:

- (a) submitting a proposal, which shall include the matters as described in sub-paragraphs (a) to (c) of Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction]; or
- (b) giving reasons why the Contractor cannot comply (if this is the case), by reference to the matters described in sub-paragraphs (a) to (c) of Sub-Clause 13.1 [Right to Vary].

If the Contractor submits a proposal, the Engineer shall, as soon as practicable after receiving it, respond by giving a Notice to the Contractor stating his/her consent or otherwise. The Contractor shall not delay any work whilst awaiting a response.

If the Engineer gives consent to the proposal, with or without comments, the Engineer shall then instruct the Variation. Thereafter, the Contractor shall submit any further particulars that the Engineer may reasonably require and the last paragraph of Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction] shall apply.

If the Engineer does not give consent to the proposal, with or without comments, and if the Contractor has incurred Cost as a result of submitting it, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment of such Cost.

13.4 Provisional Sums

Each Provisional Sum shall only be used, in whole or in part, in accordance with the Engineer's instructions, and the Contract Price shall be adjusted accordingly. The total sum paid to the Contractor shall include only such amounts for the work, supplies or services to which the Provisional Sum relates, as the Engineer shall have instructed.

For each Provisional Sum, the Engineer may instruct:

- (a) work to be executed (including Plant, Materials or services to be supplied) by the Contractor, and for which adjustments to the Contract Price shall be agreed or determined under Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction]; and/or
- (b) Plant, Materials, works or services to be purchased by the Contractor from a nominated Subcontractor (as defined in Sub-Clause 5.2 [Nominated Subcontractors]) or otherwise; and for which there shall be included in the Contract Price:

- (i) the actual amounts paid (or due to be paid) by the Contractor; and
- (ii) a sum for overhead charges and profit, calculated as a percentage of these actual amounts by applying the relevant percentage rate (if any) stated in the applicable Schedule. If there is no such rate, the percentage rate stated in the Contract Data shall be applied.

If the Engineer instructs the Contractor under sub-paragraph (a) and/or (b) above, this instruction may include a requirement for the Contractor to submit quotations from the Contractor's suppliers and/or subcontractors for all (or some) of the items of the work to be executed or Plant, Materials, works or services to be purchased. Thereafter, the Engineer may respond by giving a Notice either instructing the Contractor to accept one of these quotations (but such an instruction shall not be taken as an instruction under Sub-Clause 5.2 [Nominated Subcontractors]) or revoking the instruction. If the Engineer does not so respond within 7 days of receiving the quotations, the Contractor shall be entitled to accept any of these quotations at the Contractor's discretion.

Each Statement that includes a Provisional Sum shall also include all applicable invoices, vouchers and accounts or receipts in substantiation of the Provisional Sum.

13.5 Daywork

If a Daywork Schedule is not included in the Contract, this Sub-Clause shall not apply.

For work of a minor or incidental nature, the Engineer may instruct that a Variation shall be executed on a daywork basis. The work shall then be valued in accordance with the Daywork Schedule, and the following procedure shall apply.

Before ordering Goods for such work (other than any Goods priced in the Daywork Schedule), the Contractor shall submit one or more quotations from the Contractor's suppliers and/or subcontractors to the Engineer. Thereafter, the Engineer may instruct the Contractor to accept one of these quotations (but such an instruction shall not be taken as an instruction under Sub-Clause 5.2 [Nominated Subcontractors]). If the Engineer does not so instruct the Contractor within 7 days of receiving the quotations, the Contractor shall be entitled to accept any of these quotations at the Contractor's discretion.

Except for any items for which the Daywork Schedule specifies that payment is not due, the Contractor shall deliver each day to the Engineer accurate statements in duplicate (and one electronic copy), which shall include records (as described under Sub-Clause 6.10 [Contractor's Records]) of the resources used in executing the previous day's work.

One copy of each statement shall, if correct and agreed, be signed by the Engineer and promptly returned to the Contractor. If not correct or agreed, the Engineer shall proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine the resources (and for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date the works which are the subject of the Variation under this Sub-Clause are completed by the Contractor shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3).

In the next Statement, the Contractor shall then submit priced statements of the agreed or determined resources to the Engineer, together with all applicable invoices, vouchers and accounts or receipts in substantiation of

any Goods used in the daywork (other than Goods priced in the Daywork Schedule).

Unless otherwise stated in the Daywork Schedule, the rates and prices in the Daywork Schedule shall be deemed to include taxes, overheads and profit.

13.6 Adjustments for Changes in Laws

Subject to the following provisions of this Sub-Clause, the Contract Price shall be adjusted to take account of any increase or decrease in Cost resulting from a change in:

- (a) the Laws of the Country (including the introduction of new Laws and the repeal or modification of existing Laws);
- (b) the judicial or official governmental interpretation or implementation of the Laws referred to in sub-paragraph (a) above;
- (c) any permit, permission, license or approval obtained by the Employer or the Contractor under sub-paragraph (a) or (b), respectively, of Sub-Clause 1.13 [Compliance with Laws]; or
- (d) the requirements for any permit, permission, licence and/or approval to be obtained by the Contractor under sub-paragraph (b) of Sub-Clause 1.13 [Compliance with Laws],

made and/or officially published after the Base Date, which affect the Contractor in the performance of obligations under the Contract. In this Sub-Clause "change in Laws" means any of the changes under sub-paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and/or (d) above.

If the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs an increase in Cost as a result of any change in Laws, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost.

If there is a decrease in Cost as a result of any change in Laws, the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to a reduction in the Contract Price.

If any adjustment to the execution of the Works becomes necessary as a result of any change in Laws:

- (i) the Contractor shall promptly give a Notice to the Engineer, or
- (ii) the Engineer shall promptly give a Notice to the Contractor (with detailed supporting particulars).

Thereafter, the Engineer shall either instruct a Variation under Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction] or request a proposal under Sub-Clause 13.3.2 [Variation by Request for Proposal].

13.7 Adjustments for Changes in Cost

If Schedule(s) of cost indexation are not included in the Contract, this Sub-Clause shall not apply.

The amounts payable to the Contractor shall be adjusted for rises or falls in the cost of labour, Goods and other inputs to the Works, by the addition or deduction of the amounts calculated in accordance with the Schedule(s) of cost indexation.

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

To the extent that full compensation for any rise or fall in Costs is not covered by this Sub-Clause or other Clauses of these Conditions, the Accepted Contract Amount shall be deemed to have included amounts to cover the contingency of other rises and falls in costs.

The adjustment to be applied to the amount otherwise payable to the Contractor, as certified in Payment Certificates, shall be calculated for each of the currencies in which the Contract Price is payable. No adjustment shall be applied to work valued on the basis of Cost or current prices.

Until such time as each current cost index is available, the Engineer shall use a provisional index for the issue of Interim Payment Certificates. When a current cost index is available, the adjustment shall be recalculated accordingly.

If the Contractor fails to complete the Works within the Time for Completion, adjustment of prices thereafter shall be made using either:

- (a) each index or price applicable on the date 49 days before the expiry of the Time for Completion of the Works; or
- (b) the current index or price

whichever is more favourable to the Employer.

Contract Price and Payment

14.1

The Contract Price

Unless otherwise stated in the Particular Conditions:

- (a) the Contract Price shall be the value of the Works in accordance with Sub-Clause 12.3 [Valuation of the Works] and be subject to adjustments, additions (including Cost or Cost Plus Profit to which the Contractor is entitled under these Conditions) and/or deductions in accordance with the Contract;
- (b) the Contractor shall pay all taxes, duties and fees required to be paid by the Contractor under the Contract, and the Contract Price shall not be adjusted for any of these costs except as stated in Sub-Clause 13.6 [Adjustments for Changes in Laws];
- (c) any quantities which may be set out in the Bill of Quantities or other Schedule(s) are estimated quantities and are not to be taken as the actual and correct quantities:
 - (i) of the Works which the Contractor is required to execute, or
 - (ii) for the purposes of Clause 12 [Measurement and Valuation]; and
- (d) the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer, within 28 days after the Commencement Date, a proposed breakdown of each lump sum price (if any) in the Schedules. The Engineer may take account of the breakdown when preparing Payment Certificates, but shall not be bound by it.

14.2

Advance Payment

If no amount of advance payment is stated in the Contract Data, this Sub-Clause shall not apply.

After receiving the Advance Payment Certificate, the Employer shall make an advance payment, as an interest-free loan for mobilisation (and design, if

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

any). The amount of the advance payment and the currencies in which it is to be paid shall be as stated in the Contract Data.

14.2.1 Advance Payment Guarantee

The Contractor shall obtain (at the Contractor's cost) an Advance Payment Guarantee in amounts and currencies equal to the advance payment, and shall submit it to the Employer with a copy to the Engineer. This guarantee shall be issued by an entity and from within a country (or other jurisdiction) to which the Employer gives consent, and shall be based on the sample form included in the tender documents or on another form agreed by the Employer (but such consent and/or agreement shall not relieve the Contractor from any obligation under this Sub-Clause).

The Contractor shall ensure that the Advance Payment Guarantee is valid and enforceable until the advance payment has been repaid, but its amount may be progressively reduced by the amount repaid by the Contractor as stated in the Payment Certificates.

If the terms of the Advance Payment Guarantee specify its expiry date, and the advance payment has not been repaid by the date 28 days before the expiry date:

- (a) the Contractor shall extend the validity of this guarantee until the advance payment has been repaid;
- (b) the Contractor shall immediately submit evidence of this extension to the Employer, with a copy to the Engineer; and
- (c) if the Employer does not receive this evidence 7 days before the expiry date of this guarantee, the Employer shall be entitled to claim under the guarantee the amount of advance payment which has not been repaid.

When submitting the Advance Payment Guarantee, the Contractor shall include an application (in the form of a Statement) for the advance payment.

14.2.2 Advance Payment Certificate

The Engineer shall issue an Advance Payment Certificate for the advance payment within 14 days after:

- (a) the Employer has received both the Performance Security and the Advance Payment Guarantee, in the form and issued by an entity in accordance with Sub-Clause 4.2.1 [Contractor's Obligations] and Sub-Clause 14.2.1 [Advance Payment Guarantee] respectively; and
- (b) the Engineer has received a copy of the Contractor's application for the advance payment under Sub-Clause 14.2.1 [Advance Payment Guarantee].

14.2.3 Repayment of Advance Payment

The advance payment shall be repaid through percentage deductions in Payment Certificates. Unless other percentages are stated in the Contract Data:

(a) deductions shall commence in the IPC in which the total of all certified interim payments in the same currency as the advance payment (excluding the advance payment and deductions and release of retention moneys) exceeds ten percent (10%) of the portion of the

- Accepted Contract Amount payable in that currency less Provisional Sums; and
- (b) deductions shall be made at the amortisation rate of one quarter (25%) of the amount of each IPC (excluding the advance payment and deductions and release of retention moneys) in the currencies and proportions of the advance payment, until such time as the advance payment has been repaid.

If the advance payment has not been repaid before the issue of the Taking-Over Certificate for the Works, or before termination under Clause 15 [Termination by Employer], Clause 16 [Suspension and Termination by Contractor] or Clause 18 [Exceptional Events] (as the case may be), the whole of the balance then outstanding shall immediately become due and payable by the Contractor to the Employer.

14.3 Application for Interim Payment

The Contractor shall submit a Statement to the Engineer after the end of the period of payment stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, after the end of each month). Each Statement shall:

- (a) be in a form acceptable to the Engineer;
- (b) be submitted in one paper-original, one electronic copy and additional paper copies (if any) as stated in the Contract Data; and
- (c) show in detail the amounts to which the Contractor considers that the Contractor is entitled, with supporting documents which shall include sufficient detail for the Engineer to investigate these amounts together with the relevant report on progress in accordance with Sub-Clause 4.20 [Progress Reports].

The Statement shall include the following items, as applicable, which shall be expressed in the various currencies in which the Contract Price is payable, in the sequence listed:

- (i) the estimated contract value of the Works executed, and the Contractor's Documents produced, up to the end of the period of payment (including Variations but excluding items described in sub-paragraphs (ii) to (x) below);
- (ii) any amounts to be added and/or deducted for changes in Laws under Sub-Clause 13.6 [Adjustments for Changes in Laws], and for changes in Cost under Sub-Clause 13.7 [Adjustments for Changes in Cost];
- (iii) any amount to be deducted for retention, calculated by applying the percentage of retention stated in the Contract Data to the total of the amounts under sub-paragraphs (i), (ii) and (vi) of this Sub-Clause, until the amount so retained by the Employer reaches the limit of Retention Money (if any) stated in the Contract Data;
- (iv) any amounts to be added and/or deducted for the advance payment and repayments under Sub-Clause 14.2 [Advance Payment];
- (v) any amounts to be added and/or deducted for Plant and Materials under Sub-Clause 14.5 [Plant and Materials intended for the Works];
- (vi) any other additions and/or deductions which have become due under the Contract or otherwise, including those under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination];
- (vii) any amounts to be added for Provisional Sums under Sub-Clause 13.4 [*Provisional Sums*];

- (viii) any amount to be added for release of Retention Money under Sub-Clause 14.9 [Release of Retention Money];
- (ix) any amount to be deducted for the Contractor's use of utilities provided by the Employer under Sub-Clause 4.19 [Temporary Utilities]; and
- (x) the deduction of amounts certified in all previous Payment Certificates.

If the Contract includes a Schedule of Payments specifying the instalments in which the Contract Price will be paid then, unless otherwise stated in this Schedule:

- (a) the instalments quoted in the Schedule of Payments shall be treated as the estimated contract values for the purposes of sub-paragraph (i) of Sub-Clause 14.3 [Application for Interim Payment];
- (b) Sub-Clause 14.5 [Plant and Materials intended for the Works] shall not apply; and
- (c) if:
 - (i) these instalments are not defined by reference to the actual progress achieved in the execution of the Works; and
 - (ii) actual progress is found by the Engineer to differ from that on which the Schedule of Payments was based,

then the Engineer may proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine revised instalments (and for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits] the date when the difference under sub-paragraph (ii) above was found by the Engineer shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3). Such revised instalments shall take account of the extent to which progress differs from that on which the Schedule of Payments was based.

If the Contract does not include a Schedule of Payments, the Contractor shall submit non-binding estimates of the payments which the Contractor expects to become due during each period of 3 months. The first estimate shall be submitted within 42 days after the Commencement Date. Revised estimates shall be submitted at intervals of 3 months, until the issue of the Taking-Over Certificate for the Works.

14.5 Plant and Materials intended for the Works

If no Plant and/or Materials are listed in the Contract Data for payment when shipped and/or payment when delivered, this Sub-Clause shall not apply.

The Contractor shall include, under sub-paragraph (v) of Sub-Clause 14.3 [Application for Interim Payment]:

- an amount to be added for Plant and Materials which have been shipped or delivered (as the case may be) to the Site for incorporation in the Permanent Works; and
- an amount to be deducted when the contract value of such Plant and Materials is included as part of the Permanent Works under sub-paragraph (i) of Sub-Clause 14.3 [Application for Interim Payment].

The Engineer shall proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine each amount to be added for Plant and Materials if the following conditions are fulfilled (and for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits] the date these conditions are fulfilled shall be

72 © FIDIC 2017

document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3):

- (a) the Contractor has:
 - (i) kept satisfactory records (including the orders, receipts, Costs and use of Plant and Materials) which are available for inspection by the Engineer;
 - (ii) submitted evidence demonstrating that the Plant and Materials comply with the Contract (which may include test certificates under Sub-Clause 7.4 [Testing by the Contractor] and/or compliance verification documentation under Sub-Clause 4.9.2 [Compliance Verification System]) to the Engineer; and
 - (iii) submitted a statement of the Cost of acquiring and shipping or delivering (as the case may be) the Plant and Materials to the Site, supported by satisfactory evidence;

and either:

- (b) the relevant Plant and Materials:
 - (i) are those listed in the Contract Data for payment when shipped;
 - (ii) have been shipped to the Country, en route to the Site, in accordance with the Contract; and
 - (iii) are described in a clean shipped bill of lading or other evidence of shipment, which has been submitted to the Engineer together with:
 - evidence of payment of freight and insurance;
 - any other documents reasonably required by the Engineer; and
 - a written undertaking by the Contractor that the Contractor will deliver to the Employer (prior to submitting the next Statement) a bank guarantee in a form and issued by an entity to which the Employer gives consent (but such consent shall not relieve the Contractor from any obligation in the following provisions of this sub-paragraph), in amounts and currencies equal to the amount due under this Sub-Clause. This guarantee shall be in a similar form to the form described in Sub-Clause 14.2.1 [Advance Payment Guarantee] and shall be valid until the Plant and Materials are properly stored on Site and protected against loss, damage or deterioration;

or

- (c) the relevant Plant and Materials:
 - are those listed in the Contract Data for payment when delivered to the Site, and
 - (ii) have been delivered to and are properly stored on the Site, are protected against loss, damage or deterioration, and appear to be in accordance with the Contract.

The amount so agreed or determined shall take account of the evidence and documents required under this Sub-Clause and of the contract value of the Plant and Materials. If sub-paragraph (b) above applies, the Engineer shall have no obligation to certify any payment under this Sub-Clause until the Employer has received the bank guarantee in accordance with sub-paragraph (b)(iii) above. The sum to be certified by the Engineer in an IPC shall be the equivalent of eighty percent (80%) of this agreed or determined amount. The currencies for this certified sum shall be the same as those in which payment will become due when the contract value is included under

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

sub-paragraph (i) of Sub-Clause 14.3 [Application for Interim Payment]. At that time, the Payment Certificate shall include the applicable amount to be deducted which shall be equivalent to, and in the same currencies and proportions as, this additional amount for the relevant Plant and Materials.

14.6 — Issue of IPC

No amount will be certified or paid to the Contractor until:

- (a) the Employer has received the Performance Security in the form, and issued by an entity, in accordance with Sub-Clause 4.2.1 [Contractor's obligations]; and
- (b) the Contractor has appointed the Contractor's Representative in accordance with Sub-Clause 4.3 [Contractor's Representative].

14.6.1 The IPC

The Engineer shall, within 28 days after receiving a Statement and supporting documents, issue an IPC to the Employer, with a copy to the Contractor:

- (a) stating the amount which the Engineer fairly considers to be due; and
- (b) including any additions and/or deductions which have become due under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] or under the Contract or otherwise.

with detailed supporting particulars (which shall identify any difference between a certified amount and the corresponding amount in the Statement and give the reasons for such difference).

14.6.2 Withholding (amounts in) an IPC

Before the issue of the Taking-Over Certificate for the Works, the Engineer may withhold an IPC in an amount which would (after retention and other deductions) be less than the minimum amount of the IPC (if any) stated in the Contract Data. In this event, the Engineer shall promptly give a Notice to the Contractor accordingly.

An IPC shall not be withheld for any other reason, although:

- (a) if any thing supplied or work done by the Contractor is not in accordance with the Contract, the estimated cost of rectification or replacement may be withheld until rectification or replacement has been completed;
- (b) if the Contractor was or is failing to perform any work, service or obligation in accordance with the Contract, the value of this work or obligation may be withheld until the work or obligation has been performed. In this event, the Engineer shall promptly give a Notice to the Contractor describing the failure and with detailed supporting particulars of the value withheld; and/or
- (c) if the Engineer finds any significant error or discrepancy in the Statement or supporting documents, the amount of the IPC may take account of the extent to which this error or discrepancy has prevented or prejudiced proper investigation of the amounts in the Statement until such error or discrepancy is corrected in a subsequent Statement.

For each amount so withheld, in the supporting particulars for the IPC the Engineer shall detail his/her calculation of the amount and state the reasons for it being withheld.

FORMS

14.6.3 Correction or modification

The Engineer may in any Payment Certificate make any correction or modification that should properly be made to any previous Payment Certificate. A Payment Certificate shall not be deemed to indicate the Engineer's acceptance, approval, consent or Notice of No-objection to any Contractor's Document or to (any part of) the Works.

If the Contractor considers that an IPC does not include any amounts to which the Contractor is entitled, these amounts shall be identified in the next Statement (the "identified amounts" in this paragraph). The Engineer shall then make any correction or modification that should properly be made in the next Payment Certificate. Thereafter, to the extent that:

- (a) the Contractor is not satisfied that this next Payment Certificate includes the identified amounts; and
- (b) the identified amounts do not concern a matter for which the Engineer is already carrying out his/her duties under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination]

the Contractor may, by giving a Notice, refer this matter to the Engineer and Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] shall apply (and, for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date the Engineer receives this Notice shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3).

14.7 Payment

The Employer shall pay to the Contractor:

- (a) the amount certified in each Advance Payment Certificate within the period stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, 21 days) after the Employer receives the Advance Payment Certificate;
- (b) the amount certified in each IPC issued under:
 - (i) Sub-Clause 14.6 [Issue of IPC], within the period stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, 56 days) after the Engineer receives the Statement and supporting documents; or
 - (ii) Sub-Clause 14.13 [Issue of FPC], within the period stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, 28 days) after the Employer receives the IPC; and
- (c) the amount certified in the FPC within the period stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, 56 days) after the Employer receives the FPC.

Payment of the amount due in each currency shall be made into the bank account, nominated by the Contractor, in the payment country (for this currency) specified in the Contract.

14.8 — Delayed Payment

If the Contractor does not receive payment in accordance with Sub-Clause 14.7 [Payment], the Contractor shall be entitled to receive financing charges compounded monthly on the amount unpaid during the period of delay. This period shall be deemed to commence on the expiry of the time for payment specified in Sub-Clause 14.7 [Payment], irrespective (in the case of sub-paragraph (b) of Sub-Clause 14.7) of the date on which any IPC is issued.

Unless otherwise stated in the Contract Data, these financing charges shall be calculated at the annual rate of three percent (3%) above:

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

- (a) the average bank short-term lending rate to prime borrowers prevailing for the currency of payment at the place of payment, or
- (b) where no such rate exists at that place, the same rate in the country of the currency of payment, or
- (c) in the absence of such a rate at either place, the appropriate rate fixed by the law of the country of the currency of payment.

The Contractor shall by request be entitled to payment of these financing charges by the Employer, without:

- (i) the need for the Contractor to submit a Statement or any formal Notice (including any requirement to comply with Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT]) or certification; and
- (ii) prejudice to any other right or remedy.

After the issue of the Taking-Over Certificate for:

- (a) the Works, the Contractor shall include the first half of the Retention Money in a Statement; or
- (b) for a Section, the Contractor shall include the relevant percentage of the first half of the Retention Money in a Statement.

After the latest of the expiry dates of the Defects Notification Periods, the Contractor shall include the second half of the Retention Money in a Statement promptly after such latest date. If a Taking-Over Certificate was (or was deemed to have been) issued for a Section, the Contractor shall include the relevant percentage of the second half of the Retention Money in a Statement promptly after the expiry date of the DNP for the Section.

In the next IPC after the Engineer receives any such Statement, the Engineer shall certify the release of the corresponding amount of Retention Money. However, when certifying any release of Retention Money under Sub-Clause 14.6 [Issue of IPC], if any work remains to be executed under Clause 11 [Defects after Taking Over], the Engineer shall be entitled to withhold certification of the estimated cost of this work until it has been executed.

The relevant percentage for each Section shall be the percentage value of the Section as stated in the Contract Data. If the percentage value of a Section is not stated in the Contract Data, no percentage of either half of the Retention Money shall be released under this Sub-Clause in respect of such Section.

14.10

Statement at Completion

Within 84 days after the Date of Completion of the Works, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer a Statement at completion with supporting documents, in accordance with Sub-Clause 14.3 [Application for Interim Payment], showing:

- (a) the value of all work done in accordance with the Contract up to the Date of Completion of the Works
- (b) any further sums which the Contractor considers to be due at the Date of Completion of the Works; and
- (c) an estimate of any other amounts which the Contractor considers have or will become due after the Date of Completion of the Works under the Contract or otherwise. These estimated amounts shall be

shown separately (to those of sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) above) and shall include estimated amounts for:

- (i) Claims for which the Contractor has submitted a Notice under Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT];
- (ii) any matter referred to the DAAB under Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision]; and
- (iii) any matter for which a NOD has been given under Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision].

The Engineer shall then issue an IPC in accordance with Sub-Clause 14.6 [Issue of IPC].

14.11

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

Final Statement

Submission by the Contractor of any Statement under the following provisions of this Sub-Clause shall not be delayed by reason of any referral under Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision] or any arbitration under Sub-Clause 21.6 [Arbitration].

14.11.1 Draft Final Statement

Within 56 days after the issue of the Performance Certificate, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer, a draft final Statement.

This Statement shall:

- (a) be in the same form as Statements previously submitted under Sub-Clause 14.3 [Application for Interim Payment];
- (b) be submitted in one paper-original, one electronic copy and additional paper copies (if any) as stated in the Contract Data; and
- (c) show in detail, with supporting documents:
 - (i) the value of all work done in accordance with the Contract;
 - (ii) any further sums which the Contractor considers to be due at the date of the issue of the Performance Certificate, under the Contract or otherwise; and
 - (iii) an estimate of any other amounts which the Contractor considers have or will become due after the issue of the Performance Certificate, under the Contract or otherwise, including estimated amounts, by reference to the matters described in sub-paragraphs (c) (i) to (iii) of Sub-Clause 14.10 [Statement at Completion]. These estimated amounts shall be shown separately (to those of sub-paragraphs (i) and (ii) above).

Except for any amount under sub-paragraph (iii) above, if the Engineer disagrees with or cannot verify any part of the draft final Statement, the Engineer shall promptly give a Notice to the Contractor. The Contractor shall then submit such further information as the Engineer may reasonably require within the time stated in this Notice, and shall make such changes in the draft as may be agreed between them.

14.11.2 Agreed Final Statement

If there are no amounts under sub-paragraph (iii) of Sub-Clause 14.11.1 [Draft Final Statement], the Contractor shall then prepare and submit to the Engineer the final Statement as agreed (the "Final Statement" in these Conditions).

However if:

- (a) there are amounts under sub-paragraph (iii) of Sub-Clause 14.11.1 [Draft Final Statement]; and/or
- (b) following discussions between the Engineer and the Contractor, it becomes evident that they cannot agree any amount(s) in the draft final Statement,

the Contractor shall then prepare and submit to the Engineer a Statement, identifying separately: the agreed amounts, the estimated amounts and the disagreed amount(s) (the "Partially Agreed Final Statement" in these Conditions).

14.12 – Discharge

When submitting the Final Statement or the Partially Agreed Final Statement (as the case may be), the Contractor shall submit a discharge which confirms that the total of such Statement represents full and final settlement of all moneys due to the Contractor under or in connection with the Contract. This discharge may state that the total of the Statement is subject to any payment that may become due in respect of any Dispute for which a DAAB proceeding or arbitration is in progress under Sub-Clause 21.6 [Arbitration] and/or that it becomes effective after the Contractor has received:

- (a) full payment of the amount certified in the FPC; and
- (b) the Performance Security.

If the Contractor fails to submit this discharge, the discharge shall be deemed to have been submitted and to have become effective when the conditions of sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) have been fulfilled.

A discharge under this Sub-Clause shall not affect either Party's liability or entitlement in respect of any Dispute for which a DAAB proceeding or arbitration is in progress under Clause 21 [Disputes and Arbitration].

14.13 ——Issue of FPC

Within 28 days after receiving the Final Statement or the Partially Agreed Final Statement (as the case may be), and the discharge under Sub-Clause 14.12 [Discharge], the Engineer shall issue to the Employer (with a copy to the Contractor), the Final Payment Certificate which shall state:

- (a) the amount which the Engineer fairly considers is finally due, including any additions and/or deductions which have become due under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] or under the Contract or otherwise; and
- (b) after giving credit to the Employer for all amounts previously paid by the Employer and for all sums to which the Employer is entitled, and after giving credit to the Contractor for all amounts (if any) previously paid by the Contractor and/or received by the Employer under the Performance Security, the balance (if any) due from the Employer to the Contractor or from the Contractor to the Employer, as the case may be.

If the Contractor has not submitted a draft final Statement within the time specified under Sub-Clause 14.11.1 [Draft Final Statement], the Engineer shall request the Contractor to do so. Thereafter, if the Contractor fails to submit a draft final Statement within a period of 28 days, the Engineer shall issue the FPC for such an amount as the Engineer fairly considers to be due.

78 © FIDIC 2017



(i) the Contractor has submitted a Partially Agreed Final Statement under Sub-Clause 14.11.2 [Agreed Final Statement]; or

(ii) no Partially Agreed Final Statement has been submitted by the Contractor but, to the extent that a draft final Statement submitted by the Contractor is deemed by the Engineer to be a Partially Agreed Final Statement

the Engineer shall proceed in accordance with Sub-Clause 14.6 [Issue of IPC] to issue an IPC.

14.14

Cessation of Employer's Liability

lf:

The Employer shall not be liable to the Contractor for any matter or thing under or in connection with the Contract or execution of the Works, except to the extent that the Contractor shall have included an amount expressly for it in:

- (a) the Final Statement or Partially Agreed Final Statement; and
- (b) (except for matters or things arising after the issue of the Taking-Over Certificate for the Works) the Statement under Sub-Clause 14.10 [Statement at Completion].

Unless the Contractor makes or has made a Claim under Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] in respect of an amount or amounts under the FPC within 56 days of receiving a copy of the FPC the Contractor shall be deemed to have accepted the amounts so certified. The Employer shall then have no further liability to the Contractor, other than to pay the amount due under the FPC and return the Performance Security to the Contractor.

However, this Sub-Clause shall not limit the Employer's liability under the Employer's indemnification obligations, or the Employer's liability in any case of fraud, gross negligence, deliberate default or reckless misconduct by the Employer.

14.15

Currencies of Payment

The Contract Price shall be paid in the currency or currencies named in the Contract Data. If more than one currency is so named, payments shall be made as follows:

- (a) if the Accepted Contract Amount was expressed in Local Currency only or in Foreign Currency only:
 - the proportions or amounts of the Local and Foreign Currencies, and the fixed rates of exchange to be used for calculating the payments, shall be as stated in the Contract Data, except as otherwise agreed by both Parties;
 - (ii) payments and deductions under Sub-Clause 13.4 [Provisional Sums] and Sub-Clause 13.6 [Adjustments for Changes in Laws] shall be made in the applicable currencies and proportions; and
 - (iii) other payments and deductions under sub-paragraphs (i) to (iv) of Sub-Clause 14.3 [Application for Interim Payment] shall be made in the currencies and proportions specified in sub-paragraph (a) (i) above;
- (b) whenever an adjustment is agreed or determined under Sub-Clause 13.2 [Value Engineering] or Sub-Clause 13.3 [Variation Procedure], the amount payable in each of the applicable currencies shall be

specified. For this purpose, reference shall be made to the actual or expected currency proportions of the Cost of the varied work, and to the proportions of various currencies specified in sub-paragraph (a)(i) above:

- (c) payment of Delay Damages shall be made in the currencies and proportions specified in the Contract Data;
- (d) other payments to the Employer by the Contractor shall be made in the currency in which the sum was expended by the Employer, or in such currency as may be agreed by both Parties;
- (e) if any amount payable by the Contractor to the Employer in a particular currency exceeds the sum payable by the Employer to the Contractor in that currency, the Employer may recover the balance of this amount from the sums otherwise payable to the Contractor in other currencies; and
- (f) if no rates of exchange are stated in the Contract Data, they shall be those prevailing on the Base Date and published by the central bank of the Country.

Termination by Employer

15.1 Notice to Correct

If the Contractor fails to carry out any obligation under the Contract the Engineer may, by giving a Notice to the Contractor, require the Contractor to make good the failure and to remedy it within a specified time ("Notice to Correct" in these Conditions).

The Notice to Correct shall:

- (a) describe the Contractor's failure;
- (b) state the Sub-Clause and/or provisions of the Contract under which the Contractor has the obligation; and
- (c) specify the time within which the Contractor shall remedy the failure, which shall be reasonable, taking due regard of the nature of the failure and the work and/or other action required to remedy it.

After receiving a Notice to Correct the Contractor shall immediately respond by giving a Notice to the Engineer describing the measures the Contractor will take to remedy the failure, and stating the date on which such measures will be commenced in order to comply with the time specified in the Notice to Correct.

The time specified in the Notice to Correct shall not imply any extension of the Time for Completion.

15.2

Termination for Contractor's Default

Termination of the Contract under this Clause shall not prejudice any other rights of the Employer under the Contract or otherwise.

15.2.1 Notice

The Employer shall be entitled to give a Notice (which shall state that it is given under this Sub-Clause 15.2.1) to the Contractor of the Employer's intention to terminate the Contract or, in the case of sub-paragraph (f), (g) or (h) below a Notice of termination, if the Contractor:

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

- (a) fails to comply with:
 - a Notice to Correct;
 - (ii) a binding agreement, or final and binding determination, under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination]; or
 - (iii) a decision of the DAAB under 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision] (whether binding or final and binding)

and such failure constitutes a material breach of the Contractor's obligations under the Contract;

- (b) abandons the Works or otherwise plainly demonstrates an intention not to continue performance of the Contractor's obligations under the Contract;
- (c) without reasonable excuse fails to proceed with the Works in accordance with Clause 8 [Commencement, Delays and Suspension] or, if there is a maximum amount of Delay Damages stated in the Contract Data, his failure to comply with Sub-Clause 8.2 [Time for Completion] is such that the Employer would be entitled to Delay Damages that exceed this maximum amount;
- (d) without reasonable excuse fails to comply with a Notice of rejection given by the Engineer under Sub-Clause 7.5 [Defects and Rejection] or an Engineer's instruction under Sub-Clause 7.6 [Remedial Work], within 28 days after receiving it;
- (e) fails to comply with Sub-Clause 4.2 [Performance Security];
- (f) subcontracts the whole, or any part of, the Works in breach of Sub-Clause 5.1 [Subcontractors], or assigns the Contract without the required agreement under Sub-Clause 1.7 [Assignment];
- (g) becomes bankrupt or insolvent; goes into liquidation, administration, reorganisation, winding-up or dissolution; becomes subject to the appointment of a liquidator, receiver, administrator, manager or trustee; enters into a composition or arrangement with the Contractor's creditors; or any act is done or any event occurs which is analogous to or has a similar effect to any of these acts or events under applicable Laws;

or if the Contractor is a JV:

- (i) any of these matters apply to a member of the JV, and
- (ii) the other member(s) do not promptly confirm to the Employer that, in accordance with Sub-Clause 1.14(a) [Joint and Several Liability], such member's obligations under the Contract shall be fulfilled in accordance with the Contract; or
- (h) is found, based on reasonable evidence, to have engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practice at any time in relation to the Works or to the Contract.

15.2.2 Termination

Unless the Contractor remedies the matter described in a Notice given under Sub-Clause 15.2.1 [Notice] within 14 days of receiving the Notice, the Employer may by giving a second Notice to the Contractor immediately terminate the Contract. The date of termination shall be the date the Contractor receives this second Notice.

However, in the case of sub-paragraph (f), (g) or (h) of Sub-Clause 15.2.1 [Notice], the Employer may by giving a Notice under Sub-Clause 15.2.1 immediately terminate the Contract and the date of termination shall be the date the Contractor receives this Notice.

15.2.3 After termination

After termination of the Contract under Sub-Clause 15.2.2 [Termination], the Contractor shall:

- (a) comply immediately with any reasonable instructions included in a Notice given by the Employer under this Sub-Clause:
 - (i) for the assignment of any subcontract; and
 - (ii) for the protection of life or property or for the safety of the Works;
- (b) deliver to the Engineer:
 - (i) any Goods required by the Employer,
 - (ii) all Contractor's Documents, and
 - (iii) all other design documents made by or for the Contractor to the extent, if any, that the Contractor is responsible for the design of part of the Permanent Works under Sub-Clause 4.1 [Contractor's General Obligations]; and
- (c) leave the Site and, if the Contractor does not do so, the Employer shall have the right to expel the Contractor from the Site.

15.2.4 Completion of the Works

After termination under this Sub-Clause, the Employer may complete the Works and/or arrange for any other entities to do so. The Employer and/or these entities may then use any Goods and Contractor's Documents (and other design documents, if any) made by or on behalf of the Contractor to complete the Works.

After such completion of the Works, the Employer shall give another Notice to the Contractor that the Contractor's Equipment and Temporary Works will be released to the Contractor at or near the Site. The Contractor shall then promptly arrange their removal, at the risk and cost of the Contractor. However, if by this time the Contractor has failed to make a payment due to the Employer, these items may be sold (to the extent permitted by applicable Laws) by the Employer in order to recover this payment. Any balance of the proceeds shall then be paid to the Contractor.

15.3 Valuation after Termination for Contractor's Default

After termination of the Contract under Sub-Clause 15.2 [Termination for Contractor's Default], the Engineer shall proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine the value of the Permanent Works, Goods and Contractor's Documents, and any other sums due to the Contractor for work executed in accordance with the Contract (and, for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date of termination shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3).

This valuation shall include any additions and/or deductions, and the balance due (if any), by reference to the matters described in sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) of Sub-Clause 14.13 [Issue of FPC].

This valuation shall not include the value of any Contractor's Documents, Materials, Plant and Permanent Works to the extent that they do not comply with the Contract.

15.4 Payment after Te

Payment after Termination for Contractor's Default

The Employer may withhold payment to the Contractor of the amounts agreed or determined under Sub-Clause 15.3 [Valuation after Termination for Contractor's Default] until all the costs, losses and damages (if any) described in the following provisions of this Sub-Clause have been established.

After termination of the Contract under Sub-Clause 15.2 [Termination for Contractor's Default], the Employer shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to payment by the Contractor of:

- (a) the additional costs of execution of the Works, and all other costs reasonably incurred by the Employer (including costs incurred in clearing, cleaning and reinstating the Site as described under Sub-Clause 11.11 [Clearance of Site]), after allowing for any sum due to the Contractor under Sub-Clause 15.3 [Valuation after Termination for Contractor's Default];
- (b) any losses and damages suffered by the Employer in completing the Works; and
- (c) Delay Damages, if the Works or a Section have not been taken over under Sub-Clause 10.1 [Taking Over the Works and Sections] and if the date of termination under Sub-Clause 15.2 [Termination for Contractor's Default] occurs after the date corresponding to the Time for Completion of the Works or Section (as the case may be). Such Delay Damages shall be paid for every day that has elapsed between these two dates.

15.5 Termination for Employer's Convenience

The Employer shall be entitled to terminate the Contract at any time for the Employer's convenience, by giving a Notice of such termination to the Contractor (which Notice shall state that it is given under this Sub-Clause 15.5).

After giving a Notice to terminate under this Sub-Clause, the Employer shall immediately:

- (a) have no right to further use any of the Contractor's Documents, which shall be returned to the Contractor, except those for which the Contractor has received payment or for which payment is due under a Payment Certificate;
- (b) if Sub-Clause 4.6 [Co-operation] applies, have no right to allow the continued use (if any) of any Contractor's Equipment, Temporary Works, access arrangements and/or other of the Contractor's facilities or services; and
- (c) make arrangements to return the Performance Security to the Contractor.

Termination under this Sub-Clause shall take effect 28 days after the later of the dates on which the Contractor receives this Notice or the Employer returns the Performance Security. Unless and until the Contractor has received payment of the amount due under Sub-Clause 15.6 [Valuation after Termination for Employer's Convenience], the Employer shall not execute (any part of) the Works or arrange for (any part of) the Works to be executed by any other entities.

After this termination, the Contractor shall proceed in accordance with Sub-Clause 16.3 [Contractor's Obligations After Termination].

15.6

Valuation after Termination for Employer's Convenience

After termination under Sub-Clause 15.5 [Termination for Employer's Convenience] the Contractor shall, as soon as practicable, submit detailed supporting particulars (as reasonably required by the Engineer) of:

- (a) the value of work done, which shall include:
 - (i) the matters described in sub-paragraphs (a) to (e) of Sub-Clause 18.5 [Optional Termination], and
 - (ii) any additions and/or deductions, and the balance due (if any), by reference to the matters described in sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) of Sub-Clause 14.13 [Issue of FPC]; and
- (b) the amount of any loss of profit or other losses and damages suffered by the Contractor as a result of this termination.

The Engineer shall then proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine the matters described in sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) above (and, for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date the Engineer receives the Contractor's particulars under this Sub-Clause shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3).

The Engineer shall issue a Payment Certificate for the amount so agreed or determined, without the need for the Contractor to submit a Statement.

15.7

Payment after Termination for Employer's Convenience

The Employer shall pay the Contractor the amount certified in the Payment Certificate under Sub-Clause 15.6 [Valuation after Termination for Employer's Convenience] within 112 days after the Engineer receives the Contractor's submission under that Sub-Clause.

Suspension and Termination by Contractor

16.1

Suspension by Contractor

lf:

- (a) the Engineer fails to certify in accordance with Sub-Clause 14.6 [Issue of IPC]:
- (b) the Employer fails to provide reasonable evidence in accordance with Sub-Clause 2.4 [Employer's Financial Arrangements];
- (c) the Employer fails to comply with Sub-Clause 14.7 [Payment]; or
- (d) the Employer fails to comply with:
 - (i) a binding agreement, or final and binding determination under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination]; or
 - (ii) a decision of the DAAB under 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision] (whether binding or final and binding)

and such failure constitutes a material breach of the Employer's obligations under the Contract,

the Contractor may, not less than 21 days after giving a Notice to the Employer (which Notice shall state that it is given under this Sub-Clause 16.1), suspend work (or reduce the rate of work) unless and until the Employer has remedied such a default.

© FIDIC 2017

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

This action shall not prejudice the Contractor's entitlements to financing charges under Sub-Clause 14.8 [Delayed Payment] and to termination under Sub-Clause 16.2 [Termination by Contractor].

If the Employer subsequently remedies the default as described in the above Notice before the Contractor gives a Notice of termination under Sub-Clause 16.2 [Termination by Contractor], the Contractor shall resume normal working as soon as is reasonably practicable.

If the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost as a result of suspending work (or reducing the rate of work) in accordance with this Sub-Clause, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost Plus Profit.

16.2

Termination by Contractor

Termination of the Contract under this Clause shall not prejudice any other rights of the Contractor, under the Contract or otherwise.

16.2.1 <u>Notice</u>

The Contractor shall be entitled to give a Notice (which shall state that it is given under this Sub-Clause 16.2.1) to the Employer of the Contractor's intention to terminate the Contract or, in the case of sub-paragraph (g)(ii), (h), (i) or (j) below a Notice of termination, if:

- (a) the Contractor does not receive the reasonable evidence within 42 days after giving a Notice under Sub-Clause 16.1 [Suspension by Contractor] in respect of a failure to comply with Sub-Clause 2.4 [Employer's Financial Arrangements];
- (b) the Engineer fails, within 56 days after receiving a Statement and supporting documents, to issue the relevant Payment Certificate;
- (c) the Contractor does not receive the amount due under any Payment Certificate within 42 days after the expiry of the time stated in Sub-Clause 14.7 [Payment];
- (d) the Employer fails to comply with:
 - (i) a binding agreement, or final and binding determination under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination]; or
 - (ii) a decision of the DAAB under 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision] (whether binding or final and binding)

and such failure constitutes a material breach of the Employer's obligations under the Contract;

- (e) the Employer substantially fails to perform, and such failure constitutes a material breach of, the Employer's obligations under the Contract;
- (f) the Contractor does not receive a Notice of the Commencement Date under Sub-Clause 8.1 [Commencement of Works] within 84 days after receiving the Letter of Acceptance;
- (g) the Employer:
 - (i) fails to comply with Sub-Clause 1.6 [Contract Agreement], or
 - (ii) assigns the Contract without the required agreement under Sub-Clause 1.7 [Assignment];
- (h) a prolonged suspension affects the whole of the Works as described in sub-paragraph (b) of Sub-Clause 8.12 [*Prolonged Suspension*];
- (i) the Employer becomes bankrupt or insolvent; goes into liquidation, administration, reorganisation, winding-up or dissolution; becomes

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

subject to the appointment of a liquidator, receiver, administrator, manager or trustee; enters into a composition or arrangement with the Employer's creditors; or any act is done or any event occurs which is analogous to or has a similar effect to any of these acts or events under applicable Laws; or

(j) the Employer is found, based on reasonable evidence, to have engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practice at any time in relation to the Works or to the Contract.

16.2.2 Termination

Unless the Employer remedies the matter described in a Notice given under Sub-Clause 16.2.1 [Notice] within 14 days of receiving the Notice, the Contractor may by giving a second Notice to the Employer immediately terminate the Contract. The date of termination shall then be the date the Employer receives this second Notice.

However, in the case of sub-paragraph (g)(ii), (h), (i) or (j) of Sub-Clause 16.2.1 [Notice], by giving a Notice under Sub-Clause 16.2.1 the Contractor may terminate the Contract immediately and the date of termination shall be the date the Employer receives this Notice.

If the Contractor suffers delay and/or incurs Cost during the above period of 14 days, the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to EOT and/or payment of such Cost Plus Profit.

16.3

Contractor's Obligations After Termination

After termination of the Contract under Sub-Clause 15.5 [Termination for Employer's Convenience], Sub-Clause 16.2 [Termination by Contractor] or Sub-Clause 18.5 [Optional Termination], the Contractor shall promptly:

- (a) cease all further work, except for such work as may have been instructed by the Engineer for the protection of life or property or for the safety of the Works. If the Contractor incurs Cost as a result of carrying out such instructed work the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to be paid such Cost Plus Profit;
- (b) deliver to the Engineer all Contractor's Documents, Plant, Materials and other work for which the Contractor has received payment; and
- (c) remove all other Goods from the Site, except as necessary for safety, and leave the Site.

16.4

Payment after Termination by Contractor

After termination under Sub-Clause 16.2 [Termination by Contractor], the Employer shall promptly:

- (a) pay the Contractor in accordance with Sub-Clause 18.5 [Optional Termination]; and
- (b) subject to the Contractor's compliance with Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT], pay the Contractor the amount of any loss of profit or other losses and damages suffered by the Contractor as a result of this termination.

© FIDIC 2017

Care of the Works and Indemnities

17.1
Responsibility for
Care of the Works

Unless the Contract is terminated in accordance with these Conditions or otherwise, subject to Sub-Clause 17.2 [Liability for Care of the Works] the Contractor shall take full responsibility for the care of the Works, Goods and Contractor's Documents from the Commencement Date until the Date of Completion of the Works, when responsibility for the care of the Works shall pass to the Employer. If a Taking-Over Certificate is issued (or is deemed to be issued) for any Section or Part, responsibility for the care of the Section or Part shall then pass to the Employer.

If the Contract is terminated in accordance with these Conditions or otherwise, the Contractor shall cease to be responsible for the care of the Works from the date of termination.

After responsibility has accordingly passed to the Employer, the Contractor shall take responsibility for the care of any work which is outstanding on the Date of Completion, until this outstanding work has been completed.

If any loss or damage occurs to the Works, Goods or Contractor's Documents, during the period when the Contractor is responsible for their care, from any cause whatsoever except as stated in Sub-Clause 17.2 [Liability for Care of the Works], the Contractor shall rectify the loss or damage at the Contractor's risk and cost, so that the Works, Goods or Contractor's Documents (as the case may be) comply with the Contract.

17.2
Liability for
Care of the Works

The Contractor shall be liable for any loss or damage caused by the Contractor to the Works, Goods or Contractor's Documents after the issue of a Taking-Over Certificate. The Contractor shall also be liable for any loss or damage, which occurs after the issue of a Taking-Over Certificate and which arose from an event which occurred before the issue of this Taking-Over Certificate, for which the Contractor was liable.

The Contractor shall have no liability whatsoever, whether by way of indemnity or otherwise, for loss or damage to the Works, Goods or Contractor's Documents caused by any of the following events (except to the extent that such Works, Goods or Contractor's Documents have been rejected by the Engineer under Sub-Clause 7.5 [Defects and Rejection] before the occurrence of any of the following events):

- interference, whether temporary or permanent, with any right of way, light, air, water or other easement (other than that resulting from the Contractor's method of construction) which is the unavoidable result of the execution of the Works in accordance with the Contract;
- (b) use or occupation by the Employer of any part of the Permanent Works, except as may be specified in the Contract;
- (c) fault, error, defect or omission in any element of the design of the Works by the Employer or which may be contained in the Specification and Drawings (and which an experienced contractor exercising due care would not have discovered when examining the Site and the Specification and Drawings before submitting the Tender), other than design carried out by the Contractor in accordance with the Contractor's obligations under the Contract;

- (d) any operation of the forces of nature (other than those allocated to the Contractor in the Contract Data) which is Unforeseeable or against which an experienced contractor could not reasonably have been expected to have taken adequate preventative precautions;
- (e) any of the events or circumstances listed under sub-paragraphs (a) to (f) of Sub-Clause 18.1 [Exceptional Events]; and/or
- (f) any act or default of the Employer's Personnel or the Employer's other contractors.

Subject to Sub-Clause 18.4 [Consequences of an Exceptional Event], if any of the events described in sub-paragraphs (a) to (f) above occurs and results in damage to the Works, Goods or Contractor's Documents the Contractor shall promptly give a Notice to the Engineer. Thereafter, the Contractor shall rectify any such loss and/or damage that may arise to the extent instructed by the Engineer. Such instruction shall be deemed to have been given under Sub-Clause 13.3.1 [Variation by Instruction].

If the loss or damage to the Works or Goods or Contractor's Documents results from a combination of:

- (i) any of the events described in sub-paragraphs (a) to (f) above, and
- (ii) a cause for which the Contractor is liable,

and the Contractor suffers a delay and/or incurs Cost from rectifying the loss and/or damage, the Contractor shall subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims for Payment and/or EOT] be entitled to a proportion of EOT and/or Cost Plus Profit to the extent that any of the above events have contributed to such delays and/or Cost.

17.3 Intellectual and Industrial Property Rights

In this Sub-Clause, "infringement" means an infringement (or alleged infringement) of any patent, registered design, copyright, trademark, trade name, trade secret or other intellectual or industrial property right relating to the Works; and "claim" means a third party claim (or proceedings pursuing a third party claim) alleging an infringement.

Whenever a Party receives a claim but fails to give notice to the other Party of the claim within 28 days of receiving it, the first Party shall be deemed to have waived any right to indemnity under this Sub-Clause.

The Employer shall indemnify and hold the Contractor harmless against and from any claim (including legal fees and expenses) alleging an infringement which is or was:

- (a) an unavoidable result of the Contractor's compliance with the Specification and Drawings and/or any Variation; or
- (b) a result of any Works being used by the Employer:
 - (i) for a purpose other than that indicated by, or reasonably to be inferred from, the Contract, or
 - (ii) in conjunction with any thing not supplied by the Contractor, unless such use was disclosed to the Contractor before the Base Date or is stated in the Contract.

The Contractor shall indemnify and hold the Employer harmless against and from any other claim (including legal fees and expenses) alleging an infringement which arises out of or in relation to:

- (i) the Contractor's execution of the Works; or
- (ii) the use of Contractor's Equipment.

If a Party is entitled to be indemnified under this Sub-Clause, the indemnifying Party may (at the indemnifying Party's cost) assume overall responsibility for negotiating the settlement of the claim, and/or any litigation or arbitration which may arise from it. The other Party shall, at the request and cost of the indemnifying Party, assist in contesting the claim. This other Party (and the Contractor's Personnel or the Employer's Personnel, as the case may be) shall not make any admission which might be prejudicial to the indemnifying Party, unless the indemnifying Party failed to promptly assume overall responsibility for the conduct of any negotiations, litigation or arbitration after being requested to do so by the other Party.

17.4

Indemnities by Contractor

The Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless the Employer, the Employer's Personnel, and their respective agents, against and from all third party claims, damages, losses and expenses (including legal fees and expenses) in respect of:

- (a) bodily injury, sickness, disease or death of any person whatsoever arising out of or in the course of or by reason of the Contractor's execution of the Works, unless attributable to any negligence, wilful act or breach of the Contract by the Employer, the Employer's Personnel, or any of their respective agents; and
- (b) damage to or loss of any property, real or personal (other than the Works), to the extent that such damage or loss:
 - (i) arises out of or in the course of or by reason of the Contractor's execution of the Works, and
 - (ii) is attributable to any negligence, wilful act or breach of the Contract by the Contractor, the Contractor's Personnel, their respective agents, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them.

To the extent, if any, that the Contractor is responsible for the design of part of the Permanent Works under Sub-Clause 4.1 [Contractor's General Obligations], and/or any other design under the Contract, the Contractor shall also indemnify and hold harmless the Employer against all acts, errors or omissions by the Contractor in carrying out the Contractor's design obligations that result in the Works (or Section or Part or major item of Plant, if any), when completed, not being fit for the purpose(s) for which they are intended under Sub-Clause 4.1 [Contractor's General Obligations].

17.5

Indemnities by Employer

The Employer shall indemnify and hold harmless the Contractor, the Contractor's Personnel, and their respective agents, against and from all third party claims, damages, losses and expenses (including legal fees and expenses) in respect of:

- (a) bodily injury, sickness, disease or death, or loss of or damage to any property other than the Works, which is attributable to any negligence, wilful act or breach of the Contract by the Employer, the Employer's Personnel, or any of their respective agents; and
- (b) damage to or loss of any property, real or personal (other than the Works), to the extent that such damage or loss arises out of any event described under sub-paragraphs (a) to (f) of Sub-Clause 17.2 [Liability for Care of the Works].

17.6

Shared Indemnities

The Contractor's liability to indemnify the Employer, under Sub-Clause 17.4 [Indemnities by Contractor] and/or under Sub-Clause 17.3 [Intellectual and Industrial Property Rights], shall be reduced proportionately to the extent that any event described under sub-paragraphs (a) to (f) of Sub-Clause 17.2 [Liability for Care of the Works] may have contributed to the said damage, loss or injury.

Similarly, the Employer's liability to indemnify the Contractor, under Sub-Clause 17.5 [Indemnities by Employer], shall be reduced proportionately to the extent that any event for which the Contractor is responsible under Sub-Clause 17.1 [Responsibility for Care of the Works] and/or under Sub-Clause 17.3 [Intellectual and Industrial Property Rights] may have contributed to the said damage, loss or injury.

Exceptional Events

18.1 Exceptional Events

"Exceptional Event" means an event or circumstance which:

- is beyond a Party's control;
- (ii) the Party could not reasonably have provided against before entering into the Contract:
- (iii) having arisen, such Party could not reasonably have avoided or overcome; and
- (iv) is not substantially attributable to the other Party.

An Exceptional Event may comprise but is not limited to any of the following events or circumstances provided that conditions (i) to (iv) above are satisfied:

- (a) war, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), invasion, act of foreign enemies;
- (b) rebellion, terrorism, revolution, insurrection, military or usurped power, or civil war;
- (c) riot, commotion or disorder by persons other than the Contractor's Personnel and other employees of the Contractor and Subcontractors;
- (d) strike or lockout not solely involving the Contractor's Personnel and other employees of the Contractor and Subcontractors;
- (e) encountering munitions of war, explosive materials, ionising radiation or contamination by radio-activity, except as may be attributable to the Contractor's use of such munitions, explosives, radiation or radio-activity; or
- (f) natural catastrophes such as earthquake, tsunami, volcanic activity, hurricane or typhoon.

18.2 Notice of an Exceptional Event

If a Party is or will be prevented from performing any obligations under the Contract due to an Exceptional Event (the "affected Party" in this Clause), then the affected Party shall give a Notice to the other Party of such an Exceptional Event, and shall specify the obligations, the performance of which is or will be prevented (the "prevented obligations" in this Clause).

This Notice shall be given within 14 days after the affected Party became aware, or should have become aware, of the Exceptional Event, and

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

the affected Party shall then be excused performance of the prevented obligations from the date such performance is prevented by the Exceptional Event. If this Notice is received by the other Party after this period of 14 days, the affected Party shall be excused performance of the prevented obligations only from the date on which this Notice is received by the other Party.

Thereafter, the affected Party shall be excused performance of the prevented obligations for so long as such Exceptional Event prevents the affected Party from performing them. Other than performance of the prevented obligations, the affected Party shall not be excused performance of all other obligations under the Contract.

However, the obligations of either Party to make payments due to the other Party under the Contract shall not be excused by an Exceptional Event.

18.3

Duty to Minimise Delay

Each Party shall at all times use all reasonable endeavours to minimise any delay in the performance of the Contract as a result of an Exceptional Event.

If the Exceptional Event has a continuing effect, the affected Party shall give further Notices describing the effect every 28 days after giving the first Notice under Sub-Clause 18.2 [Notice of an Exceptional Event].

The affected Party shall immediately give a Notice to the other Party when the affected Party ceases to be affected by the Exceptional Event. If the affected Party fails to do so, the other Party may give a Notice to the affected Party stating that the other Party considers that the affected Party's performance is no longer prevented by the Exceptional Event, with reasons.

18.4

Consequences of an Exceptional Event

If the Contractor is the affected Party and suffers delay and/or incurs Cost by reason of the Exceptional Event of which he/she gave a Notice under Sub-Clause 18.2 [Notice of an Exceptional Event], the Contractor shall be entitled subject to Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] to:

- (a) EOT; and/or
- (b) if the Exceptional Event is of the kind described in sub-paragraphs (a) to (e) of Sub-Clause 18.1 [Exceptional Events] and, in the case of sub-paragraphs (b) to (e) of that Sub-Clause, occurs in the Country, payment of such Cost.

18.5 — — Optional Termination

If the execution of substantially all the Works in progress is prevented for a continuous period of 84 days by reason of an Exceptional Event of which Notice has been given under Sub-Clause 18.2 [Notice of an Exceptional Event], or for multiple periods which total more than 140 days due to the same Exceptional Event, then either Party may give to the other Party a Notice of termination of the Contract.

In this event, the date of termination shall be the date 7 days after the Notice is received by the other Party, and the Contractor shall proceed in accordance with Sub-Clause 16.3 [Contractor's Obligations After Termination].

After the date of termination the Contractor shall, as soon as practicable, submit detailed supporting particulars (as reasonably required by the Engineer) of the value of the work done, which shall include:

- (a) the amounts payable for any work carried out for which a price is stated in the Contract:
- (b) the Cost of Plant and Materials ordered for the Works which have been delivered to the Contractor, or of which the Contractor is liable to accept delivery. This Plant and Materials shall become the property of (and be at the risk of) the Employer when paid for by the Employer, and the Contractor shall place the same at the Employer's disposal;
- (c) any other Cost or liability which in the circumstances was reasonably incurred by the Contractor in the expectation of completing the Works;
- (d) the Cost of removal of Temporary Works and Contractor's Equipment from the Site and the return of these items to the Contractor's place of business in the Contractor's country (or to any other destination(s) at no greater cost); and
- (e) the Cost of repatriation of the Contractor's staff and labour employed wholly in connection with the Works at the date of termination.

The Engineer shall then proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine the value of work done (and, for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date the Engineer receives the Contractor's particulars under this Sub-Clause shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3).

The Engineer shall issue a Payment Certificate, under Sub-Clause 14.6 [Issue of IPC], for the amount so agreed or determined, without the need for the Contractor to submit a Statement.

18.6 Release from Performance under the Law

In addition to any other provision of this Clause, if any event arises outside the control of the Parties (including, but not limited to, an Exceptional Event) which:

- (a) makes it impossible or unlawful for either Party or both Parties to fulfil their contractual obligations; or
- (b) under the law governing the Contract, entitles the Parties to be released from further performance of the Contract,

and if the Parties are unable to agree on an amendment to the Contract that would permit the continued performance of the Contract, then after either Party gives a Notice to the other Party of such event:

- (i) the Parties shall be discharged from further performance, and without prejudice to the rights of either Party in respect of any previous breach of the Contract; and
- (ii) the amount payable by the Employer to the Contractor shall be the same as would have been payable under Sub-Clause 18.5 [Optional Termination], and such amount shall be certified by the Engineer, as if the Contract had been terminated under that Sub-Clause.



19.1 General Requirements

Without limiting either Party's obligations or responsibilities under the Contract, the Contractor shall effect and maintain all insurances for which the Contractor is responsible with insurers and in terms, both of which shall

92 © FIDIC 2017

document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

be subject to consent by the Employer. These terms shall be consistent with terms (if any) agreed by both Parties before the date of the Letter of Acceptance.

The insurances required to be provided under this Clause are the minimum required by the Employer, and the Contractor may, at the Contractor's own cost, add such other insurances that the Contractor may deem prudent.

Whenever required by the Employer, the Contractor shall produce the insurance policies which the Contractor is required to effect under the Contract. As each premium is paid, the Contractor shall promptly submit either a copy of each receipt of payment to the Employer (with a copy to the Engineer), or confirmation from the insurers that the premium has been paid.

If the Contractor fails to effect and keep in force any of the insurances required under Sub-Clause 19.2 [Insurances to be provided by the Contractor] then, and in any such case, the Employer may effect and keep in force such insurances and pay any premium as may be necessary and recover the same from the Contractor from time to time by deducting the amount(s) so paid from any moneys due to the Contractor or otherwise recover the same as a debt from the Contractor. The provisions of Clause 20 [Employer's and Contractor's Claims] shall not apply to this Sub-Clause.

If either the Contractor or the Employer fails to comply with any condition of the insurances effected under the Contract, the Party so failing to comply shall indemnify the other Party against all direct losses and claims (including legal fees and expenses) arising from such failure.

The Contractor shall also be responsible for the following:

- (a) notifying the insurers of any changes in the nature, extent or programme for the execution of the Works; and
- (b) the adequacy and validity of the insurances in accordance with the Contract at all times during the performance of the Contract.

The permitted deductible limits allowed in any policy shall not exceed the amounts stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, the amounts agreed with the Employer).

Where there is a shared liability the loss shall be borne by each Party in proportion to each Party's liability, provided the non-recovery from insurers has not been caused by a breach of this Clause by the Contractor or the Employer. In the event that non-recovery from insurers has been caused by such a breach, the defaulting Party shall bear the loss suffered.

19.2 Insurance to be provided by the Contractor

The Contractor shall provide the following insurances:

19.2.1 The Works

The Contractor shall insure and keep insured in the joint names of the Contractor and the Employer from the Commencement Date until the date of the issue of the Taking-Over Certificate for the Works:

(a) the Works and Contractor's Documents, together with Materials and Plant for incorporation in the Works, for their full replacement value.

The insurance cover shall extend to include loss and damage of any part of the Works as a consequence of failure of elements defectively designed or constructed with defective material or workmanship; and

(b) an additional amount of fifteen percent (15%) of such replacement value (or such other amount as may be specified in the Contract Data) to cover any additional costs incidental to the rectification of loss or damage, including professional fees and the cost of demolition and removal of debris.

The insurance cover shall cover the Employer and the Contractor against all loss or damage from whatever cause arising until the issue of the Taking-Over Certificate for the Works. Thereafter, the insurance shall continue until the date of the issue of the Performance Certificate in respect of any incomplete work for loss or damage arising from any cause occurring before the date of the issue of the Taking-Over Certificate for the Works, and for any loss or damage occasioned by the Contractor in the course of any operation carried out by the Contractor for the purpose of complying with the Contractor's obligations under Clause 11 [Defects after Taking Over] and Clause 12 [Tests after Completion].

However, the insurance cover provided by the Contractor for the Works may exclude any of the following:

- (i) the cost of making good any part of the Works which is defective (including defective material and workmanship) or otherwise does not comply with the Contract, provided that it does not exclude the cost of making good any loss or damage to any other part of the Works attributable to such defect or non-compliance;
- (ii) indirect or consequential loss or damage including any reductions in the Contract Price for delay;
- (iii) wear and tear, shortages and pilferages; and
- (iv) unless otherwise stated in the Contract Data, the risks arising from Exceptional Events.

19.2.2 <u>Goods</u>

The Contractor shall insure, in the joint names of the Contractor and the Employer, the Goods and other things brought to Site by the Contractor to the extent specified and/or amount stated in the Contract Data (if not specified or stated, for their full replacement value including delivery to Site).

The Contractor shall maintain this insurance from the time the Goods are delivered to the Site until they are no longer required for the Works.

19.2.3 Liability for breach of professional duty

To the extent, if any, that the Contractor is responsible for the design of part of the Permanent Works under Sub-Clause 4.1 [Contractor's General Obligations], and/or any other design under the Contract, and consistent with the indemnities specified in Clause 17 [Care of the Works and Indemnities]:

- (a) the Contractor shall effect and maintain professional indemnity insurance against liability arising out of any act, error or omission by the Contractor in carrying out the Contractor's design obligations in an amount not less than that stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, the amount agreed with the Employer); and
- (b) if stated in the Contract Data, such professional indemnity insurance

shall also indemnify the Contractor against liability arising out of any act, error or omission by the Contractor in carrying out the Contractor's design obligations under the Contract that results in the Works (or Section or Part or major item of Plant, if any), when completed, not being fit for the purpose(s) for which they are intended under Sub-Clause 4.1 [Contractor's General Obligations].

The Contractor shall maintain this insurance for the period specified in the Contract Data.

19.2.4 <u>Injury to persons and damage to property</u>

The Contractor shall insure, in the joint names of the Contractor and the Employer, against liabilities for death or injury to any person, or loss of or damage to any property (other than the Works) arising out of the performance of the Contract and occurring before the issue of the Performance Certificate, other than loss or damage caused by an Exceptional Event.

The insurance policy shall include a cross liability clause such that the insurance shall apply to the Contractor and the Employer as separate insureds.

Such insurance shall be effected before the Contractor begins any work on the Site and shall remain in force until the issue of the Performance Certificate and shall be for not less than the amount stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, the amount agreed with the Employer).

19.2.5 <u>Injury to employees</u>

The Contractor shall effect and maintain insurance against liability for claims, damages, losses and expenses (including legal fees and expenses) arising out of the execution of the Works in respect of injury, sickness, disease or death of any person employed by the Contractor or any of the Contractor's other personnel.

The Employer and the Engineer shall also be indemnified under the policy of insurance, except that this insurance may exclude losses and claims to the extent that they arise from any act or neglect of the Employer or of the Employer's Personnel.

The insurance shall be maintained in full force and effect during the whole time that the Contractor's Personnel are assisting in the execution of the Works. For any person employed by a Subcontractor, the insurance may be effected by the Subcontractor, but the Contractor shall be responsible for the Subcontractor's compliance with this Sub-Clause.

19.2.6 Other insurances required by Laws and by local practice

The Contractor shall provide all other insurances required by the Laws of the countries where (any part of) the Works are being carried out, at the Contractor's own cost.

Other insurances required by local practice (if any) shall be detailed in the Contract Data and the Contractor shall provide such insurances in compliance with the details given, at the Contractor's own cost.

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

Employer's and Contractor's Claims

20.1 Claims

A Claim may arise:

- if the Employer considers that the Employer is entitled to any additional payment from the Contractor (or reduction in the Contract Price) and/ or to an extension of the DNP;
- (b) if the Contractor considers that the Contractor is entitled to any additional payment from the Employer and/or to EOT; or
- (c) if either Party considers that he/she is entitled to another entitlement or relief against the other Party. Such other entitlement or relief may be of any kind whatsoever (including in connection with any certificate, determination, instruction, Notice, opinion or valuation of the Engineer) except to the extent that it involves any entitlement referred to in sub-paragraphs (a) and/or (b) above.

In the case of a Claim under sub-paragraph (a) or (b) above, Sub-Clause 20.2 [Claims For Payment and/or EOT] shall apply.

In the case of a Claim under sub-paragraph (c) above, where the other Party or the Engineer has disagreed with the requested entitlement or relief (or is deemed to have disagreed if he/she does not respond within a reasonable time), a Dispute shall not be deemed to have arisen but the claiming Party may, by giving a Notice refer the Claim to the Engineer and Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] shall apply. This Notice shall be given as soon as practicable after the claiming Party becomes aware of the disagreement (or deemed disagreement) and include details of the claiming Party's case and the other Party's or the Engineer's disagreement (or deemed disagreement).

20.2 Claims For Payment and/or EOT

If either Party considers that he/she is entitled to any additional payment by the other Party (or, in the case of the Employer, a reduction in the Contract Price) and/or to EOT (in the case of the Contractor) or an extension of the DNP (in the case of the Employer) under any Clause of these Conditions or otherwise in connection with the Contract, the following Claim procedure shall apply:

20.2.1 Notice of Claim

The claiming Party shall give a Notice to the Engineer, describing the event or circumstance giving rise to the cost, loss, delay or extension of DNP for which the Claim is made as soon as practicable, and no later than 28 days after the claiming Party became aware, or should have become aware, of the event or circumstance (the "Notice of Claim" in these Conditions).

If the claiming Party fails to give a Notice of Claim within this period of 28 days, the claiming Party shall not be entitled to any additional payment, the Contract Price shall not be reduced (in the case of the Employer as the claiming Party), the Time for Completion (in the case of the Contractor as the claiming Party) or the DNP (in the case of the Employer as the claiming Party) shall not be extended, and the other Party shall be discharged from any liability in connection with the event or circumstance giving rise to the Claim.

96 © FIDIC 2017 Conditions of Contract for Construction

document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

20.2.2 Engineer's initial response

If the Engineer considers that the claiming Party has failed to give the Notice of Claim within the period of 28 days under Sub-Clause 20.2.1 [Notice of Claim] the Engineer shall, within 14 days after receiving the Notice of Claim, give a Notice to the claiming Party accordingly (with reasons).

If the Engineer does not give such a Notice within this period of 14 days, the Notice of Claim shall be deemed to be a valid Notice. If the other Party disagrees with such deemed valid Notice of Claim the other Party shall give a Notice to the Engineer which shall include details of the disagreement. Thereafter, the agreement or determination of the Claim under Sub-Clause 20.2.5 [Agreement or determination of the Claim] shall include a review by the Engineer of such disagreement.

If the claiming Party receives a Notice from the Engineer under this Sub-Clause and disagrees with the Engineer or considers there are circumstances which justify late submission of the Notice of Claim, the claiming Party shall include in its fully detailed Claim under Sub-Clause 20.2.4 [Fully detailed claim] details of such disagreement or why such late submission is justified (as the case may be).

20.2.3 <u>Contemporary records</u>

In this Sub-Clause 20.2, "contemporary records" means records that are prepared or generated at the same time, or immediately after, the event or circumstance giving rise to the Claim.

The claiming Party shall keep such contemporary records as may be necessary to substantiate the Claim.

Without admitting the Employer's liability, the Engineer may monitor the Contractor's contemporary records and/or instruct the Contractor to keep additional contemporary records. The Contractor shall permit the Engineer to inspect all these records during normal working hours (or at other times agreed by the Contractor), and shall if instructed submit copies to the Engineer. Such monitoring, inspection or instruction (if any) by the Engineer shall not imply acceptance of the accuracy or completeness of the Contractor's contemporary records.

20.2.4 Fully detailed Claim

In this Sub-Clause 20.2, "fully detailed Claim" means a submission which includes:

- (a) a detailed description of the event or circumstance giving rise to the Claim;
- (b) a statement of the contractual and/or other legal basis of the Claim;
- (c) all contemporary records on which the claiming Party relies; and
- (d) detailed supporting particulars of the amount of additional payment claimed (or amount of reduction of the Contract Price in the case of the Employer as the claiming Party), and/or EOT claimed (in the case of the Contractor) or extension of the DNP claimed (in the case of the Employer).

Within either:

(i) 84 days after the claiming Party became aware, or should have become aware, of the event or circumstance giving rise to the Claim,

or

(ii) such other period (if any) as may be proposed by the claiming Party and agreed by the Engineer

the claiming Party shall submit to the Engineer a fully detailed Claim.

If within this time limit the claiming Party fails to submit the statement under sub-paragraph (b) above, the Notice of Claim shall be deemed to have lapsed, it shall no longer be considered as a valid Notice, and the Engineer shall, within 14 days after this time limit has expired, give a Notice to the claiming Party accordingly.

If the Engineer does not give such a Notice within this period of 14 days, the Notice of Claim shall be deemed to be a valid Notice. If the other Party disagrees with such deemed valid Notice of Claim the other Party shall give a Notice to the Engineer which shall include details of the disagreement. Thereafter, the agreement or determination of the Claim under Sub-Clause 20.2.5 [Agreement or determination of the Claim] shall include a review by the Engineer of such disagreement.

If the claiming Party receives a Notice from the Engineer under this Sub-Clause 20.2.4 and if the claiming Party disagrees with such Notice or considers there are circumstances which justify late submission of the statement under sub-paragraph (b) above, the fully detailed claim shall include details of the claiming Party's disagreement or why such late submission is justified (as the case may be).

If the event or circumstance giving rise to the Claim has a continuing effect, Sub-Clause 20.2.6 [Claims of continuing effect] shall apply.

20.2.5 Agreement or determination of the Claim

After receiving a fully detailed Claim either under Sub-Clause 20.2.4 [Fully detailed Claim], or an interim or final fully detailed Claim (as the case may be) under Sub-Clause 20.2.6 [Claims of continuing effect], the Engineer shall proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine:

- (a) the additional payment (if any) to which the claiming Party is entitled or the reduction of the Contract Price (in the case of the Employer as the claiming Party); and/or
- (b) the extension (if any) of the Time for Completion (before or after its expiry) under Sub-Clause 8.5 [Extension of Time for Completion] (in the case of the Contractor as the claiming Party), or the extension (if any) of the DNP (before its expiry) under Sub-Clause 11.3 [Extension of Defects Notification Period] (in the case of the Employer as the claiming Party),

to which the claiming Party is entitled under the Contract.

If the Engineer has given a Notice under Sub-Clause 20.2.2 [Engineer's initial response] and/or under Sub-Clause 20.2.4 [Fully detailed Claim], the Claim shall nevertheless be agreed or determined in accordance with this Sub-Clause 20.2.5. The agreement or determination of the Claim shall include whether or not the Notice of Claim shall be treated as a valid Notice taking account of the details (if any) included in the fully detailed claim of the claiming Party's disagreement with such Notice(s) or why late submission is justified (as the case may be). The circumstances which may be taken into account (but shall not be binding) may include:

98 © FIDIC 2017 Conditions of Contract for Construction

- whether or to what extent the other Party would be prejudiced by acceptance of the late submission;
- in the case of the time limit under Sub-Clause 20.2.1 [Notice of Claim], any evidence of the other Party's prior knowledge of the event or circumstance giving rise to the Claim, which the claiming Party may include in its supporting particulars; and/or
- in the case of the time limit under Sub-Clause 20.2.4 [Fully detailed Claim], any evidence of the other Party's prior knowledge of the contractual and/or other legal basis of the Claim, which the claiming Party may include in its supporting particulars.

If, having received the fully detailed Claim under Sub-Clause 20.2.4 [Fully detailed Claim], or in the case of a Claim under Sub-Clause 20.2.6 [Claims of continuing effect] an interim or final fully detailed Claim (as the case may be), the Engineer requires necessary additional particulars:

- (i) he/she shall promptly give a Notice to the claiming Party, describing the additional particulars and the reasons for requiring them:
- (ii) he/she shall nevertheless give his/her response on the contractual or other legal basis of the Claim, by giving a Notice to the claiming Party, within the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits];
- (iii) as soon as practicable after receiving the Notice under sub-paragraph (i) above, the claiming Party shall submit the additional particulars; and
- (iv) the Engineer shall then proceed under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] to agree or determine the matters under sub-paragraphs (a) and/or (b) above (and, for the purpose of Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits], the date the Engineer receives the additional particulars from the claiming Party shall be the date of commencement of the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3).

20.2.6 Claims of continuing effect

If the event or circumstance giving rise to a Claim under this Sub-Clause 20.2 has a continuing effect:

- (a) the fully detailed Claim submitted under Sub-Clause 20.2.4 [Fully detailed Claim] shall be considered as interim;
- (b) in respect of this first interim fully detailed Claim, the Engineer shall give his/her response on the contractual or other legal basis of the Claim, by giving a Notice to the claiming Party, within the time limit for agreement under Sub-Clause 3.7.3 [Time limits];
- (c) after submitting the first interim fully detailed Claim the claiming Party shall submit further interim fully detailed Claims at monthly intervals, giving the accumulated amount of additional payment claimed (or the reduction of the Contract Price, in the case of the Employer as the claiming Party), and/or extension of time claimed (in the case of the Contractor as the claiming Party) or extension of the DNP (in the case of the Employer as the claiming Party); and
- (d) the claiming Party shall submit a final fully detailed Claim within 28 days after the end of the effects resulting from the event or circumstance, or within such other period as may be proposed by the claiming Party and agreed by the Engineer. This final fully detailed Claim shall give the total amount of additional payment claimed (or the reduction of the Contract Price, in the case of the Employer as the claiming Party), and/or extension of time claimed (in the case of the Contractor as the claiming Party) or extension of the DNP (in the case of the Employer as the claiming Party).

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

20.2.7 General requirements

After receiving the Notice of Claim, and until the Claim is agreed or determined under Sub-Clause 20.2.5 [Agreement or determination of the Claim], in each Payment Certificate the Engineer shall include such amounts for any Claim as have been reasonably substantiated as due to the claiming Party under the relevant provision of the Contract.

The Employer shall only be entitled to claim any payment from the Contractor and/or to extend the DNP, or set off against or make any deduction from any amount due to the Contractor, by complying with this Sub-Clause 20.2.

The requirements of this Sub-Clause 20.2 are in addition to those of any other Sub-Clause which may apply to the Claim. If the claiming Party fails to comply with this or any other Sub-Clause in relation to the Claim, any additional payment and/or any EOT (in the case of the Contractor as the claiming Party) or extension of the DNP (in the case of the Employer as the claiming Party), shall take account of the extent (if any) to which the failure has prevented or prejudiced proper investigation of the Claim by the Engineer.



21.1 Constitution of the DAAB

Disputes shall be decided by a DAAB in accordance with Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision]. The Parties shall jointly appoint the member(s) of the DAAB within the time stated in the Contract Data (if not stated, 28 days) after the date the Contractor receives the Letter of Acceptance.

The DAAB shall comprise, as stated in the Contract Data, either one suitably qualified member (the "sole member") or three suitably qualified members (the "members"). If the number is not so stated, and the Parties do not agree otherwise, the DAAB shall comprise three members.

The sole member or three members (as the case may be) shall be selected from those named in the list in the Contract Data, other than anyone who is unable or unwilling to accept appointment to the DAAB.

If the DAAB is to comprise three members, each Party shall select one member for the agreement of the other Party. The Parties shall consult both these members and shall agree the third member, who shall be appointed to act as chairperson.

The DAAB shall be deemed to be constituted on the date that the Parties and the sole member or the three members (as the case may be) of the DAAB have all signed a DAAB Agreement.

The terms of the remuneration of either the sole member or each of the three members, including the remuneration of any expert whom the DAAB consults, shall be mutually agreed by the Parties when agreeing the terms of the DAAB Agreement. Each Party shall be responsible for paying one-half of this remuneration.

If at any time the Parties so agree, they may appoint a suitably qualified person or persons to replace any one or more members of the DAAB. Unless the Parties agree otherwise, a replacement DAAB member shall be appointed if a member declines to act or is unable to act as a result of death,

© FIDIC 2017

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

illness, disability, resignation or termination of appointment. The replacement member shall be appointed in the same manner as the replaced member was required to have been selected or agreed, as described in this Sub-Clause.

The appointment of any member may be terminated by mutual agreement of both Parties, but not by the Employer or the Contractor acting alone.

Unless otherwise agreed by both Parties, the term of the DAAB (including the appointment of each member) shall expire either:

- (a) on the date the discharge shall have become, or deemed to have become, effective under Sub-Clause 14.12 [Discharge]; or
- (b) 28 days after the DAAB has given its decision on all Disputes, referred to it under Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision] before such discharge has become effective,

whichever is later.

However, if the Contract is terminated under any Sub-Clause of these Conditions or otherwise, the term of the DAAB (including the appointment of each member) shall expire 28 days after:

- (i) the DAAB has given its decision on all Disputes, which were referred to it (under Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision]) within 224 days after the date of termination; or
- (ii) the date that the Parties reach a final agreement on all matters (including payment) in connection with the termination

whichever is earlier.

21.2 Failure to Appoint DAAB Member(s)

If any of the following conditions apply, namely:

- (a) if the DAAB is to comprise a sole member, the Parties fail to agree the appointment of this member by the date stated in the first paragraph of Sub-Clause 21.1 [Constitution of the DAAB]; or
- (b) if the DAAB is to comprise three persons, and if by the date stated in the first paragraph of Sub-Clause 21.1 [Constitution of the DAAB]:
 - (i) either Party fails to select a member (for agreement by the other Party);
 - (ii) either Party fails to agree a member selected by the other Party; and/or
 - (iii) the Parties fail to agree the appointment of the third member (to act as chairperson) of the DAAB;
- (c) the Parties fail to agree the appointment of a replacement within 42 days after the date on which the sole member or one of the three members declines to act or is unable to act as a result of death, illness, disability, resignation, or termination of appointment; or
- (d) if, after the Parties have agreed the appointment of the member(s) or replacement, such appointment cannot be effected because one Party refuses or fails to sign a DAAB Agreement with any such member or replacement (as the case may be) within 14 days of the other Party's request to do so,

then the appointing entity or official named in the Contract Data shall, at the request of either or both Parties and after due consultation with both Parties, appoint the member(s) of the DAAB (who, in the case of sub-paragraph (d)

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

above, shall be the agreed member(s) or replacement). This appointment shall be final and conclusive.

Thereafter, the Parties and the member(s) so appointed shall be deemed to have signed and be bound by a DAAB Agreement under which:

- the monthly services fee and daily fee shall be as stated in the terms of the appointment; and
- (ii) the law governing the DAAB Agreement shall be the governing law of the Contract defined in Sub-Clause 1.4 [Law and Language].

Each Party shall be responsible for paying one-half of the remuneration of the appointing entity or official. If the Contractor pays the remuneration in full, the Contractor shall include one-half of the amount of such remuneration in a Statement and the Employer shall then pay the Contractor in accordance with the Contract. If the Employer pays the remuneration in full, the Engineer shall include one-half of the amount of such remuneration as a deduction under sub-paragraph (b) of Sub-Clause 14.6.1 [The IPC].

21.3 **Avoidance of Disputes**

If the Parties so agree, they may jointly request (in writing, with a copy to the Engineer) the DAAB to provide assistance and/or informally discuss and attempt to resolve any issue or disagreement that may have arisen between them during the performance of the Contract. If the DAAB becomes aware of an issue or disagreement, it may invite the Parties to make such a joint request.

Such joint request may be made at any time, except during the period that the Engineer is carrying out his/her duties under Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] on the matter at issue or in disagreement unless the Parties agree otherwise.

Such informal assistance may take place during any meeting, Site visit or otherwise. However, unless the Parties agree otherwise, both Parties shall be present at such discussions. The Parties are not bound to act on any advice given during such informal meetings, and the DAAB shall not be bound in any future Dispute resolution process or decision by any views or advice given during the informal assistance process, whether provided orally or in writing.

21.4 **Obtaining DAAB's Decision**

If a Dispute arises between the Parties then either Party may refer the Dispute to the DAAB for its decision (whether or not any informal discussions have been held under Sub-Clause 21.3 [Avoidance of Disputes]) and the following provisions shall apply.

21.4.1 Reference of a Dispute to the DAAB

The reference of a Dispute to the DAAB (the "reference" in this Sub-Clause 21.4) shall:

- (a) if Sub-Clause 3.7 [Agreement or Determination] applied to the subject matter of the Dispute, be made within 42 days of giving or receiving (as the case may be) a NOD under Sub-Clause 3.7.5 [Dissatisfaction with Engineer's determination]. If the Dispute is not referred to the DAAB within this period of 42 days, such NOD shall be deemed to have lapsed and no longer be valid;
- state that it is given under this Sub-Clause; (b)
- (C) set out the referring Party's case relating to the Dispute;

© FIDIC 2017 102

- (d) be in writing, with copies to the other Party and the Engineer; and
- (e) for a DAAB of three persons, be deemed to have been received by the DAAB on the date it is received by the chairperson of the DAAB.

The reference of a Dispute to the DAAB under this Sub-Clause shall, unless prohibited by law, be deemed to interrupt the running of any applicable statute of limitation or prescription period.

21.4.2 The Parties' obligations after the reference

Both Parties shall promptly make available to the DAAB all information, access to the Site, and appropriate facilities, as the DAAB may require for the purposes of making a decision on the Dispute.

Unless the Contract has already been abandoned or terminated, the Parties shall continue to perform their obligations in accordance with the Contract.

21.4.3 The DAAB's decision

The DAAB shall complete and give its decision within:

- (a) 84 days after receiving the reference; or
- (b) such period as may be proposed by the DAAB and agreed by both Parties.

However, if at the end of this period, the due date(s) for payment of any DAAB member's invoice(s) has passed but such invoice(s) remains unpaid, the DAAB shall not be obliged to give its decision until such outstanding invoice(s) have been paid in full, in which case the DAAB shall give its decision as soon as practicable after payment has been received.

The decision shall be given in writing to both Parties with a copy to the Engineer, shall be reasoned, and shall state that it is given under this Sub-Clause.

The decision shall be binding on both Parties, who shall promptly comply with it whether or not a Party gives a NOD with respect to such decision under this Sub-Clause. The Employer shall be responsible for the Engineer's compliance with the DAAB decision.

If the decision of the DAAB requires a payment of an amount by one Party to the other Party

- (i) subject to sub-paragraph (ii) below, this amount shall be immediately due and payable without any certification or Notice; and
- (ii) the DAAB may (as part of the decision), at the request of a Party but only if there are reasonable grounds for the DAAB to believe that the payee will be unable to repay such amount in the event that the decision is reversed under Sub-Clause 21.6 [Arbitration], require the payee to provide an appropriate security (at the DAAB's sole discretion) in respect of such amount.

The DAAB proceeding shall not be deemed to be an arbitration and the DAAB shall not act as arbitrator(s).

General Conditions © FIDIC 2017

21.4.4 <u>Dissatisfaction with DAAB's decision</u>

If either Party is dissatisfied with the DAAB's decision:

- (a) such Party may give a NOD to the other Party, with a copy to the DAAB and to the Engineer;
- (b) this NOD shall state that it is a "Notice of Dissatisfaction with the DAAB's Decision" and shall set out the matter in Dispute and the reason(s) for dissatisfaction; and
- (c) this NOD shall be given within 28 days after receiving the DAAB's decision.

If the DAAB fails to give its decision within the period stated in Sub-Clause 21.4.3 [*The DAAB's decision*], then either Party may, within 28 days after this period has expired, give a NOD to the other Party in accordance with sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) above.

Except as stated in the last paragraph of Sub-Clause 3.7.5 [Dissatisfaction with Engineer's determination], in Sub-Clause 21.7 [Failure to Comply with DAAB's Decision] and in Sub-Clause 21.8 [No DAAB In Place], neither Party shall be entitled to commence arbitration of a Dispute unless a NOD in respect of that Dispute has been given in accordance with this Sub-Clause 21.4.4.

If the DAAB has given its decision as to a matter in Dispute to both Parties, and no NOD under this Sub-Clause 21.4.4 has been given by either Party within 28 days after receiving the DAAB's decision, then the decision shall become final and binding on both Parties.

If the dissatisfied Party is dissatisfied with only part(s) of the DAAB's decision:

- (i) this part(s) shall be clearly identified in the NOD;
- (ii) this part(s), and any other parts of the decision that are affected by such part(s) or rely on such part(s) for completeness, shall be deemed to be severable from the remainder of the decision; and
- (iii) the remainder of the decision shall become final and binding on both Parties as if the NOD had not been given.

21.5 —

Amicable Settlement

Where a NOD has been given under Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision], both Parties shall attempt to settle the Dispute amicably before the commencement of arbitration. However, unless both Parties agree otherwise, arbitration may be commenced on or after the twenty-eighth (28th) day after the day on which this NOD was given, even if no attempt at amicable settlement has been made.

21.6 — Arbitration

Unless settled amicably, and subject to Sub-Clause 3.7.5 [Dissatisfaction with Engineer's determination], Sub-Clause 21.4.4 [Dissatisfaction with DAAB's decision], Sub-Clause 21.7 [Failure to Comply with DAAB's Decision] and Sub-Clause 21.8 [No DAAB In Place], any Dispute in respect of which the DAAB's decision (if any) has not become final and binding shall be finally settled by international arbitration. Unless otherwise agreed by both Parties:

- (a) the Dispute shall be finally settled under the Rules of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce;
- (b) the Dispute shall be settled by one or three arbitrators appointed in accordance with these Rules; and

104 © FIDIC 2017 Conditions of Contract for Construction

This document is restricted for distribution within the Lexis Nexis platform - NOT FOR CONTRACT USE AND NOT PRINTABLE - ORIGINAL FOR SALE AT www.fidic.org

(c) the arbitration shall be conducted in the ruling language defined in Sub-Clause 1.4 [Law and Language].

The arbitrator(s) shall have full power to open up, review and revise any certificate, determination (other than a final and binding determination), instruction, opinion or valuation of the Engineer, and any decision of the DAAB (other than a final and binding decision) relevant to the Dispute. Nothing shall disqualify the Engineer from being called as a witness and giving evidence before the arbitrator(s) on any matter whatsoever relevant to the Dispute.

In any award dealing with costs of the arbitration, the arbitrator(s) may take account of the extent (if any) to which a Party failed to cooperate with the other Party in constituting a DAAB under Sub-Clause 21.1 [Constitution of the DAAB] and/or Sub-Clause 21.2 [Failure to Appoint DAAB Member(s)].

Neither Party shall be limited in the proceedings before the arbitrator(s) to the evidence or arguments previously put before the DAAB to obtain its decision, or to the reasons for dissatisfaction given in the Party's NOD under Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision]. Any decision of the DAAB shall be admissible in evidence in the arbitration.

Arbitration may be commenced before or after completion of the Works. The obligations of the Parties, the Engineer and the DAAB shall not be altered by reason of any arbitration being conducted during the progress of the Works.

If an award requires a payment of an amount by one Party to the other Party, this amount shall be immediately due and payable without any further certification or Notice.

21.7 Failure to Comply with DAAB's Decision

In the event that a Party fails to comply with any decision of the DAAB, whether binding or final and binding, then the other Party may, without prejudice to any other rights it may have, refer the failure itself directly to arbitration under Sub-Clause 21.6 [Arbitration] in which case Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision] and Sub-Clause 21.5 [Amicable Settlement] shall not apply to this reference. The arbitral tribunal (constituted under Sub-Clause 21.6 [Arbitration]) shall have the power, by way of summary or other expedited procedure, to order, whether by an interim or provisional measure or an award (as may be appropriate under applicable law or otherwise), the enforcement of that decision.

In the case of a binding but not final decision of the DAAB, such interim or provisional measure or award shall be subject to the express reservation that the rights of the Parties as to the merits of the Dispute are reserved until they are resolved by an award.

Any interim or provisional measure or award enforcing a decision of the DAAB which has not been complied with, whether such decision is binding or final and binding, may also include an order or award of damages or other relief.

21.8 No DAAB In Place

If a Dispute arises between the Parties in connection with, or arising out of, the Contract or the execution of the Works and there is no DAAB in place (or no DAAB is being constituted), whether by reason of the expiry of the DAAB's appointment or otherwise:

- (a) Sub-Clause 21.4 [Obtaining DAAB's Decision] and Sub-Clause 21.5 [Amicable Settlement] shall not apply; and
- (b) the Dispute may be referred by either Party directly to arbitration under Sub-Clause 21.6 [Arbitration] without prejudice to any other rights the Party may have.



GYVMjcb'±!'DUfhjWV`Uf'7cbX]hjcbg''

 $\label{thm:conditional} $$ H\Y'Zc``ck\]b[\ 'DUfh]W'\Uf'\ 7cbX]h]cbg'g\U``gi\ dd`Ya\ Ybh'h\Y';\ 7'''\ K\ \YbYj\ Yf'\ h\YfY'\]g'\U'`\dfYj\ U]``cj\ Yf'\h\cgY']b'\h\Y';\ 7'''$

DUfh]W\`Uf'7cbX]h]cbg''

DUfh'5 'À'7cblfUM'8UhJ'

7cbX] h]cbgʻ	Gi V! 7`Ui gY	8 U HJ [.]	
9a d`cmYfÅgʻbUa YʻUbXʻ UXXfYggʻ	%%" %	7\]YZ9 YWH] Y'CZ]Wf'' 5h\]K UhYfK cf_g8Yj Y`cda Ybh5[YbWh5h\]K UhYf D`UnUzA i h\U][U'Bcfh\ FcUXz'' D'C 6cl () &, ' ! \$\$%\$\$ BU]fcV]z̄?YbmU'' HY`. Ž &) (! &\$! &+ &(&- &# ž &+ %% (& '' : U . Ž &) (! &\$! &+ &(&-) '' 9a U].]bZc4 Uk k XU'[c"_Y'' K YVg]hY. k k k 'Uk k XU'[c" Y''	
9b[]bYYfÅgbUaY'UbX' UXXfYgg	%%")	7\]YZA UbU[Yf`À'K UHYf`UbX`GUb]HJHjcb'' 5h\]K UHYf`K cf_g'8Yj Y`cda Ybh5[YbWh5h\]K U D`UnUZA i h\U][U'Bcfh\ FcUXZ' D'C '6cl () &, ' ! '\$\$%\$\$ BUJfcV]ž?YbnU'' HY`. Ž &) (! &\$! &+&(&- &# ž &+\% (&'' : UI . Ž &) (! &\$! &+&(&-) '' 9a U]`.]bZc4 Uk k XU'[c" Y'' K YVg]HY. k k k 'Uk k XU'[c" Y''</td></tr><tr><td>6Ub_ÅgʻbUa Y''</td><td>%%, - `</td><td colspan=2>H\Y`6Ub_`]g '5Zf]Wlb '8Yj Y`cda Ybh6Ub_</td></tr><tr><td>6cffck YfÅgʻbUa Y''</td><td>%%'- \$`</td><td>; cj Yfba YbhcZ?YbmU</td></tr><tr><td>HJa YʻZcfʻ7ca dʻYhJcbʻ</td><td>%%; (·</td><td colspan=2>)(, `XUmg`f% 'a cbh\gL'</td></tr><tr><td>8YZYVVgBchjZjVVJnjcbDYfjcX</td><td>%%'&+ ·</td><td colspan=2>'*) XUng"f%&acbh\gŁ</td></tr><tr><td>GYVMcbg</td><td>%%'+' ·</td><td colspan=2>B#5</td></tr><tr><td>9.YVMfcb]WhfUbga]gg]cb gnghYa</td><td>%" 'fUŁ'f]]Ł'</td><td>9a Uj`.']<u>bZc4 Uk k XU"[c"_Y</u>'</td></tr><tr><td>5XXfYggicZ9ad`cmYf'Zcf' Wcaaib]WUh]cbg</td><td>%" fXŁ</td><td>H\Y'9ad`cnYfÅg`UXXfYgg`Zcf`h\Y`difdcgY`cZ Wcaaib]WUh]cbg`]g.``</td></tr></tbody></table>	

7cbX]h]cbg	Gi V! 7`Ui gY	8 0H J	
		7\]YZ9\YWHj\Y`CZZ\Wf`` 5h\]'K UhYf`K cf_g:8Yj Y`cda Ybh5[YbWh5h\]' K UhYf`D`UnUzA i h\U][U'Bcfh\ FcUXz` D'C 6cl () &, ' ! '\$\$%\$\$ BU]fcV]z?YbmU'' HY`. Ž &) (! &\$! &+ &(&- &# ž&+%% (& '' : UI . Ž &) (! &\$! &+ &(&-) '' 9a U]`.]bZc4 Uk k XU'[c"_Y' H\Y`9a d`cmYfÅg'UXXfYgg'Zcf'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZ	
5XXfYggʻcZ9b[]bYYfʻZcfʻ Wcaaib]Whjcbgʻ	%" f X Ł	7\]YZA UbU[Yf'À'K UhYf'UbX'GUb]HUh]cb'' 5h\] K UhYf'K cf_g'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'5[YbWh5h\]' K UhYf'D`UnUžA i h\U][U'Bcfh\ FcUXž' D'C 6cl () &, '!\$\$%\$\$BUJfcV]ž?YbmU'' HY`. Ž&)(!&\$!&+&(&-&# ž&+%% (&'' : Ul. Ž&)(!&\$!&+&(&-)'' 9a U]`.]bZc4 Uk k XU''[c" Y''</td></tr><tr><td>5XXfYggcZ7cbHfUM/cfZcf Wcaaib]WJh]cbg</td><td>%" fXŁ</td><td colspan=2></td></tr><tr><td>; cj Yfb]b['@Jk '</td><td>%'(·</td><td colspan=2>@Uk g'cZh\Y'FYdi V`]WcZ?YbntU'</td></tr><tr><td>Fi`]b[``Ub[iU[Y</td><td>%'(·</td><td>9b[`]g\`</td></tr><tr><td>@Ub[iU[Y'Zcf' Wcaaib]WUh]cbg'</td><td>%'('</td><td colspan=2>9b[`]g\`</td></tr><tr><td>Ha Y'Zcf'h\Y'DUfh]Yg'hc'g][b' U'7cbhfUMi5[fYYa Ybh</td><td>%i* ·</td><td colspan=2>&, `XUng`UZhYf`fYW]dhcZh\Y`@YhhYf`cZ5WWdhUbW`</td></tr><tr><td>Bi a VYf cZUXX]h]cbU dUdYf Wd]YgcZ7cbhfUWcfÅg 8cWa Ybhg</td><td>%, ·</td><td colspan=2>' 'flh\fYYŁ'</td></tr><tr><td>Hchur [UV]] ImicZh\Y 7cbhfWhcfhc h\Y9a d`chYf i bXYfcf] b WebbYWh]cb k]h\ h\Y7cbhfWh</td><td>%%) ·</td><td>B#5 ··</td></tr><tr><td>G]hY··</td><td>%%+(·</td><td>5g[·]8YgWf]VYX`]b`GdYWJZJWJh]cbg`</td></tr></tbody></table>	

7cbX] h] cbg	Gi V! 7`Ui gY'	8 n th.	
∞]bh'UbX`GYj YfU`@JUV]`]hmi	%%(··	YŁA UI]a i a ˈbi a VYfgʻcZa Ya VYfgʻ]bʻh\Yʻ∞]bh JYbhi fYž7cbgcfhji a ˈcfˈ5ggcVjJUhjcbˈf♭JŁg\U``bch YIWYYX'' "	
		fZEA]b]aiag\UfYcZUaYaVYfcZ∞]bhJYbhifYž 7cbgcfh]iacf5ggcWJUh]cbfbJŁ]bh\YWobhfUMi g\U``bchVY``Yggʻh\Ub'''i dYfWhhcZh\YhchU` jUiYcZh\YWobhfUMn'''	
HJa Y'Zcf'UWVgg'hc'h\Y'G]hY'	&'% ⁻	&, `XUng`UZhYf`7caaYbWaYbh'8UhY`	
9b[]bYYfÅg8ih]YgUbX 5ih\cf]hm	' "&	J Uf]Uh]cbgʻfYgi `h]b[`]b`Ub`]bWfYUgY`cZh\Y`5WWdhYX 7cbhfUWn5a ci bh]b`Yl WfggʻcZ%\$i `g\U``fYei]fY` k f]hhYb`WcbgYbh'cZh\Y`9a d`cnYf"	
Gi ghu]bUV`Y'dfcVVfYa Ybhi	('%	B#5	
DYfZcfa UbW'GYWf]hmi	("&"	H.Y'dYfZcfa UbW'gYWf]lmk]``VY']b'h\Y'Zcfa cZ i bWbX]h]cbU`VUb_[i UfUbhYY'UWYdhUv'Y'hc'h\Y' Ya d`cmYf']b'h\Y'Ua ci bhfgbczZ%\$i cZh\Y' 5WYdhYX'7cbhfUMi5a ci bhUbX']b'h\Y'gUa Y' W'ffYbWhf]YgbcZh\Y'5WYdhYX'7cbhfUMi5a ci bh'	
9bj]fcbaYbHJ`UbX`GcVJU` f9GEDYfZcfaUbWY`GYWYf]hm''	("&"	B#5.	
DYf]cX Zcf bch]Z]Wh]cb cZ Yffcfg]b h\Y]hYa gcZ fYZYfYbW	("+"&"f U Ł"	&, '8 Ungi	
DYf]cX'cZdUma Ybh'Zcf' hYa dcfUfmi h]`]h]Yg'	("%"	&, '8Ung'	
Bi a VYf'cZUXX]hcbU'dUdYf' Wcd]Yg'cZdfc[fYgg'fYdcfhg'	("&\$"	' 'flh\fYYE'	
A UI]a i a 'U'ck UV'Y' UWW a i 'UHYX' j Ui Y cZk cf_' gi VWcbhfUWWX fUg'U' dYfWbHJ[Y cZh\Y 5WWdhYX' 7cbhfUWi5a ci bhcf' j c`i a Y' cZk cf_!Ug'dYf'dfcj]g]cb' a UXY' i bXYf'68GcZ+16' ' ("&L') '%fUŁ'	' \$1 ·	

7cbX]hjcbg	GiV!7`UigY	8NHN.	
DUffngicZh\Y'K cf_giZcfik\]W\ gi VWtbhfUMf]b[i]gibchi dYfa]hhYX) '%fVŁ	B#5	
Bcfa U`k cf_]b['\ci fg'	*") .	Bcfa U`kcf_]b[`\cifg'UfY.`, `\cifg'dYf`XUmZfca` AcbXUmhc:f]XUmUbX`) `\cifg'cb'GUhifXUmYlWfdh GibXUng'UbX`DiV`]W <c`]xung''< td=""></c`]xung''<>	
Bi a VYf cZUXX]h]cbU dUdYf Wtd]YgcZdfc[fUa	, ,		
8Y`UmiXUa U[Yg`dUntuV`Y`Zcf` YUW(`XUmicZXY`Umi	ш · 1 - 1	\$'% cZh\Y5WWdhYX7cbhfUM5acibhdYfXUnž Yggdfcj]g]cbUgiažZcf8556"	
AUI]aia UacibhcZXY`Um XUaU[Ygʻ	u ·	%%i cZh\Y`5\WYdhYX`7cbhfU\Wi5a ci bh`Ygg` dfcj]g]cbU`gi a Zcf`8556"	
A Yh\cX cZa YUgi fYa Ybh	%&"& "	7]j]`9b[]bYYf]b[`GHJbXUfX`A YH\cX`cZ A YUgi fYa Ybh'f179GA A Ł	
DYfWbHJ[Y'dfcZ]h	%."	5g'gHJhYX'i bXYf'%%%\$'UVcjY'	
DYfWbHU[Y'fUhY'hc'VY' Udd`]YX'hc'Dfcj]g]cbU'Giag' Zcf'cjYf\YUX'W\Uf[Yg'UbX' dfcZ]h	% "(`fVtf]]t)ı ·	
5X↑gha YbhgʻZcfʻWkUb[Ygʻ]bʻ Woghi	% "+	5X1 gha YbhiZcf:WkUb[Ygi]b:Wtghig\U`:bchiUdd`m'i	
HcHJʻUXjUbWrdUmaYbhʻ	%("&`	&\$i `DYfWbhJ[Y`cZh\Y`5WVdhYX`7cbhfUMi5a ci bduntwYY]b`h\Y`WffYbWWgUbX`dfcdcfh]cbg`]b`k\]W\`h\Y`5WVdhYX`7cbhfUMi5a ci bh]g'dUntwY"	
FYdUma YbhicZ5XjUbWr dUma Ybhi	%("& "	fUL:FYdUma Ybhhc VY[]bk\Ybh\Y'Ua ci bhcZ Wfh]Z]YX kcf_g'UhtU]bg'Yl WYXg'&\$i cZh\Y'dcfh]cb cZh\Y'5WWdhYX'7cbhfUM5a ci bhdUmUV'Y']bh\Uh WffYbWh'Ygg'Dfcj]g]cbU'Gi a g fVL:XYXi Wh]cbg'g\U``VY'Wa d`YhYX'k\YbWfh]Z]YX	
		kcf_gfYUM\`-\$i cZh\Y`7cbhfUMnGia"`	

7cbX]h]cbg	GiV!7`UigY	8 NH).		
DYf]cX'cZdUma Ybh	%(" ·	FYdUma Ybhhc VY[]bk\Ybh\Y'UacibhcZWfh]Z]YXkcf_g'UhtU]bg&si cZh\Y'7cbhfUMiGiaUbXhc VY Wad'YhYXk\YbWfh]Z]YXkcf_g'fYUM\-\$i cZh\Y' 7cbhfUMiGia"		
Bi a VYf cZUXX]h]cbU dUdYf Wd]Yg cZGhUhYa Ybhg	%(" fV Ł	' 'flh\fYYŁ'		
DYfWbHJ[Y'cZfYhYbh]cb'	%(" f]]]Ł	%%i 'cZ']bhYf]a 'dUma Ybh'WYfh]ZJWUhYg'		
@a]hcZFYhYbh]cb A cbYm flugUdYfWbhU[YcZ 5WWdhYX 7cbhfUMi5a ci bhL	%(" f]]]Ł	% cZh\Y'5\W\dh\X'7cbhfU\h\5a ci bh'		
	%(") fVtf]t	B#5		
D`Ubh'UbX'A UhYf]U`g'	%(") f W4 f]Ł	B#5 ⁻		
A]b]aia 5acibhcZ =bhYf]a DUmaYbh7Yfh]Z]WUhYg	%("* "& `	& 'cZh\Y'5WWdhYX'7cbhfUMn'5a ci bh''		
DYf]cXcZdUmaYbhcZ 5XjUbWrDUmaYbhhch\Y 7cbhfUWhcf	%("+fUL	&, 'XUngi'		
DYf]cX Zcfh\Y 9a d`cnYfhc a U_Y]bhYf]a dUna Ybhghc h\Y 7cbhfWMcfi bXYfGi V! 7`Ui gY %("* f]bhYf]a DUna Ybh	%("+Vf]Ŀ) * 'XUngg'		
DYf]cX Zcfh\Y 9a d`cnYfhc a U_Y]bhYf]a dUna Ybhghc h\Y 7cbhfWMcfi bXYfGi V! 7`Ui gY %('% fi]bU DUna Ybhz	%("+Vf]]Ł	&, 'XUngi		
DYf]cX:Zcf;h\Y:9a d`cnYf;hc; aU_Y:Z]bU;dUma:Ybh;hc;h\Y; 7cb;ffWMcf;	%("+f \/\ {) * 'XUng'		

7cbX]h j cbg	Gi V! 7`Ui gY'	8NH).	
Z]bUbV]b[WkUf[Yg Zcf XY`UnYX`dUna Ybh ftlYfWbHU[Y`dc]bhg'UVcj Y` h\Y`Uj YfU[Y`VUb_`g\cfn hYfa ``YbX]b[`fUhY`Ug` fYZYffYX`hc`i bXYf`gi V! dUfU[fUd\`fUhz	%(", ·	&ı ·	
Bi a VYf cZUXX]h]cbU dUdYf Wd]Yg cZXfUZn:]bU GrUhYa Ybh	%('%%%fVŁ'	' 'flh\fYYŁ'	
:cfw/gcZbUhifYžh\Y`f]g_gcZ k\]W\'UfY'U`cWJhYX'hc'h\Y` 7cbHfUM/cf'	%+"&f X Ł	B#5 '	
DYfa]hhYX XYXi VMJV Y``]a]hgʻ	% '%	HNY a]b]a i a ']bgi fUbW' 'Ua ci bhg 'UbX' XYXi WfV'Yg' g\U``VY.]bgi fUbW' fYei]fYX 'Zcf' h\Y' K cf_g ''O' 9G"' '	
5XX]h]cbU 'Ua ci bhhc 'VY']bgi fYX fUg'U'dYfWbhU[Y'cZ h\Y'fYd'UWa Ybhj U'i Yž]Z 'Ygg'cf'a cfY'h\Ub'%) ı Ł'	% "&'% TV Ł	B#5 ·	

7cbX]h]cbg	Gi V! 7`Ui gY'	8UHJ:	
@ghcZ9lWdhjcbU`Fjg_g`k\jW\g\U`bchVYYlWlXYX` Zfca 'h\Y`jbgi fUbW'WcjYf`Zcf` h\Y`K cf_g`	% "&'%f]j Ł	B#5 ⁻	
91 hYbhcZ]bgi fUbWrfYei]fYX Zcf; ccXg	ov lielle	5gʻ]bʻ% '%UVcj Yʻ	
5a ci bhcZ]bgi fUbW fYei]fYX Zcf; ccXg	% "&"&`	5gʻ]bʻ% '%UVcj Yʻ	
5a ci bhcZ]bgi fUbW fYei]fYX Zcf``]UV]`]lmZcf VfYUW cZdfcZYgg]cbU`Xi lm	% "&" f U Ł	5g']b'%'%Wcj Y'	
±bgifUbWifYei]fYX:U[U]bghi `]UV]`]lmnZcf:Z]lhbYgg:Zcfi difdcgY	% "& " fV Ł	Bc'	
DYf]cX cZ]bgi fUbW fYei]fYX Zcf``]UV]`]mzcf`VfYUW cZ dfcZYgg]cbU`Xi hm	% "&"	5gʻ]bʻ% '%UVcj Yʻ	
5a ci bhcZ]bgi fUbW' fYei]fYX Zcf]b1 fmhc dYfgcbg UbX XUa U[Y hc dfcdYfm	%"&"(5gʻ]bʻ% '%UVcj Yʻ	
Ch\Yf`]bgi fUbWg`fYei]fYX` Vm@Uk g`UbX`Vm`cWJ` dfUMJWY`f[]j Y`XYHJ]`gL`		B#5	
Hja Y'Zcf'Uddc]bha Ybh'cZ 8556'	& %%	(&XUng UZhYfg][bUhi fY VmVch\ dUfh]YgcZh\Y 7cbhfUMi5[fYYa Ybh	
H\Y'8556'g\U``'VY' Wta df]gYX'cZ	&%%	H\fYY`A Ya VYfg`	

.

"

7cbX]hjcbg	Gi V! 7`Ui gY'	8UHJ
@ghcZdfcdcgYX'a Ya VYfg' cZ8556'	& %%	DfcdcgYX Vm9a d`cnYf @HUM 7J g`hc h\Y V]XX]b[' XcW a Ybh'UbX h\Y 7cbhfUMQ %\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ &'\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ ' <u>"\$</u>
5ddc]bha Ybhf]ZbchU[fYYXŁ hc VY a UXY Vm	&%'&`	7\UfhYfYX`±ogh]hi hY`cZ5fV]hfUhcfg'?YbmU'7\UdhYf`
Fi `YgʻcZUfV]hfUh]cbʻ	&%** f U Ł	Gi V! 7`Ui gY`&%*fUL:cZD5FH'6'À'GdYV[Z]WDfcj]g]cbg'g\U``Udd`m''
	&%" ' fV Ł'	Gi V! 7`Ui gY`&%*fVŁcZD5FH'6'À'GdYVJZJWDfcj]g]cbg' g\U``'Udd`m''''
D`UM`cZUfV]hfUh]cb`	&%"* f U Ł	5fi g\UžHUbnUb]U

o '**@**E'h '# 'h 'h

HUV`Y. Gi a a UfmcZGYVMcbgfJZUbntc

8YgWf]dh]cb cZdUfhgcZ h\Y`K cf_g'h\Uhg\U``VY'' XYg][bUhYX'U'GYWf]cb'' Zcf'h\Y'difdcgYg'cZh\Y'' 7cbhfUMf'' fGiV!7`UigY'%%'+' Ł	J U'i Y. 'DYfW'bhU[Ył 'cZ' 5WW'dhYX '7cbhfUMi' 5a ci bh' fGi V! 7`Ui gY'%("-Ł'	H]a Y'Zcf'7ca d`Yh]cb' fGi V!7`Ui gY'%%', (Ł'	8Y`Um'8UaU[Ygʻ f(GiV!7`UigY`,",Ł'
			,
•		•	,
•			
•			,
•			
•			•
•			

HNYgY dYfWbhU[Yg g\U``Ugc VY Udd`]YX hc YUW\\UZcZh\Y FYhYbh]cb A cbYmi bXYf Gi V! 7`Ui gY %("-

[.]

DUfn6! GdYVJZJWDfcj]g]cbg

GiV!7`UigY'%%%\$` Åh\Y'7cblf 7cblfUMi

Âh\Y 7cbhfUVhcflåg DfcdcgUÃ]g XY`YhYX"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%%(- '

H\Y Gi V! 7`Ui gY]g fYd`UWYX k]h\...

@Ukg

Â@Uk gà a YUbg U` bUh]cbU` fcf ghUhYŁ Y[]g`Uh]cbž ghUh hYgž cfX]bLlb\Wa`UbX`cb\Yf`Llk a`z llbx`fV[i`llhaba`UbX`\mbX\mbX\mbX`bb

cfX]bUbWrg'UbX'ch\Yf``Uk gžUbX'fY[i `Uh]cbg'UbX'Vm\`Uk g'cZUbm

`Y[U`mWoogh]hi hYX`diV`]WUi h\cf]hm'Ã`

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%%"+('

H\Y'Gi V!7`Ui gY']g'fYd`UWX'k]h\.''

GIHY.

AG]hYÃa YUbg'h\Y'd`UW'g'k\YfY'h\Y'DYfa UbYbhK cf_g'UfY'hc'VY'
YI YW'hYXž]bWi X]b['ghcfU[Y'UbX'k cf_]b['UfYUž'UbX'hc'k\]W\'
D`Ubh'UbX'A UhYf]U'g'UfY'hc'VY'XY`]j YfYXž'UbX'Ubmch\Yf'd`UW'g'

gdYVJZJYX]bh\Y7cbhfUMhUgZcfa]b[dUfhcZh\YG]hY"Ã

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%%++' GhUhYa Ybhi C.b. h\Y`gYVvtbX``]bY`UZhYf`ÂDUma Ybh`7Yfh]Z]vVvhY`i bXYf° Þ UXX`

ÂGI V! 7`Ui gY' %("&"%' O5Xj UloWY' DUma Ybh'; i UfUlohYYQ f]Z

Udd`]WVYYŁźÃ"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%%, %

HYbXYf[.]

Âh\Y'7cbhfUVhcfåg'DfcdcqU'Ã']q'XY`YhYX'''

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%%; - 'hc'%%-%UfY'UXXYX'UZhYf'Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%%; , '

Gi V! 7 Ui gY %%, - 6Ub_ Â6Ub_Ã a YUbg h\Y Z|bUbV|b[]bgh]h h]cb f]Z UbmŁ bUa YX]b h\Y

7cblfUMr8UHJ"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY %%'- \$'

6cffck Yf.

Aboffok YfA'a YUbg'th Y'dYfqob'f|ZUbmb'bUa YX'Uq'th Y'Voffok Yf'

]b h\Y 7cbhfUMr8UhU"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%%'-%

9G.

Â9GÃ a YUbg 9bj]fcba Ybhu UbX GcVJU f]bWiX]b[GYIiU

91 d`c]hUhlcb UbX 5qqUi `hifG95t2"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%%-&' GYI i U`'9I d`c]HUH]cb UbX' 5Vi gY'fG95ŁžUbX'GYI i U`' <UfUgga YbhfG<Ł''

ÄGYIIU 9Id`c]HUH]cb UbX 5VigYÃ ÄNG95ŁÃ UbX GYIIU 4 < UtUgga Ybhfk GŁa YUb'N Y Zc ck]b[...

GYI i U'9 d'c]HUNJcb']g'XYZ]bYX'Ug'Ubm'UMi U'cf'UHYa dhYX'UVi gY'cZ deg]h]cb'cZ j i 'bYfUV]']hmž X]ZZYfYbh]U'dek Yf'cf'hfi ghž Zcf'gYI i U'di fdegYgž]bWi X]b[žVi h'bch']a]hYX'hcž dfcZ]h]b['a cbYHUf]`mžgcV]U`mcf'dc`]h]WJ`mZfca 'h\Y'gYI i U'YI d`c]HUh]cb'cZUbch\Yf''''

GYI i U' 5Vi gY']g' XYZ]bYX' Ug' h\Y' UMi U' cf' h\fYUhYbYX' d\ng]\W']bHfi g]cb'cZ'U'gYI i U'bUhi fYžk\Yh\Yf'VmZcfW'cf' i bXYf'i bYei U'cf'WtYfV]JY'WtbX]h]cbg/UbX'''

ÄGYIIU" < UFUgga YbhÃi ÄfG< ŁÃi]gʻXYZJbYXʻUgʻibk Y`Wta YʻgYIIUʻUXj UbWigž fYei YghgʻZcfʻgYIIUʻZUjcfgž UbXʻch\YfʻjYfVUʻcfʻd\ngJWJʻWtbXiWhicZ UʻgYIIUʻbUhifYʻVmh\Yʻ7cbhfUMhcfÅgʻDYfgcbbY`k]h\ch\Yfʻ7cbhfUMhcfÅgʻDYfgcbbY`"

GiV!7`UigY'%'&` ±bhYfdfYhUhjcb`

Gi V!dUfU[fUd\fUt]gfYd`UWYX k]h\ h\Y Zc``ck]b[...

ÂK cfXg]bX]Wh]b[cbY [YbXYf]bWi XY U` [YbXYfg/

 $\hat{A} \cdot]g \hat{A} \cdot Ub X \cdot \hat{A} \cdot]g \not + Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot UW X \cdot k \cdot]h \cdot \cdot \hat{A}]hg \tilde{A} / f Yf \hat{A} \cdot Uf Y \cdot f Yd \cdot Uf$

 $\hat{A}_a g \hat{X}^* Y f g \hat{X}^* \hat{A}^* U f \hat{X}^* f \hat{X}^*

: i fh\YfzAUbXA]gXY`YhYX`Zfca h\Y`YbX`cZgi V!dUfU[fUd\`f]E`UbX` UXXYX`Uh'h\Y`YbX`cZgi V!dUfU[fUd\`fAE''

 $gi~V!~dUfU[~fUd\setminus `f\underline{l}\,\underline{k}\,]g`UXXYX.`$

flè Â-NY kcfX Â-N'bXYfà]g gmbcbmacig k]h Âv]Xà cf Âdfcdcguà h Y kcfX h YbXYfYf k]h Âv]XXYfà cf ÂdfcdcgYfà UbX h Y kcfXg ÂnYbXYf XcWa Ybhgà k]h ÂfYei Ygh Zcf V]Xg XcWa Ybhgà cf ÂfYei Ygh Zcf dfcdcgu XcWa Ybhgà Ug Udd]WWY Y Ã

Gi V! 7`Ui qY %') Df]cf]lmcZ8cWa Yblg H\Y'Zc``ck]b['XcWa Ybhg'UfY'UXXYX']b'h\Y'`]qh'cZ Df]cf]hm 8cWa Ybhg UZhYf fYŁ

. ARZENYDUFNJWYUF7cbX]NjcbgDUFn7!:fUiXUbX7cffidNjcb/

ff Eth Y Duff W Uf 7cbX hcbg Duff 8! 9bj fcba YbHJ UbX GcVW f9GLA Yhf]Wg Zcf Dfc[fYqq FYdcfhq/A

"UbX h\Y"]ghfYbi a VYfYX UWVtfX]b[`m"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%"* 7cbffUMi5[fYYa Ybhi H\Y``UghdUfU[fUd\]gfYd`UWYXk]h\.

ÂZ h\Y 7cbhfUMrcf Wcadf]gYg U >J ž h\Y U h\cf]gYX fYdfYgYbHJhjj Y'cZh\Y'>J'g\U``g][b'h\Y'7cbhfUMh5[fYYa Ybh]b' UWW: fXUbW k]h\ gi V AWUi gYg%%(fle:]bhUbX GYj YfU @JUV]]lmtL'A

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%1%8." 7cbZlXYbhlU1lmi

ÂHNY 7cbhfUMhcf q\U` VY dYfa |hhyx hc X|qWcqY |bZcfa Uh|cb fYei]fYX hc 'YgtUV']g\ ']hg ei U']Z[WUh]cbg hc 'Wta dYhY' Zcf' ch\Yf' dfc YVVd'Ã

ÂcfÃ'Uh'h\Y'YbX'cZfVŁ']q'XY`YhYX'''

ÂcfÃ'Uh'h\Y'YbX'cZfWŁ]q'UXXYX"

H\Y'Zc``ck]b[']g'h\Yb'UXXYX'Ug'fXŁ Â]g'VY]b['dfcj]XYX'hc'h\Y' 6Ub_"Ã

Gi V! 7`Ui qY'%%+' ±bgdYWnjcbg/ '5iX]hVmh\Y' 6Ub_

H\Y`Zc``ck]b['Gi V!7`Ui gY`]g'UXXYX`UZhYf'Gi V!7`Ui gY`%%*.`

ADI fgi Ubhhc dUfU[fud\&"&Y"cZDUfh]W\`Uf7cbX]h]cbg! DUfh7! : fUi X'UbX'7cffi dh]cbžh\Y'7cbhfUMcf'g\U`'dYfa]h'UbX'g\U`' Wligy]hg U[Ybhg flk \YfY XYWUfYX cf bchtz gi VWtbhfUWtcfgz gi VVVdbgi `HUbhgzigYfj]WY dfcj]XYfgzigi dd`]YfgziUbX dYfgcbbY zhc` dYfa |hz h\Y 6Ub_ UbX#cf dYfqcbq Uddc |bhYX Vm h\Y 6Ub_ hc]bgdYVMi h\Y g]hY UbX#cf h\Y UWMti bhgž fYWtfXg UbX ch\Yf XcVVa Ybhq fy`Uhjb[hc h, Y dfcVVfya Ybh dfcVVopž gy`YVVjcb. UbX#cfWtbhfUMiYlYWhjcbžUbXhc\UjYgiWkUWtibhgzfYWtfXgi UbX'ch\Yf'XcWa Ybhg'Ui X]hYX'VmUi X]hcfg'Uddc]bhYX'Vmh\Y' 6Ub_" HNY 7cbhfUMhcfåg UbX]hg GiVVn/cbhfUMhcfgå UbX aj VWcbaj `HUbhgÅUHHYbhjcb']q'XfUk b'hc'Gi V!7`Ui qY'%) ", 'f!fUi X' UbX 7cffi dhjcbkk \j\W. dfcj]XYgzjbhYf UjUzh\Uh UMrgjbhYbXYX hc a UhYf]U`m]a dYXY'h\Y'YI YfVIQY'cZh\Y'6Ub_Ag`]bodYVII[cb 'UbX' Ui X]hf][\hg\v&bqh]hi hYUdfc\]V]hYXdfUMAJWY qi VYVVahc V&bhfUMa hYfa]bUh]cb' fUg' k Y``` Ug' hc' U' XYhYfa]bUh]cb' cZ]bY`][]V]`]hmdi fai Ubhhc h\Y 6Ub_AqdfYj Ujjb[qUbVMcbqdfcWXi fYqLA~ H\Y`Z]fghdUfU[fUd\`]g`fYd`UWYX`k]h\.:

Gi V! 7`Ui gY &"('

9a d`cmYfÅg:]bUbVJU` 5ffUb[Ya Ybhg`

ÂH\Y'9a d`cmYf'g\U``gi Va]hžVYZcfY'h\Y'7ca a YbWfa Ybh8UhYž fYUgcbUV`Y'Yj]XYbWf'h\Uh'Z]bUbV]U'UffUb[Ya Ybhg'\Uj Y'VYYb' a UXY'Zcf'Z]bUbV][b['h\Y'9a d`cmYfÅg'cV`][Uh]cbg'i bXYf'h\Y'7cbHfUMfÃ

H\Y`Zc``ck]b[`giV!dUfU[fUd\`]g`UXXYX`Uh`h\Y`YbX`cZ`GiV!7`Ui`gY`&'(.`

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'&'* 9a d`cmYf!Gi dd`]YX' A UhYf]Ug'UbX'9a d`cmYfÅg' 9ei]da Ybh

OZ 9a d`cmYf! 'Gi dd`]YX 'A UhYf]U`g`UfY`]ghYX`]b 'h\Y`9a d`cmYfÅg` FYei]fYa Ybhg`Zcf`h\Y`7cbHUMcfÅg`i gY`]b 'h\Y`Y!YWh]cb`cZ` K cf_gžh\Y`Zc``ck]b['dfcj]g]cbg'a UmVY'UXXYXQ'

 $\label{eq:hammadef} H\Y'Zc``ck]b[\ ']g'UXXYX'UZhYf'h\Y'`UghidUfU[\ fUd\ 'cZGi\ V!\ 7`Ui\ gY'\ \&''*.'$

ÂH\Y'9a d`cnYf`g\U``gi dd`mhc`h\Y'7cbhfUt/cf`h\Y'9a d`cnYf!
Gi dd`]YX'A UhYf]U`g``]ghYX']b`h\Y'GdYV]Z]Wh]cbž Uh`h\Y'h]a Yftyb:
ghUhYX']b`h\Y'GdYV]Z]Wh]cb`f]Z'bch`ghUhYXžk]h\]b`h\Y'h]a Yg'h\Uh`g\U``VY'fYei]fYX'hc'YbUV'Y'h\Y'7cbhfUt/cf`hc'dfcWYX'k]h\
YIYWh]cb`cZh\Y'K cf_g`]b`UWfxfXUbW'k]h\`h\Y'Dfc[fUaaYb''

K \Yb'a UXY'Uj UJ'UV'Y'Vmh\Y'9a d`cnYfzh\Y'7cbhfUMcf'g\U'`j]gi U`m]bgdYMrh\Y'9a d`cnYf!Gi dd`]YX'A UhYf]Ug'UbX'g\U'`dfca dhm[]j Y'UBch]Wrhch\Y'9b[]bYYf'cZUbmg\cftU[YzXYZYMrcf'XYZUi`h]b'h\Ya "'H\YfYUZhYfzh\Y'7cbhfUMcf'g\U``fYMjZmgi W'g\cftU[YzXYZYMrcf'XYZUi`h'hc'h\Y'Yl hYbh]bghfi VMX'Vmh\Y'9b[]bYYf"Gi W\]bghfi VMjcb'g\U``VY'XYYa YX'hc`\Uj Y'VYYb'[]j Yb'ibXYf'Gi V!7`Ui gY'%" "%O'Uf]Uhjcb'Vmi=bghfi VMjcb'O'

52hYf'h\]g'j]gi U`]bgdYVMjcbžh\Y'9a d`cmYf! Gi dd`]YX'A UhYf]U'g'g\U`` Wta Y'i bXYf'h\Y' WUfYž W\ghcXm UbX' Wtbhfc``cZ h\Y'7cbhfUMtcf\h\Y'7cbhfUMtcf\h\g'cV`][Uh]cbg'cZ]bgdYVMjcbž WUfYž W\ghcXmžUbX'Wtbhfc``g\U``bchfY`]Yj Y'h\Y'9a d`cmYf'cZ`]UV]]hmi

cZUbmg\cftU[YžXYZYVVicf`XYZUi`hbchUddUfYbhZfca 'U'j]gi U'`]bgdYVViCb"Ä

Oz 9a d'cnYfåy '9ei]da Ybh'UfY'`]ghYX']b'h\Y'GdYV]ZJVVIn]cb'Zcf'h\Y' 7cbhfUMrcfåy' i gY']b'h\Y'Y|YVVh]cb'cZ'K cf_gz'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[' dfcj]g]cbg'a UmVY'UXXYXQ'

H\Y`Zc``ck]b[']g`UXXYX`UZhYf`h\Y``UghidUfU[fUd\`cZGiV!7`UigY` &"*.'

ÂH\Y'9a d`cmYf`g\U``a U_Y'h\Y'9a d`cmYfÅg`9ei]da Ybh``]ghYX`]b`h\Y'GdYVJZJWIh]cb`Uj U]`UV`Y'hc`h\Y'7cbhfUWrcf`Uh`h\Y'h]a YfgL'ghUhYX`]b`h\Y'GdYVJZJWIh]cb`f]Z'bchghUhYXžk]h\]b'h\Y'h]a Yg'h\Uhg\U``VY'fYei]fYX'hc`YbUV`Y'h\Y'7cbhfUWrcf'hc`dfcWYX'k]h\.YIYW\h]cb'cZh\Y'K cf_g`]b'UWrtfXUbWr'k]h\ h\Y'Dfc[fUa a YL''

I b`Ygg`YldfYgg`m`ghUhYX`ch\Yfk]gY`]b`h\Y`GdYV¶Z]WUh]cbz`h\Y`9a d`cnYfÅg`9ei]da Ybh'g\U``VY`dfcj]XYX`Zcf`h\Y`YlWig]jY`igY`cZh\Y`7cbhfUMcf"

K \Yb'a UXY'Uj U]`UV`Y'Vmh\Y'9a d`cmYfžh\Y'7cbhfUMcfg\U``j]gi U`m]bgdYVMih\Y'9a d`cmYfÅg'9ei]da Ybh'UbX'g\U``dfca dh`m []j Y'U'B ch]W'hc'h\Y'9b[]bYYf'cZUbmg\cftU[YžXYZYVMicfXYZUi `h']b'h\Ya "'H\YfYUZhYfžh\Y'7cbhfUMcfg\U``fYVMJZmgi W\'g\cftU[YžXYZYVMicfXYZUi `h'c'h\Y'YI hYbh]bghfi VMYX'Vmh\Y'9b[]bYYf''Gi W\']bghfi VMjcb'g\U``VY'XYYa YX'hc'\Uj Y'VYYb'[]j Yb'i bXYf'Gi V!7`Ui gY'%" "%O'*Uf]Uh]cb'Vm=bghfi VMjcb'*Q'

H\Y' 7cbhfUMrcf g\U`` VY' fYgdcbg]V`Y' Zcf h\Y' 9a d`cmYfÅg' 9ei]da Ybhk\]'Y']h]g'i bXYf h\Y' 7cbhfUMrcfÅg' Wcbhfc``UbX#cf' UbmcZ h\Y' 7cbhfUMrcfÅg' DYfgcbbY``]g'cdYfUh]b[']hz Xf]j]b[']hz Xf[j]b[']hzcf']b'Wcbhfc``cZ]h''

H\Y'7cbhfUMrcfig\U``bchfYacjY'Zfca 'h\Y'G]hY'Ubmi]hYagicZh\Y'9ad`cmYflåg'9ei]daYbhik]h\cihh\Y'WrbgYbhicZh\Y'9ad`cmYf" <ckYjYfz WrbgYbhig\U`` bch VY' fYei]fYX' Zcf' jY\]WYg'hfUbgdcfh]b['; ccXg'cf'7cbhfUMrcflåg'dYfgcbbY``hc'cf'Zfca'h\Y'G]hY''Ā

GiV!7`UigY" "% H\Y'9b[]bYYf" H\Y`Zc``ck]b[`]g`UXXYX`Uhih\Y`YbX`cZh\Y`Z]fghgiV!dUfU[fUd\.`` ÂH\Y`9b[]bYYfÅgdrUZZg\U``]bWiXY`gi]hUV`meiU`]Z]YX`Yb[]bYYfg` UbX`ch\Yf`dfcZYgg]cbU`g`k\c`UfY`WtadYhYbhhc`WJffmcihih\YgY` Xih]Yg'Ã GiV!7`UigY" "& 9b[]bYYfÅg'8ih]Yg'UbX' 5ih\cf]hm H\Y' 9b[]bYYf'g\U'``cVHJ|b'h\Y' WtbgYbh']b'kf]h]b['cZ'h\Y' 9a d`cnYf'VYZcfY'HJ_]b['UMf]cb'ibXYf'h\Y'Zc'`ck]b['GiV!7`UigYg'cZh\YgY'7cbX]h]cbg'

%' Gi V! 7`Ui gY`% '%`F][\hihc`j Ufm! `]bghfi VM]b[`U'j Uf]Uh]cbž Yl Wdh/

- Jb Ub Ya Yf[YbWh g]hi Uh]cb Ug XYhYfa]bYX Vmh\Y'9b[]bYYf/cf
- f]Z gi W. U J Uf]Uh]cb k ci X]bWfYUgY h\Y 5WWdhYX 7cbhfUWh 5a ci bh\Vm\Ygg'h\Ub'h\Y dYfWbhU[Y'gdYWJZ]YX]b'h\Y'7cbhfUWh8UhU"
- &" Gi V! 7`Ui gY % "&fJ U`i Y 9b[]bYYf]b[Ł ghUh]b[W&bgYbhcf ch\Yfk]gY hc U`j U`i Y Yb[]bYYf]b[dfcdcgU`gi Va]h\Y \N Y 7cbhfWhcf]b \UW\&fXUb\W`k]h\ Gi V! 7`Ui gY % "&"

Bck]h\ghu\X]b[h\Y cV`][Uh]cbž Ug gYh ci h UVcj Yž hc cVhU]b WtbgYbh]b k f]h]b[ž]Zž]b h\Y cd]b]cb cZ h\Y 9b[]bYYfž Ub Ya Yf[YbWhcWW fg UZZYVM]b[h\Y gUZYhmcZ`]ZY cf cZ h\Y K cf_g cf cZ UX c]b]b[dfcdYflmž]h a Unž k]h\ci h fY`]Yj]b[h\Y 7cbhfUMcf cZ UbmcZ\]g Xi h]Yg UbX fYgdcbg]V]]lmi bXYf h\Y 7cbhfUMcg]bghfi Wh\Y 7cbhfUMcf hc Yl YW hY U`gi W k cf_cf hc Xc U`gi W h\]b[g Ug a Unž]b h\Y cd]b]cb cZ h\Y 9b[]bYYfžVY bYWggUfm hc UVUhY cf fYXi W h\Y f]g_" H\Y 7cbhfUMcf g\U`Zfh\k]h\ U&a d`mž XYgd]hY h\Y UVgYbW cZ WtbgYbh cZ h\Y 9a d`cnYfž k]h\ Ubm gi W\]bghfi Wh]cb cZ h\Y 9b[]bYYf" H\Y 9b[]bYYfg\U`XYhYfa]bY Ub UXX]h]cb hc h\Y 7cbhfUMfDf]W\Z]b fYgdYVhcZgi W\]bghfi Wh]cb\ZbY GC H]ZUbm\Z]b UW\ZfXUbW k]h\ U`Wtdmhc h\Y 9a d`cnYf"

GiV!7`UigY"" 9b[]bYYfÅg;FYdfYgYbHUh]jY $\label{eq:hammadef} H\YZc``ck]b[\]g\UXXYX\Uhh\YYbX\cZGi\ V!\ 7`Ui\ gY'\ "\ . \\$

ÂHNY'9b[]bYYfgNU``cVHJ]b'HNY'WobgYbhcZHNY'9ad`cmYf'VYZcfY` Uddc]bh]b['cf'fYd`UM]b['Ub'9b[]bYYfÅg'FYdfYgYbHJh]jY'Ã''

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'' "(' 8YY[Uh]cb'Vmh\Y'9b[]bYYf'

H\Y'Zc``ck]b[']g'UXXYX'Uh'h\Y'YbX'cZh\Y'gYWtbX'dUfU[fUd\.''

Â-ZUbmUgg]grUbhgʻUfYʻbchZi Ybh`]bʻh\]gʻ`Ub[i U[Yžh\Y'9b[]bYYfg\Uj`U``a U_Y Wa dYhYbh]bhYfdfYhYfg'Uj U]`UV`Y Xi f]b['U``k cf_]b['\ci fgž]b`U`bi a VYf`gi ZZ]V]YbhZcf`h\cgY`Ugg]grUbhgʻhc`dfcdYfm dYfZcfa 'h\Y]f`Ugg][bYX`Xi h]YgʻUbX#cf`Yl YfV]gY`h\Y]f`XY`Y[UhYX`Ui h\cf]hm'A

Gi V! 7`Ui gY" "** FYd`UWa YbhcZh\Y' 9b[]bYYf' ±b h\Y`Z]fghidUfU[fUd\žÂ(&`XUngjÃ]g`fYd`UMYX`k]h\.`Â&%XUngjÃ\`` ±b h\Y`h\]fX`dUfUžÂq\U``Ã]q;fYd`UMYX`k]h\.`Âq\ci`XÃ''

GiV!7`UigY'("% 7cbhfUMcfåg; YbYfU` CV`][Uh]cbg $\label{eq:hammadef} H\Y\Zc\`ck\]b[\ ']g']bgYfhYX\UZhYf'h\Y\dUfU[\ fUd\\ \mathring{A}H\Y\7cbhfUMcf'\ g\U\ 'dfcj\]XY\h\Y\D\UbhfUbX\gdUfY\dUfhgž]Z\Ubn\{'}\tilde{A}$

Â5```Yei]da Ybhža UhYf]UžUbX`gYfj]Wg`hc`VY`]bWtfdcfUhYX`]b`cffYei]fYX`Zcfh\Y`K cf_gg\U``\Uj Y`h\Y]f`cf][]b`]b`UbmY`][]V`Y`gci fW'Wti bhfmUg`XYZ]bYX`Vmh\Y`6Ub_"Ã``H\Y`Zc``ck]b[]g]bgYfhYX`UZhYf'h\Y`dUfU[fUd\ ÂH\Y`7cbhfUMtcf`g\U`žk\YbYj Yf`fYei]fYX`Vmh\Y`9b[]bYYf''"Ã

H\Y'7cbhfUMrcfg\U`bch'VVffmcihacV]]nUh]cb'hc'G]hY'fY''[''']a]hYX'VWUfUbW'Zcf'\Ui`fcUXgzg]hY'UWVggYg'UbX'kcf_g]hY'YghUv`]g\aYbhz [YchYV\b]V\U`]bj Ygh][Uh]cbg'cf']bj Ygh][Uh]cbg'hc'gY'YVh'UbVJ\Uh'ZYUhifYg'giW'Ug'eiUff]Yg'UbX'Vcffck'd]hgL'ib'Ygg'h\Y'9b[]bYYf'[]j Yg'WbgYbhzU'WbgYbhh\Uhg\U`bch'VY'ib'hYyg'bly'mXY'UnYXzh\Uh'Uddfcdf]UhY'aYUgifYg'UfY']b'd'UW'hc'UXXfYgg'Ybj]fcbaYbhU'UbX'gcVJ\U''f]g_g'UbX]adUMrgzk\]W\Uh'U'a]b]aiag\U`']bWiXY'Udd`m]b['h\Y'AUbU[YaYbhGfUhY[]Yg'UbX'adYbhUh]cb'D`Ubg'fAG-DgL'UbX'7cXY'cZ'7cbXiVh'Zcf'7cbhfUMrcfåg'DYfgcbbY`giVa]hhYX'Ug'dUfhcZh\Y'6]X'UbX'U[fYYX'Ug'dUfhcZh\Y'7cbhfUMr''

HNY 7cbhfuMrcfighu gi Va]hžhcih Y 9b[]bYYfiZcfiFYj]Yk 'Ubm UXX]h]cbu' A G-Dg'Ug'UfY bYWrgpUfmhcia UbU[Y'h Y 9G'f]g_g'UbX']a dUMrgicZicb[c]b[iKcf_gifY"[""YIVWjUh]cbžYUffh\ikcf_gžVf]X[Y'UbX'ghfiWhifY'kcf_gžghfYUa 'UbX'fcUX'X]jYfg]cbgžei Uffm]b[icfiYIhfuMr]cbicZa UhYf]UgžWtbWfYhY'VUhWl]b['UbX'Ugd\Uha UbiZUMrifYE"HNYgY'A G-Dg'Wt`YVMjY`mWta df]gY'h Y'7cbhfuMrcfi&g'9bj]fcba YbhU'UbX'GcWJU'A UbU[Ya Ybh'D'Ub'ff!9GA DE'HNY'7cbhfuMrcfig\U`fYj]Yk h Y'7!9GA DždYf]cX]WJ`mfVih bch Ygg'h Ub'YjYfmg]IiftEa cbh ybz'UbX'idXUhY']h UgfYei]fYX'hc'YbgifY'h Uh']h WtbhU]bg'a YUgifYg'Uddfcdf]UhY'hc'h Y'Kcf_g"HNY'idXUhYX'7!9GA D'g\U`VY'giVa]hhYX'hc'h Y'9b[]bYYf'ZcffFYj]Yk''

H\Y 7! 9GA D'g\U``VY'dUfhcZh\Y 7cbhfUMcfåg'8cWa Ybhg'''H\Y' dfcWrXi fYg'Zcf'FYj]Yk 'cZh\Y'7! 9GA D'UbX]hg'i dXUhYg'g\U``VY' Ug'XYgWf]VYX]b 'Gi V! 7`Ui gY'("("% *ODfYdUfUh]cb 'UbX'FYj]Yk C'*

H\Y`Zc``ck]b[`]g`UXXYX`Ug`f[\{\f\\\EcZ\\Y`Gi\V!7`Ui\gY`UfY`\\Yb`fYbi\a\VYfYX`Ug`f\\\\UbX`f\\\EqZ\\Y'Mj\Y`m'i

f[Ł]Zgc głuhYX]b h\Y GdYVJZJVVIn]cbžh\Y 7cbhfUVVcfg\U`.

XYg][b'ghfi WhifU'YYa Ybhg'cZh\Y'K cf_g'hU_]b[']bhc'UWhti bh' W]a UhY'W\Ub[Y'Wtbg]XYfUh]cbg/'

Udd`m h\Y` WtbWdh cZ i b]j YfgU` UWYgg flh\Y` WtbWdh cZ i b]j YfgU` UWYgg a YUbg'i b]a dYXYX`UWYgg Zcf dYcd`Y`cZ U`` U[Yg`UbX`UV]`]h]Yg`]b`X]ZZYfYbh g]hi Uh]cbg`UbX`i bXYf`j Uf]ci g` WfWa qhUbWq/

Webg]XYf" h\Y']bWfYa YbHJ" f]g_g'cZ h\Y'diV']Wkg'dchYbh]U" YldcgifY'hc'cdYfUh]cbU" UWMJXYbhg'cf bUhifU"\UnUfXgz']bWiX]b[YlhfYa Y'k YUh\Yf'Yj Ybhg/UbX"

"Ubmch\YffYei]fYa YbhqtUhYX]b h\Y GdYVIZIVUh]cb"Ã

 $H(Y)^2C^*ck$ $[b[]^gUXXYX^uhh(Y)^ybX^cZh(Y)^GiV!7^uigY.$

ÂH\Y'7cbhfUMrcf'g\U``dfcj]XY'fY`YjUbh WebhfUMl'fY`UhYX']bZcfa Uh]cbž Ug'h\Y'9ad`cmYf'UbX#cf'9b[]bYYf'a Um'fYUgcbUV`mfYeiYgh'hc'WebXiWh'GhU_Y\c`XYf`Yb[U[YaYbhg''ÂGhU_Y\c`XYfÃfYZYfg'hc']bX]j]XiU'g'cf'[fcidg'k\c.'

- UfY:'UZZYVMYX'cf'']_Y'mhc'VY'UZZYVMYX'Vmh\Y'7cbhfUMV UbX'
- a Um\Uj Y'UV]bhYfYoh]b h\Y'7cbhfUMi''

H\Y'7cbhfUMrcf'a UmiU'gc'X]fYVMimdUfhjVJdUhY']b'GrU_Y\c`XYf'Yb[U[Ya Ybhgz' Ug' h\Y' 9a d`cnYf' UbX#cf' 9b[]bYYf' a UmifYUgcbUV`mfYei Ygh'A''

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'("&" DYfZcfa UbW'GYWf]lmiUbX' 9G'DYfZcfa UbW'GYWf]lmi

H\Y Z]fghdUfU[fUd\]g fYd `UWX k]h\...

ÂHNY 7cbhfuMicf gNU` cVhU]b fluh]hg Weghe U DYfZcfa UbW GYWf]hm Zcf dfcdYf dYfZcfa UbW UbXž]Z Udd`]WW Yž Ub 9bj]fcba YbhU UbX GcV]W f9Ge DYfZcfa UbW GYW f]hm Zcf Wea d`]UbW k]h\ h\Y 7cbhfuMisUhU UbX XYbca]bUhYX]b h\Y Ua ci bhg ghUhYX]b h\Y 7cbhfuMisUhU UbX XYbca]bUhYX]b h\Y WfYbWhi[YgecZh\Y 7cbhfuMiscf]b UZYYY mWebj Yfh]V Y WffYbWh UMWdhUV Y hc h\Y 9a d`cmYf" = ZUa ci bhg UfY bch ghUhYX]b h\Y 7cbhfuMisUhUviX BUhU ib h\Y 7cbhfuMisUhUviX hc h\Y 9a d`cmYf" = ZUa ci bhg UfY bch ghUhYX]b h\Y 7cbhfuMisUhUviX hc h\Y 9a d`cmYf" = ZUa ci bhg UfY bch ghUhYX]b h\Y 7cbhfuMisUhUviX hc h\Y 9a d`cmYf" = ZUa ci bhg UfY bch ghUhYX]b h\Y 7cbhfuMisUhUviX hc h\Y 9a d`cmYf" = ZUa ci bhg UfY bch ghUhYX]b h\Y 7cbhfuMisUhUzh\]g Gi V! 7`Ui gY g\U` bch Udd`m'Ã

#5 'h\ Y' Zc``ck]b['Gi V! 7`Ui gYg'cZ'h\ Y'; YbYfU` 7cbX]h]cbgz h\ Y' hYfa 'ÂDYfZcfa UbW' GYW f]hmÃi]g'fYd`UWX`k]h\. ÂDYfZcfa UbW' GYW f]hmUbXz]Z Udd`]WV Yz Ub '9bj]fcba YbHU` UbX 'GcWJU' f9GL' DYfZcfa UbW' GYW f]hmÃi

&"% F][\hcZ5\\\gamma\ghc\h\Y\G]\h\/

%("&! '5Xj UbW' 'DUna Ybh' '

%("*! =qpi Y c Z =D7/

%('%&! '8]gM\Uf[Y/

%('%!`**=**ggi Y'cZ: D7/

%('%('7YggUh]cb'cZ9a d`cnYfÅg'@UV]`]hm/

%) "&! HYfa]bUh]cb Zcf 7cbHfUMcfÅg8YZUi h/

%)")!"HYfa]bUh]cb"Zcf"9a d`cnYfÅg7cbj Yb]YbW""

GiV!7`UigY`("&"% 7cbhfUWhcfÅg cV`][Uh]cbg H\Y Z]fghdUfU[fUd\]g fYd`UWX k]h\.:

ÄHNY 7 cbhfuttcf g\u``XY`]j Yf h\Y DYfZcfa UbW GYW f]lmiUbXž]Z Udd`]WW YžUb 9G DYfZcfa UbW GYW f]lmihc h\Y 9a d`cmYf k]h\]b &, XUng UZhYf fYW]j]b[h\Y @YhhYf cZ5WW dhUbW UbX g\U``gYbX`U` Wcdm hc h\Y 9b[]bYYf" H\Y DYfZcfa UbW GYW f]lmig\U`` VY]ggi YX VmU fYdi HuV Y VUb_cf Z]bUbVJU`]bgh]hi h]cb gY`YWWX Vm h\Y 7cbhfuttcf UbX g\U`` VY]b h\Y Zcfa UbbYl YX hc h\Y DUfh]W\`Uf 7cbX]h]cbgž Ugʻgh]di `UhYX Vm h\Y 9a d`cmYf']b h\Y 7cbhfutti8UhUzcf]b Ubch\Yf Zcfa 'Uddfcj YX Vmh\Y 9a d`cmYf'' H\Y 9G`DYfZcfa UbW GYW f]lmig\U`` VY]ggi YX VmU fYdi HuV Y VUb_ gY`YWWX Vm h\Y 7cbhfuttx Vm h\Y 7cbhfutti8 UhUzcf]b Ubch\Yf Zcfa 'Uddfcj YX Vmh\Y 9a d`cmYf'' H\Y 9G`DYfZcfa UbW GYW f]lmig\U`` VY]ggi YX VmU fYdi HuV Y VUb_ gY`YWWX Vm h\Y 7cbhfuttcf UbX g\U`` VY]b h\Y Zcfa 'UbbYl YX hc h\Y DUfhJWI `Uf 7cbX]h]cbgž Ugʻqh]di `UhYX Vm h\Y

9a d`cmYf`]b`h\Y`7cbHfUMi8UHUzcf`]b`Ubch\Yf`Zcfa`Uddfcj YX`Vmh\Y`9a d`cmYf'Ä`

H\YfYUZhYfzh\fci [\ci h'Gi V! 7`Ui gY'("&ÂDYfZcfa UbWY'GYWYf]lmÃ`]g'fYd`UWYX'k]h\.`ÂDYfZcfa UbWY'GYWYf]lmiUbXz']Z'Udd`]WUV`Yz'9G' DYfZcfa UbWY'GYWYf]lm'Ñ

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'("&"&' 7`Uja g'i bXYf'h\Y' DYfZcfa UbW'GYWf]lmi H\Y'Z|fgh'dUfU[fUd\`]g'fYd`UWX`]b`]hg'Ybh]fYhmk]h\.'ÂH\Y'9ad`cmYf'g\U`bch'aU_Y'U'WU]a`ibXYf'h\Y'DYfZcfaUbW'GYWf]hmžYlWdhZcf'Uacibhg'Zcf'k\]W\h\Y'9ad`cmYf']g'Ybh]hYX'ibXYf'h\Y'7cbhfUMfÄ

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'("&" FYhi fb`cZDYfZcfa UbW' GYWf]lmi ±o gi V!dUfU[fUd\fULÂ&%XUngnÃ]gfYd`UVVXk]h\.Â&, XUngnÃ"

GiV!7`UigY'("` 7cbhfUMhcfÅg' FYdfYgYbhUh]jY' H\YZc``ck]b[]g'UXXYX'Uhh\YYbX'cZh\Y``UghdUfU[fUd\. ÂZUbm'cZh\YgY'dYfgcbg]g'bchZi Ybh]b'h\]g``Ub[i U[Yžh\Y'7cbhfWhffg\Ui U]`UV'Y'Xi f]b['U``k cf_]b['\ci fg]b'U'bi a VYf'XYYa YX gi ZZWWbhVmh\Y'9b[]bYYf'Ä'

GiV!7`UigY'("** 7c!cdYfUh]cb' Cb'h\Y'gYW&bX!`Ugh'`]bY'cZh\Y'Z]fgh'dUfU[fUd\'VYZcfY' Â7cbhfUMcfÅgÞUXX`ÂcZh\YÃ''

 $\label{eq:hammer_hammer} $$ H\Y'Z_C``ck]b[']g'UXXYX'UZhYf'h\Y'Z]fghdUfU[fUd\.'$

ÂHNY 7 cbhfuMhcfig\u```U`gcžUgighUhYX`]b'h\Y'GdYV[h]wh]cb'cf'Ugi]bghfi WhYX' Vm h\Y' 9b[]bYYfž WccdYfUhY' k]h\ UbX' U`ck' Uddfcdf]UhY' cddcfhi b]h]Ygi Zcf' h\Y' 9a d`cmYfÅgi DYfgcbbY` hc' WcbXi Wh'UbmYbj]fcba YbhU`UbX'qcV(U`UqqYqqa Ybh''

GiV!7`UigY("+ GYH]b[cih VYZcfY`ÂJZh\Y`]hYa g`cZfYZYfYbWYĀžUXX.`Âk\Yb`Yl Ua]b]b[`h\Y`]hYa g`cZfYZYfYbW'k]h\]b`h\Y`dYf]cX`ghUhYX`]b`gi V!dUfU[fUd\`fULcZGi V!7`Ui qY`("+"&Ã``

Cb h\Y gYW6bX UbX h\]fX`]bYgžh\Y Zc``ck]b[]g XY`YhYX ÂUbX`h\Y W6bhfUW6fÅgBch]W1]g[]j Yb UZhYfh\Y dYf]cX ghUhYX]b gi V!dUfU[fUd\`fU£cZGi V!7`Ui gY`("+"&Ã"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'(", <YU'h\ UbX'GUZYhm CV`][Uh]cbg HNY Zc``ck]b['UfY']bWiXYX'UZhYf'XY`Yh]b['ÂUbXÃ'Uh'hNY'YbX'cZ'fZt'UbX'fYd`UM]b['Â'Ãk]hN'ÂAĞUh'hNY'YbX'cZ'f['Ł'Â'

fl.k:dfcj]XY`\YU`h\`UbX`gUZYhmihfU]b]b[`cZ`7cbhfUMcfåg` DYfgcbbY``Ug`Uddfcdf]UhY`UbX`aU]bHJ]b`hfU]b]b[` fYWtfXg/

fle Willy Ym Yb[U[Y' h\ Y' 7cbhfWhcfly DYfgcbbY`]b dfcach]b[i bXYfghUbX]b[ž UbX a Yh\cxg Zcfž]a d`Ya YbhUh]cbcZ\YU'h\ UbX gUZYhmfYei]fYa YbhgžUgk Y`` Ugʻ]b dfcj]X]b[]bZcfa Uh]cb hc 7cbhfWhcfly DYfgcbbY`zhfU]b]b[cbcWh/dUh]cbU gUZYhmUbX`\YU'h\ ž UbX dfcj]g]cb cZ dYfgcbU dfchYVhjj Y Yei]da Ybhk jh\cihYl dYbgY hc h\ Y'7cbhfWhcfly DYfgcbbY`/

file di hi]bid`UMik cf_d`UMidfcWiggYgiZcfi7cbhfUMcflågiDYfgcbbY`hcifYdcfhik cf_g]hi Uh]cbgih\Uhih\YmVY`]Yj YiUfY`bch gUZY`cfi\YU'h\mž UbX`hcifYa cj Yih\Ya gY`j YgiZfca i Uik cf_ig]hi Uh]cbik\]W\ih\Ym\Uj YifYUgcbUV'Yihgh]ZWUh]cbihciVY`]Yj YidfYgYbhgiUbila a]bYbhiUbXigYf]ci giXUb[Yfihcih\Y]f``]ZYicfi\YU'h\"

flł: 7cbhfWhcfåg Dyfgcbby`k \c fya cj Y'h\ya gy`j Yg Zfca gi W\kcf_g]hi Uhjcbg g\U`bch VY'fyei]fyx'hc fyhi fb'hc'k cf_ i bhj` byWyggUfm fya YX]U' Uhljcb'hc'hx ffyhi h\y gjhi Uhjcb'\Ug VYYb'hJ_Yb" 7cbhfUhlcfåg Dyfgcbby`g\U`bchVY'fYhU]UhYX'U[Ujbghcf'ch\yfk]gy' gi VYVhi hc'fydf]gU'cf'bY[Uhjj Y'Uhljcb' Zcf' gi W\fydcfh]b['cf'fya cj U/'

fle gi V Y Whi ha Gi V! 7 `Ui gY' ("* ž Wt``UV a fUhY' k]h\ h\ Y Y bhihiy g UbX DYfgabbY` i bXYf dUfU[fUd\ fUle žfVe UbX fWeaZGi V! 7 `Ui gY' ("* ž]b Udd`mib[h\ Y\YU'h\ UbX gUZYhmifYei]fYa Y bhg'' H\]g]g k]h\ai h dfY f X]W' ha h\ Y fYgdabg[V]]hm a Z h\ Y fY Yj Ubh Y bhihiy g Zaf h\ Y \YU'h\ UbX gUZYhmicZh\ Y]fak b dYfgabbY`/UbX''

fa ŁYghuv]g\ 'UbX']a d`Ya YbhU'gnghYa 'Zcf'fY[i `Uf'flbchi `Ygg' h\ Ub' g]l!a cbh\ `ntcfYj]Yk 'cZ\YU'h\ 'UbX' gUZYhm dYfZcfa UbW' 'UbX' h\ Y'k cf_]b['Ybj]fcba Ybh'Ã'

 $H(Y) = \frac{1}{2} W(bX) + \frac{1}{2} (A(bX) + A(bX) + A(b$

'ÂGI V Y White 'GI V! 7`UI gY' ('% h\Y'7 cbhfU Whefig\U``gi Va]hhe h\Y'
9b[]bYYf Zef FYj]Yk 'U`\YU'h\ 'UbX gUZYhma Ubi U`k\]W\`\Ugi
VYYb 'gdYW Z WU`mdfYdUfYX 'Zef'h\Y'K cf_gz'h\Y'G]hY'UbX ch\Yf'
d`UWYg f]Z Ubnhek\YfY'h\Y'7 cbhfU Whef']bhYbXg'he 'YIYW hY'h\Y'
K cf_g" H\Y'dfcWrXi fYg' Zef' FYj]Yk 'cZh\Y'\YU'h\ 'UbX'gUZYhma
a Ubi U`'UbX']hg'i dXUhYg'g\U``VY'Ug'XYgWf]VYX']b'Gi V!7`Ui gY'
("('% OD FY dUfUh]cb'UbX'FYj]Yk 'C

 $\label{thm:local-control} $$HYY'YU'H\ 'UbX'gUZY'm'a Ubi U'g\U''VY']b'UXX]h]cb'hc'Ubmch\Yf' g]a]'Uf'XcWa YbhfYei]fYX'i bXYf'Udd']WUV'Y'\YU'H\ 'UbX'gUZY'm' fY[i 'Uh]cbg'UbX'@Uk g'''$

H\Y`\YU'h\`UbX`gUZYhma Ubi U`g\U``gYhci h'U``h\Y`\YU'h\`UbX`gUZYhmfYei]fYa Ybhg'i bXYf'h\Y`7cbhfUMz`

 $fULk \setminus JWk g \setminus U^* JbWk XY UhU a Jb]a i a .$

h\Y`dfcWXifYg`hc`YghU\`]g\`UbX`aU]bhU]b`U`gUZY`kcf_]b[`Ybj]fcbaYbh`k]h\cih`f]g_`hc`\YUh\`Uh`U``kcf_d`UWgžaUW\]bYfmžYei]daYbhUbX`dfcWggYg`ibXYf'h\Y`Wbhfc``cZh\Y`7cbhfUWcfž]bWiX]b[`Wbhfc``aYUgifYg`Zcf`W\Ya]\Wj`žd\mg]\W``UbX`V]c`c[]\Wj`giVghUbWg`UbX`U[Ybhg/`

XYHJ]gcZh\Y hfU]b]b[hc VY dfcj]XYXžfYWcfXghc VY _Ydh/

h\Y`dfcWXi fYg`Zcf`dfYj Ybh]cbž dfYdUfYXbYgg`UbX`fYgdcbgY`UMJj]h]Yg`hc`VY`]a d`Ya YbhYX`]b`h\Y`WUgY`cZ`Ub`Ya Yf[YbWhYy`ybhf]"Y"`Ub`i bUbh]WJdUhYX`]bVJXYbhžUf]g]b[`Zfca`Vch\`bUhi fU`UbX`a Ub!a UXY`\UhUfXgž hmd]WJ`m`]b`h\Y`Zcfa`cZ`Z]fYžYI d`cg]cbgž`YU_g`cf`gd]``gžk\]W\`a UmcWWJf`Zcf`U'j Uf]YhmcZXJZYfYbh`fYUgcbg`]bWi X]b[`ZU]`i fY`hc`]a d`Ya Ybh`cdYfUh]b[`dfcWXi fYg`h\Uh`UfY`XYg][bYX`hc`dfYj Ybh`h\Y]f`cWWJffYbWZYI hfYa Y`k YUh\Yf`cf``UW_cZYUf`mk Ufb]b[Ł/

h\Y`a YUgi fYgʻhc`VY`HJ_Ybʻhc`Ujc]X`cf`a]b]a]nY`h\Y`dchYbh]U``Zcf`Wta a i b]hmYl dcgi fY`hc`k UhYf! VcfbYžk UhYf! VUgYXžk UhYf! fY`UhYXžUbX`j YWfcf! VcfbY`X]qYUgYgž`

h\Ya YUgi fYg hc`VY`]a d`Ya YbhYX`hc`Uj c]X`cf`a]b]a]nY`h\Y`gdfYUX`cZ Waaib]WW`Y`X]gYUgYg`f]bWiX]b[hfUbgZYf`cZGYIiU`mHfUbga]hhYX`8]gYUgYg`f=bZYVMjcbg*fGH8gtzgi Wi`Ug`<=j j]fi gt: UbX`bcb! Waaib]WW`Y`X]gYUgYg`UggcWJUhYX`k]h\`h\Y`YIYW\h]cb` cZ h\Y` K cf_gz hJ_]b[]bhc` Wabg]XYfUh]cb` X]ZZYfYbh]UhYX`YI dcgi fY`hc`UbX`\][\Yf`gYbg]h]j]hmcZj i`bYfUV`Y`[fci dg'H\]g]bWi XYg'hJ_]b[a YUgi fYg'hc`Uj c]X`cf`a]b]a]nY`h\Y`hfUbga]gg]cb` cZ` Waaib]WW`Y` X]gYUgYg` h\Uh`a Um` VY`UggcVJUhYX`k]h\`h\Y`]bZi I` cZ` hYa dcfUfm cf` dYfa UbYbh`7cbhfUMIfY`UhYX``UVci f/`

h\Y`dc`]W]Yg`UbX`dfcW'Xi fYg`cb`h\Y`a UbU[Ya Ybh`UbX`ei U`]hmicZ UWwta a cXUh]cb` UbX` k Y`ZUfY` ZUW]h]Yg` JZ gi W`Uwwta a cXUh]cb` UbX` k Y`ZUfY` ZUW]h]Yg` UfY` dfcj]XYX` Vm h\Y`7cbhfUwfcf`]b`UwwtfXUbWrk]h\`Gi V!7`Ui gY`*"*/UbX`

....fl/z......Ubmch/YffYei]fYaYbhq'qhUhYX]b'h/Y'GdYV[Z]Wlh]cb"

H\Y`dUfU[fUd\`gfUfh]b[`k]h\.`Â\b`UXX]h]cb`hc`h\Y`fYdcfh]b[`fYei]fYa YbhcZ^Ã]gXY`YhYX`UbX`fYd`UWX`k]h\`h\Y`UXX]h]cb`hc`; 7`GiV!7`UigY`("&\\$`]b`GiV!7`UigY`("&\\$`cZh\Y`GdYV]U`Dfcj]g]cbg''

GiV!7`UigY'('%)'' 5WWiggFcihY'

H\Y'Zc``ck]b[']g'UXXYX'Uhih\Y'YbX'cZGi V!7`Ui gY'('%).''
ÂH\Y'7cbhfUMcf'g\U``HU_Y'U``bYWrggUfmgUZYhma YUgi fYg'hc'Uj c]X'h\Y'cWVffYbW'cZ]bVJXYbhg'UbX']b^ff]Yg'hc'Ubmh\]fX'dUfhmUggcVJUhYX'k]h\'h\Y'i gY'cZ7cbhfUMcflåg'9ei]da Ybh'cb'di V`]WfcUXg'cf'ch\Yf'di V`]W]bZfUghfi Vhi fY''
H\Y'7cbhfUMcf'g\U``a cb]hcf'fcUX'gUZYhm]bVJXYbhg'UbX'UWJXYbhg'hc']XYbhJZmbY[Uh]j Y'gUZYhm]ggi YgžUbX'YghU\]g\'UbX']a d'Ya Ybh'bYWrggUfma YUgi fYg'hc'fYgc'j Y'h\Ya "Ã'''

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'('%') DfchYVMjcb'cZh\Y' 9bj]fcba Ybh

Gi V! 7`Ui gY' ('% ' DfchYVM]cb' cZ h\Y' 9bj]fcba Ybh']g' fYd`UWYX' k]h\.'

'ÂHNY'7cbhfUMrcf'g\U``HU_Y'U``bYWlggUfma YUgi fYg'hc.'
dfchYWrih\Y'Ybj]fcba YbhflVch\ cb'UbX'cZzh\Y'G]hYt/UbX''
`]a]h'XUa U[Y'UbX'bi]gUbW'hc'dYcd`Y'UbX'dfcdYfhmfYgi `h]b['
Zfca 'dc``i h]cbž bc]gY'UbX'ch\Yf'fYgi `hg'cZh\Y'7cbhfUMrcfåg'
cdYfUh]cbg'UbX#cf'UMrji]h|Yg''

H\Y'7cblfUMrcfg\U``Ybgi fY'h\UhYa]gg]cbgzgi fZUW'X]gW\Uf[Ygz YZZi Ybh UbX Ubm ch\Yf dc``i hUbhg Zfca h\Y 7cblfUMrcfåg UMjj]h]Yg g\U`` YI WYX bY]h\Yf h\Y' j U`i Yg]bX]WIhYX]b h\Y GdYVJZWh]cbzbcfh\cgY'dfYgWf]VYX VmUdd`]WV`Y @Uk g"

#3 hk Y Yj Ybh cZ XUa U[Y hc hk Y Ybj]fcba Ybhž dfcdYfhmUbX#cf bi]gUbW hc dYcd Yžcb cf cZZG]hY Ug'U fYgi `hcZhk Y 7cbhfUMcfåg cdYfUh]cbgž hk Y 7cbhfUMcf gk U`` U[fYY k]hk hk Y 9b[]bYYf hk Y Uddfcdf]UhY UMljcbg UbX hja Y gWlY hc fYa YXmž Ug'dfUMljWV Yž hk Y XUa U[YX Ybj]fcba Ybh hc]hg Zcfa Yf WbX]hjcb" Hk Y 7cbhfUMcf gk U``]a d`Ya Ybh gi Wk fYa YX]Yg Uh]hg Wegh hc hk Y gUhjgZLMnJcb cZhk Y 9b[]bYYf Ã

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'("&\$' Dfc[fYgg'FYdcffg'

FYd`UM'Â("&\$`f[Łk]h\Âh\Y'9bj]fcbaYbHU`UbX`GcV]U`f9GŁaYhf]WjgYhcih]b`DUfh]W`Uf7cbX]h]cbg! DUfh8Ã

H(Y Zc)ck [b[]gUXXYX Uhh(Y YbX cZh(Y Gi V! 7)Ui gY]

ÂĐO UXX]h]cb hc h\Y fYdcfh]b[fYei]fYa Ybh cZ h\]g gi V! dUfU[fUd\ f[Ł cZ Gi V! 7 Ui gY ("&\$ ODfc[fYgg FYdcfhg\Q h\Y 7 cbhfUMcf g\U`]bZcfa h\Y 9b[]bYYf]a a YX]UhYm cZ Ubm U`Y[Uh]cbž]bVJXYbhcf UWJXYbhžk\]W \Ugcf]g`]_Y`mhc \Uj Y`U g][b]ZJWJbh UXj YfgY YZZYVh cb h\Y Ybj]fcba Ybhž h\Y UZZYWhX Wta a i b]h]Ygžh\Y di V`]Wž9a d`cmYfÅg`DYfgcbbY`cf 7cbhfUMcfÅg`DYfgcbbY`"h\]g]bWi XYgžVi h]g bch`]a]hYX hcžUbm]bVJXYbhcf UWJXYbh WJi g]b[ZUhU`]hmcf gYf]ci g]bA fm/g][b]ZJWJbh UXj YfgY YZZYWhgcf XUa U[Yhcdf] UhYdfcdYfm/cf UbmU`Y[Uh]cb cZG95 UbX#cf G<" \dangle v WgY cZ G95 UbX#cf G<ž k\]Y a U]bhU]b]b[WtbZ]XYbhJU`]hm Ug Uddfcdf]UhYžh\Y h\Y hmdY cZ U`Y[Uh]cb fbYI i U`

YI d`c]hUh]cbžgYI i U`UVi gY`cf`gYI i U``\UfUgga YbHz [YbXYf`UbX`U[Y`cZ h\Y`dYfgcb`k\c`YIdYf]YbWYX`h\Y`U`Y[YX`]bV]XYbh`g\ci`X`VY`]bWIXYX`]b'h\Y`]bZcfa Uh]cb"

H\Y' 7cbhfUMrcfz i dcb' VYWta]b['Uk UfY' cZ h\Y' U'Y[Uh]cbz]bV]XYbh cf' UW]XYbhz g\U'' U'gc']a a YX]UhY'm]bZcfa h\Y' 9b[]bYYf' cZ Ubm gi W\']bV]XYbh cf' UW]XYbh cb' h\Y' Gi VWtbhfUMrcfgAcf' gi dd`]YfgAdfYa]gYg fY'Uh]b['hc'h\Y' K cf_g' k\]W\'\Ugcf']g'']_Y'mhc'\Uj Y'U'g][b]Z]WIbhUXj YfgY YZZYWhcb'h\Y' Ybj]fcba Ybhzh\Y'UZZYWhX Wta a i b]h]Ygzh\Y'di V']Wz9a d`cnYfAg' DYfgcbbY' cf' 7cbhfUMrcfAgz]hg Gi VWtbhfUMrcfgAUbX gi dd`]YfgAdYfgcbbY''' H\Y' bch]Z]WIh]cb' g\U'' dfcj]XY' gi ZZ]V]Ybh XYhU]' fY[UfX]b['gi W\']bV]XYbhg cf' UW]XYbhg' H\Y' 7cbhfUMrcfg\U'' dfcj]XY' Zi ''' XYhU]'g cZ gi W\']bV]XYbhg' cf' UW]XYbhg' hc' h\Y' 9b[]bYYf'k]h\]b'h\Y'h]a YZfUa Y'U[fYYX'k]h\'h\Y'9b[]bYYf'''

H\Y'7cbhfUMrcfg\U``fYei]fY']hg'GiVWtbhfUMrcfg'UbX'gidd`]Yfg'fth\Yf'h\Ub'GiVWtbhfUMrcfgthc']aaYX]UhY'm bchjZm h\Y'7cbhfUMrcf'cZUbmi]bVJXYbhg'cf'UWJXYbhg'fYZYffYX'hc']b'h\]g'GiVWUigY''Ã'

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'("&% GYWf|lmicZh\Y'G|hY' GiV!7`UigY`("&%GYW\f]hmcZh\Y`G]hY`]g`fYd`UW\X`k]h\.` AGiV!7`UigY`("&%GYW\f]hmcZh\Y`G]hY`

H\Y'7cbhfUVthcf`g\U``VY`fYgdcbg]V`Y`Zcf`h\Y`gYVVf]hmcZh\Y`G]hYz UbX.

Zcf_YYd]b[i bUi h\cf]gYX dYfgcbgicZZh\Y G]hY/

Ui h\cf]gYX dYfgcbg g\U``VY`]a]hYX hc h\Y 7cbhfUMrcfåg DYfgcbbYž h\Y 9a d`cnYfåg DYfgcbbYž UbX hc Ubm ch\Yf dYfgcbbY`]XYbhjZJYX Ug Ui h\cf]gYX dYfgcbbY`f]bWi X]b[h\Y 9a d`cnYfågch\Yf WcbhfUMrcfgcbh\Y G]hYtzVmUBchjWr Zfca h\Y 9a d`cnYffcfh\Y 9b[]bYYfhch\Y 7cbhfUMrcf"

Gi VYVMihc Gi V! 7`Ui gY ('%žh\Y`7cbhfUMcfg\U``gi Va]hZcfh\Y` 9b[]bYYfÅgBc!cVYVMJcb'UgYWf]hma UbU[Ya Ybhd`Ub'h\UngYhg` ci hh\Y'gYWf]hmUffUb[Ya Ybhg'Zcf'h\Y'G]hY''

H\Y'7cbhfUMrcf'g\U``bch'dYfa]h'Ubmi gY'cZ'ZcfW'`VmgYVVf]hm dYfgcbbY``]b` dfcj]X]b[`gYVVf]hm YI WYdh k\Yb`igYX` Zcf' dfYj Ybhjj Y'UbX'XYZYbg]j Y'di fdcgYg']b'dfcdcfh]cb'hc'h\Y'bUhi fY' UbX'YI hYbhcZh\Y'h\fYUH''

±oʻa U_]b[ˈgYW/f]hmiUffUb[Ya Ybhgž h\Y`7cbhfUWcfʻg\U``Ugcʻ Wta d`mik]h\`UbmiUXX]h]cbU`fYei]fYa YbhgʻghUhYX`]b`h\Y` GdYWZWhlcb''Ã`

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'("&&'
7cbhfUMrcfÅg'CdYfUh]cbg'
cb'G]hY'
Gi V! 7`Ui gY'("&'
5fW(UYc`c[]Wo'`UbX'
; Yc`c[]Wo'`:]bX]b[g'

Cb h\Y`h\]fX``]bY`cZh\Y`gYW&bX`dUfU[fUd\`VYZcfY`Â('%-ÞÂGi V!` 7`Ui gYÃ]g`UXXYX'''

HNY:Z[fahidUfU[fUd\]g:fYd`UWX k]h\ h\Y:Zc``ck]b[.:

Å5```Zcgg]`gž Wc]bgž Ufh]WWg cZjUiY cf Ubh]ei]hmž ghfi Whi fYgž [fci dgcZghfi Whi fYgžUbX ch\YffYa U]bgcf]hYa gcZ[Yc`c[]WUž UfV\\UYc`c[]\WJž dU`Ycbhc`c[]\WJž \]ghcf]\WJž UfV\\]hYVhi fU` cf fY`][]ci g`]bhYfYgh`Zci bX cb h\Y`G]hY`g\U``VY`d`U\WX`i bXYf`h\Y`\WJfY`UbX`WJghcXmcZh\Y`9a d`cnYf"H\Y`7cbhfU\Mcf`g\U``.

HU_Y'U``fYUgcbUV`Y'dfYWII h]cbgž]bWI X]b['ZYbV]Jb[!cZZh\Y'UfYU' cf'g]hY'cZh\Y'Z]bX]b[žhc'Uj c]X'Z fh\Yf'X]ghi fVUbW'UbX'dfYj Ybhi 7cbhfUMfcfÅg DYfgcbbY``cf' ch\Yf' dYfgcbg Zfca 'fYa cj]b['cf' XUa U[]b['UbmcZh\YgY'Z]bX]b[g/'

hfU]b fY`Yj Ubh7cbhfUMhcfÅg`DYfgcbbY`cb`Uddfcdf]UhY`UMhJcbg`hc` VY`HU_Yb`]b h\Y`Yj YbhcZgi W\Z]bX]b[g/UbX`

]a d`Ya Ybh'Ubmch\Yf'UMgcb'W&bg]ghYbh'k]h\'h\Y'fYei]fYa Ybhg' cZh\Y'GdYVgZWh]cb'UbX'fY`Yj Ubh'@Uk g'Ã'

GiV!7`UigY'("&(Gidd`]Yfg:fb:h\Yf'h\Ub GiVW:bhfUMcfg:

("&("%: cfWX @Vci f"

H\Y'7cbhfUMrcfg\U``HJ_Y'a YUgi fYg hc fYei]fY]hg gi dd`]Yfg fbh\Yfh\Ub Gi VWbhfUMrcfgbbchhc Ya d`cmcfYb[U[Y ZcfWX`UVci f]bWi X]b['HfUZ]\W_YX dYfgcbg'Ug'XYg\M]VYX]b Gi V! 7`Ui gY *"&\%" \(\rightarrow \) ZcfWX`UVci f\(\rightarrow \) Yghc fYgbg'Ug'XYg\M]VYX]b Gi V! 7`Ui gY \\ "\&\%" \(\rightarrow \) ZcfWX`UVci f\(\rightarrow \) Holy gb [\text{VWgYg} UfY]XYbh]\(\rightarrow \) Yghc fYghc fYei]fY h\Y gi dd`]Yfghc hU_Y \\ Uddfcdf]UhY ghYdg hc fYa YXmh\Ya "'K \YfY h\Y gi dd`]Yf XcYg bch fYa YXm h\Y g]hi Uh]cb\(\rightarrow \) h\Y' 7cbhfUMrcf g\U`` k]h\]b U fYUgcbUV'Y dYf]cX gi Vgh]hi hY h\Y gi dd`]Yf k]h\ Ugi dd`]Yf h\Uh]gUV'Y'hc a UbU[Y'gi W\f]q_g'''

("&("&'7\]X "UVci f"

HNY: 7cbhf Whof ghu ``hu_Y a Yugi fyghc fyei]fy']hg gidd`]yfg fbh yf hhub Givwbhf Whofgb bch ho Yadomof yb[U[Y W]X` `Uvci f Ug Xygwf]vyx]b Giv!7`UigY*"&&" = W]X``Uvci f Wgyg Ufy']Xybh]Z]yXzh Y: 7cbhf Whof gh U``hu_Y a Yugi fygho fyei]fy'h Ygidd`]yfghc hu_Y Uddfodf]UhY ghYdgho fya Yxmh Ya"K \yfy'h Ygidd`]yff Xcyg bch fya Yxmh Yg|hiUh]cbzh Y 7cbhf Whof g\U``k]h\]b`U`fYUgcbUV`Y`dYf]cX`gi Vgh]hi hY`h\Y`gi dd`]Yf`k]h\`U` gi dd`]Yf`h\Un`]g`UV`Y`hc`a UbU[Y`gi V\\`f]g_g'''

("&(" GYf]ci g GUZYhm=ggi Yg`

HNY7cbhfUMrcfž]bWi X]b[]hgGi VWrbhfUMrcfgzg\U`Wra d`mk]h\
U``Udd`]WWYY gUZYhmcV`][Uh]cbgz]bWi X]b['Ug ghUhYX']b Gi V!
7`Ui gYg' (", ž) '% UbX`*"+" HNY 7cbhfUMrcf g\U`` U`gc 'HJ_Y'
a YUgi fYg'hc fYei]fY]hg gi dd`]Yfg fbh\Yf'h\Ub Gi VWrbhfUMrcfgb'
hc 'UXcdh dfcWlXi fYg UbX'a]h][Uh]cb a YUgi fYg UXYei UhY'hc
UXXfYgg gUZYhm]ggi Yg 'fY`UhYX'hc 'h\Y]f' dYfgcbbY`" = Z gYf]ci g
gUZYhm]ggi Yg'UfY]XYbh]Z]YXzh\Y7cbhfUMrcfg\U``HJ_Y'a YUgi fYg
hc fYei]fY'h\Y'gi dd`]Yfg'hc 'HJ_Y'Uddfcdf]UhY'ghYdg'hc fYa YXm
h\Ya "K\YfY'h\Y'gi dd`]Yf'XcYg'bchfYa YXmh\Y'g]hi Uh]cbz'h\Y'
7cbhfUMrcf' g\U`` k]h\]b 'U' fYUgcbUV'Y' dYf]cX' gi Vgh]hi hY'h\Y'
gi dd`]Yf'k\]h\ 'U'gi dd`]Yf'h\Uh]g'UV'Y'hc a UbU[Y'gi W\f]g_g'"

("&("('CVhJ]b]b['bUhifU'fYgcifW'a UhYf]U'g']b'fY'Uh]cb'hc'gidd']Yf'

H\Y'7cbhfWhcfg\U``cVhU]b bUhi fU`fYgci fW'a UhYf]U`g Zfca gi dd`]Yfg'h\Un'Wb XYa cbghfUhYžh\fci [\ Waa d`]UbW'k]h\ h\Y'Udd`]VWY'y Yf]ZJVWh]cb 'UbX#cf'Wfh]ZJVWh]cb fYei]fYa Ybhgžh\Un cVhU]b]b[gi W\ a UhYf]U'g]g bch Wabhf]Vi h]b[hc h\Y f]g_ cZ g][b]ZJVWbhWabj Yfg]cb cf'g][b]ZJVWbhXY[fUXUh]cb cZbUhi fU'cf' Wf]h]WU`\UV]hUhg gi W\ Ug i bgi ghU]bUV`m \Ufj YghYX k ccX' dfcXi Vhgž[fUj Y`cf'gUbXYI hfUVh]cb Zfca f]j YfVYXgcfVYUWYg''

₹Uʻgʻdd`]YfʻWlobch Wtbhjbi YʻhcʻXYa cbghfUhYʻh\UncVhJlo]b[ʻgi Wa'a UhYf]Uʻgʻ]gʻbch Wtbhf]Vi hjb[ʻhcʻh\Yʻf]g_ʻcZg][b]Z]Wloh Wtbj Yfgjcbʻcfʻg][b]Z]Wloh XY[fUXUhjcbʻcZ bUhi fUʻcfʻWl]hWoʻlWJhUngž h\Yʻ7cbhfUMcfʻg\U``k]h\]bʻUʻfYUgcbUV`YʻdYf]cXʻgi Vghjhi hYʻh\Yʻgʻdd`]Yfʻk]h\`Uʻgidd`]Yfʻh\Uhi jgʻUV`YʻhcʻXYa cbghfUhYʻh\Uhi h\Ym UfYʻbch gj[b]Z]Wlohm UXj YfgY`m]a dUMjb['h\Y`\UV]hUngʻ

Gi V!7`Ui gY'("&) '' 7cXY'cZ7cbXi Wi

HNY 7cbhfUMhcf g\U`\UjY U 7cXY cZ 7cbXiVhiZcf h\Y 7cbhfUMhcfåg'DYfgcbbY"''

H\Y7cbhfUMrcfg\U``HU_Y'U``bYWlggUfma YUgi fYghcYbgi fY'h\Uh YUW\7cbhfUMrcfrg\U``HU_Y'U``bYWlggUfma YUgi fYghcYbgi fY'h\Uh YUW\7cbhfUMrcfrg\U``HU_Y'U``bYWlggUfma YUgi fYghcYbgi fY'h\Uh Jefg'h\Uh'UfY'cZh\Y'7cXY'cZ 7cbXi Wh']bWi X]b['gdYW]ZJWWY\Uj]cfg'h\Uh'UfY'dfc\]V]hYX' i bXYfghUbXg'h\Y'WbgYei YbWlgcZYb[U[]b[']b'gi W\'dfc\]V]hYX' VY\Uj]cfg''''

H\YgY' a YUgi fYg']bWi XY' dfcj]X]b[']bg/fi W/lcbg' UbX' XcWa YbHUh]cb'h\Uh'W/lb'VY'i bXYfg/nccX'Vm'h\Y'7cb/fU///cfÅg' DYfgcbbY' UbX' gYY_]b[' hc'cVHJ]b'h\Uh'dYfgcbÅg' g][bUhi fY'

UW_bck`YX[]b[' fYW]dh' cZ' gi W(']bghfi Wgcbg' UbX#cf' XcWa YbhUncbžUg'Uddfcdf]UhY'''

H\Y'7cbhfUMrcfg\U``U`gc`Ybgi fY'h\Un'h\Y'7cXY'cZ7cbXi Whi]gi j]g]V`mX]gd`UmYX]bai`h]d`Y`cWUh]cbgcbh\Y'G]hY'UbX'Ubmch\Yf' d`UWr'k\YfY'h\Y'K cf_g'k]``VY'WIff]YX'ci hz'Ug'kY``Ug']b`UfYUg' ci hg]XY'h\Y'G]hY'UWWgg]V`Y'hc'h\Y`cWU`Waai b]hmUbX'dfcYVMr UZZYWMYX' dYcd`Y''' H\Y' dcghYX' 7cXY' cZ' 7cbXi Whi g\U`` VY' dfcj]XYX']b``Ub[i U[Yg' WaadfY\Ybg]V`Y' hc' 7cbHfUMrcfågi DYfgcbbY`ž9ad`cmYfåg'DYfgcbbY`'UbX'h\Y`cWU`Waai b]m'i

H\Y'7cbhfUMrcfåg'A Ubu[Ya Ybh'GhfUhY[m'UbX'=a d`Ya Ybh'Uh]cb'
D`Ubg'g\U``]bWi XY'Uddfcdf]UhY'dfcWrggYg'Zcf'h\Y'7cbhfUMrcf'hc'
j Yf]Zm'Wta d`]UbW'k]h\ 'h\YgY'cV`][Uh]cbg''''

Gi V! 7`Ui gY') '% Gi VWcbhfUMcfg'

 $\label{eq:hamma} $H(Y) Z_c^*(k)[b] = UXXYX^* Uh^* h^*(Y) VY[]bb]b[^* cZ^* h^*(Y) gYWbX^* dUfU[^* fUd()^*]$

ÂH\Y'7cblfUMrcfg\U``fYei]fY'h\Un']hg'GiVWtblfUMrcfg'YIYW'hY'h\Y' K cf_g']b'UWrtfXUbW' k]h\' h\Y' 7cblfUMr]bWiX]b[' Wta d`m]b[' k]h\' h\Y' fY'YjUbh 9G' fYei]fYaYbhg'UbX' h\Y' cV`][Uhlcbg'qYhci h']b'GiV!7`Ui qY'("%)'UVcjY"Ã

 $H_{Y'}Z_{C}^{*}ck]b[\]g'UXXYX'Uh'h_{Y'}YbX'cZ'h_{Y'}^{U}gh'dUfU[\ fUd_{C}Z'G'V!\ 7`U'gh'dV']'''''$

Å5`` gi VWtbhfWhg fY`Uh]b[' hc' h\Y' K cf_g g\U``]bWi XY' dfcj]g]cbg k\]W\ Ybh]h\Y' 9a d`cm\Yf' hc' f\Yei]f\Y' h\Y' gi V\\thfU\h\f b\Y' Ugg][b\Y\ h\Y' 9a d`cm\Yf' i b\X\Yf gi V! dUfU[f\Ud\f\Ucz\Gi V! 7\Ui g\Y'\%) "\\" \O5\In\Y' H\Yfa]b\Uh]cb\O' K\\Yf\Y' df\Uh\\Y\Yz h\Y' 7cbhf\Uh\cf' g\\U`` []j\Y' \I\J]f' \Ub\X' f\Ugcb\U\Y'cddcfhi b]hm\Icf' \Wtbhf\Uh\cfg'\Ica 'h\Y' 7ci bhfmhc' \VY'\Uddc]bh\X'\Uq'\Gi V\\tbhf\Uh\tcfq'\Ia

GiV!7`UigY')"&"& CVYVMicbhoBca]bUhlcb

±oʻgi V!dUfU[fUd\`fUtzcb`t\\Y`Z]fgh``]bY`VYZcfY`ÂGi VWcbhfUWtcfÃz Åbca]bUtYXÃ`]gʻUXXYX'''

±bigiV!dUfU[fUd\ifWk.``

ÂUbXÃ]g:XY`YhYX`Zfca h\Y`YbX`cZf]Ł/

`Â'ÃUh'h\Y`YbX`cZf]]Ł`]g·fYd`UM'X`k`]h\.`žUbXÃ''`

H\Y`Zc``ck]b[']g'h\Yb'UXXYX'Ug'f]]]L'''

'Âf]]]L'VY'dU]X'cb`m]ZUbX'k\Yb'h\Y'7cbhfUMhcf\\Ug'fYW]jYX'Zfca h\Y'9ad`cnYf'dUnaYbhg Zcf'giag'XiY'ibXYf'h\Y'

Gi VWtbhfUMhfYZYffYX hc i bXYf Gi V! 7`Ui gY') "&" 'O*DUna Ybhihc'* bca]bUhYX Gi VWtbhfUMcfgQÃ'

GiV!7`UigY`*'%' 9b[U[YaYbhcZGhUZZUbX` @Wcif'

H\Y'Zc``ck]b['dUfU[fUd\g'UfY'UXXYX'Uh'h\Y'YbX'cZ'h\Y'GiV!7`Ui gY.'

H\Y' 7cblfUWcfi g\U`` dfcj]XY h\Y' 7cblfUWcfi g' DYfgcbbY`]bZcfa Uhjcb 'UbX' XcWa YbhUhjcb' h\Uh 'UfY' WYUf' UbX' i bXYfghUbXUV'Y' fY[UfX]b['h\Y]f' hYfa g' UbX' WcbX]hjcbg' cZ Ya d'cma Ybh''H\Y']bZcfa Uhjcb'UbX'XcWa YbhUhjcb'g\U`'gYhci h' h\Y]f' f][\hg i bXYf' fY'Yj Ubh' `UVci f' @Uk g' Udd']WV'Y' hc' h\Y' 7cblfUWcfi g' DYfgcbbY` flk\]W\ k]``]bWl XY' Ubm Udd']WV'Y' \wt'`YWhj Y'U[fYYa Ybhgt]bWl X]b['h\Y]f'f][\hg fY'UhYX'hc'\ci fg' cZk cf_žk U[Ygžcj Yfh]a YžWta dYbgUhjcb'UbX'VYbYZ]hgžUg'k Y`` Ug'h\cgY' Uf]g]b['Zfca 'UbmfYei]fYa Ybhg']b' h\Y' GdYWZ]Whjcb'' H\Y' 7cblfUWcfi g' DYfgcbbY` g\U`` VY']bZcfa YX' k\Yb' Ubm a UhYf]U' W\Ub[Yg'hc'h\Y]f'hYfa g'cf'WcbX]hjcbg'cZYa d'cma Ybh' c\WV f''`

ÂHNY 7cbhfUMrcf]g YbWri fu[YXž hc hNY Yl hYbhidfUMr]WVY UbX fYUgcbUV Yž hc Ya d`cm ghUZZ UbX ``UVci f k]hN Uddfcdf]UhY ei U`]Z]Wh]cbg UbX Yl dYf]YbWr Zfca gci fWrg k]hN]b hNY 7ci bhfm'A

GiV!7`UigY`*"& FUhYgʻcZKU[YgʻUbX` 7cbX]h]cbgʻcZ@UVcif

 $\label{eq:hammer_hammer} H\Y'Zc``ck]b[\'dUfU[fUd\g'UfY`UXXYX`Uh`h\Y'YbX`cZ'h\Y'Gi V! 7`Ui gY.`$

ÂH\Y'7cblfUMcfg\U``]bZcfa h\Y'7cblfUMcfÅgDYfgcbbY`UVcih`

UbmXYXiVMjcb;hc;h\Yjf;dUmaYbh;UbX;h\Y;W&bXjhjcbg;cZgiW\;XYXiVMjcbgj]b;UVM&fXUbW;kjh\;h\Y;Udd`jWUV`Y;@Ukgcf;UgghUhYX; |b;h\Y;GdYWZWhicb/UbX;

h\Y]f``]UV]`]hmhc`dUmdYfgcbU`]bWta Y`HUI Yg`]b`h\Y`7ci bhfm]b`fYgdYWficZgi W\`cZh\Y]f`gU'Uf]Ygžk U[YgžU`ck UbWfg`UbX`Ubm VYbYZ]hg`Ug`UfY`gi V`YWfihc`HUI`i bXYf`h\Y`@Uk g`cZh\Y`7ci bhfm Zcf`h\Y`h]a Y`VY]b[`]b`ZcfW''''

K \YfY' fYei]fYX' Vm Udd`]WVY' @Uk g' cf' Ug' ghUhYX']b' h\Y' GdYWZ]WUh]cbz h\Y' 7cbhfUWtcf'g\U'` dfcj]XY' h\Y' 7cbhfUWtcfkg' DYfgcbbY` k f]hhYb' bch]W' cZ hYfa]bUh]cb' cZ Ya d`cna Ybh' UbX' XYhU]`g' cZ' gYj YfUbW' dUna Ybhg']b' U' h]a Y`m a UbbYf'' H\Y' 7cbhfUWtcf'g\U``\Uj Y'dU]X' h\Y'7cbhfUWtcfkg' DYfgcbbY` fY]h\Yf' X]fYWtimcf' k \YfY' Uddfcdf]UhY' Zcf' h\Y]f' VYbYZ]h'z U``Xi Y' k U[Yg' UbX' Ybh]hYa Ybhg']bWi X]b[ž Ug' Udd`]WVYz gcWU' gYVVf]hm

VYbYZ|hg UbX dYbg|cb Wcbhf|Vi h|cbgzcb cf VYZcfY h\Y YbX cZ h\Y]f'Yb[U[Ya Ybh#Ya d`cma Ybh'Ã"

G V! 7 'Ui gY '* ") K cf_]b[

 $H(Y)ZC^*ck]b[]g]bgYfhYXUhh(Y)YbXcZh(Y)GiV!7`UigY.$

<ci fg"

ÂHNY 7cbhfUMhcf gNU` dfcj]XY hNY 7cbhfUMhcflug Dyfgcbby` Ubbi U`\c`]XUm UbX'g]_z a UhYfb]\rm UbX'ZUa]\rm \YUj Yz Ug` fYei]fYX:VmUdd`]WUV`Y`@Ukg'cf:Ug'gHUHYX`]b'H\Y'GdYVNZJVVH]cb"Ã'

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'*"*

H\YZc``ck]b[]qUXXYXUah\Y``UahdUfU[fUd\.:

: UNIV]hiYq Zcf GhUZZ UbX @Wcif

ÂZ gruhyx]b h\ Y Gd YVVZJVVInjcbžh\ Y 7cbhfUVvcf g\ U`` []j Y UVVV gg hc cf dfcj [XY gYfj]Wg h\ Uh UWka a cXUhY h\ Y d\ mg]WJ ž gcV|U i UbX Whifu byyxg cz h\y 7cbhfuwhcfåg Dyfgcbby" H\y 7cbhfunthcf g\u^ Ugc dfcj]XY g]a]'Uf Zunly]h]Yg Zcf h\Y 9ad`cnYfÅgDYfqcbbY`UqqdUhYXjbth,YGdYVIZIVVInjcb"Ã`

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'*"+" < YUTA UbX GUZYImcZ DYfqcbbY"

+b h\ Y 'qYWcbX dUfU[fUd\ zÃ+\ Y '7cbhfUMcfÃ-]q fYd`UMYX k]h\.

Â9IWYdh Ug ch\Yfk]gY ghUhYX]b h\Y GdYV][Z]WUh]cbž h\Y. 7cbhfl.Mhcf° Ã"

G V! 7 U gY * "- " 7cbhfUMhcflåg DYfqcbbY` H\Y'Gi V! 7`Ui gY']g'fYd`UWYX'k]h\.:

ÂHNY 7cbhfUMhcflåg DYfgcbbY flbWiXlb['?YmDYfgcbbY ž]Z Ubmb: g\U``VY`Uddfcdf]UhY`m ei U`]Z[YXz g_]``YXz YI dYf]YbWYX`UbX` Wta dYhYbh]b h\Y]f fYqdYWMj Y hfUXYq cf cWV dUhlcbq""

HAY 9b []bYYfa UmfYei]fY hAY 7cbhfUMcfhc fYa cj Y fcf VVI gY hc VY fYa cj YXŁ UbmdYfqcb Ya d`cmYX cb h\Y GjhY cf K cf_qz]bWiX]b['h\Y'7cbhfUWhcflågFYdfYgYbhUh]jY'UbX'?YmDYfgcbbY`` f|ZUbnazk\c.`

dYfg]ghg]bUbma]gWcbXiWhcf~UW_cZWUfY/ Wff[Ygici hixi h]Ygi]bWta dYhYbhmcfibY[`][Ybhm/ ZU] ghc Wta d'mk]h\ Ubmdfcj]g]cbcZh\Y7cbhfUMV dYfg]ghg]bUbmWebXiWhk\]W\]gdfYAX]WUhcgUZYhnž\YUh\žcf h\Y dfchYVMcb cZh\Y Ybj]fcba Ybh/ VUgYX cb fYUgcbUV Y Yj]XYbWtz]gXYhYfa]bYX hc \Uj Y Yb[U[YX]b:fui X:ubX:7cffi dh]cb:Xi f]b[h\Y:YI YVV h]cb:cZh\Y:K cf_q/ \Ug\YYbfYV16i |h\X\Zfca h\Y\9a d`cnYfAgDYfqcbbY`]bVfYUV\CZ Gi V! 7`Ui gY * " OF YW j]ha Ybhc Z'DYfqcbqQ'

i bXYfhU_YgVY\Uj]cf'k \]W VfYUW\Yg'h\Y'7cXY'cZ7cbXi WhZcf' 7cbhfUMhcfåg DYfgcbbY`f9GŁ"

ZUddfcdf]UhYžh\Y 7cbhfUWcfg\U`h\Yb dfca dhmUddc]bhfcf Wigy ho VY Uddo]bh/XŁU gi]hUV Y fYd UW a Ybhk]h Yei]j UYbh

> **E**h 'n 0

g_]``g` UbX` YI dYf]YbW''' ±b` h\Y` WlgY` cZ` fYd`UWa Ybh` cZ h\Y` 7cbhfUMcfåg` FYdfYgYbhUhjj YZ Gi V! 7`Ui gY` (" ` O7cbhfUMcfåg` FYdfYgYbhUhjj YQg\U``Udd`n'i ±b`h\Y`WlgY`cZfYd`UWa Ybh`cZ?Ymi DYfgcbbY`f]ZUbnhzGi V! 7`Ui gY`*'%&O?YmiDYfgcbbY`Qg\U``Udd`m'i

Gi V Y White hay five jfya Ybhg jb Gi V! 7 `Ui gY' (" O'r cbhf Wheth ji Y C Jubx * "% O'r Ym D'Yfgebb Y Qi Ubx behk jihagh Ubx jb [Ubm five jfya Ybh Zfea hay 9b []b Y Yf he fya ej Y ef Wui gY he fya ej Y Ubm d Yfgeb zh Y 7 c bhf U Met ga u 'x Juh Y U Mjeb Ug Uddfedf juh jb fygdeb gy he Ubm je `Uhjeb ez fluehafei [\ fi e Uvej Y" Gi Wa]a a Yx Juh Y U Mjeb ga u `]b Wi x Y fya ej]b [fef wii gjb [he v Y fya ej Yx e zfea hay Gjh Y ef ehay fd u W g k a yf Yhay k ef g uf v y jb [whf j x ei h ubm 7 e bhf u Methag D Yfgebb Y k e yb [u [yg]b flue flue flue f x z fl

GiV!7`UigY'*'%&' ?YmDYfgcbbY` H\Y`Zc``ck]b[']g']bgYfhYX`Uh'h\Y`YbX`cZh\Y``UghidUfU[fUd\.''

ÂZUbmcZh\Y?YmDYfgcbbY`UfYbchZiYbh]bh\]g`Ub[iU[Yžh\Y`7cbhfUMcfg\U``aU_YWtadYhYbh]bh\fdfYhYfg'UjU]`U^YXif]b[`U``kcf_]b[`\cifg`]b`U`biaVYf`XYYaYX`giZZ]V]Ybh`Vmh\Y`9b[]bYYf'Ä

H\Y'Zc``ck]b['Gi V! 7`Ui gYg'*'% 'hc '*"&+'UfY'UXXYX'UZhYf'gi V! WUi gY'*'%&''

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'*'% ' : cfY][b DYfgcbbY` H\Y' 7cbhfWkcf a Um Vf]b[']bhc h\Y' 7ci bhfm Ubm ZcfY][b'dYfgcbbY`k\c'UfY'bYWggUfmZcf'h\Y'YI YW h]cb'cZh\Y'K cf_g'hc'h\Y'YI hYbh'U`ck YX'Vmh\Y'Udd`]WV`Y'@Uk g"H\Y'7cbhfWkcf'g\U``Ybgi fY'h\Uh'h\YgY'dYfgcbbY`UfY'dfcj]XYX'k]h\'h\Y'fYei]fYX'fYg]XYbW'j]gUg'UbX'k cf_'dYfa]hg"H\Y'9a d`cmYf'k]`ž]Z fYei YghYX'Vmh\Y'7cbhfUWkcfžigY']hg'VYgh YbXYUj cfg']b'U'h]a Y`m UbX'YIdYX]h]ci g'a UbbYf'hc'Ugg]gh h\Y'7cbhfUWkcf']b'cVhU]b]b['Ubm`cWJzghUhYzbUh]cbU'zcf'[cj Yfba Ybh'dYfa]gg]cb'fYei]fYX'Zcf'Vf]b[]b[']b'h\Y'7cbhfUWkcfÅg'dYfgcbbY`"

H\Y'7cbhfUMrcf'g\U``VY'fYgdcbg]V`Y'Zcf'h\Y'fYhifb'cZh\YgY'dYfgcbbY`hc'h\Y'd`UM'k\YfY'h\YmkYfY'fYWfi]hYX'cf'hc'h\Y]f'Xca]W]Y'''±b'h\Y'YjYbh'cZh\Y'XYUh\']b'h\Y'7cibhfmcZUbmcZh\YgY'dYfgcbbY`cf'a Ya VYfg'cZh\Y]f'ZJa]`]Ygz'h\Y'7cbhfUMrcf'g\U``g]a]`Uf'm VY'fYgdcbg]V`Y'Zcf'a U_]b['h\Y'Uddfcdf]UhY'UffUb[Ya Ybhq'Zcf'h\Y]f'fYhifb'cf'Vif]U'''

GiV!7`UigY'*'%(` Gidd`mcZ:ccXghiZZg` H\Y'7cbhfUMrcf'g\U``UffUb[Y'Zcf'h\Y'dfcj]g]cb'cZU'giZZNJYbh'gidd`mcZgi]hUV'Y'ZccX'Ug'a UmVY'ghUhYX']b'h\Y'GdYVJZJNJNhjcb'Uh'fYUgcbUV'Y'df]Wrg'Zcf'h\Y'7cbhfUMrcfåg'DYfgcbbY`'Zcf'h\Y'difdcgYg'cZcf']b'WrbbYWljcb'k]h\'h\Y'7cbhfUMr''

GiV!7`UigY'*'%) Gidd`mcZKUhYf H\Y'7cbhfWhcfg\U`ž\Uj]b['fY[UfX'hc`cW\WbX]h]cbgzdfcj]XY'cb'h\Y'G]hY'Ub'UXYeiUhY'gidd`mcZXf]b_]b['UbX'ch\Yf'kUhYf'Zcf'h\Y'igY'cZh\Y'7cbhfWhcf&j'DYfgcbbY'''

GiV!7`UigY'*'%*' AYUgifYg'U[U]bgh'±bgYWi UbX'DYgh'Bi]gUbW' H\Y'7cblfUMcfg\U``Un'U``h]a Yg'HU_Y'h\Y'bYW'ggUfmdfYVWi h]cbg' hc'dfchYWih\Y'7cblfUMcfåg'DYfgcbbY``Ya d`cmYX'cb'h\Y'G]hY'Zfca']bgYWi'UbX'dYgh'bi]gUbW'žUbX'hc'fYXi W'h\Y'XUb[Yf'hc'h\Y]f'\YU'h\" H\Y'7cblfUMcf'g\U``Wta d`m'k]h\'U``h\Y'fY[i`Uh]cbg'cZh\Y'`cWJ'\YU'h\'Uih\cf]h]Ygž]bWiX]b['igY'cZUddfcdf]UhY']bgYWi]VJXY"

GiV!7`UigY`*"%+' 5`Wt\c`]W@jeicf`cf'8fi[g` H\Y'7cbhfUMrcfg\U``bchzch\Yfk]gY'h\Ub']b'UMrtfXUbW'k]h\'h\Y'@UkgcZh\Y'7cibhfmzi]adcfhzgY``z[]jYzVUfhYfcfch\Yfk]gY'X]gdcgY'cZUbmU'Vt\c`]W']eicfcf'Xfi[gzcf'dYfa]hcf'U`ck']adcfhUhjcbzgU'Yz[]Zhz VUfhYf'cf'X]gdcgU'h\YfYhc'Vm'7cbhfUMrcfAg'DYfqcbbY`"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'*'% 5fa g'UbX'5a a i b]h]cb' H.Y'7cbhfUMrcf'g\U``bch'[]jYžVUfhYfžcf'ch\Yfk]gY'X]gdcgY'cZž hc'UbmdYfgcbžUbmUfag'cf'Uaaib]hjcb'cZ'Ubm_jbXžcf'U`ck' 7cbhfUMrcfÅg'DYfgcbbY`hc'Xc'gc''

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'*'% ` : Yghjj Ug'UbX'FY`][]ci g' 7i ghca g' H\Y'7cbhfUMrcfg\U``fYgdYWrh\Y'7ci bhfmågfYWr[b]nYX'ZYghjj U'gž XUng`cZfYgh'UbX'fY`][]ci g`cf`ch\Yf`W\ghca g''

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'*"&\$` : i bYfU`5ffUb[Ya Ybhg` H\Y'7cblfUMrcf'g\U``VY'fYgdcbg]V`Yžhc'h\Y'YI hYbhfYei]fYX'Vmi`cWJ`fY[i`Uh]cbgžZcf'a U_]b['UbmZ bYfU`UffUb[Ya Ybhg'Zcf'UbmicZ]hg`cWJ`Ya d`cmYYg'k\c'a UmiX]Y'k\]Y'Yb[U[YX'i dcb'h\Y'K cf_g''

GiV!7`UigY'*"&%:cfWYX'@UVcif"

H\Y'7cbhfUMcfz]b\Wi X]b[']hg'Gi V\WbhfUMcfgzg\U``bch'Ya d`cm cf'Yb[U[Y'Zcf\WX``U\ci f'': cf\WX``U\ci f'\Wbg]ghg`cZUbmk cf_'cf'g\fj]\Wzbchj c`i bhUf]`md\fZcfa \Xzh\Un`]g'Yl U\M\X'\Zfca 'Ub']b\X]j]\Xi U``i b\X\f'\h\f\Un`cZ\Zcf\W`cf'\d\yb\Uhmz\UbX`]b\Wi \X\g`\Ubm_\]b\X'cZ]bj c`i bhUfmcf'\Wa di `gcfm`\U\ci fzgi \W.'\Ug']b\X\ybh f\X\`\U\ci fz \Vcb\X\X\X\`\U\ci f'\cf'\g]a]`\Uf'\`\U\ci f!\Wbhf\U\M\]b['\Uff\Ubf\Ubf\U\f\]b\['\Th\]

Bc'dYfgcbg'g\U``VY'Yad`cmYX'cf'Yb[U[YX'k\c'\UjY'VYYb'giV'YVYYb'giV'YVMihc'hfUZ]\W]b["HfUZ]\W]b[']b'dYfgcbg']g'XYZ]bYX'Ug'h\Y'fY\Mi]haYbhz'hfUbgdcfhUh]cbz'hfUbgZyfz'\UfVcif]b['cf'fY\W']dhcZ'dYfgcbg'VmaYUbg'cZh\Y'h\fYUhcf'igY'cZZcf\W'cf'ch\Yf'Zcfag'cZ\W'Yf\Mcbz'UVXi\Wf]cbz'ZfuiXzXY\Wdh]cbz'UVigY'cZdckYfzcf'cZ'U'dcg]h]cb'cZji`bYfUV]`]mz'cf'cZh\Y'[]j]b['cf'fY\W']j]b['cZ'dUmaYbhg'cf'VYbYZ]hg'hc'U\W]YjY'h\Y'\WbgYbh'cZ'U'dYfgcb'\Uj]b['\Wbhfc`'cjYf'Ubch\Yf'dYfgcbz'Zcf'h\Y'difdcgYg'cZ'Yld`c]hUh]cb"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'*"&&' 7\]`X'@UVci f'

H\Y'7cbhfUMcfž]bWiX]b[']hg'GiVWtbhfUMcfgžg\U``bchYad`cm cf'Yb[U[Y'U'W]`X'ibXYf'h\Y'U[Y'cZ%('ib`Ygg'h\Y'bUh]cbU``Uk gdYWZ]Yg'U'\][\Yf'U[Y'flh\Y'a]b]aia'U[YŁ'''

H\Y'7cbhfUMrcfž]bWi X]b[']hg'Gi VWtbhfUMrcfgžg\U``bch'Ya d`cmi cf'Yb[U[Y'U'Wt]X'VYhk YYb'h\Y'a]b]a i a 'U[Y'UbX'h\Y'U[Y'cZ'%']b'U'a UbbYf'h\Uh]g'`]_Y`mhc'VY'\UhUfXci gz'cf'hc']bhYfZYfY' k]h\z'h\Y'Wt]XÅg'YXi WUh]cbz'cf'hc'VY'\Ufa Z\``hc'h\Y'Wt]XÅg'\YU'h\` cf' d\ng]WUz a YbhUz gd]f]hi Uz a cfUz cf' gcWJU'XYj Y`cda Ybh'

H\Y'7cblfUWlcf']bWl X]b[']lrg'Gl VWlblfUWlcfgzg\U``cb`mYa d`cm' cf'Yb[U[Y'W]`XfYb`VYlk YYb'h\Y'a]b]a i a 'U[Y'UbX'h\Y'U[Y'cZ' % 'UZhYf'Ub'Uddfcdf]UhY'f]g_'UggYgga Ybh'\Ug'VYYb'WlbXi WlYX' Vmlh\Y'7cblfUWlcf'k]h\'h\Y'9b[]bYYfl\g'WlbgYbH'H\Y'7cblfUWlcf'g\U``VY'gi VYWli'hc'fY[i`Uf'acb]hcf]b['Vmlh\Y'9b[]bYYf'h\Uh']bWl XYg'acb]hcf]b['cZ\YU'h\zkcf_]b['WlbX]h]cbg'UbX'\ci fg'cZkcf_""

K cf_'Webg]XYfYX`\UnUfXci g Zcf`W\]`XfYb`]g`k cf_'h\Uhz`Vm`]hg`bUhi fY`cf`h\Y`VJfW\a ghUbWfg`]b`k\]W\]h]g`WUff]YX`ci hz`]g``]_Y`m hc`^YcdUfX]nY`h\Y`\YU'h\z`gUZYhnz`cf`a cfU`g`cZ W\]`XfYb"`Gi W\`k cf_'UMJj]h]Yg'dfc\]V]hYX`Zcf`W\]`XfYb`]bWi XY`k cf_.

k]h\`YldcgifY`hc`d\ng]\W`zdgn\\\c`c[]\W`cf`gYliU`UVigY/ ibXYf[fcibXzibXYfkUhYfzkcf_]b[`Uh`\Y][\hg`cf`]b`\\b\Z]bYX` adU\Va/`

k]h\ XUb[Yfci gʻa UV\]bYfmžYei]da Ybh'cf hcc`gžcf`]bj c`j]b[`\UbX`]b['cf'hfUbgdcfhcZ\YUj m`cUXg/'

]b'i b\YU'h\m'Ybj]fcba Ybhg'Yl dcg]b['W\]XfYb'hc'\UnUfXci g' gi VghUbWgzU[Ybhgzcf'dfcWggYgzcf'hc'hYa dYfUhi fYgzbc]gY'cf' j]VfUh]cb'XUa U[]b['hc'\YU'h\/cf' i bXYf`X]ZZJW\`hWcbX]h]cbg`gi W\`Ug`k cf_`Zcf``cb[`\ci fgzXi f]b[`h\Y`b][\hcf`]b\WcbZbYa Ybhcb`h\Y`dfYa]qYqcZh\Y`Ya d`cmYf''

Gi V! 7`Ui gY`*"&' 9a d`cma YbhFYWtfXgcZ K cf_Yfg

H\Y'7cbhfUMrcf'g\U``_YYd`Wtad`YhY`UbX`UMW\fUhY`fYWtfXg`cZh\YYad`cmaYbhcZ`UVcif'Uhh\YG]hY"H\YfYWtfXg`g\U``]bWlXY'h\YbUaYgžU[Ygž[YbXYfgž\cifgkcf_YXžUbX`kU[YgdU]X`hc`U``kcf_Yfg"H\YgY`fYWtfXg`g\U``VY`giaaUf]gYX`cb`U`acbh\`mVUg]g`UbX`giVa]hhYX`hc`h\Y'9b[]bYYf"H\YgY`fYWtfXg`g\U``VY`]bWlXYX`]b`h\Y`XYhU]`g`hc`VY`giVa]hhYX`Vm`h\Y`7cbhfUMrcfiibXYf'GiV!7`UigY`*'%\$OFYWtfXg`cZ7cbhfUMrcfåg`DYfgcbbY`UbX`9ei]daYbhO`

GiV!7`UigY`*"&(` Kcf_YfgACf[Ub]gUh]cbg`

+b 'Wti bhf]Yg'k \YfY'h\Y'fY'Yj Ubh`UVci f``Uk g'fYWt[b]qY'k cf_YfgÅ f][\hg`hc`Zcfa`UbX`hc`?c]b`kcf_YfgÅcf[Ub]qUh]cbg`cZh\Y]f` Wkccg]b['UbX'hc'VUf[U]b'Wt``YVMjjY`mk]hkci hi]bhYfZYfYbWfzhkY' 7cbhfuMcfg/U`Wa d`mk]h/ojW\`Ukg"=bojW\WfWa ghubWož h\Y`fc`Y`cZ`Y[U`m'YqHUV`]q\YX`kcf_YfqÅcf[Ub]nUh]cbg`UbX` `Y[]hja UhYkcf_YfgÅfYdfYgYbhUhjjYgik]``VYfYgdYVhYXžUbXh\Ym k]```VY`dfcj]XYX`k]h\`]bZcfaUh]cb`bYYXYX`Zcf`aYUb]b[Z]`` bY[ch]Uh]cb]bUh]a Yima UbbYf"K \YfYh\YfY`Yj UbhiUVci fi`Uk gi gi VghUbhjU`m fYghfjWhi k cf_YfgAcf[Ub]gUhjcbgz h\Y`7cbhfUWhcf` g\U``YbUV`Y`U`hYfbUhjjY`a YUbgʻZcf`h\Y`7cbhfUVbcfåg`DYfgcbbY`` hc YI dfYgg h\Y]f [f]Yj UbWg UbX dfchYWhh\Y]f f][\hg fY[UfX]b[k cf_lb['WbX]hlcbg'UbX'hYfa g'cZYa d'cma YbH'H\Y'7cbHfUWfcf' q\U``bchgYY_hc`]bZi YbWr`cf`Wtbhfc``h\YgY`U'hYfbUh]j Y`a YUbg'' H\Y'7cbhfUMhcf'g\U`bchX]gWna]bUhY'cf'fYhJ]UhY'U[U]bgh'h\Y' 7cbhfuMhcfÅgDYfgcbbY`k\cdufh]MJduhYzcfgYY_hcdufh]MJduhYz]b oj W. cf Ub]qUnjcbg UbX Wt "YVMj Y VUf Ujb]b cf UhYfbUnj Y a YVNUb]ga g" K cf_YfgÅcf[Ub]gUh]cbg UfY YI dYVMYX hc ZU]fm fYdfYgYbhh\Ykcf_Yfg]bh\Ykcf_ZcfW"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'*"&) Bcb! 8]gWf]a]bUh]cb'UbX' 9ei U`Cddcfhi b]hm

H\Y' 7cbhfUNtcf g\U`` bch a U_Y' XYVNJg]cbg fY'Uh]b[' hc'h\Y' Ya d`cma Ybh cf hfYUha Ybh cZ 7cbhfUNtcfåg DYfgcbbY`cb h\Y' VUg]g cZ dYfgcbU` W\UfUMhYf]gh]Vty i bfY`UhYX' hc']b\YfYbh 'cV' fYei]fYa Ybhg'' H\Y' 7cbhfUNtcf g\U`` VUgY' h\Y' Ya d`cma Ybh cZ 7cbhfUNtcfåg DYfgcbbY`cb h\Y'df]bVNJd`Y'cZYei U`cddcfhi b]hm UbX`ZUJf hfYUha Ybhž UbX'g\U``bch X]g\V]a]bUhY'k]h\ fYgdYVMihc Ubm UgdYWtg cZ h\Y' Ya d`cma Ybh fY`Uh]cbg\]dž]bWi X]b[' fYVVi]ha Ybh UbX'\]f]b[ž Wta dYbgUh]cb f]bVi X]b[' k U[Yg' UbX' VYbYZ]hgtž k cf_]b[' WtbX]h]cbg UbX' hYfa g' cZ Ya d`cma Ybhž UMVgg'hc hfU]b]b[ž 'cV' Ugg][ba Ybhždfca ch]cbžhYfa]bUh]cb cZ Ya d`cma YbhcfffYh]fYa YbhžUbX'X]g\V]d\]bUfmdfUMt]\Wg'''

GdYVIJU a YUgi fYgicZdfchYVIIJcb cf Ugg]ghUbVV hc fYa YXmdUgh X]gWIJa]bUh]cb cf gY YVIIJcb Zcf U dUfh]W `Uf &V VUgYX cb h\Y]b\YfYbh fYei]fYa Ybhg cZ h\Y &V g\U` bch VY XYYa YX X]gWIJa]bUh]cb" h\Y 7cbhfUVIIcf g\U` dfcj]XY dfchYVIIJcb UbX Ugg]ghUbW Ug bYWYggUfm hc Ybgi fY bcb! X]gWIJa]bUh]cb UbX Yei U` cddcfhi b]lmiz]bWi X]b[Zcf gdYVIIZ]W [fci dg gi W\ Ug k ca YbzdYcd`Y k]h\ X]gUV]]h]Ygza][fUbhk cf_Yfg'UbX W\]XfYb fbZk cf_]b[U[Y]b UWWfXUbW k]h\ Gi V! 7`Ui gY * "&&L"

GiV!7`UigY'*"&* 7cbhfUMrcfåg'DYfgcbbY` ;f]YjUbW'AYW(Ub]ga H\Y' 7cbhfUMrcf g\U``\Uj Y' U' [f]Yj UbW' a YW\Ub]ga 'Zcf' 7cbhfUMrcf g\UDYgcbbY`ž UbX' k\YfY' fY`Yj Ubh' h\Y' k cf_Yfg\UDYgcbbY`ž UbX' k\YfY' fY`Yj Ubh' h\Y' k cf_Yfg\UDYgcf ghUhYX']b' Gi V! 7`Ui gY' * "&(ž hc 'fU]gY' k cf_d`UW' WzbWfbg" H\Y' [f]Yj UbW' a YW\Ub]ga 'g\U``VY' dfcdcfh]cbUhY' hc 'h\Y' bUhi fYž g\WJYž f]g_g' UbX']a dUMrg' cZ h\Y' 7cbhfUMr' H\Y' a YW\Ub]ga 'g\U`` UXXfYgg' WzbWfbg' dfca dh`nz i g]b[Ub' i bXYfghUbXUV`Y' UbX' hfUbgdUfYbh'dfcWgg'h\Uhidfcj]XYg'h]a Y`m ZYYXVUW_hc 'h\cgy' WzbWfbYX']b' U``Ub[i U[Y'h\Ymi bXYfghUbXz' k]h\ci h'UbmfYhf]Vi h]cbžUbX'g\U``cdYfUhY']b' Ub']bXYdYbXYbh' UbX'cV'YWrJj Y'a UbbYf'''

HNY 7cbhfUMrcfåg DYfgcbbY gNU`VY]bZcfa YX cZhNY [f]Yj UbWY a YWNUb]ga 'UhhNY hja Y cZYb[U[Ya YbhZcfhNY 7cbhfUMrz UbX hNY a YUgi fYgdi h]b d`UW hc dfchYWhNYa 'U[U]bghUbmfYdf]gU' Zcf]hgi gY"A YUgi fYgk]``VY di h]b d`UW hc a U_Y hNY [f]Yj UbWY a YWNUb]ga 'YUg]`mUWYgg]V`Y hc U``7cbhfUWrcfåg DYfgcbbY`"

H\Y'[f]YjUbW'aYW\Ub]ga'g\U``bch']adYXY'UWWgg'hc'ch\Yf' 'X]MJU'cf'UXa]b]ghfUh]jY'fYaYX]Yg'h\Uha][\h'VY'UjU]`UV`Yžcf' giVgh]hihY'Zcf'[f]YjUbW'aYW\Ub]gag'dfcj]XYX'h\fci[\' Wt``YWMjY'U[fYYaYbhg''

HNY' [f]Yj UbW' a YWNUb]ga a Umihj`]nY' Yl]gh]b[' [f]Yj UbW' a YWNUb]ga gž dfcj]X]b[' hNUhhNYmUfY' dfcdYfmXYg][bYX' UbX']a d`Ya YbhYXž UXXfYgg' WbW'fbg' dfca dh`mž UbX' UfY' fYUX]`m' UWW'gg]V'Y' hc' gi W\' dfc'YWf k cf_Yfg'' 9l]gh]b[' [f]Yj UbW' a YWNUb]ga g'a UmVY'gi dd`Ya YbhYX' Ug'bYYXYX'k]h\'7cbhfUMf qdYWZ]WUffUb[Ya Ybhg''

Gi V! 7`Ui gY`*"&+` HfU]b]b[cZ7cbhfUM/cf/kg` DYfgcbbY` HNY 7cbhfuMrcfg\U`dfcj]XY Uddfcdf]UhY hfU]b]b[hc fYYj Ubh 7cbhfuMrcfÅgDYfgcbbY`cb 9GUgdYVrgcZh\Y7cbhfuMrž]bWl X]b[Uddfcdf]UhY gYbg]h]nUh]cb cb dfc\]V]h]cb cZ G95z UbX \YUh\ UbX gUZYhmhfU]b]b[fYZYffYX hc]b Gi V! 7`Ui gY (", "

5g·grUhYX`]b`h\Y`GdYV]vZ]wUh]cb`cf`Ug`]bghfi WMX`Vmh\Y`9b[]bYYfž h\Y`7cbhfUMcf`g\U``U`gc`U`ck`Uddfcdf]UhY`cddcfhi b]h]Yg`Zcf` h\Y`fY`Yj Ubh7cbhfUMcfÅg`DYfgcbbY`hc`VY`hfU]bYX`cb`9G`UgdYVMg` cZh\Y`7cbhfUMiVmh\Y`9a d`cmYfÅg`DYfqcbbY`"`` $\label{eq:hamiltonian} $$H\Y' 7cbhfWhcf'g\U'`dfcj]XY' hfU]b]b[`cb'G95z']bWlX]b[`]hg'dYfgcbbY`'k\c'\Ug'U'fc`Y'hc'gidYfj]gY'ch\Yf'7cbhfWhcf\hamig'DYfgcbbY`''$

GiV!7`UigY`+" =bgdYWn]cb H\Y'Zc``ck]b[']g'UXXYX']b'h\Y'Z]fghdUfU[fUd\'UZhYfÂ9ad`cnYfÅg'DYfgcbbY`ÃÂf]bWiX]b['h\Y'6Ub_ghUZZcf'Wtbgi`hUbhg'UMf]b['cb'h\Y'6Ub_Åg'VY\U'Zz'ghU_Y\c`XYfg'UbX'h\]fX'dUfh]Ygz'giW\'Ug']bXYdYbXYbh YIdYfhgz'`cWJ' Wtaaib]h]Ygz'cf'bcb![cjYfbaYbhU'cf[Ub]nUh]cbgkÃ

H\Y'Zc``ck]b[']g'UXXYX'Ug'fVŁf]j Ł' Âf]j Ł'Wlffnci hYbj]fcba YbHJ'UbX'gcV]U'Ui X]hžUbXÃ

GiV!7`UigY`+"+` CkbYfg\]d`cZD`Ubh'UbX` AUhYf]U`g` HNY Zc``ck]b[`]g`UXXYX`VYZcfY`h\Y`Z]fghdUfU[fUd\.` Â9l WrdhUg`ch\Yfk]gY`dfcj]XYX`]b`h\Y`7cbhfUMñÃ`

Gi V! 7`Ui gY', "% 7ca a YbWa YbhcZK cf_' $\label{eq:hamma} \mbox{HAY'Gi V!' 7`Ui gY']g'fYd`UWX']b'] hg'Ybh]fYhmk]h\'h\'h\'Zc``ck]b[\ .`'$

ÂH\Y'9b[]bYYf'g\U``[]jY'U'Bch]W'hc'h\Y'7cbhfUWcf'ghUh]b['h\Y'7ca a YbWa Ybh'8UhYž bch `Ygg'h\Ub'%('XUmg'VYZcfY'h\Y'7ca a YbWa Ybh'8UhY"

% g][bUhi fY'cZ'h\Y'7cbhfUMi5[fYYa Ybh'VmVch\ DUfh]Ygz UbX']Z fYei]fYXz Uddfcj U'cZ'h\Y'7cbhfUMiVmfY'Yj Ubh' Ui h\cf]h]YgcZ'h\Y'7ci bhfm/

&" XY`]j Yfm'hc`h\Y`7cbhfUMrcf`cZ fYUgcbUV`Y`Yj]XYbWY`cZ h\Y`9a d`cnYfÅg`Z]bUbVJU` UffUb[Ya Ybhg`fil bXYf`Gi V! 7`Ui gY`&"(`O9a d`cnYfÅg`:]bUbVJU`5ffUb[Ya YbhgO2/`

YI Widh]Z ch\Yfk]gY gdYVJZ]YX]b h\Y 7cbhfUMi 8UhUz YZZYMJj Y UWWigg hc UbX dcggYgg]cb cZh\Y G]hY []j Yb hc h\Y 7cbhfUMcfhc[Yh\Yfk]h\ gi W\ dYfa]gg]cbfgLi bXYf fUL: cZ Gi V! 7`Ui gY %% O'ca d`]UbW' k]h\ @Uk gQ Ug fYei]fYX Zcfh\Y Wta a YbWa YbhcZh\Y K cf_g/

(" fYW)]dh Vm h\Y 7cbhfUWhcf cZh\Y 5Xj UbW DUna Ybh i bXYf Gi V! 7`Ui gY % ("& O5Xj UbW DUna YbhQdfcj]XYX h\Un h\Y WcffYgdcbX]b[VUb_ [i UfUbhYY \Ug VYYb XY] j YfYX Vmh\Y 7cbhfUWhcf/

o '**@**Eh '# ' 'h ' ''

Gi VYWhite Gi V! 7`Ui gY ('%cb h\Y`A UbU[Ya Ybh'GhfUhY[]Yg'UbX a d`Ya Ybh'Uh]cb D`Ubg'UbX h\Y`7! 9GA D`UbX Gi V! 7`Ui gY ('', 'cb' h\Y`\YU'h\ 'UbX gUZYhma Ubi U`žh\Y`7cbhfUWcfžg\U``Wca a YbW\'h\Y`! YW'h]cb cZh\Y`K cf_g'Ug'gccb 'Ug']gfYUgcbUV`mdfUMJWUV`Y UZhYf'h\Y`7ca a YbWa Ybh'8UhYž'UbX g\U``h\Yb'dfcWYX`k]h\`h\Y`K cf_gk]h\`Xi Y`Yl dYX]h]cb 'UbX`k]h\ci hXY`Um'Ã

GiV!7`UigY'%%"+' F][\hcZ5WWrgg'UZhYf' HU_]b['CjYf'

±b h\Y'gYV&bX'dUfU[fUd\žÂK\YbYjYfh\Y'7cbhfUVMcf']bhYbXghc`UVMVgg`Ubm'dUfh`cZh\Y`Kcf_g`Xif]b[`h\Y`fY`YjUbh'8BD.Ã']g`fYd`UWYX'k]h\.`

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} $\hat{A}K \ YbYj Yf\vec{z} i bh] ``h\Y` XUhY` \&, `XUmg` UZhYf`]ggi Y`cZ h\Y` DYfZcfa UbW`7Yfh]Z]WUhYžh\Y`7cbhfUWcf`]bhYbXg`hc`UWWgg`Ubm` dUfhcZh\Y`K cf_g.\{A}` \\ \end{tabular}$

GiV!7`UigY'%""% JUf]Uh]cb∵Vm⊫oghfiVM]cb∵

Gi VdUfU[fUd\'%" "%fUb]gfYd`UwYx'k]h\. ÂU`XYgWf]dh]cb`cZh\Y`j Uf]YX'k cf_'dYfZcfa YX'cf`hc`VY'dYfZcfa YXž]bWi X]b[`XYhU]`g` cZh\Y`fYgci fWrg`UbX`a Yh\cXg`UXcdhYX`cf`hc`VY`UXcdhYX`Vmh\Y`7cbhfUMrcfž UbX`gi ZZ]WJYbh`9G`]bZcfa Uh]cb`hc`YbUV`Y`Ub`Yj Ui Uh]cb`cZ9G`f]g_g`UbX`]a dUWrg/Ã

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'% "(' Dfcj]g]cbU'Gi a g'

H\Y`Zc``ck]b[']g']bgYfhYX`Ug'h\Y'dYbi `h]a UhY'dUfU[fUd\.`

ÂHNY Dfcj]g]cbU Gi a gNU VY i gYX hc Wtj Yf hNY 9a d'cnYffigi gNUfY cZhNY 8556 a Ya VYfgÅZYYgUbX YI dYbgYgž]b UWVtfXUbW k]hN 7 Ui gY &% Bc df]cf]bghfi Whlcb cZhNY 9b[]bYYf gNU VY fYei]fYX k]hN fYgdYWhc hNY k cf_cZhNY 8556 "HNY 7cbhfUWfcf gNU gi Va]h hNY 8556 a Ya VYfgÅ]bj c]Wg UbX gUhlgZWhcfm Yj]XYbW cZNUj]b[dU]X %\$\sqrt{s} cZg W jbj c]Wg Ug dUfncZhY gi VghUbh]Uhlcb cZ hNcgY GhUhYa Ybhg gi Va]hHYX i bXYf Gi V! 7 Ui gY % " "

GiV!7`UigY`%"* 5X1`ghaYbhg`Zcf`7\Ub[Yg`]b`@Ukg

 $H(Y', Z_C)^*ck]b['dUfU[fUd(']g' UXXYX' Uh' h(Y' YbX' cZ h(Y' Gi V! 7'Ui qY.')$

ÂBck]h\ghUbX]b[h\Y ZcfY[c]b[žh\Y 7cbhfUthcf g\U`bch VY Ybh]h\Y hc Ub Yl h\ybg]cb cZ h]a Y]Z h\Y fY Yj Ubh XY Um \Ug UfYUXm VYYb HU_Yb]bhc Uthte ibh]b h\Y XYh\fa]bUh]cb cZ U dfYj]ci g Yl h\ybg]cb cZ h]a Y UbX gi W\ 7cgh g\U` bch VY g\dUfUh\mdU]X]Zh\Y gUa Y g\U` UfYUXm\Uj Y VYYb HU_Yb]bhc Uthte ibh]b h\Y]bXYl]b[cZ Ubm]bdi hg hc h\Y HUV Y cZ 5X1 gha Ybh 8UhU]b Uthte fXUbW k]h\ h\Y dfcj]g]cbg cZ Gi V! 7 Ui g\Y % "+ O5X1 gha Ybhg Zcf 7\Ub[Yg]b 7cghOÃ

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'% "+" 5XX h\Y'Zc``ck]b['dUfU[fUd\ 'Uh'h\Y'YbX'cb`m]Z7cbhfUMf8UhU' qdYVVZYq UX1 qha Ybh q\U`` Udd`m" Ch\Yfk]qYz df[Wq q\U`` VY` 5X1 on YbhgZcfWUb[Yg] ZIYX Xif]b[h\Y XifUh]cb cZh\Y 7cbhfUMh ... lb 7cgh GWXYXi`Y`cZ7cgh' ±bXYl Uhjcb. : cfa i`U Zcf'5X1\gha YbhZcf' 7\Ub[Y]b7cqh Db 1 U Ž V @b#@c Ž W9b#9c Ž X A b#A c Ž """" k \ YfY. ÂDbÃ]gh\YUX1 ona Ybha i `h]d`]Yfhc VYUdd`]YXhc h\YYon]a UhYX Webhfundij u'i Y]b h\Y fY`Yj Ubh W ffYb WhcZh\Y k cf_ wuff]YX ci h]b dYf[cX AbAz h\]g dYf[cX VY]b[U a cbh\ i b Yog ch\Yfk]gY ghuhyx]b h\y 7cbhfuMr8Uhu/ ÂUÃ]g U Z]| YX WcYZZ]V]|Ybhž ghUhYX]b h\Y fYYj Ubh hUVY cZ UX1 g/ma Ybh XUhUž fYdfYgYbh]b[h\Y bcb! UX1 g/hUVY dcfh]cb]b Weblifulli U'dUma Ybhq/ ÂVÃZ ÂMÃZ ÂXÃZ° UfY WCYZZIMIYbhq fYdfYqYbhilb[h\Y Yqhila UhYX dfcdcfhlcb cZ YUW Wch Y Ya Ybh fY UhYX hc h\ Y YI YW hlcb cZ h\YK cf_azUq qhUhYX`]b`h\YfY`Yj Ubh'hUV`Y`cZUX1 qha YbhXUhU/ gi W. HUVi `UhYX Wegh Y`Ya Ybhg a UmVY]bX]WUhjj Y`cZfYgci fWfg` gi VX Ug`UVci fžYei]da YbhUbX a UhYf]U'g/ ªĐÃZ Â9ĐÃZ ÂA ĐÃZ ° UſY h\Y W ffYbh Wcgh]bX]Wg cf fYZYfYbW df]Wg Zcf dYf]cX ÂbÞ YI dfYaqYX]b h, Y fY Yj Ubh W ffYbWh cZ dUma YbhžYUM cZk \]M]q'Udd`]WW Y hc h\ Y fY Yj UbhHUVi `UhYX` Weigh Y`Ya Ybhicb h\Y`XUhY`(- 'XUngi df]cf hc h\Y``Ugh XUmcZh\Y` dYf]cX flhc k \]Wk h\ Y dUfh]W/ `Uf Duna Ybh 7 Yfh]Z]WUhY fY `UhYoL/ UbX' Â@cÞÂ9cÞÂA cÞ° UfY h\YVUqYWcqh]bX]WqcffYZYfYbW df]Woz YI dfYqqYX`]b'h\Y'fY`Yj Ubh'W\ffYbWncZdUna YbhzYUW\cZk\]W\]g Udd`]WWYY hc h\Y fYYj Ubh hUVi `UhYX Wegh YYa Ybh cb h\Y 6UgY 8 UhY " H\Y`Wcqh`]bX]Wg`cf`fYZYfYbW`df]Wg`qhUhYX`]b`h\Y`hUV`Y`cZ UX1 ona YbhiXUhUig\U``VY'i gYX"'=Zh\Y]figci fWi]gi]biXci Vhž|hi g\U``VY`XYHYfa]bYX`Vm H\Y`9b[]bYYf":cf`H\]g'difdcgYz fYZYfYbWrg\U``VY`a UXY`hc`h\Y`j U`i Yg`cZh\Y`]bX]Wrg`Uh`ghUhYX` XUhYgifei chYXi]bih\YiZcifh\UbXiZ|Zh\Watia bgifYgdYWf|jYimcZ h\Y'hJV`YŁ'' ⊋ h\Y`W\ffYbWmi]b`k\]W\`h\Y`7cbhfUWmidf]W\`]g`YldfYggYX`]g` X]ZZYfYbh Zfca 'h\Y'W\ffYbWhcZh\Y'Wti bhfmcZcf][]b cZh\Y']bX]Wgz U WtffYVMcb ZUMcfk]``VY Udd`]YX hc Ujc]X]bWtffYVM

VY. 'N_{\$} '#'N_%žk \YfYž

UX1 on Ybhorczh Y 7cbhfuthidf th' "H Y vtffythob Zuthcfol U`

N_{\$}··1··h\Y`bi a VYf`cZi b]hg`cZ W`ffYbWhcZh\Y`cf][]b`cZh\Y`]bX]W\g`k\]W\`Yei U`hc`cbY`i b]h`cZh\Y`W`ffYbWhcZh\Y` 7cbhfU\hiDf]W\`cb`h\Y`6UgY`XUhYžUbX`

 $N_{\%}$ 1 Th\Y bi a VYf cZ i b]hg cZ W ffYbWncZ h\Y cf][]b cZ h\Y |bX]Wgk \]W. Yei U hc cbY i b]hcZh\Y W ffYbWncZh\Y 7cbhfUM Df]W cb h\Y 8UhY cZ5X1 gha Ybh'

OB chY' hc' h\Y' 9a d'cnYf.']bWi XY' cbY' cZ h\Y' Zc'`ck]b[' hk c' UhYfbUh]j Y'hYl hg'Ug'Udd]WWYQ

H\Y'Zc``ck]b[']g'UXXYX'Uh'h\Y'YbX'cZh\Y'Gi V!7`Ui gY.''

OS HYfbUhlj Y %Q

ABchk]h\ghUbX]b[h\Y dfcj]g]cbg cZ giVdUfU[fUd\ fVhž7cbhfUMrcffgi 9ei]daYbhz]bWiX]b[YggYbh]U gdUfY dUfhg h\YfYzcfz]a dcfhYXVmh\Y 7cbhfUMrcf zcfh\Y gc`Y difdcgY cZYIYWh]b[h\Y 7cbhfUMrg\U``VY`YIYa dhzfca h\Y dUna Ybhcz]a dcfhXih]Yg'UbX'hUIYgidcb]a dcfhUh]cb'A

O5 HYfbUhlj Y'&Q

ÂBckk]h\ghUbX]b[h\Y dfcj]g]cbg cZ giVdUfU[fUd\ fVhz 7cbhfuMhcffgi 9ei]da Ybhž]bWiX]b[YggYbh]u' gdufY dufhgi h\YfYZcfYž]a dcfh\X`Vmh\Y`7cbhfUMcf`Zcf`h\Y`gc`Y`di fdcgY`cZ YI YW hillo [h Y 7cbh which U VY h Ya dcfuf] m Yi Ya dh Zfca h Y duna Ybhczja dcfhxi hjyg ubx hui yg i dcb jbjhju ja dcfhuhjcbž dfcj]XYX h\Y 7cbhfUMhcf g\U` dcgh k]h\ h\Y Wynca g Ui h\cf]h|Yq Uh h\Y dcfh cZ YbhfmUb Uddfcj YX YI dcfh VcbX cf VUb_[i UfUbhYYžj U]Xi bhj`h\Y'Ha Y'Zcf'7ca d'Yhcb'd'i g'gli a cbh\qzilb'Ub'Ua ci bhYei U'hc'h\Y'Z ```la dcfhXi hlYg'UbX'hUl Yg' k\]W\`kci`X`VY`dUmUV`Y`cb`h\Y`UqqYqqYX`]adcfhYX`jU`iY`cZ` qi W. 7cbhfUWhcfffgi 9ei]da Ybhi UbX qdUfY dUfhogʻ UbX WJ``UV`Y]b h\YYjYbhh\Y7cbhfUMcffqgei]daYbh]gbchYldcfhYXZfcah\Y 7ci bhfmcb Wta d'Yhlcb cZh\Y 7cbhfUM 5 WtdmcZh\Y VcbX cf VUb_[i UfUbhYY:YbXcfqYX:Vmh\Y:VV]qhca q:Ui h\cf]hjYq:q\U`:VY: dfcj]XYX' Vm h\Y' 7cbhfUMrcf' hc' h\Y' 9a d`cmYf' i dcb' h\Y']a dcfhUhjcbcZ]bX]j]Xi U]hYa gcZ7cbhfUMcfffig9ei]da YbhUbX odUfY dUffig" I dcb YI dcfh cZ]bX];]Xi U]hYa g cZ 7cbhfUMhcffig 9ei]da Ybh cf 'qdufY' dufhqž cf i dcb 'h\Y' Wta d'Yh]cb 'cZ h\Y' 7cbhfUMbz h\Y'7cbhfUMbcf'g\U``dfYdUfYz Zcf'Uddfcj U`Vmih\Y' Wydnca g'Ui h\cf]h]YozUb UqqYqqa YbhcZh\Y'fYq]Xi U'j U'i Y'cZh\Y' 7cbhfUMrcfftig 9ei]da YbhUbX gdUfY dUfhhc VY Yl dcfhYXžVUgYX cb h Y XYdfYV JUhjcb g VVY fg UbX ch Yf Vf JhYf JU i g YX Vm h Y Wydrca gui h\cf]h\ygZcf qi W\ di fdcq\ygi bXyf h\y dfcj]q]cbg cZ h\Y`Udd`]VVV`Y`@Ukg"=adcfhXihjYg`UbX`HUlYg`g\U``VY`XiY`UbX`

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%('% H\Y'7cblfUMiDf]W'

dUmuv Y ho h\ Y W ghoa g'Ui h\ cf]h]Yg Vmh\ Y 7cbhf UMrcf cb fluch\ Y X]ZZYfYbW VYhk YYb h\ Y]b]h]U]a dcfhYX j U i Y UbX h\ Y fYg]Xi U j U i Y cZ h\ Y 7cbhf UMrcffgi 9ei]da Ybh UbX gdUfY dUfhg ho Yl dcfhYX UbX flve cb h\ Y]b]h]U]a dcfhYX j U i Y cZ h\ Y 7cbhf UMrcffgi 9ei]da Ybh UbX gdUfY dUfhg fYa U]b]b[]b h\ Y 7cbhf UMrcffgi 9ei]da Ybh UbX gdUfY dUfhg fYa U]b]b[]b h\ Y 7ci bhfm UZhYf Waa d`Yh]cb cZ h\ Y 7cbhf UM'i I dcb dUna Ybh cZ gi W\ Xi Yg k]h\]b & XUng cZ VY]b[]bj c]WXzh\ Y VcbX cf VUb_ [i UfUbhYY g\ U`VY fYXi WX cf fY YUgYX UMrcfX]b[`mrch\ Yfk]gY h\ Y gYW f]mg\ U`VY WY YX]b h\ Y Z ``Ua ci bhfYa U]b]b["Ã

GiV!7`UigY'%("&"% 5XjUbWY'DUnaYbh' ;iUfUbHYY' H\Y`Z]fghdUfU[fUd\`]gfYd`UWYXk]h\...

ÂH\Y' 7cbhfUMrcf g\U``cVhU]b fluh h\Y' 7cbhfUMrcfåg Wcgrk Ub 5Xj UbW Duna Ybh; i UfUbhYY]b Ua ci bhg'UbX W ffYbV]yg'Yei U` hc h\Y'UXj UbW duna Ybhž UbX g\U``gi Va]h]hhc h\Y'9a d`cmYf k]h\U'Wcdmhc h\Y'9b[]bYYf"H\]g[i UfUbhYY'g\U``VY']ggi YX'Vm fYdi HJV'Y' VUb_ cf Z]bUbV]U`]bgh]hi h]cb gY`YVMYX' Vm h\Y' 7cbhfUMrcf'UbX'g\U``VY'VUgYX cb h\Y'gUa d`Y'Zcfa 'UbbYIYX'hc h\Y'DUfh]W\'Uf 7cbX]h]cbg cf]b Ubch\Yf Zcfa 'U[fYYX Vm h\Y' 9a d`cmYffVi hgi W\U[fYYa Ybhg\U``bchfY`]Yj Y'h\Y'7cbhfUMrcf' Zfca 'UbmcV`][Uhlcb i bXYf'h\]q'Gi V!7`Ui qYŁ'Ã'

GiV!7`UigY'%(" 5dd`]WUhjcbZcf`±bhYf]a DUnaYbh H\Y'Zc``ck]b[']g']bgYffhYX'Uh'h\Y'YbX'cZ'fJ]]E'UZhYf. @5[fYYa Ybh'cf' 8YhYfa]bUh]cbQ ÂUbm'fY]a Vi fgYa Ybh'Xi Y' hc'h\Y' 7cbhfUMfcf' i bXYf' h\Y' 8]gdi hY' 5j c]XUbW# 5X1X]WUh]cb' 5[fYYa Ybh'' f5ddYbX]I' ; YbYfU' 7cbX]h]cbg' cZ 8]gdi hY' 5j c]XUbW# 5X1X]WUh]cb'5[fYYa Ybh''Ã'

GiV!7`UigY'%("*"& K]h\\c`X]b[fUacibhg`]bL Ub`=D7 ÂUbX#cfÃZfca gi VdUfU[fUd\fVk]gXYYhYX"

 $\label{eq:hammer_hammer} $$H_Y''Z_C^*ck = [-1]g'H_Yb'UXXYX'Ug'g'VUfU[-fUd_TM_UbX'g'V] $$dUfU[-fUd_TM_CZH_Y'G'V!-7'Ul-gY']g'fYbi-a-VYfYX'Ug'fXL''$$$

ÂfWiz]Z h\Y'7cbhfUMrcf'k Ugz'cf']gz ZU]`]b['hc'dYfZcfa 'Ubm'9G' cV`][Uh]cbg'cf'k cf_'i bXYf'h\Y'7cbhfUMrz'h\Y'j Ui Y'cZ h\]gk cf_'cf'cV`][Uh]cbz'Ug'XYhYfa]bYX'Vmh\Y'9b[]bYYfz a UmVY'k]h\\Y'X'i bh]`'h\Y'k cf_'cf'cV`][Uh]cb'\Ug'VYYb' dYfZcfa YXz UbX#cf' h\Y' Wtgh cZ fYWh]ZJWUh]cb' cf' fYd`UwYa Ybhz'Ug'XYhYfa]bYX'Vmh\Y'9b[]bYYfz'a UmVY' k]h\\Y'X'i bh]`'fYWh]ZJWUh]cb' cf' fYd`UwYa Ybh \Ug'VYYb' Wta d`YhYX''': U]`i fY' hc' dYfZcfa ']bWi XYgz' Vi h']g' bch' `]a]h\X'hc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[...'

ZU] i fY hc Wta d`mk]h\ Ubmi9GcV`][Uh]cbgcfkcf_XYgWf]VYX`]b`h\YKcf_gÅFYei]fYa Ybhgk\]W\ a Um]bWiXY.kcf_jb[cihg]XY`g]hY`VcibXUf]YgžYlWgg]jY`XighžXUaU[Y`hccZZg]hY`jY[YhUh]cbždc``ih]cb`cZkUhYf`WtifgYg`Zfca`c]`g`cf`gYX]a YbhUh]cbž

WtbHUa]bUh]cb'cZ`UbX`Y"["'Zfca 'c]`gž\i a Ub'k UghYžXUa U[Y'hc' UfWkUYc`c[mcf'W'hi fU'\Yf]hU[Y'ZYUhi fYgž'U]f'dc``i h]cb' Ug'U'fYgi `hcZi bUi h\cf]nYX`UbX#cf']bYZZ]W}bhWta Vi gh]cb/

ZU] i fY'hc fY[i`Uf`mfYj]Yk '7!9GA D'UbX#cfi dXUhY]h]b'U'h]a Y`mi a UbbYf'hc UXXfYgg'Ya Yf[]b['9G']ggi Ygz'cf'Ubh]V]dUhYX'f]g_g'cf']a dUMbg/

ZU] i fY' hc'] a d'Ya Ybh' h\Y'7!9GA D'Y"[" ZU] i fY' hc' dfcj]XY'fYei]fYX'hfU]b]b['cf'gYbg]h]nUh]cb/

ZU]`]b['hc' \Uj Y' Uddfcdf]UhY' WolbgYbhg#dYfa]hg' df]cf' hc' i bXYfhU_]b['K cf_g'cf'fY`UhYX`UMjj]h]Yg/

ZU]`i fY' hc' gi Va]h' 9G' fYdcfh#g' fUg' XYgWf]VYX']b' DUfh]W\`Uf' 7cbX]h]cbg'! DUfh'8½ cf'ZU]`i fY'hc'gi Va]h'gi W\'fYdcfhg']b'U' h]a Y`ma UbbYf/

ZU]`i fY'hc']a d`Ya YbhfYa YX]Uh]cb'Ug']bghfi WhYX'Vmh\Y'9b[]bYYf'k]h\]b'h\Y'gdYV]\Z]YX'h]a YZfUa Y'fY''["'fYa YX]Uh]cb'UXXfYgg]b['bcb!Wc'a d`]UbW#gL'Ã

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%("+'
DUma Ybhi

5h h\Y'YbX'cZgi V!dUfU[fUd\`fVŁ'ÂUbXÃ']g'fYd`UWX'k]h\'ÂcfÃ' UbX'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[']bgYfhYX'Ug'f]]]Ł'

Âf]]]ŁUhUh]a Yk\Ybh\Y6Ub_Åg`cUbcfWfYX]hfZfca k\]WkdUfhcZh\YdUna Ybhg hch\Y7cbhfUMfcf]g VY]b[a UXYŁ]g gigdYbXYXZh\YUacibhg\ckbcbUbmghUhYaYbhgiVa]hhYXVmh\Y7cbhfUMfcfk]h\]b %(XUng UZhYf giWkghUhYaYbh]g giVa]hhYXZUbmX]gWfYdUbWhVY]b[fYVMjZ]YX]bh\YbYIhdUnaYbhhch\Y7cbhfUMfcf/UbXÃ

5hh\YYbX`cZgiV!dUfU[fUd\`fWL`Â'Ã]g`fYd`UWX`k]h\`ÂÃ'UbX`h\Y` Zc``ck]b[`]bgYfhYX.`

ĀcfīUh U h]a Y k \ Yb h\ Y 6Ub _Åg`c Ub cf WfYX]h fZfca k \]W d Ufh c Zh\ Y d Una Ybhghc h\ Y 7cbhfUMrcf]g V Y]b[a UXYL]g gi gd Yb X YX h\ Y i b X]gdi hYX Ua ci bh g\ ck b]b h\ Y :]b U `GhUhYa Ybh k]h\]b `)* X Ung UZhYf h\ Y X UhY c Z b ch]Z]WUh]cb c Z h\ Y gi gd Ybg]cb]b ` UWMt f X UbW k]h\ Gi V! 7`Ui gY %"& OhYfa]b Uh]cb Vm 7cbhf UMrcf CĀ

GiV!7`UigY`%("-` FY`YUgY`cZFYhYbh]cb` AcbYm H\Y'Zc``ck]b[']g'UXXYX Uh'h\Y'YbX'cZGi V!7`Ui gY'%("-...

b`Ygg`ch\Yfk]gY`ghUhYX`]b`h\Y`7cbhfUMbzk\Yb`h\Y`HU_]b[!
Cj Yf`7Yfh]Z]WUhY`\Ug`VYYb`]ggi YX`Zcf`h\Y`K cf_g`UbX`h\Y`Z]fgh`

\UZcZh\YFYhYbhjcbAcbYm\UgVYYbWfhjZjYXZcfdUmaYbh Vmh\Y'9b[]bYYfžh\Y'7cbhfUWtcf'q\U``VY'YbhihYX'hc'qi Vqhih hY' U'[i UfUbhYYž]b'h\Y'Zcfa 'UbbYl YX'hc'h\Y'DUfh]W\'Uf'7cbX]h|cbg' cfi]biUbch\YfiZcfa iUddfcj YXiVmh\Yi9a dicnYfiUbXi]opj YXiVm U'fYdiHJV`Y'VUb_'cf'Z|bUbV|U']bqh|hih|cb'qY`YVMYX'Vmh\Y' 7cbhfUMrcfzZcf'h\Y'gYWbX`\UZcZh\Y'FYhYbh]cb'A cbYm''H\Y' 7cbhfUMrcfg\U``YbgifY'h\Uh'h\Y'[iUfUbhYY']g']b'h\Y'Uacibhg' UbX W/ffYbWygcZh\YgYWbX\UZcZh\YFYhYbh]cbAcbYmUbX]gjU]XUbXYbZcfWUVYibh]`h\Y7cbhfUMcf`\UgYIYWhYXUbX` Wca d`YhYX'h\Y'K cf_g'UbX'fYa YX]YX'UbmXYZYWhoz'Ug'qdYW1Z]YX' Zcf h, Y DYfZcfa UbW GYWf m UbXž Z Udd WV Yž Ub 9G DYfZcfa UbWr GYWrf]rm]b Gi V! 7 `Ui gY ("&" Cb fYWr]dh Vm h\ Y ' 9a d`cmYfcZh\YfYei]fYX[iUfUbhYYžh\Y'9b[]bYYfg\U``Wfh]Zm UbX'h\Y'9a d`cnYf'g\U``dUmh\Y'gYWbX'\UZcZh\Y'FYhYbh]cb' A cbYm'H\Y fY`YUqY cZh\Y qYWbX\UZcZh\Y FYhYbh|cb A cbYm U[U]bdh'U'[i UfUbhYY'q\U``h\Yb'VY']b'`]Yi 'cZ'h\Y'fY`YUqY'UZhYf' h\y``UhYah`cZ`h\y`YId]fm`XUhYaj`cZ`h\y`8YZYVMaj`Bch]Z[WUh]cb` DYf]cXg" H\Y' 9a d`cnYf' g\U`` fYhi fb' h\Y' [i UfUbhYY' hc' h\Y' 7cbhfUMrcfk]h\]b'&% XUngrUZhYffYVV]j]b['U'WcdmcZh\Y' DYfZcfa UbWY 7YfhJZJWUhY"

₹ h\Y` DYfZcfa UbW' GYWlf]mi UbXž]Z Udd`]wW\Yž Ub` 9G DYfZcfa UbW' GYWlf]mifYei]fYX i bXYf Gi V! 7`Ui gY' ("&']g']b'h\Y` Zcfa `cZ U`XYa UbX' [i UfUbhYYž UbX' h\Y` Ua ci bh [i UfUbhYYX` i bXYf h\Ya k\Yb'h\Y`HU_]b[!Cj Yf 7Yfh]Z]wUhY]g']ggi YX]g'a cfY' h\Ub`\UZcZh\Y`FYhYbh]cb'A cbYmžh\Yb'h\Y`FYhYbh]cb'A cbYm [i UfUbhYY`k]`` bch VY' fYei]fYX'' ₹ h\Y` Ua ci bh [i UfUbhYYX` i bXYf h\Y` DYfZcfa UbW' GYWlf]mi UbXž]Z Udd`]wW\Yž Ub` 9G DYfZcfa UbW' GYWlf]miz k\Yb'h\Y`HU_]b[!Cj Yf 7Yfh]Z]wUhY`]g']ggi YX`]g``Ygg'h\Ub`\UZcZh\Y`FYhYbh]cb'A cbYmžh\Y`FYhYbh]cb'A cbYm [i UfUbhYY`k]`` cb`m VY` fYei]fYX` Zcf h\Y` X]ZZYfYbW' VYhk YYb`\UZ cZ h\Y` FYhYbh]cb'A cbYm UbX` h\Y` Ua ci bh [i UfUbhYYXi bXYf h\Y`DYfZcfa UbW' GYWlf]miUbXž]ZUdd`]wW\Yž Ub`9G`DYfZcfa UbW' GYWlf]miÄ`

GiV!7`UigY'%(''\&\' 8]gW(Uf[Y Cb'h\Y'gYjYbh\'`]bY'cZh\Y'Z]fghidUfU[fUd\žÂGiV!7`UigY'&%*' O*5fV]hfUh]cb@*:]g'fYd`UWYX'k]h\.'Â7`UigY'&%'*@]gdihYg'UbX' 5fV]hfUh]cb@*!"

GiV!7`UigY`%("%) 7iffYbV¶YgcZDUmaYbh H\fci[\cihiGiV!7`UigY`%('%)žÅ7cbhfUM/i8UhUÃ`]g`fYd`UM/X`k]h\.`ÂGW\YXi`Y`cZDUmaYbh'7iffYbV[MyQÃ''

GiV!7`UigY'%)'% Bch]W'hc'7cffYWi ÂUbXÃ]g;XY`YhYX`Zfca 'fVŁ'UbX''

Â''Ã']g'fYd`UM'X`Vm'Â'UbXÃ']b'fML''

 $H(Y)^T Z_C ck \] b[\] g h Y b UXXYX Ug f X E$

ÂfXEgdYVNZmih.Y'h]a Y'k]h\]b'k\]W\'h\Y'7cbhfUWncf'g\U`'fYgdcbX' hc'h\Y'Bch]W'hc'7cffYWhÄ'

± h\Yh\]fX`dUfU'zÃg\U``]a a YX]UhY`mfYgdcbXÃ]gʻfYd`UWYX`k]h\. Âg\U``fYgdcbX`k]h\Jb`h\Yh]a Y`gdYWZJYX`]b`fXkÃ": i fh\Yfz̃]b`h\Y`h]a Y`gdYWZJYX`]b`fXkÃ": i fh\Yfz̃]b`h\Y`h]a Y`gdYWZJYX`]b`h\Y`Bch]W`hc`7cffYWhÃ`]gʻfYd`UWX`k]h\. Ârc`Waa d`mk]h\`h\Y`h]a Y`gdYWZJYX`]b`fWŁÃ

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%) "&'% BchjW'''

Gi V! dUfU[fUd\ f\\\]g fYd`UWYX k]h\. ÂVUgYX cb fYUgcbUV`Y Yj]XYbWYž\Ug`Yb[U[YX]b : fUi X UbX 7cffi dh]cb Ug`XYZ]bYX]b dUfU[fUd\ &"&cZh\Y`DUfh]WV`Uf`7cbX]h]cbg! DUfh`7! : fUi X UbX 7cffi dh]cbž]b Wta dYh]b[Zcf`cf`]b YI YW h]b[h\Y`7cbhfUMAÄ

Gi V! 7`Ui gY %) ", : fUi X`UbX 7cffi dh]cb

H\Y'Zc``ck]b[bYk 'Gi V! 7`Ui gY]g'UXXYX.

Â.

- %) ", "& H\Y'9a d`cnYf`fYei]fYg'h\Y'7cbhfUMcf`hc X]gWcgY'Ubm Wa a]gg]cbg'cf ZYYg'h\Una Um\Uj Y'VYYb'dU]X'cf'UfY' hc VY'dU]X'hc'U[Ybhg'cf'Ubmch\Yf'dUfmk]h\ fYgdYWhc' h\Y'V]XX]b['dfcWgg'cf'Yl YW'h]cb'cZh\Y'7cbhfUM'H\Y']bZcfa Uh]cb'X]gWcgYX'a i gh']bWl XY'Uh'YUgh'h\Y'bUa Y' UbX'UXXfYgg'cZh\Y'U[Ybh'cf'ch\Yf'dUflmž'h\Y'Ua ci bh' UbX' W'ffYbWhž UbX'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZh\Y'Wa a]gg]cbž [fUhi]hmcf'ZYY'Ä

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%) "- ' 9`][]V]`]hni

H\Y`Zc``ck]b['bYk 'Gi V!7`Ui gY`]g'UXXYX.'

ÂHNY 7cbHfUMrcf UbX]hg Gi VWrbHfUMrcf cf Gi dd`]Yfg g\U``\Uj Y h\Y bUh]cbU]hmcZUb Y`][]V`Y Wri bHfmcZh\Y 6Ub_]b UMrtXUbW k]h\ h\Y 6Ub_Åg DfcWl fYa YbhDc`]WhZcfh\Y 6Ub_; fci d:i bXYX CdYfUh]cb XYgWf]VYX i bXYf h\Y 6Ub_Åg DfcWl fYa Ybh : fUa Yk cf_žUbX Ug`]ghYX`]b GYWf]cb J ž9`][]V`Y 7ci bHf]Yg"H\Y 7cbHfUMrcf g\U` VY XYYa YX hc \Uj Y h\Y bUh]cbU]hm cZ U Wri bHfm]Z h\Y 7cbHfUMrcf]g Wrbgh]hi hYXž]bWrfdcfUhYX cf fY[]ghYfYX]b UbX cdYfUhYg]b WrbZcfa]hmk]h\ h\Y dfcj]g]cbgcZ

h Y `Uk g c Z h Uh Wei błfm Ug Yj]XYbWYX Vm]rg Ufh]Wyg c Z]bWefdcfUh]cb fcf Yei]j UYbh XcWa Ybhg c Z Webgh]hi h]cb cf Uggc WJUh]cb Libx]rg fY[]ghfUh]cb XcWa Ybhg c Z Webgh]hi h]cb c f Uggc WJUh]cb Libx]rg fY[]ghfUh]cb XcWa Ybhg Ug h Y WJg a Um VY"H]g Wf]hYf]cb Ugc g U `Udd mhc h Y XYhYfa]bUh]cb c Z h Y bUh]cb U]mc Z dfcdcgYX gi VWebhfUMcfg cf gi Vwebgi hUbhg Zcf Ubm dUfh c Z h Y 7cbhfUMi]bWi X]b[fY UhYX GYfj]Wg 5 ``a UhYf]Ugz Yei]da Ybh UbX gYfj]Wg hc VY gi dd `]YX i bXYf h Y 7cbhfUMig U `\Uj Y h Y]f Wei bhfmc Zcf][]b]b Ub Y `][]V Y Wei bhfm c Zh Y 6Ub _]b UWWefXUbW k]h h Y 6Ub _åg Dfc W fYa Ybh Dc `]Wh Zcf 6Ub _; fci d:i bXYX CdYfUh]cbg XYgWf]VYX i bXYf h Y 6Ub _åg Dfc W fYa Ybh : fUa Yk cf _z UbX Ug gYh Zcfh]b DUfh]W Uf 7cbX]h]cbg! DUfh 9! GYWflcb J z 9 `][]V Y 7ci bhf]Yg Ã

GiV!7`UigY'%''% GigdYbg]cb'Vm7cbhfUM/cf'

H\Y'Zc``ck]b['dUfU[fUd\']g']bgYfhYX'UZhYf'h\Y'Z]fghdUfU[fUd\.'

ÂBckk]h\ghUbX]b[h\Y UVcj Yž]Z h\Y 6Ub_ \Ug gi gdYbXYX X]gVi fgYa Ybhgi bXYfh\Y `cUb cf WfYX]hZfca k\]W\dUna Ybhgi bXYfh\Y `cUb cf WfYX]hZfca k\]W\dUna Ybhgi hc h\Y 7cbhfUMcf UfY VY]b[a UXYž]b k\c`Y cf]b dUfhžZcf h\Y YI YW h]cb cZh\Y K cf_gžUbX bc UhYfbUh]j Y Zl bXg UfY Uj U] UV Y Ug dfcj]XYX Zcf]b Gi V! 7`Ui gY &"(@9a d`cmYfÅg :]bUbWJU 5ffUb[Ya YbhgQih\Y 7cbhfUMcfa UmVmbch]W gi gdYbX k cf_cf fYXi W h\Y fUhY cZk cf_ Uh Ubmh]a YžVi hbch`Ygg h\Ub + XUng UZhYfh\Y 6cffck Yf`\Uj]b[fYW]j YX h\Y gi gdYbg]cb bch]ZJWIh]cb Zfca h\Y 6Ub_"Ã

GiV!7`UigY'%''&'%' BchjW'

 $\hbox{Gi V!dUfU[fUd\ file]g;XY`YhYX`]b`]hg`Ybh]fYhm'i``} \\$

5hh\Y'YbX'cZgi V!dUfU[fUd\'f]Ł'Â/cfÃ']gfYd`UWX'k]h\.'Â'Ã''

gi V!dUfU[fUd\f7k]gfYd`UWXk]h\...

ÂTZE: h\Y: 7cbhfUMrcf: XcYg: bch fYWY]jY: U: BchJW: cZ h\Y: 7ca a YbWa Ybh 8UhY: i bXYf: Gi V! 7`Ui gY: , '% O7ca a YbWa YbhcZK cf_gQk]h\]b:%\$ XUmg: UZhYf:fYW]j]b[: h\Y:@YhYf:cZ5WWdhUbWzZcf:fYUgcbg:bch:Uhhf]Vi hUV`Y`hc:h\Y: 7cbhfUMrcf'Ä:

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%' "&"&" HYfa]bUh]cb

H\Y'Zc``ck]b[']g'UXXYX'Unh\Y'YbX'cZGiV!7`UigY'%"&."
Â\do h\Y'Yj Ybh'h\Y'6Ub_gigdYbXg'h\Y'`cUb cf'WfYX]h'Zfca
k\]W\dUfh'cf'k\c`Y'cZh\Y'dUna Ybhg'hc'h\Y'7cbhfUWhcf'
UfY'VY]b['a UXYZ']Z'h\Y'7cbhfUWhcf'\Ug bch'fYW]jYX'h\Y'
giag'XiY'hc'\]a 'i dcb'Yld]fUh]cb'cZh\Y'%('XUng'fYZYffYX'
hc']b'GiV!7`UigY'%("+'ODUna YbhQ'Zcf'dUna Ybhg'ibXYf'
\do h\Yf]a 'DUna Ybh7Yfh]ZJWUhYgzh\Y'7cbhfUWhcfa Unzk]h\cih
dfYf\X]W'hc'h\Y'7cbhfUWhcffij Ybh]hYa Ybh'hc'Z]bUbV]b['

W.U.f.[Ygii bXYf'Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%(", '@SY`Un'YX`DUna Ybh@HU_Y`cbY`cZh\Y'Zc``ck]b['UMh]cbgzbUa Y`mf]Łgi gdYbX`k cf_cfffYXi W'h\Y'fUhY`cZk cf_i bXYf'Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%''%UVcj Yzcfff]]Ł hYfa]bUhY`h\Y` 7cbhfUMi Vm []j]b['bch]W'hc h\Y'9a d`cmYfzk]h\'U'Wtdmhc h\Y'9b[]bYYfzgi W\'hYfa]bUh]cb'hc'hU_Y'YZZYMi%('XUngjUZhYf'h\Y'[]j]b['cZh\Y'bch]W''Ã

Giv!7`uigy'%" 7cbhfuMhcfÅg'Cv`][uh]cbg' 5ZhYf'Hyfa]buh]cb'

GZ h\Y'9a d`cnYf'\Ug'a UXY'Uj UJ`UV`Y'Ubm'9a d`cnYf!'Gi dd`]YX' A UhYf]U'g'UbX#cf'9a d`cnYfÅg'9ei]da Ybh']b'UVWtfXUbW'k]h\' Gi V!7'Ui gY'&"*ž]bWiXY'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[.Q

ÂUbXÃ']g'XY`YhYX`Zfca`h\Y`YbX`cZgiV!dUfU[fUd\`fVłzgiV!dUfU[fUd\`fVlzYgiV!

"XY`]j Yf' hc' h\Y' 9b[]bYYf' U`` 9a d`cmYf! Gi dd`]YX A UhYf]U`g` UbX#cf' 9a d`cmYfÅg' 9ei]da Ybh' a UXY' Uj U]`UV`Y' hc' h\Y' 7cbhfUMrcf']b' UMMcfXUbW' k]h\' Gi V! 7`Ui gY' &'*' *Opa d`cmYf! Gi dd`]YX a UhYf]U`g'UbX' 9a d`cmYfÅg' 9ei]da YbhQ'UbX'* fYa cj Y'U``ch\Yf'; ccXg'Zfca 'h\Y'G]hYžYl W'dh'Ug'bYW'ggUfm'Zcf' gUZYmžUbX``YUj Y'h\Y'G]hY'Ä

GiV!7`UigY'%+'% FYgdcbg[V]`]hmZcf'7UfY' cZh\Y'Kcf_g'

`Cb`h\Y`Zcifh\`UbX`ZJZh\``]bYg`cZh\Y`Z]fgh`dUfU[fUd\žfYd`UW\` Â8UhY`cZ7cad`Yh]cb`cZh\Y`Kcf_gÃ'k]h\`Â]ggiY`cZh\Y`HU_]b[!` CjYf`7Yfh]ZJWJhY`Zcf'h\Y`Kcf_gÃ''

GZ 9a d`cmYf! 'Gi dd`]YX'A UhYf]Ug'UfY`]ghYX`]b'h\Y'GdYV]ZJVUh]cb' Zcf'h\Y'7cbhfUNtcfågi gY`]b'h\Y'Y|YVVh]cb'cZK cf_gz]bVV|XY'h\Y' Zc``ck]b['dfcj]g]cb''' GYY' U'gc' Gi V!7'Ui gY' &''*' O9a d`cmYf! Gi dd`]YX'A UhYf]U'g'UbX'9a d`cmYfÅg'9ei]da Ybh@

5ZhYf'h\Y'hkc']bghUbWrg'cZÂ; ccXgÃ']b'h\Y'`Ugh'dUfU[fUd\žh\Y' Zc``ck]b[']g'UXXYX.Â9ad`cnYf!'Gidd`]YX'AUhYf]U'gÃ''

OZ 9a d`cnYfÅg' 9ei]da Ybh' UfY' `]ghYX']b' h\Y' 9a d`cnYfÅg' FYei]fYa Ybhg' Zcf' h\Y' 7cbhfUMcfÅg' i gY']b' h\Y' Yl YWh]cb' cZ K cf_gz']bWi XY'h\Y' Zc``ck]b['dfcj]g]cb" GYY' U'gc 'Gi V! 7`Ui gY' &"*' O9a d`cnYfÅg'9ei]da YbhOD

5ZhYf'h\Y'kc']bghUbWrg'cZ ccXgÃ']b'h\Y'`Ugh'dUfU[fUd\žh\Y'Zc``ck]b[']g'UXXYX.ž9a d`cnYfÅg'9ei]da YbhžÃ''

GiV!7`UigY`%+" ±bHY``YVMiU`UbX`±bXighf]U` DfcdYffmF][\hg

Cb'h\Y'Z]fgh`]bY'cZh\Y'gYWbX'dUfU[fUd\zfYd`UW'Âbch]WA~]g'fYd`UWX'k]h\'ÂUBch]WA~

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%+"+ I gY'cZ9a d`cmYfÅg' 5WWta a cXUh]cb#. UW]h]Yg' H\Y'Zc``ck]b['Gi V! 7`Ui gY']g'UXXYX'Ug'%+"+."

ÂH\Y'7cbhfUMtcfg\U``Hu_Y'Z\```fYgdcbg]V]`]hmZcfh\Y'VWfY'cZh\Y'9a d`cmYf!dfcj]XYX'UWta a cXUh]cb`UbX'ZUMJ]h]Ygz]Z UbmžUgʻXYhU]`YX']b`h\Y'GdYVJZJWIh]cbzZfca h\Y'fYgdYVMjY'XUhYg`cZ\UbX!cjYfhc'h\Y'7cbhfUMtcfibh]``WygdIh]cb`cZcWWdUh]cb`fk\YfY`\UbX!cjYffcf'WygdIh]cb`cZcWWdUh]cb`a UmHU_Y'd`UW'UZhYf'h\Y'XUhY'ghUhYX']b'h\Y'HU_]b[!CjYf'7Yfh]ZJWIhY'Zcf'h\Y'K cf_gt

₹Ubm`cgg'cf'XUa U[Y`\UddYbg'hc'UbmcZh\Y'UVcjY']hYa g'k\]Y'h\Y'7cbhfUMrcf']g'fYgdcbg]V`Y'Zcf'h\Y]f'VWfY'Uf]g]b['Zfca'Ubm'VWigY'k\UhgcYjYf'ch\Yf'h\Ub'h\cgY'Zcf'k\]W\'h\Y'9a d`cmYf']g'`]UV`Yžh\Y'7cbhfUMrcf'g\U`žUh']hg'ckb'WtghzfYVMjZmh\Y'`cgg'cf'XUa U[Y'hc'h\Y'gUh]gZUMjcb'cZh\Y'9b[]bYYf'Ä

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'% '% 9l Wydh]cbU`'9j Ybhg' Gi V!dUfU[fUd\fWL]g:gi Vgh]hi hYX:k]h\...

ÂfWiz f]chžWta a ch]cbžX]gcfXYf`cf`gUVchU[Y`VmdYfgcbg`ch\Yf`h\Ub`h\Y`7cbhfUWtcfåg`DYfgcbbY``UbX`ch\Yf`Ya d`cmYYg`cZh\Y`7cbhfUWtcf`UbX`Gi VWtbhfUWtcfqÃ``

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'% "(7cbgYei YbWg'cZUb' 9I WdhjcbU'9j Ybh H\Y`Zc``ck]b[`]g`UXXYX`Uh`h\Y`YbX`cZ`giV!dUfU[fUd\`fWŁ`UZhYf` XY`Yh]b[`h\Y`Â'Ã``

Þ]bVN X]b['h\Y'Wcghg'cZ fYVM]Zh]b['cf'fYd`UV]b['h\Y'K cf_g'UbX#cf'; ccXg'XUa U[YX'cf'XYghfcmYX'Vm9lWdh]cbU'9j Ybhgžhc'h\Y'YlhYbh'h\YmUfY'bch']bXYa b]Z]YX'h\fci [\'h\Y']bgi fUbW'dc`]Whi fYZYffYX'hc']b'Gi V!7`UigY'% "&'O ±bgi fUbW'hc'VY'dfcj]XYX'Vmh\Y'7cbhfUVIcfCÃ

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'% ") Cdh]cbU`HYfa]bUh]cb ±bʻgi V!dUfU[fUd\`fWhziÂUbX`bYWrggUf]`mÃi]gʻ]bgYfhYX`UZhYf`ÂÂkUgʻ fYUqcbUV`mÃ"``

GiV!7`UigY'%'%; ;YbYfU'FYei]fYaYbhg' H\Y'Zc``ck]b['dUfU[fUd\g'UfY'UXXYX'UZhYf'h\Y'Z]fgh''

ÂK \YfYj Yf'h\Y'9a d`cm\f']g'h\Y']bgi f]b['DUfhm\x'YUW\']bgi fUbW' g\U``VY'YZZYVMYX'k]h\']bgi fYfg'UbX']b'h\fa g'UVW\dhUV'Y'hc'h\Y' 7cbhfUWcf"'H\YgY'h\fa g'g\U``VY'Wcbg]gh\ybhk]h\'h\fa g'f]ZUbm\x' U[fYYX' Vm Vch\' DUfh]Yg' VYZcfY' h\Y' XUh\' cZ h\Y' @\H\\f' cZ 5\W\dhUbW'''

 $\label{eq:hamiltonian} $H_{\g}^{\g} = U[fYYa Ybh'cZ hYfa g'g\U^* HU_Y'dfYWYXYbW'cj Yf'h\Y'dfcj]g]cbg'cZh\]g'7`Ui gY''''$

Gi V! 7`Ui gY % "&"]bgi fUbW hc VY dfcj]XYX Vmh\Y'7cbhfUMcf"

H\Y`Zc``ck]b[`]g`]bgYfhYX`Ug`h\Y`Z]fgh`gYbhYbW']b`GiV!7`Ui_gY` % "&.``

ÂHNY:7cbhfUMxcf:gNU``VY:Ybh]hYX:hc:d`UW1:U``]bgifUbW1g: fy`Uhlb['hc'h\Y'7cbhfUMiflbWiX]b[žVih'bch`]a]hYX'hc'h\Y' |bgifUbW1fYZYffYXhc7'UigY%kk]h\]bgifYfgZfca UbmY'][]V'Y' gcifWYWtibhfm'Ã

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'% "&"%" H\Y'K cf_g

Cb h\Y``Ugh``]bY`cZh\Y`gYW&bX`dUfU[fUd\žÂ7`UigY`%&`*OHYghg`* UZhYf Wta d`Yh]cb@[]q'XY`YhYX"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY '% ''&'') ±b1 fmhc Ya d`cmYYg H\Y gYWcbX dUfU[fUd\]g fYd `UWYX k]h\.

ÂHNY'9a d`cnYf'UbX'hNY'9b[]bYYf'gNU``U`gc'VY']bXYa b]Z]YX' i bXYf h\Y dc`]Wn cZ]bgi fUbWz U[U]bgh `]UV]`]mm Zcf WU]a gz XUa U[Yozi `coqYg' UbX' YI dYbqYg' f]bWi X]b[' `Y[U' ZYYg' UbX' YIdYbgYgLUf]g]b[Zfca]b1fmzg]W_bYgpzX]gYUgYcfXYUh\cZUbm dYfocb Ya d'cmYX Vm h\Y 7cbhfUMhcf cf Ubm ch\Yf cZ h\Y 7cbhfuthcfågDyfgcbby žyl Wdhhluhhlgjbgi fubwa umyl wi Xy `copyg`UbX`WUJag'hc'h\Y`YI hYbh'h\Uh'h\YmUf]qY`Zfca 'UbmUWh'cf' bY[`YVMcZh\Y`9a d`cmYf`cf`cZh\Y`9a d`cmYffgjDYfgcbbY`"Ã``

Gi V! 7`Ui gY '&\$'% 7`U]a g

= 10 UL ÂUbmUXX]hicbU duna Ybhāja fyd UMX k jh Âduna Ybhā"

Gi V! 7`Ui gY &\$"&" 7`U]a g Zcf DUna Ybh UbX#cf 9CH

H\Y Z]fghdUfU[fUd\]g fYd`UWX k]h\...

ÂZY]h\YfDUfmV&bg]XYfgh\Uh]h]gYbh]hYXhcWUJa i bXYf&\$'% fUŁcffVłžh\YZc``ck]b[WU]a dfcWXifYg\U`Udd`mÃ'

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'&%% 7cbghh hich cZh\Y 8556

+b h\ Y gYVVcbX dUfU[fUd\z\Uhh\ Y YbX cZh\ Y Z]fghgYbhYbWY UZhYf XY`Yh]b[.Â'Þh\YZc``ck]b[]g'UXXYX.žYUW\cZk\cag\U``aYYh h\Y`VM]hYf]U`gYh`Zcfh\`]b`GiV!7`UigY`'"`cZ5ddYbX]I!;; YbYfU` 7cbX]hlcbgcZ8]qdi hY5jc]XUbW#5X1X]WUhlcb5[fYYa YbHÃ

5ZhYf h\Y gYWebX dUfU[fUd\]bgYfhh\Y Zc``ck]b[dUfU[fUd\. ÂZ h\Y`7cblfUMjgk]h\`U`ZcfY][b`7cblfUMcfžh\Y`8556a Ya VYfg g\U``bch`\UjY'h\Y'qUaY'bUhjcbU`jlmiUg'h\Y'9ad`cnYf'cf'h\Y' 7cbhfUMhcf'Ã

G V! 7`U gY'&%&

: U]i fY hc 5ddc]bh8556 A Ya VYf'fbt'

: cf Vch\ fULUbX fVL ÂVmh\ Y XUhY ohUhYX]b h\ Y Z]fohdUfU[fUd\ ` k]h\. Âk]h\]b (& XUng Zfca h\Y XUhY h\Y 7cbhfUMi]g g][bYX Vm Vch\ DUfh]YqÃ

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'&%** 5fV]hfUhicb

+b* h\Y* Z|fgh* dUfU[fUd\z XY`YhY* ghUfh]b[*Zfca . Â|bhYfbUh]cbU**
UfV]hfUh]cbÃi d hc h\YYbX*cZfWzUbX*fYd`UW*k]h\ h\YZc``ck]b[.**
Â'UfV]hfUh]cb"*:5fV]hfUh]cb g\U``VY`WzbXi VMYX`Ug`Zc``ck g.**

JZ h\Y`WtbhfUMri]g`k]h\`ZcfY][b`WtbhfUMrcfgžibYgg`ch\Yfk]gY`gdYMZ]YX`]b`h\Y`7cbhfUMri8UhU/h\Y`X]gdihY`g\U``VY`Z]bU`mgYhh`YX`ibXYf`h\Y`Fi`Yg`cZ`5fV]hfUh]cb`cZ`h\Y`±bhYfbUh]cbU`7\UaVYf`cZ7caaYfWr/VmcbY`cf`h\fYY`UfV]hfUhcfg`Uddc]bhYX`]b`UWWtfXUbWr`k]h\`h\YgY`Fi`Yg"H\Y`d`UWr`cZ`UfV]hfUh]cb`g\U``VY`h\Y`bYihfU``cVWh]cb`gdYWZ]YX`]b`h\Y`7cbhfUMri8UhU/UbX`h\Y`UfV]hfUh]cb`g\U``VY`WtbXiVMrX`]b`h\Y`fi`]b[``Ub[iU[Y`XYZ]bYX`]b`GiV!7`UigY`%(`@Uk`UbX`@Ub[iU[YC)

fl/k···· ≠Z h\Y·7cbhfUMri]gʻk]h\ `Xca YghjWWtbhfUMrcfgz UfV]hfUhjcb· k]h\ 'dfcWYX]b[gʻWtbXi WhYX`]b'UMrtfXUbWrk]h\ 'h\Y``Uk gʻ cZh\Y'9a d`cmYfÅgʻWti bhfm'÷·

5ddYbX]I!; YbYfU`7cbX]h]cbg`cZ8]gdi hY`5j c]XUbW`#5X1 X]WUh]cb` 5[fYYa Ybh`

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'%" . ±b h\Y Zlfoh`lbYžÂ8 lodi hY 5j c1XUbW#5X1 X1WUhlcb 5[fYYa YbhÃi cf Â855 5 fyya Ybhãa Yubqã q fyd uwyx k lh. Â85565[fYYaYbhÃ]gUgXYZ]bYXibXYfh\Y7cbhfUMnUbX]gÃ" +b h\Y Z|fqh]bY cZ qi V! dUfU[fUd\ fWbz Â855 5[fYYa Ybhà]q fyd 'UMyx k]h\ Â85565[fyya ybhÃ" ±b giV!dUfU[fUd\ fWLf]]Łż ÂW\U]faUbà]g fYd`UWYX k]h\ ÂMU]fdYfqcbÃ'' Gi V! 7`Ui qY`%" Â8556`5VMjj]h]YqÃ]q;fYd`UWYX`k]h\ Gi V! 7`Ui qY` %'(Â85565WMjj]hjygĀUbXh\YgiVgYeiYbhGiV!7`UigYgibXYf 7`Ui qY'%Â8YZ|b|h|cbqÃfYbi a VYfYX. Gi V! 7`Ui gY' %'+' hc' %&: FYd`UW' U``]bghUbWrg' cZ' Â855' 5[fyya Ybhãk]h\ Â85565[fyya Ybhã" ±b GiV!7`UiqY %', Uflkã Uih\cflqYX fYdfYqYbhUhljY cZ h\Y. WeblfUMcfcfcfcZh\Y'9a d`cmYfÃjqfYd`UWX'k]h\. Â7cblfUMcfåj FYdfYgYbHJHji Y'cf'Ui h\cfjgYX'fYdfYgYbHJHji Y'cZh\Y'9a d`cnYfÃ" Gi V! 7`Ui gY &"&]g XY`YhYX]b]hg Ybh]fYhm"

&"····; YbYfU`dfcj]g]cbg····

K UffUbhjyg

Gi V! 7`Ui gY'' " ']g'XY`YhYX`UbX`fYd`UWX`k]h\ 'h\Y`Zc``ck]b[.:

ÂK \Yb Uddc]bh|b[h\Y 8556 A Ya VYfžYUW DUffmfY`]Ygcb h\Y

8556 A Ya VYfÅg fYdfYgYbHJhjcbozih\Uh\Y#g\Y/ \Ug`Uh`YUqh`U`VUW\Y`cfÅg`XY[fYY`]b`fY`YjUbhX]qVI\d`]bYg`qiV\\`Ug` `Ukž Yb[]bYYf]b[ž Wcbdffi Wflcb' a UbU[Ya Ybh' cf' WcblfUMf a UbU[Ya Ybh/ ' \Ug Uh YUqh hYb mYUfg cz YldYf]YbWr]b WcbhfUWr UXa]b]qhfUh]cb#a UbU[Ya Ybh UbX X]qqli hY fYqc i h]cbz ci h cZ k \]Wk: Uh: `YUqh: Z|j Y: mYUfq: cZ: Yl dYf]YbWr: Uq: Ub: UfV]hfUhcf: cf: UX1 X]VVIncf]b Vt/bonfi Vt/lcb!fY`UhYX X]adi hYa/ \UgʻfYW]jYX`ZcfaU`hfU]b]b[`UgʻUb`UX1X]WUhcf`Zfca`Ub`]bhYfbUh]cbU`mfYW&[b]nYX cf[Ub]nUh]cb/ \Ug`YI dYf]YbWr`UbX#cf`]g`_bck `YX[YUV`Y`]b`h\Y`hmdY`cZk cf_` k \]W\ h\ Y 7cbhfUMrcf]g hc Wuffmci hi bXYf h\ Y 7cbhfUMr/ \UgʻYIdYf]YbWY`]b`h\Y`]bhYfdfYhUnjcb`cZ`Wcbghfi Whjcb`UbX#cf` Yb[]bYYf]b[WcbhfUMiXcWa Ybhq/ \UgʻZUa |`|Uf|lmk |h\ h\Y`Zcfa gʻcZ\V&bhfUVhidi V`|g\YX`Vm: =8=7 g]bW/%--žUbX:Ub`i bXYfghUbX]b[cZh\Y:X]qqli hY`fYqc`i h]cb`

dfcWXi fYgWcbHJbYX h\YfY]b/UbX

]gʻZiYbh`]b`h\Y``Ub[iU[Y`Zcf`Wtaaib]Wth]cbgʻghUhYX`]b`h\Y`7cbhfUMi8UhU`ftcf`h\Y``Ub[iU[Y`UgʻU[fYYX`VYhkYYb`h\Y`DUfh]YgʻUbX`h\Y`8556L'Ä

"UbX"h\Y"Zc"`ck]b["UXXYX."

Âcf fXt2]gVY]b[dfcj]XYX hc h\Y 6Ub_"Ã

k]h\.:Ajb:`Ygg:h\Ub:Zjfgh:VVUggA''

±b Gi V! 7 Ui gY - "(. ÂUbX U]f ZUfYgà UbX Âch\Yfà UfY XY YhYX Zfca

h\Y`Z]fgh`UbX`gYVkbX`gYbhYbWrg`fYgdYVMjj Y`m'i

- " FYg][bUh]cb/ = 0 Gi V! 7`Ui gY %\$" . Âh\ Y 855 5[fYYa Ybhà]g fYd`UWX k]h\ . ÂU

HYfa]bUh]cb 8556 a Ya VYfiky 8556 5 [fYYa YbhÑ"

5bbYI! 8556 DfcWXi fU Fi Yg

Fi Y'("& Cb'h\Y'Zci fh\``]bYžÂW\U]fa UbÃ']g'fYd`UWYX'k]h\`ÂW\U]fdYfgcbÃ'' Fi Y', " Cb'h\Y'g]l h\``]bYžÂW\U]fa UbÃ']g'fYd`UWYX'k]h\`ÂW\U]fdYfgcbÃ''

: cfa cZ8]qdi hY 5j c]XUbW#5X1 X]Whcb 5[fYYa Ybh

5```]bgrUbWgcZÂ8555[fYYa YbhÃ'UfYfYd`UWXk]h\. Â85565[fYYa YbhÃ'' ±0.7 fVŁ ÂWU]fa UbÃ]gfYd`UWXk]h\ ÂWU]fdYfgcbÃ''

DUfhjWV`Uf"7cbX]hjcbg"

DUfh'7!: fUi X'UbX'7cffi dh]cb'

flyl hjb hljg Dufhjw uf 7cbxjhcbg! Dufh 7 gl u`bchvy a cxjzyxe

%" Di fdcgY

*** H\Y'6Ub_Ag' \(\delta\) f[lm: fUa Yk cf_'UbX'h\]g' UbbYl 'Udd`m'k]h\'fYgdYVM hc'dfcVVfYa Ybh' i bXYf''6Ub_\(\delta\) j Ygha Ybh'Dfc\(\delta\) VM:]bUbV]\(b\) ['cdYfUh]cbg''

&" FYei]fYa Ybhgi

&*% H\Y'6Ub_`fYei]fYg'h\Un'6cffck Yfg'f]bWi X]b['VYbYZ]VJUf]Yg'cZ6Ub_`Z]bUbVJb[Ł/V]XXYfg' fludd`]Wlbhgtz Wtbgi `Hubhgz WtbhfUWfcfg' UbX' gi dd`]Yfg/ Ubm gi V! WtbhfUWfcfgz gi V! Wtbgi `HubhgzgYfj]W'dfcj]XYfg'cf'gi dd`]Yfg/UbmU[Ybhg'flk \Yh\Yf XYWUfYX cf'bcht/UbX' Ubm cZ h\Y]f' dYfgcbbY'z cVgYfj Y' h\Y' \][\Ygh ghUbXUfX' cZ Yh\]Wg' Xi f]b['h\Y' dfcWfYa Ybh' dfcWfgzgyYYVJgcb UbX' WtbhfUWfyYl YWh]cb'cZ6Ub_! Z]bUbWfX WtbhfUMfgz UbX' fYzfUlb'zfca ': fUi X'UbX'7cffi dh]cb*"

& Hc h\]gYbXžh\Y 6Ub_.

U" 8YZ]bYgžZcfih\Y'di fdcgYgʻcZh\]gʻdfcj]q]cbžh\Y'hYfa gʻgYhZcfh\ VY`ck 'UgʻZc``ck gʻ

-]"' ÂWtffi dh'dfUMnJWYÃ']g'h\Y'cZZYf]b[ž[]j]b[žfYW]j]b[žcf'gc`]VJJh]b[žX]fYVMnmcf']bX]fYVMnmž cZ Ubnh\]b['cZjUiY'hc']bZiYbW']a dfcdYf'm'h\Y'UVMJcbg'cZUbch\Yf'dUfhm*/
-]]" ÂZFUi Xi `Ybh'dfUMjWA`]g`UbmUMicf`ca]gg]cbz`]bWi X]b[`a]gfYdfYgYbHJhjcbz`h\Uh_bck]b[`mcf`fYW_Ygg`ma]g`YUXgzcf`UhhYa dhg`hc`a]g`YUXz'U'dUfhm\shirc`cVHJ]b`Z]bUbVjU`cf`ch\Yf`VYbYZ]hcf`hc`Uj c]X`Ub`cV`][Uhjcb/
-]]]" ÂWE``i g]j Y' dfUWM]WYÃ']g' Ub' UffUb[Ya Ybh' VYHk YYb' Hk c' cf' a cfY' dUfh]Yg' XYg][bYX' hc' UW\]Yj Y' Ub']a dfcdYf' di fdcgYž]bWi X]b['hc']bZi YbW']a dfcdYf'mh\Y'UMM]cbg'cZUbch\Yf'dUfhm/
- jj " ÂW&YfV) Y'dfUM) WÂ]g']a dU]f]b['cf'\Ufa]b[zcf'h\fYUhYb]b['hc']a dU]f'cf' \Ufa z X]fYVhm cf']bX]fYVhmz Ubm dUfhm cf'h\Y'dfcdYfhm cZ h\Y'dUfhm hc']bZi YbW']a dfcdYfmh\Y'UM]cbg'cZ'U'dUfhm/
- j "Âc Vahfi Whjj Y df UWHJWYÃ]a, "

flue XY`]VYfuhY`miXYghfcm]b[žZL)g]Zm]b[žU'hYf]b[žcf'WtbWV']b[cZYj]XYbW' a UhYf]U' hc' h\Y']bj Ygh][Uh]cb' cf' a U_]b[ZL)gY' ghuhYa Ybhg' hc']bj Ygh][Uhcfg']b'cfXYf'hc'a UhYf]U'`m]a dYXY'U'6Ub_`]bj Ygh][Uh]cb']bhc'

In this context, any action to influence the procurement process or contract execution for undue advantage is improper.

For the purpose of this sub-paragraph, "another party" refers to a public official acting in relation to the procurement process or contract execution, including Bank staff and employees of other organizations taking or reviewing procurement decisions.

For the purpose of this sub-paragraph, "party" refers to a public official, including Bank staff and employees of other organizations taking or reviewing procurement decisions.; the terms "benefit" and "obligation" relate to the procurement process or contract execution; and the "act or omission" is intended to influence the procurement process or contract execution."

U`Y[Uh]cbg`cZU`Wcffi dhz`ZfUi Xi`Ybhz`WcYfWJYZcf`Wc``i g]jY'dfUMdJW/UbX#cf`h\fYUhYb]b[z`\UfUgg`cf`]bh]a]XUh]b[`UbmdUfhmhc`dfYjYbh]hiZfca X]gWcg]b[`]hg`_bck`YX[Y`cZaUhhYfg`fY`YjUbhhc`h\Y`]bjYgh][Uh]cb`cf`Zfca 'di fqi]b[`h\Y`]bjYgh][Uh]cb/cf`

fl/E: UM/fg:]bh/bXYX: hc: a Uh/f]U`mi]a dYXY: h\Y: YI Yfl/lgY: cZ h\Y: 6Ub_lg:]bgdYVM]cb: UbX: Ui X]h: f][\hg: dfcj]XYX: Zcf: i bXYf: dUfU[fUd\: &"&: Y" VY`ck "

- V" FYYVMgʻUʻdfcdcguʻ ZcfʻUk UfXʻ]Zh\Yʻ6Ub_XYhYfa]bYgʻh\Uh'h\YʻZjfa 'cf']bX]j]Xi Uʻ fYVta a YbXYX ZcfʻUk UfXž Ubm cZ]hgʻ dYfgcbbYʻž cf']hgʻ U[Ybhgž cf']hgʻ gi V! Vtbgi 'hUbhgž gi V! VtbhfUMtcfgž gYfj]Wʻ dfcj]XYfgž gi dd`]Yfgʻ UbX# cf' h\Y]fʻ Ya d`cnYYgž\UgʻzX]fYVthmcf']bX]fYVthmžYb[U[YX`]b`Vtffi dhžZfUi Xi 'YbhžVt'i g]j Yž VtYfV[(YžcfʻcVqhfi Vth]j Y`dfUMt[Wfq`]b`Vta dYhlb[Zcf`h\Y`VtbhfUth]b`ei Yqhlcb/
- #D`UXX]hjcb`hc`h\Y``Y[U`fYa YX]Yg`gYhci h]b`h\Y`fY`Yj Ubh@Y[U`5[fYYa Ybhža Umhu_Y`ch\Yf`Uddfcdf]UhY`UMjcbgž]bWi X]b[`XYWUf]b[`a]gdfcWfYa Ybhž]Zh\Y`6Ub_XYhYfa]bYg`Uh`Ubmh]a Y`h\UhfYdfYgYbhUh]j Yg`cZh\Y`6cffck Yf`cf`cZU`fYV[d]YbhcZ`UbmdUfhcZh\Y`dfcWfYxg`cZh\Y``cUb`Yb[U[YX`]b`Wtffi dhžZfUi Xi `YbhžWt``i g]j Yž WtYfV[j] Yž cf`cVghfi Vh[j] Y`dfUMjWrg Xi f]b[`h\Y`dfcWfYa Ybh`dfcWfggžgY`YVh]cb`UbX#cf`Yl YWh]cb`cZh\Y`WtbhfUMi]b`ei Ygh]cbž`k]h\ci h`h\Y`6cffck Yf`\Uj]b[`hU_Yb`h]a Y`mUbX`Uddfcdf]UhY`UMjcb`gUh]gZUMhcfmhc`h\Y`6Ub_`hc`UxXfYgg`gi W`dfUMjWrg`k\Yb`h\YmcWfi/z]bWi X]b[`VmZUj`]b[`hc`]bZcfa 'h\Y`6Ub_`]b`U`h]a Y`ma UbbYf`Uhh\Y'h]a Y`h\Ym_bYk`cZh\Y`dfUMjWrg/`
- Di fgi Ubhhc h\Y 6Ub_Åg ±bhY[f]hm: fUa Yk cf_žUbX]b UWkfXUbW k]h\ h\Y 6Ub_Åg dfYj U]]b[gUbWhJcbgdc]VJYgUbX dfcWXi fYgža UmgUbWhJcb UZJfa cf]bX]j]Xi Už Y]h\Yf]bXYZJb]hYmcfZcfUghUhYX dYf]cX cZhJa Yž]bWi X]b[Vmdi V]WmXYWUf]b[gi Wi ZJfa cf]bX]j]Xi U]bY][]VYYf]Łhc VY Uk UfXYX cf ch\Yfk]gY VYbYZJhZfca U 6Ub_!ZJbUbWX WbhfUMz ZJbUbWJU m cf]b Ubm ch\Yf a UbbYf^{8%}/ f]JŁ hc VY U bca]bUhYX ^{8&} gi V! WbhfUMzfžWbgi `HJbhža Ubi ZJMi fYf cf gi dd`]Yfžcf gYfj]W dfcj]XYf cZUb ch\Yfk]gY Y][]VY ZJfa VY]b['Uk UfXYX U 6Ub_! ZJbUbWX WbhfUMz UbX f]]]Łhc fYWY]j Y h\Y dfcWYXg cZUbm`cUb a UXY Vmh\Y 6Ub_cf ch\Yfk]gY hc dUfh]VJdUhY ZJ fh\Yf]b h\Y dfYdUfUh]cb cf]a d`Ya YbHJh]cb cZUbm6Ub_! ZJbUbWX dfcYVW
- Y"````FYei]fYgh\UhUWUigYVY]bWiXYX]bV]XX]b[#fYeiYghZcfdfcdcgU`g`XcWaYbhg`UbX`]b`WtbhfUMg`Z]bUbWX`VmU`6Ub_``cUbžfYei]f]b[`f]E`V]XXYfg`flUdd`]WUbhgtžWtbgi`HUbhgž WtbhfUMfcfgž UbX` gidd`]Yfgž UbX` h\Y]f` giV!WtbhfUMfcfgž giV!Wtbgi`HUbhgžgYfj]WYdfcj]XYfgžgidd`]YfgžU[Ybhg'dYfgcbbY`ždYfa]hih\Y`6Ub_hc`]bgdYWf[&] U``UWftibhgžfYWtfXg`UbX`ch\Yf`XcWaYbhg'fY`Uh]b[hc'h\YgiVa]qq]cb`

For the avoidance of doubt, a sanctioned party's ineligibility to be awarded a contract shall include, without limitation, (i) applying for pre-qualification, expressing interest in a consultancy, and bidding, either directly or as a nominated subcontractor, nominated consultant, nominated manufacturer or supplier, or nominated service provider, in respect of such contract, and (ii) entering into an addendum or amendment introducing a material modification to any existing contract.

A nominated sub-contractor, nominated consultant, nominated manufacturer or supplier, or nominated service provider (different names are used depending on the particular bidding document) is one which has been: (i) included by the bidder in its pre-qualification application or bid because it brings specific and critical experience and know-how that allow the bidder to meet the qualification requirements for the particular bid; or (ii) appointed by the Borrower.

Inspections in this context usually are investigative (i.e., forensic) in nature. They involve fact-finding activities undertaken by the Bank or persons appointed by the Bank to address specific matters related to investigations/audits, such as evaluating the veracity of an allegation of possible Fraud and Corruption, through the appropriate mechanisms. Such activity includes but is not limited to: accessing and examining a firm's or individual's financial records and information, and making copies thereof as relevant; accessing and examining any other documents, data and information (whether in hard

o 'Œ'h '# 'h 'i 'h 'i '

cZ V]XgʻUbXʻWabhfUMni dYfZcfa UbWnži UbXʻhcʻ\UjYʻh\YaʻUi X]hYXʻVmiUi X]hcfgʻUddc]bhYX`Vmh\Y`6Ub_"```

o '**@**E'h '# 'h '...'

copy or electronic format) deemed relevant for the investigation/audit, and making copies thereof as relevant; interviewing staff and other relevant individuals; performing physical inspections and site visits; and obtaining third party verification of information.

DUfh]W`Uf'7cbX]h]cbg''

DUfh'8! '9bj]fcba YbHJ 'UbX 'GcVJU' ff9GL'

A Yhf]Wg'Zcf'Dfc[fYgg'FYdcfhg'

OB chY' hc' 9a d'cnYf.' h\ Y' Zc``ck]b['a Yhf]Mg' a Umi VY' Ua YbXYX' hc' fYZYMg' h\ Y' gdYV]Z]Mg' cZ' h\ Y'
7cbhfUMg'' H\ Y'9a d'cnYf'g\ U``Ybgi fY' h\ Un'h\ Y' a Yhf]Mg' dfcj]XYX' UfY' Uddfcdf]UhY' Zcf' h\ Y' K cf_g'
UbX']a dUMg#_Ymi]ggi Yg']XYbh]Z]YX']b 'h\ Y'Ybj]fcba YbhU' UbX'gcV]U' UggYgga Ybh'O

A YHT/Wg/ZcffY/i 'UffYdcfh]b/."

- U" Ybj]fcba YbhU`]bV]XYbhgʻcfʻbcb! Wta d`]UbWrgʻk]h\ WtbhfUMrifYei]fYa Ybhgž]bWi X]b[WtbhUa]bUh]cbždc``i h]cbʻcf`XUa U[Yhcʻ[fci bX`cf`k UhYf`gi dd`]Yg/
- V" \YU`h\`UbX`gUZYhm]bVljXYbhgžUvVljXYbhgž]b^if]Yg`h\UhifYei]fY`hfYUhaYbh'UbX`U``ZUhU`]hjYg/`
- VV]bhYfUMMjcbg k]h\ fY[i`Uhcfg`]XYbh]Zm U[YbWm XUhYgz gi V^YWmz ci hWta Yg ffYdcfh h\Y bY[Uh]jY]ZbcbYt/
- X" gtUti gʻcZʻU``dYfa]tgʻUbXʻU[fYYa Ybtgʻ']" k cf_'dYfa]tgʻbi a VYfʻfYei]fYXžbi a VYfʻfYW]j YXžUWNjcbgʻtU_YbʻZcfʻt\cgYʻbchʻfYW]j YX/

]]" qhUhi gʻcZdYfa]hgʻUbX WebqYbhgʻ

- ! `jghUfYUg#ZUMj]hjYg'k]h\ dYfa]hg'fYei]fYX'feiUff]YgžUgd\U'h/ `VUhW\ d`UbhgtžXUhYg'cZ Udd`]WIhjcbžXUhYg']ggiYX fUMMjcbg'hc Zc``ck i d']Z bch']ggiYXtžXUhYg'giVa]hhYX'hc fYg]XYbh Yb[]bYYf'fcf'Yei]jUYbhtž ghUhig'cZ UfYU'fkUjhjb['Zcf'dYfa]hgžkcf_]b[ž UVUbXcbYX'k]h\cihfYWUaUhjcbžXYWtaa]qq]cb]b['d`Ub'VY]b[']adYaYbhYXžYhWt/
- ! ``]gh'UfYUg'k]h\```UbXck bYf'U[fYYa Ybhg'fYei]fYX'fVcffck 'UbX'gdc]``UfYUgz'VVa d'g]hYgtz XUhYg'cZU[fYYa YbhgzXUhYg'gi Va]hhYX'hc'fYg]XYbh'Yb[]bYYf'fcfYei]j U'Ybhz/
- !]XYbh]Zm a U'cf UMj jh]Yg i bXYfhU_Yb]b YUW UfYU]b h\Y fYdcfh]b['dYf]cX UbX \][\][\][\hg cZYbj]fcba YbhU UbX gcV]U dfchYMjcb flUbX WYUf]b[žVci bXUfma Uf_]b[ž hcdgc] gUj U[YžhfUZ]Wa UbU[Ya YbhžXYWta a]gg]cb]b['d`Ubb]b[žXYWta a]gg]cb]b['] a d`Ya YbhUh]cbt/
- ! Zcf ei Uff]Yg ghUhi g cZ fY`cVWh]cb UbX Wa dYbgUh]cb fWa d`YhYXž cf XYhU]`g cZ UVMjj]h]Yg'UbX W ffYbhghUhi g]b h\Y fYdcfh]b['dYf]cXŁ"

Y" \YU'h\ UbX gUZYhmgi dYfj]g]cb. "

-]" gUZYhmicZZJWf.`bi a VYf`XUng`k cf_YXžbi a VYf`cZZ ```]bgdYWf]cbg`/ `dUfh]U``]bgdYWf]cbg` fYdcfhg`hc`Wbghfi Wh]cb#dfc^YWfia UbU[Ya Ybh/
-]]" bi a VYf`cZkcf_Yfgžkcf_`\ci fgža Yhf]WcZDD9`i gY`fdYfVVbhU[Y`cZkcf_Yfg`k]h\`Zi``` dYfgcbU`dfchYVMjcbYei]da YbhfDD9kzdUfh]U`zYhWkzkcf_Yf`j]c`Uh]cbg`cVgYfj YX`fVmhmdY`cZj]c`Uh]cbzDD9`cf`ch\Yfk]gYkzkUfb]b[g`[]j YbzfYdYUhkUfb]b[g`[]j YbzZc``ck!i d`UMMjcbg`hU_Yb`f]ZUbmk/

- Z' kcf_YfUWtaacXUh]cbg
 -]" bi a VYfcZYl dUhg\ci gYX]b UWVta a cXUh]cbgžbi a VYfcZ`cWlg/
 -]]" XUHY' cZ `Ugh']bgdYVMjcbž UbX' \][\`][\hg cZ]bgdYVMjcb']bWi X]b[' gHUhi g cZ UWWta a cXUhjcbgÅWta d`]UbW'k]h\'bUhjcbU'UbX'`cWU'``Uk 'UbX'[ccX'dfUMNjWž]bWi X]b[' gUb]hUhjcbžgdUWZYhVW'
 -]]]"UMJcbg HJ_Yb hc fYWta a YbX#fYei]fY]a dfcj YX WtbX]hJcbgzcf hc]a dfcj Y WtbX]hJcbg"
- [" < YU'h\ 'gYfj]W'g 'dfcj]XYf'cZ\YU'h\ 'gYfj]W'gž]bZcfa Uh]cb 'UbX#cf'hfU]b]b[ž`cWIh]cb 'cZW]b]Wibi a VYf' cZ bcb! gUZYhm'X]gYUgY' cf']``bYgg hfYUha Ybhg 'UbX' X]U[bcgYg flbc 'bUa Yg hc' VY' dfcj]XYXŁ/
- \" [YbXYf`flZcf`YldUhg`UbX``cVWg`gYdUfUhY`mk`bia VYf`cZ ZYa U`Y`k cf_Yfgz`dYfWbHU[Y`cZ k cf_ZcfWz" [YbXYf`]ggiYg`fU]gYX`UbX`XYU`h`k]h\`flWcgg!fYZYfYbW' [f]YjUbWg`cf`ch\Yf`qYVMcbg'Ug'bYYXYXŁ/

]" **lfU]**b]b[."

- bi a VYf cZ bYk k cf_Yfgž bi a VYf fYW]j]b[]bXi WJcb hfU]b]b[ž XUhYg cZ]bXi WJcb hfU]b]b[/
-]]" bi a VYf`UbX`XUhYg`cZhcc`VcI`HJ_gžbi a VYf`cZk.cf_Yfg`fYW]j]b[`CWWdUh]cbU`<YUh\` UbX`GUZYhmfC<GłžYbj]fcba YbHJ`UbX`gcWJJ`hfU]b]b[/
-]]]"bi a VYf UbX XUhYg cZ Wta a i b]WWY X]gYUgYg f]bWi X]b[GH8gt gYbg]h]nUh]cb UbX#cf hfU]b]b[zbc"k cf_Yfg fYW]j]b[hfU]b]b[f]b h\Y fYdcfh]b[dYf]cX UbX]b h\Y dUght/gUa Y ei Ygh]cbg Zcf [YbXYf gYbg]h]nUh]cbzZU[dYfgcb hfU]b]b["
-]j "bi a VYf UbX XUhY cZ G95 dfYj Ybh]cb gYbg]h]nUh]cb UbX#cf hfU]b]b[Yj Ybhgž]bWi X]b[bi a VYf cZk cf_Yfg fYW]j]b[hfU]b]b[cb 7cXY cZ7cbXi WhZcf 7cbhfUMcfly DYfgcbbY f]b h\Y fYdcfh]b[dYf]cX UbX]b h\Y dUghzYhW
- "Ybj]fcba YbHJ UbX qcVJU qi dYfj]q]cb.
 -]" Ybj]fcba Ybhu`]gh`Xung`k cf_YXz`UfYUg`]bgdYVMYX`UbX`bi a VYfg`cZ`]bgdYVM]cbg`cZ`YUW` ffcUX` gYVM]cbz`k cf_` Wla dz`UMvta a cXUh]cbgz`ei Uff]Ygz` Vcffck` UfYUgz`gdc]` UfYUgz`gk Ua dgz`ZcfYgh`Wfcgg]b[gz`YhWtz`\][\`][\hg`cZUMn]j]h]Yg#Z]bX]b[g`f]bWi X]b['j]c`Uh]cbg`cZ Ybj]fcba Ybhu` UbX#cf`gcV]U` VYgh`dfUMn]Wfgz`UMn]cbg`hu_Ybtz`fYdcfhg`hc`Ybj]fcba Ybhu` UbX#cf`gcWlu`qdYWlu`]dh#Wtbdnfi Whlcb#q]hY`a UbU[Ya Ybh/
 -]]" gcVJc`c[]gh`XUng`kcf_YXz`biaVYf`cZ`dUfh]U`UbX`Z````g]hY`]bgdYVMJcbg`fVm'UfYU.`fcUX`
 gYVMJcbz`kcf_`VVadz`UWVtaacXUhJcbgz`eiUff]Ygz`Vcffck`UfYUgz`gdc]``UfYUgz`W]b]VZ
 <= #5-8G`WbhYfz`Vtaaib]m`WbhYfgz`YhWtz`\][\`][\hg`cZ`UVMj]h]Yg`f]bWiX]b['j]c`UhJcbg`
 cZ`Ybj]fcbaYbhU`UbX#cf`gcVJU`fYei]fYaYbhg`cVgYfjYXz`UMJcbg`hU_Ybhz`fYdcfhg`hc`
 Ybj]fcbaYbhU`UbX#cf`gcVJU`gdYVJU]gh#WtbghfiVMjcb#g]hY`aUbU[YaYbh/UbX`

-]]]"Wta a i b]lmi`]U]gcb dYfgcbftk XUng k cf_YX fl.ci fg Wta a i b]lmiWlbhYf cdYbłžbi a VYf cZ dYcd`Ya Yhž\][\`][\hgcZUMij]h]YgfJggi YgfU]gYXžYhWtžfYdcfhg hc Ybj]fcba YbhU`UbX#cf gcWJU`gdYWJU]gh#Wtbghfi WhJcb#g]hYa UbU[Ya Ybh'
- _" ; f]Yj UbWg `]ghbYk [f]Yj UbWgfY"["bi a VYfcZU`Y[Uh]cbgcZG95ŁfYW]j YX]b h\Y fYdcfh]b[`dYf]cX UbX bi a VYfcZi bfYgc j YX dUgh[f]Yj UbWgVmXUhY fYW]j YXžWta d`U]bUbhåg'U[Y UbX gYI ž\ck 'fYW]j YXžhc k\ca 'fYZYffYX hc 'Zcf'UMJcbžfYgc i h]cb 'UbX 'XUhY f]ZWta d`YhYXŁžXUhU fYgc i h]cb 'fYdcfhYX' hc 'Wta d`U]bUbhž Ubm fYei]fYX 'Zc ``ck!i d' f7fcgg!fYZYfYbW' ch\YfgyWJ]cbg'Ug'bYYXYXŁ'
]" K cf_Yf[f]Yj UbWg/
 -]]" 7ca a i b]hm[f]Yj UbWg"
- `" HfUZZJWIfcUX gUZYhmUbX j Y\]WYg#Yei]da Ybh
 -]" hfUZZJWUbX fcUX gUZYhm]bVJXYbhg UbX UWVJXYbhg]bj c`j]b['dfc YVhj Y\]WYg/ 'Yei]da Ybh' dfcj]XY XUhYž`cWh]cbžXUa U[YžWi gYžZc``ck!i d/
 -]]" hfUZZJW UbX fcUX gUZYhm]bVJXYbhg UbX UWJXYbhg]bj c`j]b['bcb! dfcYVhi j Y\]WYg cf dfcdYfhm fU'gc fYdcfhYX i bXYf]a a YX]UhY a Yhf]WyL dfcj]XY XUhYž `cWlh]cbž XUa U[Yž Wli gYžZc``ck! i d/
 -]]]"cj YfU`` WbX]h]cb`cZ j Y\]WWg#Yei]da Ybh`fbj V^YWfj Y` 1 X[a Ybh`Vm`Ybj]fcba YbhU`]ghL/bcb! fci h]bY`fYdU]fg`UbX`a U]bhYbUbW*bYYXYX`hc`]a dfcj Y`gUZYhmUbX#cf`Ybj]fcba YbhU` dYfZcfa UbW*fhc``ga c_YžYhWL"
- a " 9bj]fcba YbHJ a]h][Uh]cbg UbX]qqi Yg flk \Uh\Ug VYYb XcbYŁ \
 -]" Xi gh`bi a VYf`cZkcf_]b[`VckgYfgžbi a VYf`cZkUhYf]b[g#XUnžbi a VYf`cZWtad`U]bhgžkUfb]b[g`[]j Yb`VmYbj]fcba YbhU`]ghžUMJcbg'H_Yb`hc`fYgc`j Y/\][\`][\hg`cZei UffmXi gh`Wtbhfc``fWtjYfgžgdfUngžcdYfUh]cbU``ghUh gt/ı `cZfcW_#gdc]```cff]Yg`k]h\`WtjYfgžUMJcbg'H_Yb`Zcfi bWtjYfYX`jY\]WWg/
 -]]" Yfcg]cb` Wtblfc`.` Wtblfc`g`]a d`Ya YbhYX` Vm` `cWlh]cbz` ghUhi g` cZ` k UhYf` Wfcgg]b[gz´ Ybj]fcba YbhU`]gh`]bgdYWf]cbg` UbX`fYgi `hgz` UWf]cbg` HU_Yb` hc` fYgc`j Y`]ggi Ygz` Ya Yf[YbWhi fYdU]fg`bYYXYX`hc` Wtblfc``Yfcg]cb#gYX]a YbhUh]cb/
 -]]]"ei Uff]YgzVcffck 'UfYUgzgdc]` 'UfYUgzUgd\Uhd' UbhgzVUhW d' Ubhg.]XYbh]Zma U'cf' UMjj]h]Yg' i bXYfhU_Yb']b h\Y'fYdcfh]b['dYf]cX' UhYUWzUbX'\][\`][\hg'cZYbj]fcba YbhU` UbX'gcVJU` dfchYMjcb. `UbX' WYUf]b[z Vci bXUfm a Uf_]b[z hcdgc]` gU'j U[Yz hfUZZ]W a UbU[Ya Ybhz XYWta a]gg]cb]b['d`Ubb]b[zXYWta a]gg]cb]b[']a d`Ya YbhUh]cb/
 -]j "'V`Ugh]b[.'bi a VYf`cZ'V`Ughg`fUbX``cWIn]cbgtz`ghUhi g`cZ`]a d`Ya YbhUh]cb`cZ'V`Ugh]b['d`Ub` f]bWi X]b['bch]W'gz'Yj UWi Uh]cbgz'YhWtz]bW]XYbhg`cZcZZ!g]hY`XUa U[Y`cf`Wta d`U]bhg`fWfcgg! fYZYfYbW`ch\Yf`qYWh]cbg'Ug'bYYXYXŁ/
 - j "gd]``WYUb! i dgž]ZUbm`a UhYf]U`gd]``YXž`cWUh]cbžUa ci bhžUMJ]cbg'hU_Ybža UhYf]U`X]gdcgU` ffYdcfh'U``qd]``q'h\Uh'fYqi `h']b'k UhYf`cf'qc]``W&bHJa]bUh]cb/

- j]"k UghYa UbU[Ya Ybh`hmdYg`UbX`ei UbhjhjYg`[YbYfUhYX`UbX`a UbU[YXž]bWiX]b[`Ua ci bh`hU_Yb`cZZg]hY`fUbX`Vmk \ca Ł`cf`fYi gYX#fYWfWXX#X]gdcgYX`cb!g]hY/
- j]]"XYHJ]`g`cZ`hfYY`d`Ubh]b[g`UbX`ch\Yf`a]h][Uh]cbg`fYei]fYX`i bXYfHJ_Yb`]b`h\Y`fYdcfh]b[`
 dYf]cX/
- j]]]"XYHJ]`g`cZ kUHYf`UbX`gkUad`dfcHYVMjcb`a]hj[Uhjcbg`fYei]fYX`ibXYfHJ_Yb`]b`h\Y` fYdcfhjb[`dYf]cX"

b" Wta d`lUbWY.

-]" Waa d`]UbW' ghUhi gi Zcf WabX]h]cbgi cZ U` fY`Yj Ubhi WabgYbhg#dYfa]hgz Zcf h\Y K cf_z]bWi X]b[ei Uff]YgzYhWk ghUhYa YbhicZWaa d`]UbW'cf`]gh]b[cZi]ggi YgiUbXiUWf]cbgiHU_Yb facfibc VYiHU_Ybkibc fYUWk Waa d`]UbW/
-]]" Wta d`]UbWrghUhi gicZ7! 9GA D#9G+DifYei]fYa YbhgighUhYa YbhicZWta d`]UbWricfi`]gh]b[icZi]ggi YgiUbXiUMqcbghU_YbiftcfihcivYihU_YbbihcifYUW\Wta d`]UbWri
-]]]"'Waa d`]UbW'ghUhi gicZG95 dfYj Ybh]cb'UbXifYgdcbgY'UMJcb'd`Ub.ighUhYa YbhicZWaa d`]UbW' cf``]qh]b[icZ]qqi Yq'UbX'UMJcbg'hU_Yb'fbf'hc'VY'hU_YbEhc'fYUW.Waad`]UbW'
-]j "'Wta d`]UbWrghUhi gcZ<YU'h\ 'UbX'GUZYhmA UbU[Ya Ybh'D`Ub'fY.'ghUhYa Ybh'cZWta d`]UbWr cf``]gh]b['cZ]ggi Yg'UbX'UWt]cbg'hU_Yb'flcf'hc 'VY'hU_YbŁ'hc'fYUW\ 'Wta d`]UbWr
- j "ch\Yfi bfYgc`j YX`]ggi YgʻZfca 'dfYj]ci gʻfYdcfh]b['dYf]cXgʻfY`UhYX`hc`Ybj]fcba YbhU`UbX` gcV]U. 'Wabh]bi YX`j]c`Uh]cbgž Wabh]bi YX`ZU]`i fY`cZYei]da Ybhž Wabh]bi YX``UW_cZj Y\]WY` Waj Yfgž gd]``gʻbch XYU`h k]h\ž Wabh]bi YX` Wa dYbgUh]cb cf`V`Ugh]b[']ggi Ygž YhW\'7fcgg! fYZYfYbW'ch\Yf`gYWf]cbg`UgʻbYYXYX'''

DUfhjW/`Uf'7cbX]hjcbg''

DUfh'9! GYVM]cb'J'!'9'][]V'Y'7ci bhf]Yg'

9][]V]]mm Zcf h\Y Dfcj]g]cb cZ; ccXgz K cf_g UbX Bcb!7cbg h]b[GYfj]Wg]b 6Ub_; fci d:]bUbWX DfcWYfa Ybh

Dfcj]g]cbg' i bXYf' GYWMcb') 'Â9'][]V]`]ImÃ' cZ h\Y' DfcWfYa Ybh Dc`]WhiZcf' 6Ub_'; fci d': i bXYX' CdYfUh]cbg' UbX' 7\UdhYf' 5& cZ h\Y' CdYfUh]cbg' DfcWfYa Ybh A Ubi U'' i bXYf' DfcWfYa Ybh : fUa Yk cf_'cZh\Y'5Zf]Wb'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'6Ub_'

YŁ HNY 5ZF] Wilb 8Yj Y cda Ybh: i bX ft58: ŁdYfa] hg Zjfa g UbX] bX] j]Xi U g Zfca 'U` Wti bhf] Yg hc c ZZYf [ccXgzk cf_g UbX gYfj] W g Zcf 58: Zl bXYX dfc Y Wg''

<ck Yj Yfž h\Y' dfcWYXg cZ Ubm:]bUbVJb['i bXYffU_Yb']b' h\Y' cdYfUh]cbg cZ h\Y' 52f]Wb' 8Yj Y`cda Ybh6Ub_f586£UbX h\YB][Yf]U'Hfi gh: i bX'fB H £g\U``VY'i gYX'Zcf'dfcW'fYa Ybh cZ [ccXg'UbX'k cf_gž]bWi X]b['h\Y'fY`UhYX'gYfj]]Wgž dfcj]XYX'VmV]XXYfg'Zfca '9`][]V`Y^{&(')} 7ci bhf]Yg^{®()} '5bmWbbX]h]cbg Zcf'dUff]VJdUh]cbg\U``VY``]a]hYX'hc h\cgY'h\UhUfY'YggYbh]U'`hc Ybgi fY'h\Y'Z]fa Åg'WdUV]]hmhc Zi 'Z]``h\Y'WbhfUMf]b'ei Ygh]cb" ±b'h\Y'WbgY'cZ586'UbX'B H ž V]XXYfg'Zfca bcb! A Ya VYf'7ci bhf]Yg'cZZYf]b['[ccXgžk cf_g'UbX'fY`UhYX'gYfj]Wgf]bWi X]b['fUbgdcfhUh]cb'UbX']bgi fUbW'£UfY'bchY`][]V`YYj Yb']Zh\YmcZZYf'h\YgY'Zfca '9`][]V`Y'A Ya VYf'7ci bhf]Yg''5bmk U]j Yf'hc'h\]gfi `Y'k]``VY']b' UWWfXUbW'k]h\'h\Y'5fh]Wyg'\%+f%£'fX£'cZh\Y'5[fYYa Ybh '9ghUV`]g\]b['h\Y' 5Zf]Wbb' 8Yj Y`cda Ybh 6Ub_' UbX' ('% cZ' h\Y'5[fYYa Ybh '9ghUV`]g\]b['h\Y'B][Yf]U'Hfi gh: i bX''

Fi `Yg'UbX'DfcWrXi fYg'Zcf'DfcWrfYa YbhcZ; ccXg'UbX'K cf_g' Cj Yfj]Yk '

%" H\Y'Y`][]V]`]hmWf]hYf]U'Zcf'dUfh]WdUh]cb']b'h\Y'gi dd`mcZ[ccXgžk cf_g'UbX'fY`UhYX'gYfj]Wgžhc'VY'dfcWfYX'h\fci [\'h\Y'586'UbX'BH':]bUbV]b[žXYf]j Y'Zfca 'h\Y'fYei]fYa Ybhg'cZh\Y'5[fYYa Ybh'9ghUv`]g\]b['h\Y'5Zf]WUb'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'6Ub_ž5fh]WY'%"%XžUbX'h\Y'5[fYYa Ybh'9ghUv`]g\]b['h\Y'B][Yf]U'Hfi gh':i bXž 5fh]WY' ('%" H\Y'ZcfY[c]b['fYei]fYa Ybhg' VUg]WU`m dfYgWf]VY'hk c'hndYg'cZY`][]V]`]hmWf]hYf]U.'

H\Y'Y`][]V]`]hmcZh\Y'V]XXYf/UbX` H\Y'Y`][]V]`]hmcZh\Y'[ccXgžk cf_g`UbX`fY`UhYX`gYfj]Wfg''

9][]V] ImicZh\Y'6]XXYf'i bXYf'h\Y'586/ 'BH'

&" H\YY`][]V]`]hmcZh\Y`V]XXYf`g\U``VY`VUgYX`cb`bUh]cbU`]hmž]b`UWVcfXUbWY`k]h\`h\Y`Zc``ck]b[`fi`Yg.'

Refer to Bank Procurement Framework for additional information on Eligibility.

[&]quot;Eligible Countries" shall mean: (a) in the case of the African Development Bank (ADB) and the Nigeria Trust Fund (NTF), the Member Countries of the ADB; and (b) in the case of the African Development Fund, any country.

flu: Buhi fu: DYfgcbg '5 buhi fu: dYfgcb:]g'Y`][]V`Y`]Z\Y`cf`g\Y`]g'U`buh]cbu``cZu`A Ya VYf` 7ci bhfmcZh\Y`586"'K \YfY`U'dYfgcb`\Ug`a cfY`h\Ub`cbY`buh]cbu`]mžgi W\`U'dYfgcb` g\U``VY`Y`][]V`Y`]Z`h\Y`buh]cbu`]mi]bX]WhYX`]b`\]g'cf`\Yf`V]X`]g'h\uhicZu`A Ya VYf` 7ci bhfmcZh\Y`586"

fVŁ 7cfdcfUhlcbg 5 WtfdcfUhlcb]gY`][]V`Y`]Z]hgUhlgZ]Yg'h\Y`Zc``ck]b[Wf]hYf]U.

-]hi]gi]bWefdcfUhYXi]biUiWei bhfmh\Uhi]giUiA Ya VYficZh\Yi6Ub_zcfiGhUhYiDUfh]WdUbhicZh\Yii bX/
-]hi]gʻUʻbUh]cbUʻcZUʻWti bhfmih\Uhi]gʻUʻA Ya VYfʻcZh\Yʻ586žUgʻXYhYfa]bYXʻVmih\Yʻ`UkʻcZ]hyʻd`UWʻcZ]bWtfdcfUh]cb/UbXʻ
-]h\Ug`]hg`df]bV]dU`d`UW`cZVi g]bYgg`]b`U`Wci bhfmh\Uh`]g`U`A Ya VYf`cZh\Y`586"
- fWZ <u>xc]bhJ Ybhi fYgʻUbXʻ5gqcV|Uhicbg</u>ʻ5bʻi b]bWtfdcfUhYXʻc]bhij Ybhi fYždUffbYfg\]dž cfʻUgqcV|JUhjcbžg\U``VY`Y`][]V`Y`]Za cfYʻh\Ub`)\$ı 'cZh\Y'j U`i Y'cZjhgʻk cf_gʻUbX#cfʻ gYfj]Wtgʻ]gʻ YI YWVhYX` Vm`]hgʻ a Ya VYfgʻ gUhjqZnjb['h\Y' Y`][]V]`]mi fYei]fYa YbhgʻZcfʻ]bX]j]Xi UʻgʻcfʻWtfdcfUhjcbg''

9][]V]]ImicZh\Y; ccXgzK cf_g'UbX'FY'UhYX'GYfj]Wg'

- ' "=b`cfXYf`hc`VY`Y`][]V`Yžh\Y`[ccXg`hc`VY`dfcWfYX`aigh`\UjY`VYYb`a]bYXž[fck bžcf`dfcXiWfXž]b`h\Y`Zcfa`]b`k\]W\`h\YmUfY`difW\UgYXž]b`Ub`9`][]V`Y`A YaVYf`7cibhfm'
- (":cfkcf_gWtbhfUMrozk\]W(a Um]bWiXYV)ji]`kcf_ozd`UbhWtbghfi Whjcbzcfhifb_YmWtbhfUMrozkh\YWtbhfUMrozha i ghgUhjozmh\YbUhjcbU]mmWf]hYf]UcZY`][]V]`]mmzY]h\YfUgUbUhifU`dYfgcbzcf`Vc]bhj YbhifY`UbX`UggcV]Uhjcb"@UvcifzYei]da YbhzUbX`a UhYf]U`gbYYXYX`Zcf`WUffm]b[`cihh\Ykcf_g\WtbhfUMrzg\U``VY`gidd`]YX`Zfca '9`][]V`YA Ya VYf`7cibhf]Yg''
-) ":cf'WebhfuMkgzk\]M\`\UjY'VYYb'Uk UfXYX'cb'h\Y'VUg]gcZ'7cghz*±gj fUbW'UbX':fY][\hff7±tz'cf'7Uff]U[Y'UbX'±bgj fUbW'DU]X'ff7±bz'V]XXYfgg\U``VY'ZfYY'hc'UffUb[Y'Zcf'cW'Ub'UbX'ch\Yf'hfUbgdcfftUh]cbz'UbX'h\Y'fY`UhYX']bgj fUbW'zZfca 'Ubm9`][]V`Y'A Ya VYf'7ci bhfm'Cb'h\Y'ch\Yf'\UbXz'k\YfY' [ccXg'UfY'g\]ddYX'cb':C6'VUg]gz UbX'h\Y'6Ub_'\Ug'U[fYYX'hc'Z]bUbW'hfUbgdcfftUh]cb'UbX']bgj fUbW'gYdUfUhY`nz'k\]M\'UfY'UffUb[YX'Vmh\Y'di fW\UgYfzi bXYf'U'gYdUfUhY'wz'k\]h\Y'6Ub_'g\\UfY'gYfj]W'g'UfY'gj dd`]YX'Zfca '9`][]V`Y'A Ya VYf'7ci bhf]Yg'"

@dncZ9][]VY7ci bhf]Yg

*" @ghcZ9][]VYVvti bhf]YgVvlbVYZci bX]b5Zf]vvlb8YjYcdaYbh6Ub_4gkYVg]hY.

\Hdg##k k k "UZXV"cf[#Yb#UVci H i g#WtfdcfUhY!]bZcfa Uh]cb#a Ya VYfg#

#Y`][]V`Y`7ci bhf]Yg`]b`fYZYfYbW'hc`#b`(", 'UbX`#b')'%

+" = fYZYfYbWrhc=+16(", UbX=+16) "% Zcfh\Y]bZcfaUh]cbcZh\Y6]XXYfg ZUhh\YdfYgYbh h]a YZ]fag [ccXgUbXgYfj]WgZfcah\YZc``ck]b[Wcibhf]YgUfYYIWiXYXZfcah\]g 6]XX]b[dfcWgg; I bXYf" +16" (", flul: UbX" +16") "% "QbgYfh'U"]ghcZh\Y'Wei bhf]Yg'Zc" ck]b['Uddfcj U"Vmh\Y'6Ub_' hc'Udd'mh\Y'fYghf]Mgcb'cf'ghUhY'ÂbcbYÃQ"

I bXYf +16' (", fVŁ'UbX'+16') "% "QbgYfh'U "]ghcZh\ Y 'Wei bhf]Yg'Zc ``ck]b['Uddfcj U 'Vmh\ Y '6Ub_' hc 'Udd mh\ Y fYghf]Mgcb'cf ghUhY ÂbcbYÃQ

GYVMjcb'L'! '7cbhfUMi: cfa g'

HJV`Y'cZ: cfa g'

BchjZjVVnjcbcZ+bhYbhjcbhc5kUfX	+\$,
6YbYZJVJU'CkbYfg\]d'8]gWcgifY':cfa	+‰
@YHYf`cZ5WWdHUbW	+%(
7cblfUMi5[fYYa Ybhi	+%)
DYfZcfa UbWrGYWrf]hm:Cdh]cb:%:8Ya UbX; i UfUbhYY	+%+
DYfZcfa UbWY GYVVf]hm Cdh]cb & DYfZcfa UbWY 6cbX	+%
9bj]fcbaYbHJ`UbX`GcVJJJ`f9GEDYfZcfaUbWY`GYVVf]hmi	+&\$
5XjUbWrDUna YbhGYWrf]hm	+&%
FYhYbh]cbAcbYmGYVVf]hm	+&'

o 'Œ'# '7 ' 'h ' '

BchjZjWhjcb cZ = bhybhjcb hc 5k UfX

OH]g'BchjZjWhjcb'cZ=bhYbhjcb'hc'5k UfX'g\U``VY'gYbh'hc'YUM\'6]XXYf'h\Uhigi Va]lthYX'U'6]X'Q OGYbX' h\]g'BchjZjWhjcb'hc'h\Y'6]XXYfi\g'5i h\cf]nYX'FYdfYgYbhUhjj Y'bUa YX']b'h\Y'6]XXYf' =bZcfa Uhjcb':cfa Q

:cf`h\Y`UhhYbh]cb`cZ6]XXYfÅg`5ih\cf]nYX`FYdfYgYbhUh]jY``

B Ua Y. "QlogYfh'5i h\cf]nYX'FYdfYgYbhUh]j YAg'bUa YQ
5XXfYgg." QlogYfh'5i h\cf]nYX'FYdfYgYbhUh]j YAg'5XXfYggQ
HY`Yd\cbY#. Ul 'bi a VYfg." QlogYfh'5i h\cf]nYX'FYdfYgYbhUh]j YAg'hY`Yd\cbY#ZUl 'bi a VYfgQ
9a U]``5XXfYgg." QlogYfh'5i h\cf]nYX'FYdfYgYbhUh]j YAg'Ya U]``UXXfYggQ

GA DCFH5BH:]bgYfhih\Y:XUhY:h\Uhih\]g:BchjZJWhjcb:]g:hfUbga]lthYX:hc:6]XXYfg":H\Y:BchjZJWhjcb: a i gh:VY:gYbh:hc:U::6]XXYfg:g]a i `hUbYci g`m":H\]g:a YUbg:cb:h\Y:gUa Y:XUhY:UbX:Ug:WcgY:hc:h\Y:gUa Y:hja Y:Ug:dcggjV:Y"Q::

85H9°C: HF5BGA +GG+CB. H\]gBch]Z]Wh]cb]ggYbhVm°O*Ya U] #ZUI* Ocb O*YUhY*OficWi h]a YŁ

Bchiziwhicb cz + bhybhicb hc 5k UfX

9a d'cmyf. Gogyfhihl Y'bla Y'cZhl Y'9a d'cmyfQ

Dfc YVM GbgYfhbUa Y cZdfc YVMQ

7cbhfuMhhìn. Glogyfhhl Y bua Y cZhl Y WebhfuMD 7ci bhfm: Glogyfh Wei bhfmik \ YfY F: 6]g]agi YXQ

@cub Bc"#7fYX]hBc"#; fubhBc". AbgYfhfYZYfYbW bi a VYf Zcf cub#VfYX]h#f fubhQ

F: 6Bc. ObgYfhF: 6 fYZYfYbW bi a VYf Zfca DfcWfYa YbhD'UbQ

H\]g'Bch]ZJ\Wh]cb'cZ=bhYbh]cb'hc'5k UfX'fBch]ZJ\Wh]cb\bch]ZJ\g'mci cZci f'XY\W]g]cb'hc'Uk UfX'h\Y'U\vcj Y\WbhfU\Wh'H\Y'hfUbga]gg]cb'cZh\]g'Bch]ZJ\Wh]cb'\Y[]bg'h\Y'GhUbXgh]``DYf]cX''8i f]b['h\Y'GhUbXgh]``DYf]cX'nci a Um'

VNZ fYeiYghUXYVf]YZ]b[]bfY`Uh]cbhch\YYjUiUh]cbcZmcif6]XžUbX#cf

XŁ gi Va]hi U Dfc W fYa Ybh fY UhYX 7ca d`U]bh]b fY Uh]cb hc h Y XYW[g]cb hc Uk UfX h Y W bh fl Mh"

H\Y'gi WWggZi ``6]XXYf`

BUa Y.: QbqYfhibUa Y cZqi WWqqZ ~6]XXYfQ

5XXfYqq CZh\Y gi WWqqZ `6]XXYfQ

7cbffWhidfW. QbgYfhWebffWhidfW cZh\Y gi WYgqZ ~6]XQ

• Chi Yf 6]XXYfg @BGHFI 7HEBG]bgYfhbUa Yg cZU ``6]XXYfg hi Uhgi Va]hhYX U 6]X "Zhi Y 6]Xigdf]W k Ug Yj Ui UhYX]bWi XY hi Y Yj Ui UhYX df]W Ug k Y ``Ug hi Y 6]X df]W Ug fYUX ci HQ

BUa Y'cZ6]XXYf	6]X [·] df] W [·]	9j U'i UhYX'6]X'df]W'' f]ZUdd`]WW`YŁ
GlbgYfhibUa YQ	<i>GbgYfh6]X`df]W</i> Q	<i>GlbgYfh'Yj U'i UhYX'df]M</i> O
<i>GlbgYfhibUa Y</i> Q	<i>GbgYfh6]X`df]W</i> O	<i>GlbgYfh'Yj U'i UhYX'df]M</i> O
<i>GlbgYfhibUa Y</i> Q	<i>GbgYfh'6]X df]W</i> O	<i>GlbgYfh'Yj U'i UhYX'df]M</i> O
<i>GlbgYfhibUa Y</i> Q	<i>QbgYfhi6]Xidf]W</i> Q	<i>GlogYfh'Yj U'i UhYX'df]W</i> YQ
<i>GlbgYfhibUa Y</i> Q	<i>QbgYfhi6]Xidf]W</i> Q	<i>GlogYfh'Yj U'i UhYX'df]W</i> O

FYUgcb#g'k \minocif'6]X'k Ug'i bgi WWYggZi``

OB CHFI 7H€BG 'CHUNY' N Y' fYUgcb#g' k \m<u>lN lg</u> '6]XXYfÅg' 6]X' k Ug' i bgi VNVggZ `" 8c 'BCH']bWi XY. 'fUL'U'dc]bh'Vmdc]bh'Vta dUf]gcb' k]h\ 'Ubch\ Yf'6]XXYfÅg'6]X' cf'fV£]bZcfa Unjcb' h\ Uh']g'a Uf_YX'VtbZ]XYbhjU 'Vmh\ Y'6]XXYf']b']hg'6]X''Q

<ck hc fYei YghUXYVf]YZ]b[

8958@B9."H\Y`XYUX`]bY'hc`fYei Ygh'U`XYVf]YZ[b['Yld]fYg'Uha]Xb][\hicb`Q*lbgYfhXUh*YQflcWb` ha YŁ"

Mci a UmfYei Ygh'U'XYVf]YZ]b[']b'fY`Uh]cb'hc'h\Y'fYgi `hg'cZh\Y'Yj Ui Uh]cb'cZmci f'6]X'''=Znci `XYVJXY hc' fYei Ygh U'XYVf]YZ]b['nci f'k f]hhYb'fYei Ygh a i gh VY a UXY k]h\]b'h\fYY fl Ł 6i g]bYgg'8Ung'cZfYW]dh'cZh\]g'Bch]ZJWUh]cb'cZ=bhYbh]cb'hc 5k UfX''''

Dfcj]XY'h\Y'WtbhfUMibUa YžfYZYfYbW'bi a VYfžbUa Y'cZh\Y'6]XXYfžWtbhLMiXYhUj`g/UbX'UXXfYgg'h\Y'fYei Ygh'Zcf'XYVf]YZjb['Ug'Zc``ck g'

5HYbhjcb. ObgYfhZ "bUa Y cZdYfgcbž]ZUdd]WW YO

HjhY#dcgjhjcb. GbgYfhhjhY#dcgjhjcbQ

5[YbWh QbgYfhbUa Y cZ9a d cnYfQ

9a Uj UXXfYgg QbgYfhYa Uj UXXfYggQ

: UI bi a VYf. " ObgYfhZJI bi a VYfOXY YhY JZbchi gYX"

∠InciffYeiYghZcfUXYVf]YZ]b[i]gfYW]jYXk]h\]bh\Y'i6ig]bYgg8UngXYUX`]bYžkYk]`m
dfcj]XYh\YXYVf]YZ]b[ik]h\]biZjYf)Ł6ig]bYgg8UngcZfYW]dhcZnciffYeiYgh"-ZkYUfY
ibUVYhcdfcj]XYh\YXYVf]YZ]b[ik]h\]bh\]bh\]gdYf]cXžh\YGHUbXgh]``DYf]cXig\U``VYYIhYbXYX`
VmZ]jYf)Ł6ig]bYgg8UngcUZhYfh\YXUhYh\UhYh\Uhh\YXYVf]YZ]b[i]gdfcj]XYX"-Zh\]g\UddYbgzkY`
k]``bch]ZmnciUbXWbZ]faih\YXUhYh\UhYh\UhYh\YYIhYbXYX`GHUbXgh]``DYf]cXk]``YbX"'

H\Y`XYVf]YZ]b[`a UmVY`]b`k f]h]b[žVmd\cbYžj]XYc`WtbZYfYbWY`WI``cf`]b`dYfgcb'''K Y`g\U``dfca dh`mUXj]gY`nci `]b`k f]h]b[`\ck `h\Y`XYVf]YZ]b[`k]```HJ_Y`d`UWY`UbX`WtbZ]fa `h\Y`XUhY`UbX`h]a Y''

Zh\Y`XYUX`]bY`hc`fYeiYgh`U`XYVf]YZ]b[`\Ug`YId]fYXz`nci`aUmgh]```fYeiYgh`U`XYVf]YZ]b['"+b`h`]g`VUgYzkY`k]```dfcj]XY`h\Y`XYVf]YZ]b[`Ug`gccb`Ug`dfUMf]VVV`Yz`UbX`bcfaU``mbc``UhYf`h\Ub`Z]ZhYb`f%} Ł6iq]bYqq`8Unq;Zfca`h\Y`XUhY`cZdiV`]VVIn]cb`cZh\Y`7cbHfUMf5kUfX`Bch]W'''

<ck hc a U_Y U Wta d`U]bh``

DYf]cX.' DfcWfYa YbH fY`UhYX 7ca d`U]bh WtU`Yb[]b[h\Y XYW]g]cb hc Uk UfX g\U` VY gi Va]hYX Vma]Xb][\hiz Q*bgYfhXUh/OflcWi`h]a Y!''

Dfcj]XY'h\Y'WtbhfUMribUa YžfYZYfYbWr'bi a VYfžbUa Y'cZh\Y'6]XXYfžWtbhLMriXYhU]`g/UbX' UXXfYqq'h\Y'DfcWfYa YbhffY`UhYX'7ca d`U]bh'Uq'Zc``ck q.'

5HHYbh]cb. "bUa Y'cZdYfgcbž]ZUdd`]WW\YO

HjhY#dcgjhjcb. GbgYfhhjhY#dcgjhjcbQ

5[YbWh QbgYfhbUa Y'cZ'9a d'cnYfQ

9a Uj UXXfYgg OjbgYfhYa Uj UXXfYggO

: Ul 'bi a VYf.' GbgYfhZUl 'bi a VYfQXY'YhY']Zbchii gYX'

5h h\]g'dc]bh]b'h\Y'dfcWfYa Ybh dfcWfggž nci a Um gi Va]h U'DfcWfYa YbhffY`UhYX'7ca d`U]bh W\U`Yb[]b['h\Y'XYVJg]cb'hc'Uk UfX'h\Y'WtbhfUM''Mti Xc'bch bYYX'hc'\Uj Y'fYei YghYXžcf'fYW]j YXžU'XYVf]YZ]b['VYZcfY'a U_]b['h\]g'Wta d`U]bh''Mti f'Wta d`U]bha i gh VY'gi Va]hYX'k]h\Y'GhUbXgh]```DYf]cX'UbX'fYW]j YX'Vmi g'VYZcfY'h\Y'GhUbXgh]```DYf]cX'YbXg''

: i fh\Yf']bZcfa Uh|cb.'

: cf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb gYY DUfh 6 cZ h\Y CdYfUh]cbg DfcW fYa Ybh A Ubi U''' ±b gi a a Ufnži h\YfY UfY Zci f YggYbh]U fYei]fYa Ybhg

- Mci a i ghVY Ub ÄlbhYfYghYX dUffmå + b h]g WlgYžh Uha YUbg U 6]XXYf k \c gi Va]hhYX U 6]X]b h]gV]XX]b[dfcWlggžUbX]gh Y fYV]d]YbhcZUB ch]Z]Wlh]cb cZ+bhYbh]cb hc 5k UfX"
- H\Y'Wta d`U|bh'Wb'cb`mW\U`Yb[Y'h\Y'XYWb]cb'hc'Uk UfX'h\Y'WtbhfUMf''
- Mcti a i ghgi Va]hh\Y Waa d'U]bhk]h\]b h\Y dYf]cX ghuhYX UVcj Y"
- Mci a i oh]bWi XYž]b nci f Wca d`U]bhžU` bYWopUfm]bZcfa Uh]cb

GhUbXgh]``DYf]cX''

8958@B9. HAY GHUbXgh]``DYf]cX]g;XiYhc YbX Uha [Xb][\hcb:QbgYfhXUh/QflcWb'h]a YŁ''

H\Y`GhUbXgh]```DYf]cX``Ughg`hYb`f1%\$L`6ig]bYgg`8Ung`UZhYf`h\Y`XUhY`cZhfUbga]gg]cb`cZh\]g` Bch]Z|WUh]cb`cZ±bhYbh]cb`hc`5kUfX'''

HNY GHUbXghj`` DYf]cX a UmVY YI hYbXYX Ug ghUhYX]b GYVMjcb ('UVcj Y'''

Znci `\Uj Y`Ubmei Ygh]cbg`fY[UfX]b['h\]g`Bch]Z[WUh]cbžd`YUgY`Xc`bch\\Yg]HUhY`hc`W¢bHWhii g''

Cb'VY\UZcZh\Y'9a d`cnYf.'

HYYd\cbY. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS

% UJ. SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS

o 'Œ'# '7 ' 'h ' ' ''

6YbYZJVJU CkbYfg\]d 8]gWcgi fY : cfa "

INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS: DELETE THIS BOX ONCE YOU HAVE COMPLETED THE FORM

This Beneficial Ownership Disclosure Form ("Form") is to be completed by the successful Bidder. In case of joint venture, the Bidder must submit a separate Form for each member. The beneficial ownership information to be submitted in this Form shall be current as of the date of its submission.

For the purposes of this Form, a Beneficial Owner of a Bidder is any natural person who ultimately owns or controls the Bidder by meeting one or more of the following conditions:

directly or indirectly holding 25% or more of the shares
directly or indirectly holding 25% or more of the voting rights
directly or indirectly having the right to appoint a majority of the
board of directors or equivalent governing body of the Bidder

F: 6 Bc". ObgYfhbi a VYf cZF: 6 dfc WggQ

FYei YghZcf'6]X'Bc". 'QbgYfh']XYbh]Z]VUh]cbQ

Hc. "GlogYfh'Wea d'YhY'bUa Y'cZ9a d'cnYfQ

*b`fYgdcbgY`hc`ncif`fYeiYgh`]b`h\Y`@YHHYf`cZ5WWYdHUbWY`XUhYX`QbgYfh`XUhY`cZ`YHHYf`cZ5WWYdHUbWYQhc`Zifb]g\`UXX]h]cbU`]bZcfaUh]cb`cb`VYbYZ]W]U`ck bYfg\]d.`@yYYWficbY`cdh]cb`Ug`Udd`]WUV`Y`UbX`XY`YhY`h\Y`cdh]cbg`h\Uh'UfY`bch'Udd`]WUV`YQ`

flkk Y'\YfYVmdfcj]XY'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['VYbYZ|WU'ck bYfq\]d ']bZcfa Uh]cb"'''

8YHJ]`g'cZVYbYZJVJU`ck bYfg\]d "

⇒XYbh]lmicZ 6YbYZ]MJU*Ck bYf*	8]fYVMimcf]bX]fYVMim \c`X]b[&)ı cfacfY cZh\Yg\UfYg fMYg#BcŁ	8]fYWnmcf]bX]fYWnm\c`X]b[&) i cfacfYcZ h\YJch]b[F][\hg fIWg#BcŁ	8]fYWimcf]bX]fYWim \Uj]b[h\Yf][\hhc Uddc]bhUa Ucf]hm cZh\YVcUfXcZh\Y X]fYWcfgcfUb Yei]j UYbh [cj Yfb]b[VcXmcZ h\Y6]XXYf flWg#BcŁ
ObWIXY ZI ``` bUaY' flUghž a]XX`Yž Z]fghž bUh]cbU`]lmž Wti bhfm cZfYg]XYbWYQ			

.

CF'

.

f]]ĿKY`XYWUfY`h\Uh`h\YfY`]g`bc`6YbYZJVJU`CkbYf`aYYhJb[`cbY`cf`acfY`cZh\Y`Zc``ck]b[` WbX]hJcbg``

YŁ X]fYVMmcf]bX]fYVMm\c`X]b[&)ı cfacfYcZh\Yg\UfYg

- ZŁ X]fYVMmcfi]bX]fYVMm\c`X]b[&)ı cfacfYcZh\Yjch]b[f][\hg
- [Ł X]fYVMmcf]bX]fYVMm\Uj]b[h\Yf][\hhc Uddc]bhUa U'cf]hmcZh\YVcUfX cZX]fYVMcfg cfYei]jUYbh[cjYfb]b[VcXmcZh\Y6]XXYf

CF"

.

f]]]E'K Y'XYVVUFY'h\Uh'k Y'UfY'i bUV'Y'hc']XYbh]ZmUbm6YbYZ]VJU'Ck bYf'a YYh]b['cbY'cf'a cfY'cZ'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[WcbX]h]cbg"@Zh\]gcdh]cb']ggY`YVMYXžh\Y'6]XXYfg\U``dfcj]XY'YId'UbUh]cb'cb'k\m']h]g'i bUV'Y'hc']XYbh]ZmUbm6YbYZ[V]U'Ck bYfQ

- \L X]fYVMmcf`]bX]fYVMm\c`X]b[`&)ı `cf'a cfY`cZh\Y`g\UfYg`
- $\label{eq:lemmatilde} $$ \mathbb{L} X]fYVMmcf]bX]fYVMm\c`X]b[`&) i `cf'a cfY'cZh\Y'j ch]b[`f][\hg']$
- Ł X]fYVMmcf]bX]fYVMm\Uj]b[h\Yf][\hhc Uddc]bhUa Ucf]mcZh\YVcUfXcZX]fYVMcfgcfYei]jUYbh[cjYfb]b[VcXmcZh\Y6]XXYfQi

B Va Y'cZh\Y'6]XXYf. I QbgYfh'Wta d'YhY'bUa Y'cZh\Y'6]XXYfQ

B. Ua Y'cZh\Y'dYfgcb'Xi`m'Ui h\cf]nYX'hc'g][b'h\Y'6]X'cb'VY\U'ZcZh\Y'6]XXYf.' + ! QbgYfn'V&a d`YhY' bUa Y'cZdYfgcb'Xi`m'Ui h\cf]nYX'hc'g][b'h\Y'6]XQ

HjhY'cZh\Y'dYfgcb'g][b]b['h\Y'6]X. QbgYfhVta d'YhYhJhY'cZh\Y'dYfgcb'g][b]b['h\Y'6]XQ

G][bUhi fY'cZh\Y'dYfgcb'bUa YX'UVcj Y.' <u>QbgYfhig][bUhi fY'cZdYfgcb'k \cgY'bUa Y'UbX'VVdUV][mi</u>i <u>UfY'g\ck b'UVcj YQ</u>

•

8UHY gj[bYX <u>QbqYfhXUhY cZqj[b]b[CXUmcZ QbqYfha cbh\ Q:QbqYfhnYUfQ</u>

.

.

^{+ ··· +} b · h, Y · W/gY · c Z h, Y · 6]X · gi Va]hhYX · VmU · æ]bhJ Ybhi fY · gdYV/k/mh, Y · bUa Y · c Z h, Y · æ]bhJ Ybhi fY · Ug · 6]XXYf · · + b · h, Y · Yj Ybhih, Uhh, Y · 6]XXYf ·]g · U · æ]bhj Ybhi fYžYUW. fYZYfYbW · hc · Å6]XXYf Ā]b · h, Y · 6YbYZ/V/W · C k bYfg\]d · ·

- 8]gWcgi fY': cfa ˈf]bWi X]b[ˈh\]gʻ ≢bhfcXi Wh]cb ˈh\YfYhcŁ g\U``VY ʿfYUX ˈhc ˈfYZYf ˈhc ˈh\Y '^c]bh j Ybhi fY' a Ya VYf'''
- HDYfgcbig][b]b[ih\Yi6]Xig\U``\Uj Yih\Yidck YficZUttcfbYm[]j YbiVmth\Yi6]XXYf"H\Yidck YficZUttcfbYmig\U``VYiUttUM\YXik]h\ih\Yi6]XiGW\YXi\Yg"i

@HYfcZ5WYdHJbW

OYHHYF\YUX'dUdYf'cZh\Y'9a d'cmYfQ

oxuhya

Hc. Obla Y'UbX'UXXfYgg'cZh\Y'7cbhfUMcfQ

H\]g`]g`hc`bch]Zminci `h\Uhinci f`6]X`XUhYX`*OXUhYOZ*cf`YIYWIh]cb`cZh\Y`*ObUa Y`cZh\Y`7cbhfUMiUbX`*]XYbh]ZJWM]cb`bi a VYfz`Ug`[jj Yb`]b`h\Y`7cbhfWMi8UhUOZcf`h\Y`5WW\dhYX`7cbhfUMi5a ci bh`
Qla ci bh]b`bi a VYfg`UbX`k cfXgQObUa Y`cZW/ffYbWMQDUg`WtffYVMYX`UbX`a cX]ZJYX`]b`UWWtfXUbW`k]h\`h\Y`=bghfi Wh]cbg`hc`6]XXYfgz`]g`\YfYVmUWW\dhYX`Vmci f`5[YbWh'i

Mti 'UfY' fYei YghYX hc 'Zi fb]g\ fl]L h\ Y DYfZcfa UbW' GYW f]mmUbX 'Ub '9bj]fcba YbhU' UbX' GcV]U' DYfZcfa UbW' GYW f]mm\@Y'YhY' 9G'DYfZcfa UbW' GYW f]mm]Z]h]g'bchfYei]fYX'i bXYf'h\ Y 'WtbhfUMD k]h\ h\ Y 7cbX]h]cbg c Z 7cbhfUMti g]b[ž Zcf'h\ Uhdi fdcgYž cbY' c Z h\ Y DYfZcfa UbW' GYW f]mm: cfa g' UbX' h\ Y '9G' DYfZcfa UbW' GYW f]mm: cfa j Zjh]g'bchfYei]fYX'i bXYf'h\ Y WtbhfUMDUbX' f]]Eh\ Y UXX]h]cbU' |bZcfa Ub|Cb' cb VYbYZ|V]U' ck bYfg\]d 'B UW\tfXUbW' k]h\ 68G' \(\frac{1}{2}\)b 'Yh\ fYZYfYbW' hc 'Y '9G' DYfZcfa UbW' GYW f]mi cfa j Zjh]g'bchfYei]fYX'i bXYf'h\ Y WtbhfUMDUbX' f]]Eh\ Y UXX]h]cbU' |bZcfa Uh]cb 'cb VYbYZ|V]U' ck bYfg\]d 'B UW\tfXUbW' k]h\ 68G' \(\frac{1}{2}\)b 'Yh\ fY '6YbYZ|V]U' ck bYfg\]d '8]g\Cgi fY': cfa ž]b\W XYX']b 'GYVM]cb 'L ž 7cbhfUMi: cfa gz cZh\ Y 'V]XX]b['XcWa Ybh''

5HUMa Ybh "7cbhfUMi5[fYYa Ybh"

.

7cbffUMi5[fYYa Ybhi

H\Y 9a d`cnYf UbX h\Y 7cbhfUMcf U[fYY Ug Zc ``ck g

- %" +b h\]g:5[fYYa Ybhk cfXg*UbX`Yl dfYgg]cbgg\U``\Uj Yh\Y`gUa Y`a YUb]b[g*Ug*UfY`fYgdYVMjj Y`m Ugg][bYX`hc`h\Ya`]b h\Y`7cbhfUMiXcWa Ybhg*fYZYffYX`hc"
- &" H\Y'Zc``ck]b['XcWa Ybhg'g\U``'VY'XYYa YX'hc'Zcfa 'UbX'VY'fYUX'UbX'Wtbghfi YX'Ug'dUfhcZ h\]g'5[fYYa Ybh''H\]g'5[fYYa Ybhg\U``dfYj U]`cj Yf'U``ch\Yf'7cbhfUMiXcWa Ybhg''`
 - h\Y'@YhYf'cZ5WYdhUbW/
 - h\Y'@\h\Yf'cZ6\\X/'
 - h\Y'UXXYbXU'Bcg'SSSSSSSf[Z'Ubntt/
 - h\Y'DUfh\W\`Uf'7cbX\h\cba/`
 - h\Y; YbYfU 7cbX]h]cbg/
 - h\Y'GdYWZWhicb/
 - h\Y'8fUk]b[g/UbX'
 - h\Y`Wta d`YhYX`GW\YXi `Yg`UbX`Ubm`ch\Yf` XcWa Ybhg` Zcfa]b['dUfh`cZ h\Y` WtbhfUMbz]bWi X]b[žVi h'bch`]a]hYX`hc.'

h\Y`9G`A UbU[Ya YbhGhfUhY[]Yg`UbX`=a d`Ya YbhUh]cb`D`Ubg/UbX`7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhiZcf`7cbhfUMrcfåg`DYfgcbbY`f9Gt/

- '" #b`Webg]XYfUh]cb`cZh\Y`dUmaYbhg`hc`VY`aUXY`Vm`h\Y`9ad`cmYf`hc`h\Y`7cbhfUMrcf`Ug`gdYW[Z]YX]b`h\]g;5[fYYaYbhzh\Y`7cbhfUMrcf`\YfYVmWejYbUbhg`k]h\h\Y`9ad`cmYf`hc`YlYWhY`h\Y`K cf_g`UbX`hc`fYaYXmXYZYWhg`h\YfY]b`]b`WebZcfa]hm]b`U``fYgdYWhg`k]h\`h\Y`dfcj]g]cbg`cZh\Y`7cbhfUMh'`
- ("H\Y'9a d`cmYf`\YfYVmWej YbUbhg`hc`dUmh\Y'7cbhfUMef`]b`Webg]XYfUh]cb`cZh\Y'YI YWIh]cb`UbX'Wea d`Yh]cb`cZh\Y'K cf_g'UbX'h\Y'fYa YXm]b[cZXYZYWfg'h\YfY]bžh\Y'7cbhfUMf\Df]W'cf`gi w\'ch\Yf`gi a 'Ug'a UmVYWea Y'dUm\V'Y'i bXYf'h\Y'dfcj]g]cbg'cZh\Y'7cbhfUMf\Uh'h\Y'h]a Yg'UbX']b'h\Y'a UbbYf'dfYq\Vf]VYX'Vmh\Y'7cbhfUMf"

•

.

•

•

•

DYfZcfa UbW'GYWf]hm'Cdh]cb'%'8Ya UbX'; i UfUbhYY'

O i UfUblicf "YthYf\YUX cf GK = H]XYbh]Z]Yf WcXYQ

6YbYZWJUfm: QbgYfhbUa Y'UbX'5XXfYgg'cZ'9a d'cmYfQ'

; i UfUbhcf. GogYfhbUa Y UbX UXXfYgg cZd UNY cZ]ggi Yži b`Ygg]bX]NVIhYX]b h\Y`YfhYf\YUXQ

K Y'\Uj Y'VYYb']bZcfa YX'h\Uh'SSSSSSSSSSSfl\YfY]bUZhYf'WJ'YX'"h\Y'5dd`]WJbh'E\Ug'YbhYfYX']bhc'7cbhfUMfBc"SSSSSSSSSSSXSXXUhYX'SSSSSSSSSKk]h\'h\Y\6YbYZ]MJUfnž Zcf'h\Y'Yl YW/h]cb'cZ SSSSSSSSSSSSSfl\YfY]bUZhYf'WJ'YX'"h\Y'7cbhfUMf'E"': i fh\Yfa cfYž k Y'i bXYfghUbX'h\Uhž UWkfX]b['hc'h\Y'WbX]h]cbg'cZh\Y'7cbhfUMfZU'dYfZcfa UbW'[i UfUbhYY]g'fYei]fYX"

5hh\Y'fYei YghcZh\Y'5dd`]\Wlbh'hc`]\ggi Y'h\]g'[i UfUbhYYžk Y'Ug'; i UfUbhcfž\YfYVm]ffYj c\WV'm i b\XYffU_Y'hc`d\m\\Y'6YbYZ]\y\Ufm\Ubmgi a `cf`gi a g`bch Yl \WYX]b[`]b`hch\`Ub`Ua ci bh`cZ\\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\frac{1}{2}\cdot\frac{1}

HN]g'[i UfUbhYY'g\U`YId]fYžbc`UhYfh\Ub'h\Y'° "8UmcZ°° ž&° &+&žUbX'UbmXYa UbX'ZcfdUma YbhibXYf]haighVY'fYWY]jYX'Vmig'Uh'h\]gcZZ[W']bX]WhYX'UVcjY'cb'cf'VYZcfY'h\UhXUhY"'''

H\]g[i UfUbhYY]ggi VYWhitch\YI b]Zcfa Fi `YgʻZcfʻ8Ya UbX'; i UfUbhYYgʻfl F8; Ł&\$%\$`FYj]g]cbž ₹7 Di V`]WUh]cb Bc"+), žYl Widhih\Uhih\Y`gi ddcfh]b['ghUhYa Ybhi bXYf`5fh]WY`%) fUL']g`\YfYVm Yl Wi XYX'''

BchY. '5``]hU]NJhYX'hYI h'f]bWI X]b['ZcchbchYgL]g'Zcf'i gY']b'dfYdUf]b['h\]g'Zcfa 'UbX'g\U``VY'
XY'YhYX'Zfca 'h\Y'Z]bU'dfcXi VN'

The Guarantor shall insert an amount representing the percentage of the Accepted Contract Amount specified in the Letter of Acceptance, less provisional sums, if any, and denominated either in the currency(cies) of the Contract or a freely convertible currency acceptable to the Beneficiary.

Insert the date twenty-eight days after the expected completion date as described in GC Clause 11.9. The Employer should note that in the event of an extension of this date for completion of the Contract, the Employer would need to request an extension of this guarantee from the Guarantor. Such request must be in writing and must be made prior to the expiration date established in the guarantee. In preparing this guarantee, the Employer might consider adding the following text to the form, at the end of the penultimate paragraph: "The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed [six months][one year], in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee."

DYfZcfa UbW'GYWf]hm'Cdh]cb'& DYfZcfa UbW'6cbX'

f%: Wad YhYh Y7cbhfuMi]b UM/cfXUbW k]h]hghYfag UbX WbX]h]cbg/cf

f&Ł: cVłu]b: U 6]X cf 6]Xg Z̄ca ei U]Z̄JYX 6]XXYfg Z̄cf gi Va]gg]cb hc h\Y 9a d`cnYf Z̄cf Wa d`Yh]b[h\Y 7cbhfuMi]b: UWWtXUbW k]h\]hg hYfa gi UbX WtbX]h]cbg UbX i dcb XYhYfa]bUh]cb Vmh\Y 9a d`cnYf UbX h\Y Gi fYhmcZh\Y ck YghfYgdcbg]j Y 6]XXYf Z̄UffUb[Y Z̄cf U 7cbhfuMi VYhk YYb gi W\ 6]XXYf UbX 9a d`cnYf UbX a U_Y Uj U]`UV Y Ug k cf dfc[fYggYg fYj Yb h\ci [\ h\YfY g\ci X`VY UXYZU hcf Uʻgi WWgg]cb cZXYZU hgi bXYf h\Y 7cbhfUMi cf 7cbhfUMig cZ Wa d`Yh]cb UffUb[YX i bXYf h\]g dUfU[fUd\Ł gi ZZ]WJYbh Z̄ bXg hc dUmh\Y Wgh cZ Wa d`Yh]cb Ygg h\Y 6U UbW cZ h\Y 7cbhfUMi Df]W/Vi hbch YI WYX]b[z̆]bWi X]b[ch\Yf Wagn UbX XUa U[Yg Z̄cf k \]W\ h\Y Gi fYhm a Um VY `]UV Y \YfYi bXYfzh\Y Ua ci bhgYh Z̄cfh\]b h\Y Z̄fgh dUfU[fUd\ \YfYcZ" H\Y h\Yhfa ÂbUUbW cZ h\Y 7cbhfUMi Df]WzÃUgi gYX]b h\]g dUfU[fUd\ z̄g\U` a YUb h\Y hchU Ua ci bhdUmW Y Vm 9a d`cnYf hc 7cbhfUMicfi bXYf h\Y 7cbhfUMicfi bXYf h\Y 7cbhfUMicfycf

flł dum h\Y'9a d`cmYf' h\Y'Ua ci bh'fYei]fYX'Vm'9a d`cmYf' hc' Wta d`YhY' h\Y'7cbhfUMi]b' UMvtfXUbW'k]h\']hg'hYfa g'UbX'WtbX]h]cbg'i d'hc' U'hchU'bch'Yl WYX]b['h\Y'Ua ci bh'cZh\]g'6cbX'''

HNY'Gi fYhmgNU``bchVY``]UV`Y'Zcf'U'[fYUhYf'gi a 'hNUb'hNY'gdYVNZYX'dYbU'hmcZhN]g'6cbX'''

5bmgi]hii bXYf'h\]g'6cbX'a i gh'VY']bgh]hi hYX'VYZcfY'h\Y'YI d]fUh]cb'cZcbY'nYUf'Zfca 'h\Y'XUhY'cZ'h\Y']ggi]b['cZh\Y'HU_]b[!Cj Yf'7Yfh]Z]VUhY'''

g][bUhi fY'cZ']hg'`Y[U'fYdf	YgYbH Jh] j Yžh\]g' <u>'</u>	·XUmcZ:	
		u·	
G≑ B 98 °C B ''	cb.VY\UZcZ		
6m <u>'</u>		√micZ <u></u>	
±b h\Y dfYgYbW cZ			
•			
G= B 98 °C B °	cb [.] VY\UZcZ <u></u>		
6m <u>'</u>		Virmic Z'	
±b h\Y dfYgYbW cZ			

9bj]fcba Ybhu 'Ubx 'GcV)JU 'fl9GL'DYfZcfa UbW 'GYW/f]hm

9G'8Ya UbX'; i UfUbHYY'

O i UfUbhcf "YHYY YUX cf GK = H]XYbh]Z]Yf WcXYO

6YbYZMJUfm: GbgYfhbUa Y'UbX'5XXfYgg'cZ9a d`cnYfQ'

8Uhr. GogyfhXUhr cZilggi YQ

9G'D9F: CFA 5B79; I 5F5BH99'Bc". GbgYfh[i UfUbHYY fYZYfYbW bi a VYfQ

; i UfUbhcf. @bgYfhbUa Y'UbX'UXXfYgg'cZd'UM'cZ]ggi Yži b'Ygg']bX]MVhYX']b'h\Y''YhYf\YUXQ

K Y`\Uj Y`VYYb`]bZcfa YX`h\Uh`SSSSSSSSSSSf\YfY]bUZhYf`WU``YX`"h\Y`5dd`]Wlbh"Ł`\Ug`YbhYfYX`]bhc`7cbhfUMiBc"`SSSSSSSSSS`XUhYX`SSSSSSSSSk]h\n\h\Y`6YbYZ]W]UfnžiZcf`h\Y`YI YW\h]cb`cZ SSSSSSSSSSSSSSf\YfY]bUZhYf`WU``YX`"h\Y`7cbhfUMi"Ł":ifh\YfacfYžkY`ibXYfghUbX`h\Uhž UWkfX]b['hc'h\Y`WbX]h]cbg'cZh\Y`7cbhfUMizU'dYfZcfaUbW'[iUfUbHYY]g'fYei]fYX"

5hh\Y`fYei YghcZh\Y`5dd`]Wlbh'hc`]ggi Y`h\]g`[i UfUbhYYžk Y`Ug`; i UfUbhcfž\YfYVm]ffYj cWW`m i bXYfhU_Y`hc`dUm'h\Y`6YbYZ]WJUfm'Ubm'gi a `cf`gi a g`bch`Yl WYX]b[`]b`hchU`Ub`Ua ci bh`cZ \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\frac{1}{2}\frac{

H\]g'[i UfUbhYY'g\U``YId]fYžbc'`UhYf'h\Ub'h\Y'°"8UmcZ'°°ž&''*&žUbX'UbmXYaUbX'Zcf'dUnaYbhibXYf']haighVY'fYW]jYX'Vmig'Uhh\]gcZZ[W']bX]WlhYX'UVcjY'cb'cf'VYZcfY'h\UhXUhY''''

H\]g'[i UfUbhYY]g'gi V'YVMihc'h\Y'l b]Zcfa Fi `Yg'Zcf'8Ya UbX'; i UfUbhYYg'fl F8; Ł'&\$%\$`FYj]g]cbž =7 'Di V`]WUh]cb'Bc''+), žYl W'dh'h\Uh'h\Y'gi ddcfh]b['gHUhYa Ybh'i bXYf'5fh]WY'%) flUŁ']g'\YfYVm Yl Wl XYX'''

'n

The Guarantor shall insert an amount representing the percentage of the Accepted Contract Amount specified in the Letter of Acceptance, less provisional sums, if any, and denominated either in the currency (cies) of the Contract or a freely convertible currency acceptable to the Beneficiary.

Insert the date twenty-eight days after the expected completion date as described in GC Clause 11.9. The Employer should note that in the event of an extension of this date for completion of the Contract, the Employer would need to request an extension of this guarantee from the Guarantor. Such request must be in writing and must be made prior to the expiration date established in the guarantee. In preparing this guarantee, the Employer might consider adding the following text to the form, at the end of the penultimate paragraph: "The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed [six months] [one year], in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee."

BchY.''5```]hU]VJhYX'hYI h'f]bWI X]b['ZcchbchYgL]g'Zcf'i gY']b'dfYdUf]b['h\]g'Zcfa 'UbX'g\U``VY' XYYhYX'Zfca 'h\Y'Z]bU'dfcXi VN'

5Xj UbW DUna Ybh GYW f]hm

8Ya UbX; i UfUbhYY

Q i UfUbhcf``YhhYf\YUX`cf`GK \(\disp H`]XYbh]Z]Yf`WtXYQ`

K Y'\Uj Y'VYYb']bZcfa YX'h\Uh'SSSSSSSSSSfl\YfY]bUZhYf'WJ`YX'Âh\Y'5dd`]WJbhÃE\Ug'YbHYfYX']bhc'7cbHfUMiBc"SSSSSSSSSXX*XUhYX* SSSSSSSSSk]h\'h\Y'6YbYZJVJUfnž Zcf'h\Y'YI YW'hJcb'cZ SSSSSSSSSSfl\YfY]bUZhYf'WJ`YX'"h\Y'7cbHfUMi'E"

- VYZ \ Ugʻi gYX h\ YʻUXj UbWYʻdUma Ybh'Zcfʻdi fdcgYgʻch\ Yfʻh\ Ubʻh\ YʻWzghgʻcZa cV]`]nUhjcbʻ]bʻ fYqdYVYzZh\ YʻK cf_q/cfʻ
- XŁ\UgʻZUj`YX hc fYdUmh\Y`UXj UbWrdUna Ybh'jb`UWWfXUbWrk jh\ h\Y`7cbhfUWhWbXjhjcbgz gdYVjZnjb[h\Y`Ua ci bhk\]W\ h\Y`5dd`]WUbh\UgʻZUj`YX hc fYdUm'i`

5 XYa UbX'i bXYf'h\]g'[i UfUbhYY'a UmVY'dfYgYbhYX'Ug'Zfca 'h\Y'dfYgYbhUh]cb'hc'h\Y'; i UfUbhcf'cZU'Wfh]Z]WJhY'Zfca 'h\Y'6YbYZ]VJUfmÅg'VUb_'ghUh]b['h\Unh\Y'UXj UbW'dUna YbhfYZYffYX'hc'UVcj Y'\Ug'VYYb'WfX]hYX'hc'h\Y'5dd`]WJbh'cb']hg'UWki bhbi a VYf'SSSSSSSU'n'SSSSSSSSU'n'SSSSSSSSS'''

H\Y'a UI]a i a 'Ua ci bhcZh\]g'[i UfUbhYY'g\U``VY'dfc[fYgg]j Y`mfYXi WYX'Vmh\Y'Ua ci bhcZh\Y'UXj UbW'dUna Ybh fYdU]X'Vmh\Y'5dd`]Wbh Ug'gdYVJZ]XY]b 'Wtd]Yg'cZ]bhYf]a 'ghUhYa Ybhg'cf'dUna YbhWfh]ZJWUhYg'k\]W\'g\U``VY'dfYgYbhYX'hc'i g'''H\]g'[i UfUbhYY'g\U``YI d]fYžUhh\Y'`UhYghži dcb'ci f'fYW]dhcZUWtdmcZh\Y']bhYf]a 'dUna YbhWfh]ZJWUhY]bX]WUh]b['h\Uhb]bYmmfl\$ŁdYfWbh cZh\Y'5WWdhYX'7cbhfUMf5a ci bhžYgg'dfcj]g]cbU'gi a gž\Ug'VYYb'Wfh]ZJYX'Zcf'dUna Ybhžcf'cb'

o 'Œ'# '7 ' 'h '' ''

The Guarantor shall insert an amount representing the amount of the advance payment and denominated either in the currency(ies) of the advance payment as specified in the Contract, or in a freely convertible currency acceptable to the Employer.

h\Y`SSS`XUmcZ`SSSSž[&]\k\]W\YjYf`]g`YUf`]Yf"7cbgYeiYbh`mžUbmXYa UbX`Zcf`dUmaYbhi bXYf`h\]g`[i UfUbhYY`a i gh`VY`fYWI]j YX`Vmi g`Uhih\]g`cZZ]W`cb`cf`VYZcfY`h\UhXUhY'"

H\]g'[i UfUbhYY]g'gi V'YVMihc'h\Y'l b]Zcfa Fi `Yg'Zcf'8Ya UbX'; i UfUbhYYg'fl F8; Ł'&\$%\$ FYj]g]cbž =7 'Di V`]WUh]cb'Bc''+), žYl W'dh'h\Uh'h\Y'gi ddcfh]b['ghUhYa Ybh'i bXYf'5fh]WY'%) flU£]g'\YfYVm Yl Wl XYX'''

BchY.'5```]hU]VJhYX'hYI h'f]bViI X]b['ZcchbchYgL']g'Zcf'i gY']b'dfYdUf]b['h\]g'Zcfa 'UbX'g\U``VY'
XY`YhYX'Zfca 'h\Y'Z]bU'dfcXi VII'

Insert the expected expiration date of the Time for Completion. The Employer should note that in the event of an extension of the time for completion of the Contract, the Employer would need to request an extension of this guarantee from the Guarantor. Such request must be in writing and must be made prior to the expiration date established in the guarantee. In preparing this guarantee, the Employer might consider adding the following text to the form, at the end of the penultimate paragraph: "The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed [six months][one year], in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee."

o 'Œ# '7 ' 'h '` '

FYHYbhjcb A cbYmGYVVfjmi

8Ya UbX'; i UfUbhYY'

O i UfUbhcf "YHYF\ YUX cf GK = H]XYbh]Z]Yf WcXYQ

: i fth Yfa cfYžk Y'i bXYfgtUbX'h UhžUWWtfX]b['hc'h\Y'WtbX]h]cbgcZh\Y'7cbhfUWbžh\Y'6YbYZ]V]UfmfYhU]bga cbYngi d'hc'h\Y']a]hgYhZcfh\]b h\Y'7cbhfUWbfA\Y'FYhYbh]cb'A cbYmÃzUbX'h\Uhk\Yb'h\Y'HU_]b[!Cj Yf'7Yfh]Z]WUhY'\Ug'VYYb']ggi YX'i bXYf'h\Y'7cbhfUWbi UbX'h\Y'Z]fgh`\UZ'cZ'h\Y'FYhYbh]cb'A cbYm\Ug'VYYb'Wfh]Z]YX'Zcf'dUna YbhždUna Ybhčd QbgYfh'h\Y'gYWtbX'\UZ'cZ'h\Y'FYhYbh]cb'A cbYmcf]Zh\Y'Ua ci bh'[i UfUbhYYX'i bXYf'h\Y'DYfZcfa UbWY'; i UfUbhYY'k\Yb'h\Y'HU_]b[!Cj Yf'7Yfh]Z]WUhY']g']ggi YX']g'Ygg'h\Ub'\UZ'cZ'h\Y'FYhYbh]cb'A cbYmzh\Y'X]ZZYfYbW'VYhk YYb'\UZ'cZ'h\Y'FYhYbh]cb'A cbYmzh\Y'X]ZZYfYbW'GYWf]mUbXz'ZfYei]fYXzh\Y'9GDYfZcfa UbW'GYWf]mQghcVY'a UXY'U[U]bghUFYhYbh]cb'A cbYm[i UfUbhYY"

5 XYa UbX'i bXYf'h\]g'[i UfUbhYY'a UmVY'dfYgYbhYX'Ug'Zfca 'h\Y'dfYgYbhUh]cb'hc'h\Y'; i UfUbhcf' cZU'Wfh]ZJWUhY'Zfca 'h\Y'6YbYZJVJUfmåg'VUb_ghUh]b[ih\Uhih\Y'gYW&bX\\U'ZcZh\Y'FYhYbh]cb'A cbYm Ug'fYZYffYX'hc'UVcjY'\Ug'VYYb'WfYX]hYX'hc'h\Y'5dd`]WUbh'cb']hg'UWki bh'bi a VYf'SSSSSSSSUh' SSSSSSSSSSGG/bgYfh'bUa Y'UbX'UXXfYgg'cZ5dd']WUbhåg'VUb_@

o 'Œ# '7 ' h ' ' '

The Guarantor shall insert an amount representing the amount of the second half of the Retention Money or if the amount guaranteed under the Performance Guarantee when the Taking-Over Certificate is issued is less than half of the Retention Money, the difference between half of the Retention Money and the amount guaranteed under the Performance Security and denominated either in the currency(ies) of the second half of the Retention Money as specified in the Contract, or in a freely convertible currency acceptable to the Beneficiary.

This guarantee shall expire no later than the Day of, 2...³³², and any demand for payment under it must be received by us at the office indicated above on or before that date.

This guarantee is subject to the Uniform Rules for Demand Guarantees (URDG) 2010 Revision, ICC Publication No. 758, except that the supporting statement under Article 15(a) is hereby excluded.

_____[signature(s)]

Note: All italicized text (including footnotes) is for use in preparing this form and shall be deleted from the final product.

Insert the same expiry date as set forth in the performance security, representing the date twenty-eight days after the completion date described in GC Clause 11.9. The Employer should note that in the event of an extension of this date for completion of the Contract, the Employer would need to request an extension of this guarantee from the Guarantor. Such request must be in writing and must be made prior to the expiration date established in the guarantee. In preparing this guarantee, the Employer might consider adding the following text to the form, at the end of the penultimate paragraph: "The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed [six months][one year], in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee."